

**Milena (Olena)**  
User documentation 1.0a Id

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# Chapter 1

## Documentation of milena

### 1.1 Introduction

This is the documentation of Milena.

### 1.2 Overview of Milena.

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- [mln::accu](#)
- [mln::algebra](#)
- [mln::arith](#)
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- [mln::test](#)
- [mln::topo](#)
- [mln::trace](#)
- [mln::trait](#)
- [mln::transform](#)
- [mln::util](#)
- [mln::value](#)
- [mln::win](#)

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## **Chapter 2**

# **Quick Reference Guide**

- Installation
- Foreword
- Site
- Site set
- Image
- Structural elements: Window and neighborhood
- Sites, psites and dpoints
- Iterators
- Memory management
- Basic routines
- Input / Output
- Graphs and images
- Useful global variables
- Useful macros
- Common Compilation Errors
  
- Installation
- Foreword
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- Sites, psites and dpoints
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- Memory management
- Basic routines
- Input / Output
- Graphs and images
- Useful global variables
- Useful macros
- Common Compilation Errors

## 2.1 Installation

## 2.2 Requirements

### 2.2.1 To compile the user examples

### 2.2.2 To compile the documentation (Optional)

### 2.2.3 To develop in Olena

## 2.3 Getting Olena

## 2.4 Building Olena

## 2.5 Foreword

## 2.6 Generality

## 2.7 Directory hierarchy

## 2.8 Writing and compiling a program with Olena

## 2.9 Site

## 2.10 Site set

### [Iterators](#)

## 2.11 Basic interface

## 2.12 Optional interface

```
box2d b(2,3);

// The bbox can be retrived in constant time.
std::cout << b.bbox() << std::endl;

// nsites can be retrieved in constant time.
std::cout << "nsites = " << b.nsites() << std::endl;

[(0,0)..(1,2)]
nsites = 6

p_array<point2d> arr;
arr.insert(point2d(1,0));
```

```

arr.insert(point2d(1,1));

// The bbox is computed thanks to bbox() algorithm.
box2d box = geom::bbox(arr);
std::cout << box << std::endl;

// p_array provides nsites(),
// it can be retrieved in constant time.
std::cout << "nsites = " << arr.nsites() << std::endl;

[(1,0)..(1,1)]
nsites = 2

```

## 2.13 Image

## 2.14 Definition

## 2.15 Possible image types

## 2.16 Possible value types

## 2.17 Domain

```

// Define a box2d from (-2,-3) to (3,5).
box2d b = make::box2d(-2,-3, 3,5);
// Initialize an image with b as domain.
image2d<int> ima(b);

std::cout << "b = " << b << std::endl;
std::cout << "domain = " << ima.domain() << std::endl;

b = [(-2,-3)..(3,5)]
domain = [(-2,-3)..(3,5)]

// Create an image on a 2D box
// with 10 columns and 10 rows.
image2d<bool> ima(make::box2d(10, 10));

mIn_site_(image2d<bool>) p1(20, 20);
mIn_site_(image2d<bool>) p2(3, 3);

std::cout << "has(p1)? "
          << (ima.has(p1) ? "true" : "false")
          << std::endl;

std::cout << "has(p2)? "
          << (ima.has(p2) ? "true" : "false")
          << std::endl;

has(p1)? false
has(p2)? true

point2d p(9,9);

// At (9, 9), both values change.
ima1(p) = 'M';

```

```

ima2(p) = 'W';

bool b = (ima1(p) == ima2(p));
std::cout << (b ? "True" : "False") << std::endl;

```

False

## 2.18 Border and extension

### 2.18.1 Image border

```

bool vals[3][3] = { { 0, 1, 1 },
                   { 1, 0, 0 },
                   { 1, 1, 0 } };

image2d<bool> ima_def = make::image(vals);
border::fill(ima_def, false);
debug::println_with_border(ima_def);

std::cout << "======" << std::endl << std::endl;

border::thickness = 0;
image2d<bool> ima_bt0 = make::image(vals);
debug::println_with_border(ima_bt0);

```

```

- - - - -
- - - - -
- - - - -
- - - | | - - -
- - - | - - - - -
- - - | | - - -
- - - - -
- - - - -
- - - - -

```

======"

```

- | |
| - -
| | -

```

### 2.18.2 Generality on image extension

imamorphed

### 2.18.3 Different extensions

```

image2d<rgb8> lena;
io::ppm::load(lena, MLN_IMG_DIR "/small.ppm");
box2d bbox_enlarged = lena.domain();
bbox_enlarged.enlarge(border::thickness);
mln_VAR(ima_roi, lena | fun::p2b::big_chess<box2d>(lena.domain(), 10));

```

#### 2.18.3.1 Extension with a value

```

mln_VAR(ext_with_val, extended_to(extend(ima_roi, literal::blue), bbox_enlarged));

```

### 2.18.3.2 Extension with a function

```

namespace mln
{
    struct my_ext : public Function_v2v<my_ext>
    {
        typedef value::rgb8 result;

        value::rgb8 operator()(const point2d& p) const
        {
            if ((p.row() + p.col()) % 20)
                return literal::black;
            return literal::white;
        }
    };
} // end of namespace mln

mln_VAR(ext_with_fun, extended_to(extend(ima_roi, my_ext()), bbox_enlarged));

```

### 2.18.3.3 Extension with an image

```

mln_VAR(ext_with_ima, extend(ima_roi, lena));

// Default border size is set to 0.

// Image defined on a box2d from
// (0, 0) to (2, 2)
image2d<int> ima1(2, 3);

std::cout << "ima1.has(0, 0) : "
           << ima1.has(point2d(0, 0)) << std::endl;

std::cout << "ima1.has(-3, 0) : "
           << ima1.has(point2d(-3, 0)) << std::endl;

std::cout << "ima1.has(2, 5) : "
           << ima1.has(point2d(2, 5)) << std::endl;

std::cout << "======" << std::endl;

// Set default border size to 0.
border::thickness = 0;

// Image defined on a box2d from
// (0, 0) to (2, 2)
image2d<int> ima2(2, 3);

std::cout << "ima2.has(0, 0) : "
           << ima2.has(point2d(0, 0)) << std::endl;

std::cout << "ima2.has(-3, 0) : "
           << ima2.has(point2d(-3, 0)) << std::endl;

std::cout << "ima2.has(2, 5) : "
           << ima2.has(point2d(2, 5)) << std::endl;

ima1.has(0, 0) : 1
ima1.has(-3, 0) : 1
ima1.has(2, 5) : 1
=====

```

```

ima2.has(0, 0) : 1
ima2.has(-3, 0) : 0
ima2.has(2, 5) : 0

border::thickness = 30;

// Declare the image to be rotated.
image2d<value::rgb8> ima1(220, 220);
data::fill(ima1, literal::cyan);
border::fill(ima1, literal::yellow);
// Set an infinite extension.
mln_VAR(ima1, extend(ima1, pw::cst(literal::yellow)));

// Declare the output image.
image2d<value::rgb8> ima2(220, 220);
data::fill(ima2, literal::cyan);
border::fill(ima2, literal::yellow);

box2d extended_domain= ima1.domain();
extended_domain.enlarge(border::thickness);

// Draw the domain bounding box
draw::box(ima1, geom::bbox(ima1), literal::red);
// Save the image, including its border.
doc::ppmsave(ima1 | extended_domain, "ima2d-rot");

// Define and apply a point-wise rotation
fun::x2x::rotation<2,float> rot1(0.5, literal::zero);
image2d<value::rgb8>::fwd_piter p(ima1.domain());
for_all(p)
{
  algebra::vec<2,float> pv = p.to_site().to_vec();
  algebra::vec<2,float> v = rot1.inv()(pv);
  ima2(p) = ima1(v);
}

draw::box(ima2, ima2.bbox(), literal::red);
doc::ppmsave(extended_to(ima2, extended_domain), "ima2d-rot");

my_routine(ima | ima.domain());

```

## 2.19 Interface

### 2.20 Load and save images

```

image2d<bool> ima;
io::pbm::load(ima, MLN_DOC_DIR "/img/small.pbm");

io::pbm::save(ima, MLN_DOC_DIR "/figures/ima_save.pbm");

```

### 2.21 Create an image

```

// Build an empty image;
image2d<value::int_u8> img1a;

// Build an image with 2 rows
// and 3 columns sites
image2d<value::int_u8> img1b(box2d(2, 3));
image2d<value::int_u8> img1c(2, 3);

```

```

bool vals[6][5] = {
    {0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
    {1, 1, 0, 1, 0},
    {1, 0, 1, 1, 1},
    {1, 0, 0, 0, 0}
};
image2d<bool> ima = make::image(vals);

image2d<value::int_u8> img2a(2, 3);
image2d<value::int_u8> img2b;

initialize(img2b, img2a);
data::fill(img2b, img2a);

```

## Fill

## 2.22 Access and modify values

```

box2d b(2,3);
image2d<value::int_u8> ima(b);

// On image2d, Site <=> point2d
point2d p(1, 2);

// Associate '9' as value for the site/point2d (1,2).
// The value is returned by reference and can be changed.
opt::at(ima, 1,2) = 9;
std::cout << "opt::at(ima, 1,2) = " << opt::at(ima, 1,2)
    << std::endl;
std::cout << "ima(p) = " << ima(p) << std::endl;

std::cout << "---" << std::endl;

// Associate '2' as value for the site/point2d (1,2).
// The value is returned by reference
// and can be changed as well.
ima(p) = 2;
std::cout << "opt::at(ima, 1,2) = " << opt::at(ima, 1,2)
    << std::endl;
std::cout << "ima(p) = " << ima(p) << std::endl;

opt::at(ima, 1,2) = 9
ima(p) = 9
---
opt::at(ima, 1,2) = 2
ima(p) = 2

```

## Iterators

## 2.23 Image size

```

image2d<int> ima(make::box2d(0,0, 10,12));

std::cout << "nrows = " << ima.nrows()
    << " - "
    << "ncols = " << ima.ncols()
    << std::endl;

```

```
nrows = 11 - ncols = 13
```

## 2.24 Structural elements: Window and neighborhood

### 2.25 Define an element

#### 2.25.1 Window

#### 2.25.2 Neighborhood

```
label_8 nlabels;
image2d<label_8> lbl = labeling::blobs(ima, c4(), nlabels);
```

#### 2.25.3 Custom structural elements

```
window2d win;
win.insert(-1, -1);
win.insert(-1, 0);
win.insert(-1, 1);
```

```
o -
o X
o -
```

```
bool b[9] = { 1, 0, 0,
             1, 0, 0,
             1, 0, 0 };
```

```
bool b2[3][3] = { { 1, 0, 0 },
                  { 1, 0, 0 },
                  { 1, 0, 0 } };
```

```
window2d win = convert::to<window2d>(b);
window2d win2 = convert::to<window2d>(b2);
```

#### 2.25.4 Conversion between Neighborhoods and Windows

## 2.26 Sites, psites and dpoints

### 2.27 Need for site

```
c 0 1 2 3
r
+-----+
0 | |x| | |
+-----+
1 | | | | |
+-----+
```

### 2.28 Need for psite

```
unsigned my_values(const mln::point2d& p)
```

```

{
    if (p.row() == 0)
        return 8;
    return 9;
}

p_array<point2d> arr;
arr.append(point2d(3, 6));
arr.append(point2d(3, 7));
arr.append(point2d(3, 8));
arr.append(point2d(4, 8));
arr.append(point2d(4, 9));

mln_VAR(ima, my_values | arr);

c  6 7 8 9
r
  +---+
3  | |x| |
  +---+
4  | | |
   +---+

arr[] = 0 1 2 3 4
        +---+
        | |x| | | |
        +---+

```

## 2.29 From psite to site

## 2.30 Dpoint

```

dpoint2d dp(-1,0);
point2d p(1,1);

std::cout << p + dp << std::endl;

(0,1)

```

## 2.31 Iterators

```

box2d b(3, 2);
mln_piter_(box2d) p(b);

for_all(p)
    std::cout << p; //prints every site coordinates.

(0,0) (0,1) (1,0) (1,1) (2,0) (2,1)

template <typename I>
void fill(I& ima, mln_value(I) v)
{
    mln_piter(I) p(ima.domain());
    for_all(p)
        ima(p) = v;
}

```

```

template <typename I, typename J>
void paste(const I& data, J& dest)
{
    mln_piter(I) p(data.domain());
    for_all(p)
        dest(p) = data(p);
}

```

### Useful macros

## 2.32 Memory management

```

image2d<int> ima1(box2d(2, 3));
image2d<int> ima2;
point2d p(1,2);

ima2 = ima1; // ima1.id() == ima2.id()
// and both point to the same memory area.

ima2(p) = 2; // ima1 is modified as well.

// prints "2 - 2"
std::cout << ima2(p) << " - " << ima1(p) << std::endl;
// prints "true"
std::cout << (ima2.id_() == ima1.id_()) << std::endl;

image2d<int> ima1(5, 5);
image2d<int> ima3 = duplicate(ima1); // Makes a deep copy.

point2d p(2, 2);
ima3(p) = 3;

std::cout << ima3(p) << " - " << ima1(p) << std::endl;
std::cout << (ima3.id_() == ima1.id_()) << std::endl;

3 - 0
0

```

## 2.33 Basic routines

### 2.34 Fill

```

image2d<char> imga(5, 5);

data::fill(imga, 'a');

data::fill((imga | box2d(1,2)).rw(), 'a');

```

### 2.35 Paste

```

image2d<unsigned char> imgb(make::box2d(5,5, 7,8));
// Initialize imga with the same domain as imgb.
image2d<unsigned char> imga(imgb.domain());

```

```

// Initialize the image values.
data::fill(imgb, 'b');

// Paste the content of imgb in imga.
data::paste(imgb, imga);

debug::println(imga);

98 98 98 98
98 98 98 98
98 98 98 98

image2d<int> ima1(5, 5);
image2d<int> ima2(10, 10);

std::cout << "ima1.domain() = " << ima1.domain()
<< std::endl;
std::cout << "ima2.domain() = " << ima2.domain()
<< std::endl;

image2d<int> ima1(5, 5);
image2d<int> ima2(10, 10);

std::cout << "ima1.domain() = " << ima1.domain()
<< std::endl;
std::cout << "ima2.domain() = " << ima2.domain()
<< std::endl;

```

## 2.36 Blobs

```

bool vals[6][5] = {
    {0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
    {1, 1, 0, 1, 0},
    {1, 0, 1, 1, 1},
    {1, 0, 0, 0, 0}
};
image2d<bool> ima = make::image(vals);

label_8 nlabels;
image2d<label_8> lbl = labeling::blobs(ima, c4(), nlabels);

```

## 2.37 Logical not

```

bool vals[5][5] = {
    {1, 0, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 1, 0, 1, 0},
    {1, 0, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 1, 0, 1, 0},
    {0, 1, 0, 1, 0}
};
image2d<bool> ima = make::image(vals);

image2d<bool> ima_neg = logical::not_(ima);

logical::not_inplace(ima);

```

## 2.38 Compute

### 2.38.1 Accumulators

### 2.38.2 Example with `labeling::compute()`

```

bool vals[6][5] = {
    {0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
    {1, 1, 0, 1, 0},
    {1, 0, 1, 1, 1},
    {1, 0, 0, 0, 0}
};
image2d<bool> ima = make::image(vals);

label_8 nlabels;
image2d<label_8> lbl = labeling::blobs(ima, c4(), nlabels);

util::array<box2d> boxes =
    labeling::compute(accu::meta::shape::bbox(),
                     lbl,
                     nlabels);

for (unsigned i = 1; i <= nlabels; ++i)
    std::cout << boxes[i] << std::endl;

[(0,1)..(1,2)]
[(3,0)..(5,1)]
[(3,2)..(4,4)]

unsigned nsites = geom::nsites(ima);

```

## 2.39 Working with parts of an image

```

//function_p2b
bool my_function_p2b(mln::point2d p);

//function_p2v
//V is the value type used in the image.
template <typename V>
V my_function_p2v(mln::point2d p);

bool vals[6][5] = {
    {0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
    {1, 1, 0, 1, 0},
    {1, 0, 1, 1, 1},
    {1, 0, 0, 0, 0}
};
image2d<bool> ima = make::image(vals);

```

### 2.39.1 Restrict an image with a site set

```

p_array<point2d> arr;

// We add two points in the array.
arr.append(point2d(0, 1));
arr.append(point2d(4, 0));

// We restrict the image to the sites
// contained in arr and fill these ones
// with 0.
// We must call "rw()" here.
data::fill((ima | arr).rw(), 0);

debug::println((ima | arr));

mIn_VAR(ima2, ima | arr);
// We do not need to call "rw()" here.
data::fill(ima2, 0);

-

-

-

-

```

### 2.39.2 Restrict an image with a predicate

```

label_8 nlabels;
image2d<label_8> lbl = labeling::blobs(ima, c4(), nlabels);

mIn_VAR(lbl_2, lbl | (pw::value(lbl) == pw::cst(2u)));

image2d<rgb8> ima2;
initialize(ima2, ima);
data::fill(ima2, literal::black);

data::fill((ima2 | lbl_2.domain()).rw(), literal::red);

label_8 nlabels;
image2d<label_8> lab = labeling::blobs(ima, c4(), nlabels);

image2d<rgb8> ima2;
initialize(ima2, ima);
data::fill(ima2, literal::black);

data::fill((ima2 | (pw::value(lab) == pw::cst(2u))).rw(), literal::red);

```

### 2.39.3 Restrict an image with a C function

```

bool row_oddity(mIn::point2d p)
{
    return p.row() % 2;
}

```

```

image2d<rgb8> ima2;
initialize(ima2, ima);
data::fill(ima2, literal::black);

data::fill((ima2 | row_oddity).rw(), literal::red);

ima | sub_D

0 1 0
1 1 1

mln_VAR(imab1, ima | (pw::value(ima) == pw::cst(1u)));

1
1 1 1

box2d b1(1,0, 1, 2);
mln_VAR(imac, imab1 | b1);

// Print:
// 1 1 1
debug::println(imac);

box2d b2(0,0, 1, 1);
// Will fail at runtime.
// ima.domain().has((0,0)) is false.
mln_VAR(imad, imab1 | b2);
debug::println(imad);

ima / sub_D

```

## 2.40 Input / Output

### 2.41 ImageMagick

### 2.42 GDCM

### 2.43 Graphs and images

### 2.44 Description

### 2.45 Example

```

    0 1 2 3 4
  .-----
0 | 0      2
1 |      \  / |
2 |          1 |
3 |          \ |
4 |          3-4

util::graph g;

for (unsigned i = 0; i < 5; ++i)
    g.add_vertex(); // Add vertex 'i';

```

```

g.add_edge(0, 1); // Associated to edge 0.
g.add_edge(1, 2); // Associated to edge 1.
g.add_edge(1, 3); // Associated to edge 2.
g.add_edge(3, 4); // Associated to edge 3.
g.add_edge(4, 2); // Associated to edge 4.

typedef fun::i2v::array<point2d> F;
F f(5); // We need to map 5 vertices.
f(0) = point2d(0, 0);
f(1) = point2d(2, 2);
f(2) = point2d(0, 4);
f(3) = point2d(4, 3);
f(4) = point2d(4, 4);

typedef p_vertices<util::graph, F> pv_t;
pv_t pv(g, f);

template <typename S>
struct viota_t : public mln::Function_v2v< viota_t<S> >
{
    typedef unsigned result;

    viota_t(unsigned size)
    {
        v_.resize(size);
        for(unsigned i = 0; i < size; ++i)
            v_[i] = 10 + i;
    }

    unsigned
    operator()(const mln_psite(S)& p) const
    {
        return v_[p.v().id()];
    }

protected:
    std::vector<result> v_;
};

// Constructs an image
viota_t<pv_t> viota(pv.nsites());
mln_VAR(graph_vertices_ima, viota | pv);

//Prints each vertex and its associated data.
mln_piter_(graph_vertices_ima_t) p(graph_vertices_ima.domain());
for_all(p)
    std::cout << "graph_vertices_ima(" << p << ") = "
                << graph_vertices_ima(p) << std::endl;

graph_vertices_ima((0,0)) = 10
graph_vertices_ima((2,2)) = 11
graph_vertices_ima((0,4)) = 12
graph_vertices_ima((4,3)) = 13
graph_vertices_ima((4,4)) = 14

// Function which maps sites to data.
viota_t viota(g.v_nmax());

// Iterator on vertices.
mln_vertex_iter_(util::graph) v(g);

// Prints each vertex and its associated value.
for_all(v)
    std::cout << v << " : " << viota(v) << std::endl;

```

```

0 : 10
1 : 11
2 : 12
3 : 13
4 : 14

// Iterator on vertices.
mIn_vertex_iter_(util::graph) v(g);

// Iterator on v's edges.
mIn_vertex_nbh_edge_iter_(util::graph) e(v);

// Prints the graph
// List all edges for each vertex.
for_all(v)
{
    std::cout << v << " : ";
    for_all(e)
        std::cout << e << " ";
    std::cout << std::endl;
}

0 : (0,1)
1 : (0,1) (1,2) (1,3)
2 : (1,2) (2,4)
3 : (1,3) (3,4)
4 : (3,4) (2,4)

// Iterator on edges.
mIn_edge_iter_(util::graph) e(g);

// Iterator on edges adjacent to e.
mIn_edge_nbh_edge_iter_(util::graph) ne(e);

// Prints the graph
// List all adjacent edges for each edge.
for_all(e)
{
    std::cout << e << " : ";
    for_all(ne)
        std::cout << ne << " ";
    std::cout << std::endl;
}

(0,1) : (1,2) (1,3)
(1,2) : (0,1) (1,3) (2,4)
(1,3) : (0,1) (1,2) (3,4)
(3,4) : (1,3) (2,4)
(2,4) : (1,2) (3,4)

// Iterator on vertices.
mIn_vertex_iter_(util::graph) v(g);

// Iterator on vertices adjacent to v.
mIn_vertex_nbh_vertex_iter_(util::graph) nv(v);

// Prints the graph
// List all adjacent edges for each edge.
for_all(v)
{
    std::cout << v << " : ";
    for_all(nv)
        std::cout << nv << " ";
    std::cout << std::endl;
}

```

0 : 1  
1 : 0 2 3  
2 : 1 4  
3 : 1 4  
4 : 3 2



**2.46 Useful global variables****2.47 Useful macros****2.48 Variable declaration macros****2.49 Iterator type macros****2.49.1 Default iterator types****2.49.2 Forward iterator types****2.49.3 Backward iterators****2.49.4 Graph iterators****2.50 Common Compilation Errors****2.51 Installation****2.52 Requirements****2.52.1 To compile the user examples****2.52.2 To compile the documentation (Optional)****2.52.3 To develop in Olena****2.53 Getting Olena****2.54 Building Olena****2.55 Foreword****2.56 Generality****2.57 Directory hierarchy****2.58 Writing and compiling a program with Olena****2.59 Site****2.60 Site set**

## 2.61 Basic interface

## 2.62 Optional interface

```

box2d b(2,3);

// The bbox can be retrived in constant time.
std::cout << b.bbox() << std::endl;

// nsites can be retrieved in constant time.
std::cout << "nsites = " << b.nsites() << std::endl;

[(0,0)..(1,2)]
nsites = 6

p_array<point2d> arr;
arr.insert(point2d(1,0));
arr.insert(point2d(1,1));

// The bbox is computed thanks to bbox() algorithm.
box2d box = geom::bbox(arr);
std::cout << box << std::endl;

// p_array provides nsites(),
// it can be retrieved in constant time.
std::cout << "nsites = " << arr.nsites() << std::endl;

[(1,0)..(1,1)]
nsites = 2

```

## 2.63 Image

## 2.64 Definition

## 2.65 Possible image types

## 2.66 Possible value types

## 2.67 Domain

```

// Define a box2d from (-2,-3) to (3,5).
box2d b = make::box2d(-2,-3, 3,5);
// Initialize an image with b as domain.
image2d<int> ima(b);

std::cout << "b = " << b << std::endl;
std::cout << "domain = " << ima.domain() << std::endl;

b = [(-2,-3)..(3,5)]
domain = [(-2,-3)..(3,5)]

// Create an image on a 2D box
// with 10 columns and 10 rows.

```

```

image2d<bool> ima(make::box2d(10, 10));

mIn_site_(image2d<bool>) p1(20, 20);
mIn_site_(image2d<bool>) p2(3, 3);

std::cout << "has(p1)? "
           << (ima.has(p1) ? "true" : "false")
           << std::endl;

std::cout << "has(p2)? "
           << (ima.has(p2) ? "true" : "false")
           << std::endl;

has(p1)? false
has(p2)? true

point2d p(9,9);

// At (9, 9), both values change.
ima1(p) = 'M';
ima2(p) = 'W';

bool b = (ima1(p) == ima2(p));
std::cout << (b ? "True" : "False") << std::endl;

False

```

## 2.68 Border and extension

### 2.68.1 Image border

```

bool vals[3][3] = { { 0, 1, 1 },
                   { 1, 0, 0 },
                   { 1, 1, 0 } };

image2d<bool> ima_def = make::image(vals);
border::fill(ima_def, false);
debug::println_with_border(ima_def);

std::cout << "======" << std::endl << std::endl;

border::thickness = 0;
image2d<bool> ima_bt0 = make::image(vals);
debug::println_with_border(ima_bt0);

- - - - -
- - - - -
- - - - -
- - - | | - - -
- - - | - - - - -
- - - | | - - - - -
- - - - - - - - -
- - - - - - - - -
- - - - - - - - -

=====

- | |
| - -
| | -

```

## 2.68.2 Generality on image extension

imamorphed

### 2.68.3 Different extensions

```
image2d<rgb8> lena;
io::ppm::load(lena, MLN_IMG_DIR "/small.ppm");
box2d bbox_enlarged = lena.domain();
bbox_enlarged.enlarge(border::thickness);
mln_VAR(ima_roi, lena | fun::p2b::big_chess<box2d>(lena.domain(), 10));
```

#### 2.68.3.1 Extension with a value

```
mln_VAR(ext_with_val, extended_to(extend(ima_roi, literal::blue), bbox_enlarged));
```

#### 2.68.3.2 Extension with a function

```
namespace mln
{
    struct my_ext : public Function_v2v<my_ext>
    {
        typedef value::rgb8 result;

        value::rgb8 operator()(const point2d& p) const
        {
            if ((p.row() + p.col()) % 20)
                return literal::black;
            return literal::white;
        }
    };
} // end of namespace mln

mln_VAR(ext_with_fun, extended_to(extend(ima_roi, my_ext()), bbox_enlarged));
```

#### 2.68.3.3 Extension with an image

```
mln_VAR(ext_with_ima, extend(ima_roi, lena));

// Default border size is set to 0.

// Image defined on a box2d from
// (0, 0) to (2, 2)
image2d<int> ima1(2, 3);

std::cout << "ima1.has(0, 0) : "
           << ima1.has(point2d(0, 0)) << std::endl;

std::cout << "ima1.has(-3, 0) : "
           << ima1.has(point2d(-3, 0)) << std::endl;

std::cout << "ima1.has(2, 5) : "
           << ima1.has(point2d(2, 5)) << std::endl;

std::cout << "=====" << std::endl;
```

```

// Set default border size to 0.
border::thickness = 0;

// Image defined on a box2d from
// (0, 0) to (2, 2)
image2d<int> ima2(2, 3);

std::cout << "ima2.has(0, 0) : "
           << ima2.has(point2d(0, 0)) << std::endl;

std::cout << "ima2.has(-3, 0) : "
           << ima2.has(point2d(-3, 0)) << std::endl;

std::cout << "ima2.has(2, 5) : "
           << ima2.has(point2d(2, 5)) << std::endl;

ima1.has(0, 0) : 1
ima1.has(-3, 0) : 1
ima1.has(2, 5) : 1
=====
ima2.has(0, 0) : 1
ima2.has(-3, 0) : 0
ima2.has(2, 5) : 0

border::thickness = 30;

// Declare the image to be rotated.
image2d<value::rgb8> ima1_(220, 220);
data::fill(ima1_, literal::cyan);
border::fill(ima1_, literal::yellow);
// Set an infinite extension.
mIn_VAR(ima1, extend(ima1_, pw::cst(literal::yellow)));

// Declare the output image.
image2d<value::rgb8> ima2(220, 220);
data::fill(ima2, literal::cyan);
border::fill(ima2, literal::yellow);

box2d extended_domain= ima1.domain();
extended_domain.enlarge(border::thickness);

// Draw the domain bounding box
draw::box(ima1, geom::bbox(ima1_), literal::red);
// Save the image, including its border.
doc::ppmsave(ima1 | extended_domain, "ima2d-rot");

// Define and apply a point-wise rotation
fun::x2x::rotation<2,float> rot1(0.5, literal::zero);
image2d<value::rgb8>::fwd_piter p(ima1.domain());
for_all(p)
{
  algebra::vec<2,float> pv = p.to_site().to_vec();
  algebra::vec<2,float> v = rot1.inv()(pv);
  ima2(p) = ima1(v);
}

draw::box(ima2, ima2.bbox(), literal::red);
doc::ppmsave(extended_to(ima2, extended_domain), "ima2d-rot");

my_routine(ima | ima.domain());

```

## 2.69 Interface

### 2.70 Load and save images

```
image2d<bool> ima;
io::pbm::load(ima, MLN_DOC_DIR "/img/small.pbm");

io::pbm::save(ima, MLN_DOC_DIR "/figures/ima_save.pbm");
```

### 2.71 Create an image

```
// Build an empty image;
image2d<value::int_u8> img1a;

// Build an image with 2 rows
// and 3 columns sites
image2d<value::int_u8> img1b(box2d(2, 3));
image2d<value::int_u8> img1c(2, 3);

bool vals[6][5] = {
    {0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
    {1, 1, 0, 1, 0},
    {1, 0, 1, 1, 1},
    {1, 0, 0, 0, 0}
};
image2d<bool> ima = make::image(vals);

image2d<value::int_u8> img2a(2, 3);
image2d<value::int_u8> img2b;

initialize(img2b, img2a);
data::fill(img2b, img2a);
```

#### Fill

### 2.72 Access and modify values

```
box2d b(2,3);
image2d<value::int_u8> ima(b);

// On image2d, Site <=> point2d
point2d p(1, 2);

// Associate '9' as value for the site/point2d (1,2).
// The value is returned by reference and can be changed.
opt::at(ima, 1,2) = 9;
std::cout << "opt::at(ima, 1,2) = " << opt::at(ima, 1,2)
    << std::endl;
std::cout << "ima(p) = " << ima(p) << std::endl;

std::cout << "---" << std::endl;

// Associate '2' as value for the site/point2d (1,2).
// The value is returned by reference
```

```
// and can be changed as well.
ima(p) = 2;
std::cout << "opt::at(ima, 1,2) = " << opt::at(ima, 1,2)
          << std::endl;
std::cout << "ima(p) = " << ima(p) << std::endl;

opt::at(ima, 1,2) = 9
ima(p) = 9
---
opt::at(ima, 1,2) = 2
ima(p) = 2
```

## Iterators

### 2.73 Image size

```
image2d<int> ima(make::box2d(0,0, 10,12));

std::cout << "nrows = " << ima.nrows()
          << " - "
          << "ncols = " << ima.ncols()
          << std::endl;

nrows = 11 - ncols = 13
```

### 2.74 Structural elements: Window and neighborhood

#### 2.75 Define an element

##### 2.75.1 Window

##### 2.75.2 Neighborhood

```
label_8 nlabels;
image2d<label_8> lbl = labeling::blobs(ima, c4(), nlabels);
```

##### 2.75.3 Custom structural elements

```
window2d win;
win.insert(-1, -1);
win.insert(-1, 0);
win.insert(-1, 1);

o -
o X
o -

bool b[9] = { 1, 0, 0,
             1, 0, 0,
             1, 0, 0 };

bool b2[3][3] = { { 1, 0, 0 },
                 { 1, 0, 0 },
                 { 1, 0, 0 } };
```

```

window2d win = convert::to<window2d>(b);
window2d win2 = convert::to<window2d>(b2);

```

### 2.75.4 Conversion between Neighborhoods and Windows

## 2.76 Sites, psites and dpoints

### 2.77 Need for site

```

c 0 1 2 3
r
  +--+--+
0 | |x| | |
  +--+--+
1 | | | | |
  +--+--+

```

### 2.78 Need for psite

```

unsigned my_values(const mln::point2d& p)
{
    if (p.row() == 0)
        return 8;
    return 9;
}

```

```

p_array<point2d> arr;
arr.append(point2d(3, 6));
arr.append(point2d(3, 7));
arr.append(point2d(3, 8));
arr.append(point2d(4, 8));
arr.append(point2d(4, 9));

```

```

mln_VAR(ima, my_values | arr);

```

```

c 6 7 8 9
r
  +--+--+
3 | |x| |
  +--+--+
4   | | |
   +--+

```

```

arr[] = 0 1 2 3 4
      +--+--+
      | |x| | |
      +--+--+

```

### 2.79 From psite to site

### 2.80 Dpoint

```

dpoint2d dp(-1,0);

```

```

point2d p(1,1);

std::cout << p + dp << std::endl;

(0,1)

```

## 2.81 Iterators

```

box2d b(3, 2);
mln_piter_(box2d) p(b);

for_all(p)
    std::cout << p; //prints every site coordinates.

(0,0) (0,1) (1,0) (1,1) (2,0) (2,1)

template <typename I>
void fill(I& ima, mln_value(I) v)
{
    mln_piter(I) p(ima.domain());
    for_all(p)
        ima(p) = v;
}

template <typename I, typename J>
void paste(const I& data, J& dest)
{
    mln_piter(I) p(data.domain());
    for_all(p)
        dest(p) = data(p);
}

```

### Useful macros

## 2.82 Memory management

```

image2d<int> ima1(box2d(2, 3));
image2d<int> ima2;
point2d p(1,2);

ima2 = ima1; // ima1.id() == ima2.id()
// and both point to the same memory area.

ima2(p) = 2; // ima1 is modified as well.

// prints "2 - 2"
std::cout << ima2(p) << " - " << ima1(p) << std::endl;
// prints "true"
std::cout << (ima2.id_() == ima1.id_()) << std::endl;

image2d<int> ima1(5, 5);
image2d<int> ima3 = duplicate(ima1); // Makes a deep copy.

point2d p(2, 2);
ima3(p) = 3;

std::cout << ima3(p) << " - " << ima1(p) << std::endl;
std::cout << (ima3.id_() == ima1.id_()) << std::endl;

3 - 0
0

```

## 2.83 Basic routines

### 2.84 Fill

```
image2d<char> imga(5, 5);

data::fill(imga, 'a');

data::fill((imga | box2d(1,2)).rw(), 'a');
```

### 2.85 Paste

```
image2d<unsigned char> imgb(make::box2d(5,5, 7,8));
// Initialize imga with the same domain as imgb.
image2d<unsigned char> imga(imgb.domain());

// Initialize the image values.
data::fill(imgb, 'b');

// Paste the content of imgb in imga.
data::paste(imgb, imga);

debug::println(imga);

98 98 98 98
98 98 98 98
98 98 98 98
```

```
image2d<int> ima1(5, 5);
image2d<int> ima2(10, 10);

std::cout << "ima1.domain() = " << ima1.domain()
  << std::endl;
std::cout << "ima2.domain() = " << ima2.domain()
  << std::endl;

image2d<int> ima1(5, 5);
image2d<int> ima2(10, 10);

std::cout << "ima1.domain() = " << ima1.domain()
  << std::endl;
std::cout << "ima2.domain() = " << ima2.domain()
  << std::endl;
```

### 2.86 Blobs

```
bool vals[6][5] = {
    {0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
    {1, 1, 0, 1, 0},
    {1, 0, 1, 1, 1},
    {1, 0, 0, 0, 0}
};
image2d<bool> ima = make::image(vals);

label_8 nlabels;
image2d<label_8> lbl = labeling::blobs(ima, c4(), nlabels);
```

## 2.87 Logical not

```
bool vals[5][5] = {
    {1, 0, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 1, 0, 1, 0},
    {1, 0, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 1, 0, 1, 0},
    {0, 1, 0, 1, 0}
};
image2d<bool> ima = make::image(vals);

image2d<bool> ima_neg = logical::not_(ima);

logical::not_inplace(ima);
```

## 2.88 Compute

### 2.88.1 Accumulators

### 2.88.2 Example with labeling::compute()

```
bool vals[6][5] = {
    {0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
    {1, 1, 0, 1, 0},
    {1, 0, 1, 1, 1},
    {1, 0, 0, 0, 0}
};
image2d<bool> ima = make::image(vals);

label_8 nlabels;
image2d<label_8> lbl = labeling::blobs(ima, c4(), nlabels);

util::array<box2d> boxes =
    labeling::compute(accu::meta::shape::bbox(),
                    lbl,
                    nlabels);

for (unsigned i = 1; i <= nlabels; ++i)
    std::cout << boxes[i] << std::endl;

[(0,1)..(1,2)]
[(3,0)..(5,1)]
[(3,2)..(4,4)]

unsigned nsites = geom::nsites(ima);
```

## 2.89 Working with parts of an image

```
//function_p2b
bool my_function_p2b(mln::point2d p);

//function_p2v
//V is the value type used in the image.
template <typename V>
V my_function_p2v(mln::point2d p);

bool vals[6][5] = {
    {0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 1, 1, 0, 0},
    {0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
    {1, 1, 0, 1, 0},
    {1, 0, 1, 1, 1},
    {1, 0, 0, 0, 0}
};
image2d<bool> ima = make::image(vals);
```

### 2.89.1 Restrict an image with a site set

```
p_array<point2d> arr;

// We add two points in the array.
arr.append(point2d(0, 1));
arr.append(point2d(4, 0));

// We restrict the image to the sites
// contained in arr and fill these ones
// with 0.
// We must call "rw()" here.
data::fill((ima | arr).rw(), 0);

debug::println((ima | arr));

mln_VAR(ima2, ima | arr);
// We do not need to call "rw()" here.
data::fill(ima2, 0);

-

-

-

-
```

### 2.89.2 Restrict an image with a predicate

```
label_8 nlabels;
image2d<label_8> lbl = labeling::blobs(ima, c4(), nlabels);

mln_VAR(lbl_2, lbl | (pw::value(lbl) == pw::cst(2u)));

image2d<rgb8> ima2;
```

```

initialize(ima2, ima);
data::fill(ima2, literal::black);

data::fill((ima2 | lbl_2.domain()).rw(), literal::red);

label_8 nlabels;
image2d<label_8> lab = labeling::blobs(ima, c4(), nlabels);

image2d<rgb8> ima2;
initialize(ima2, ima);
data::fill(ima2, literal::black);

data::fill((ima2 | (pw::value(lab) == pw::cst(2u))).rw(), literal::red);

```

### 2.89.3 Restrict an image with a C function

```

bool row_oddity(mln::point2d p)
{
    return p.row() % 2;
}

image2d<rgb8> ima2;
initialize(ima2, ima);
data::fill(ima2, literal::black);

data::fill((ima2 | row_oddity).rw(), literal::red);

ima | sub_D

0 1 0
1 1 1

mln_VAR(imab1, ima | (pw::value(ima) == pw::cst(1u)));

1
1 1 1

box2d b1(1,0, 1, 2);
mln_VAR(imac, imab1 | b1);

// Print:
// 1 1 1
debug::println(imac);

box2d b2(0,0, 1, 1);
// Will fail at runtime.
// ima.domain().has((0,0)) is false.
mln_VAR(imad, imab1 | b2);
debug::println(imad);

ima / sub_D

```

## 2.90 Input / Output

### 2.91 ImageMagick

### 2.92 GDCM

### 2.93 Graphs and images

### 2.94 Description

### 2.95 Example

```

      0 1 2 3 4
    .-----
0 | 0       2
1 |   \   / |
2 |     1   |
3 |       \ |
4 |         3-4

```

```

util::graph g;

for (unsigned i = 0; i < 5; ++i)
    g.add_vertex(); // Add vertex 'i';

g.add_edge(0, 1); // Associated to edge 0.
g.add_edge(1, 2); // Associated to edge 1.
g.add_edge(1, 3); // Associated to edge 2.
g.add_edge(3, 4); // Associated to edge 3.
g.add_edge(4, 2); // Associated to edge 4.

typedef fun::i2v::array<point2d> F;
F f(5); // We need to map 5 vertices.
f(0) = point2d(0, 0);
f(1) = point2d(2, 2);
f(2) = point2d(0, 4);
f(3) = point2d(4, 3);
f(4) = point2d(4, 4);

typedef p_vertices<util::graph, F> pv_t;
pv_t pv(g, f);

template <typename S>
struct viota_t : public mln::Function_v2v< viota_t<S> >
{
    typedef unsigned result;

    viota_t(unsigned size)
    {
        v_.resize(size);
        for(unsigned i = 0; i < size; ++i)
            v_[i] = 10 + i;
    }

    unsigned
    operator()(const mln_psite(S)& p) const

```

```

    {
        return v_[p.v().id()];
    }

protected:
    std::vector<result> v_;
};

// Constructs an image
viota_t<pv_t> viota(pv.nsites());
mln_VAR(graph_vertices_ima, viota | pv);

//Prints each vertex and its associated data.
mln_piter_(graph_vertices_ima_t) p(graph_vertices_ima.domain());
for_all(p)
    std::cout << "graph_vertices_ima(" << p << ") = "
                << graph_vertices_ima(p) << std::endl;

graph_vertices_ima((0,0)) = 10
graph_vertices_ima((2,2)) = 11
graph_vertices_ima((0,4)) = 12
graph_vertices_ima((4,3)) = 13
graph_vertices_ima((4,4)) = 14

// Function which maps sites to data.
viota_t viota(g.v_nmax());

// Iterator on vertices.
mln_vertex_iter_(util::graph) v(g);

// Prints each vertex and its associated value.
for_all(v)
    std::cout << v << " : " << viota(v) << std::endl;

0 : 10
1 : 11
2 : 12
3 : 13
4 : 14

// Iterator on vertices.
mln_vertex_iter_(util::graph) v(g);

// Iterator on v's edges.
mln_vertex_nbh_edge_iter_(util::graph) e(v);

// Prints the graph
// List all edges for each vertex.
for_all(v)
{
    std::cout << v << " : ";
    for_all(e)
        std::cout << e << " ";
    std::cout << std::endl;
}

0 : (0,1)
1 : (0,1) (1,2) (1,3)
2 : (1,2) (2,4)
3 : (1,3) (3,4)
4 : (3,4) (2,4)

// Iterator on edges.

```

```

mIn_edge_iter_(util::graph) e(g);

// Iterator on edges adjacent to e.
mIn_edge_nbh_edge_iter_(util::graph) ne(e);

// Prints the graph
// List all adjacent edges for each edge.
for_all(e)
{
    std::cout << e << " : ";
    for_all(ne)
        std::cout << ne << " ";
    std::cout << std::endl;
}

```

```

(0,1) : (1,2) (1,3)
(1,2) : (0,1) (1,3) (2,4)
(1,3) : (0,1) (1,2) (3,4)
(3,4) : (1,3) (2,4)
(2,4) : (1,2) (3,4)

```

```

// Iterator on vertices.
mIn_vertex_iter_(util::graph) v(g);

// Iterator on vertices adjacent to v.
mIn_vertex_nbh_vertex_iter_(util::graph) nv(v);

// Prints the graph
// List all adjacent edges for each edge.
for_all(v)
{
    std::cout << v << " : ";
    for_all(nv)
        std::cout << nv << " ";
    std::cout << std::endl;
}

```

```

0 : 1
1 : 0 2 3
2 : 1 4
3 : 1 4
4 : 3 2

```

**2.96 Useful global variables****2.97 Useful macros****2.98 Variable declaration macros****2.99 Iterator type macros****2.99.1 Default iterator types****2.99.2 Forward iterator types****2.99.3 Backward iterators****2.99.4 Graph iterators****2.100 Common Compilation Errors**

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# Chapter 4

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# Chapter 5

## Namespace Index

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# Chapter 6

## Class Index

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# Chapter 7

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### 7.1 Class List

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# Chapter 8

## Module Documentation

### 8.1 On site sets

Accumulators working on site sets.

#### Classes

- struct `mln::accu::center< P, V >`  
*Mass [center](#) accumulator.*
- struct `mln::accu::math::count< T >`  
*Generic counter accumulator.*
- struct `mln::accu::shape::bbox< P >`  
*Generic bounding [box](#) accumulator class.*
- class `mln::accu::site_set::rectangularity< P >`  
*Compute the [rectangularity](#) of a site set.*

#### 8.1.1 Detailed Description

Accumulators working on site sets.

## 8.2 On images

Accumulators working on images.

### Classes

- struct `mln::accu::count_adjacent_vertices< F, S >`  
*Accumulator class counting the number of vertices adjacent to a [set](#) of `mln::p_edges_psite` (i.e., a [set](#) of edges).*
- struct `mln::accu::max_site< I >`  
*Define an accumulator that computes the first site with the maximum [value](#) in an [image](#).*
- struct `mln::accu::shape::height< I >`  
*Height accumulator.*
- struct `mln::accu::shape::volume< I >`  
*Volume accumulator class.*

### 8.2.1 Detailed Description

Accumulators working on images.

## 8.3 On values

Accumulators working on image values.

### Classes

- struct `mln::accu::convolve< T1, T2, R >`  
*Generic convolution accumulator class.*
- struct `mln::accu::count_labels< L >`  
*Count the number of different labels in an *image*.*
- struct `mln::accu::count_value< V >`  
*Count a given *value*.*
- struct `mln::accu::histo< V >`  
*Generic histogram class over a *value set* with type *V*.*
- struct `mln::accu::label_used< L >`  
*References all the labels used.*
- struct `mln::accu::logic::land`  
*"Logical-and" accumulator.*
- struct `mln::accu::logic::land_basic`  
*"Logical-and" accumulator.*
- struct `mln::accu::logic::lor`  
*"Logical-or" accumulator.*
- struct `mln::accu::logic::lor_basic`  
*"Logical-or" accumulator class.*
- struct `mln::accu::maj_h< T >`  
*Compute the majority *value*.*
- struct `mln::accu::math::inf< T >`  
*Generic *inf* accumulator class.*
- struct `mln::accu::math::sum< T, S >`  
*Generic *sum* accumulator class.*
- struct `mln::accu::math::sup< T >`  
*Generic *sup* accumulator class.*
- struct `mln::accu::rms< T, V >`  
*Generic root mean square accumulator class.*
- struct `mln::accu::stat::deviation< T, S, M >`

Generic standard *deviation* accumulator class.

- struct `mln::accu::stat::max< T >`  
Generic *max* accumulator class.
- struct `mln::accu::stat::max_h< V >`  
Generic *max* function based on histogram over a *value set* with type  $V$ .
- struct `mln::accu::stat::mean< T, S, M >`  
Generic *mean* accumulator class.
- struct `mln::accu::stat::median_alt< S >`  
Generic *median\_alt* function based on histogram over a *value set* with type  $S$ .
- struct `mln::accu::stat::median_h< V >`  
Generic *median* function based on histogram over a *value set* with type  $V$ .
- struct `mln::accu::stat::min< T >`  
Generic *min* accumulator class.
- struct `mln::accu::stat::min_h< V >`  
Generic *min* function based on histogram over a *value set* with type  $V$ .
- struct `mln::accu::stat::min_max< V >`  
Generic *min* and *max* accumulator class.
- struct `mln::accu::stat::rank< T >`  
Generic *rank* accumulator class.
- struct `mln::accu::stat::rank< bool >`  
*rank* accumulator class for *Boolean*.
- struct `mln::accu::stat::rank_high_quant< T >`  
Generic *rank* accumulator class.
- struct `mln::accu::stat::var< T >`  
*Var* accumulator class.
- struct `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`  
*Variance* accumulator class.

### 8.3.1 Detailed Description

Accumulators working on image values.

## 8.4 Multiple accumulators

Set of special accumulators for computing several accumulators at the same time.

### Classes

- struct `mln::accu::pair< A1, A2, T >`  
*Generic [pair](#) of accumulators.*
- struct `mln::accu::tuple< A, n, >`  
*Generic [tuple](#) of accumulators.*

### 8.4.1 Detailed Description

Set of special accumulators for computing several accumulators at the same time.

## 8.5 Graphes

All graphes implementations.

### Classes

- class `mln::util::graph`  
*Undirected graph.*
- class `mln::util::line_graph< G >`  
*Undirected line graph of a graph of type G.*

### 8.5.1 Detailed Description

All graphes implementations.

## 8.6 Images

All the generic image types provided in Olena.

### Modules

- [Basic types](#)  
*Concrete images.*
- [Image morphers](#)  
*Morpher on both image values and domain.*
- [Values morphers](#)  
*Morpher on image values.*
- [Domain morphers](#)  
*Morpher on image domain.*
- [Identity morphers](#)  
*Morpher adding new fonctionnalities.*

### 8.6.1 Detailed Description

All the generic image types provided in Olena.

## 8.7 Basic types

Concrete images.

### Classes

- class `mln::complex_image< D, G, V >`  
*Image based on a complex.*
- class `mln::edge_image< P, V, G >`  
*Image based on graph edges.*
- struct `mln::flat_image< T, S >`  
*Image with a single value.*
- struct `mln::image1d< T >`  
*Basic 1D image class.*
- class `mln::image2d< T >`  
*Basic 2D image class.*
- struct `mln::image2d_h< V >`  
*2d image based on an hexagonal mesh.*
- struct `mln::image3d< T >`  
*Basic 3D image class.*
- class `mln::pw::image< F, S >`  
*A generic point-wise image implementation.*
- class `mln::vertex_image< P, V, G >`  
*Image based on graph vertices.*

### 8.7.1 Detailed Description

Concrete images.

## 8.8 Image morphers

Morpher on both image values and domain.

## 8.9 Values morphers

Morpher on image values.

### Classes

- struct `mln::fun_image< F, I >`  
*Image read through a function.*
- class `mln::thru_image< I, F >`  
*Morph image values through a function.*
- class `mln::thru_bin_image< I1, I2, F >`  
*Morphes values from two images through a binary function.*
- struct `mln::violent_cast_image< T, I >`  
*Violently cast image values to a given type.*

### 8.9.1 Detailed Description

Morpher on image values.

## 8.10 Domain morphers

Morpher on image domain.

### Classes

- struct `mln::extended< I >`  
*Makes an image become restricted by a [point set](#).*
- class `mln::extension_fun< I, F >`  
*Extends the domain of an image with a [function](#).*
- class `mln::extension_ima< I, J >`  
*Extends the domain of an image with an [image](#).*
- class `mln::extension_val< I >`  
*Extends the domain of an image with a [value](#).*
- struct `mln::hexa< I >`  
*hexagonal image class.*
- struct `mln::image_if< I, F >`  
*[Image](#) which domain is restricted by a function 'site -> Boolean'.*
- struct `mln::p2p_image< I, F >`  
*FIXME: Doc!*
- struct `mln::slice_image< I >`  
*2D image extracted from a slice of a 3D image.*
- struct `mln::sub_image< I, S >`  
*[Image](#) having its domain restricted by a [site set](#).*
- struct `mln::sub_image_if< I, S >`  
*[Image](#) having its domain restricted by a [site set](#) and a [function](#).*
- struct `mln::transformed_image< I, F >`  
*[Image](#) having its domain restricted by a [site set](#).*
- struct `mln::unproject_image< I, D, F >`  
*Un-projects an image.*

### 8.10.1 Detailed Description

Morpher on image domain.

## 8.11 Identity morphers

Morpher adding new fonctionnalités.

### Classes

- struct `mln::decorated_image< I, D >`  
*Image that can have additional features.*
- class `mln::labeled_image< I >`  
*Morpher providing an improved interface for labeled image.*
- struct `mln::lazy_image< I, F, B >`  
*Image values are computed on the fly.*
- class `mln::plain< I >`  
*Prevents an image from sharing its *data*.*
- class `mln::safe_image< I >`  
*Makes an image accessible at undefined location.*
- struct `mln::tr_image< S, I, T >`  
*Transform an image by a given transformation.*

### 8.11.1 Detailed Description

Morpher adding new fonctionnalités.

## 8.12 Types

Milena Object types.

### Modules

- [Graphes](#)  
*All graphes implementations.*
- [Images](#)  
*All the generic image types provided in Olena.*
- [Neighborhoods](#)  
*All the predefined generic neighborhoods.*
- [Site sets](#)  
*All Site set types.*
- [Utilities](#)  
*Miscellaneous useful containers/structures.*
- [Windows](#)  
*All the predefined generic windows.*

### 8.12.1 Detailed Description

Milena Object types.

## 8.13 Accumulators

All accumulator types.

### Modules

- [On site sets](#)  
*Accumulators working on site sets.*
- [On images](#)  
*Accumulators working on images.*
- [On values](#)  
*Accumulators working on image values.*
- [Multiple accumulators](#)  
*Set of special accumulators for computing several accumulators at the same time.*

### 8.13.1 Detailed Description

All accumulator types.

## 8.14 Routines

All algorithms/routines provided in Milena.

## 8.15 Canvas

All canvas.

## 8.16 Functions

All predefined functions.

### Namespaces

- namespace `mln::fun::i2v`  
*Namespace of integer-to-value functions.*
- namespace `mln::fun::stat`  
*Namespace of statistical functions.*
- namespace `mln::fun::v2i`  
*Namespace of value-to-integer functions.*
- namespace `mln::fun::v2v`  
*Namespace of functions from *value* to *value*.*

### Modules

- `v2w2v` functions  
*All bijective functions.*
- `v2w_w2v` functions  
*All bijective function.*
- `vv2b` functions  
*All functions mapping two values to a *logical value*.*

### Classes

- struct `mln::Function< E >`  
*Base class for implementation of function-objects.*
- struct `mln::Function_v2b< E >`  
*Base class for implementation of function-objects from a *value* to a *Boolean*.*
- struct `mln::Function_v2v< E >`  
*Base class for implementation of function-objects from *value* to *value*.*
- struct `mln::Function_vv2b< E >`  
*Base class for implementation of function-objects from a couple of values to a *Boolean*.*
- struct `mln::Function_vv2v< E >`  
*Base class for implementation of function-objects from a couple of values to a *value*.*

### 8.16.1 Detailed Description

All predefined functions.

## 8.17 Neighborhoods

All the predefined generic neighborhoods.

### Modules

- [1D neighborhoods](#)  
*Predefined 1D neighborhoods.*
- [2D neighborhoods](#)  
*Predefined 2D neighborhoods.*
- [3D neighborhoods](#)  
*Predefined 3D neighborhoods.*

### 8.17.1 Detailed Description

All the predefined generic neighborhoods.

## 8.18 1D neighborhoods

Predefined 1D neighborhoods.

### Typedefs

- `typedef neighb< window1d > mln::neighb1d`  
*Type alias for a neighborhood defined on the 1D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.*

### Functions

- `const neighb1d & mln::c2 ()`  
*2-connectivity neighborhood on the 1D [grid](#).*

#### 8.18.1 Detailed Description

Predefined 1D neighborhoods.

#### 8.18.2 Typedef Documentation

##### 8.18.2.1 `typedef neighb<window1d> mln::neighb1d`

Type alias for a neighborhood defined on the 1D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.

#### 8.18.3 Function Documentation

##### 8.18.3.1 `const neighb1d & mln::c2 () [inline]`

2-connectivity neighborhood on the 1D [grid](#).

○ × ○

#### Returns:

A `neighb1d`.

Referenced by `mln::geom::mesh_curvature()`.

## 8.19 2D neighborhoods

Predefined 2D neighborhoods.

### Typedefs

- typedef neighb< window2d > mln::neighb2d  
*Type alias for a neighborhood defined on the 2D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.*

### Functions

- const neighb2d & mln::c2\_col ()  
*Vertical 2-connectivity neighborhood on the 2D [grid](#).*
- const neighb2d & mln::c2\_row ()  
*Horizontal 2-connectivity neighborhood on the 2D [grid](#).*
- const neighb2d & mln::c4 ()  
*4-connectivity neighborhood on the 2D [grid](#).*
- const neighb2d & mln::c8 ()  
*8-connectivity neighborhood on the 2D [grid](#).*

### 8.19.1 Detailed Description

Predefined 2D neighborhoods.

### 8.19.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 8.19.2.1 typedef neighb<window2d> mln::neighb2d

Type alias for a neighborhood defined on the 2D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.

### 8.19.3 Function Documentation

#### 8.19.3.1 const neighb2d & mln::c2\_col () [inline]

Vertical 2-connectivity neighborhood on the 2D [grid](#).

```
- o -  
- x -  
- o -
```

#### Returns:

A neighb2d.

**8.19.3.2** `const neighb2d & mln::c2_row ()` [inline]

Horizontal 2-connectivity neighborhood on the 2D [grid](#).

```
- - -  
o x o  
- - -
```

**Returns:**

A `neighb2d`.

**8.19.3.3** `const neighb2d & mln::c4 ()` [inline]

4-connectivity neighborhood on the 2D [grid](#).

```
- o -  
o x o  
- o -
```

**Returns:**

A `neighb2d`.

**8.19.3.4** `const neighb2d & mln::c8 ()` [inline]

8-connectivity neighborhood on the 2D [grid](#).

```
o o o  
o x o  
o o o
```

**Returns:**

A `neighb2d`.

## 8.20 3D neighborhoods

Predefined 3D neighborhoods.

### Typedefs

- `typedef neighb< window3d > mln::neighb3d`  
*Type alias for a neighborhood defined on the 3D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.*

### Functions

- `const neighb3d & mln::c18 ()`  
*18-connectivity neighborhood on the 3D [grid](#).*
- `const neighb3d & mln::c26 ()`  
*26-connectivity neighborhood on the 3D [grid](#).*
- `const neighb3d & mln::c4_3d ()`  
*4-connectivity neighborhood on the 3D [grid](#).*
- `const neighb3d & mln::c6 ()`  
*6-connectivity neighborhood on the 3D [grid](#).*
- `const neighb3d & mln::c8_3d ()`  
*8-connectivity neighborhood on the 3D [grid](#).*

#### 8.20.1 Detailed Description

Predefined 3D neighborhoods.

#### 8.20.2 Typedef Documentation

##### 8.20.2.1 `typedef neighb<window3d> mln::neighb3d`

Type alias for a neighborhood defined on the 3D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.

#### 8.20.3 Function Documentation

##### 8.20.3.1 `const neighb3d & mln::c18 () [inline]`

18-connectivity neighborhood on the 3D [grid](#).

```

. o .
o o o
. o .

```

```

  o o o
  o x o
  o o o

  . o .
  o o o
  . o .

```

**Returns:**

A `neighb3d`.

References `mln::c6()`, `mln::window< D >::insert()`, and `mln::win::sym()`.

Referenced by `mln::c26()`.

**8.20.3.2 const neighb3d & mln::c26 () [inline]**

26-connectivity neighborhood on the 3D [grid](#).

```

  o o o
  o o o
  o o o

  o o o
  o x o
  o o o

  o o o
  o o o
  o o o

```

**Returns:**

A `neighb3d`.

References `mln::c18()`, `mln::window< D >::insert()`, and `mln::win::sym()`.

**8.20.3.3 const neighb3d & mln::c4\_3d () [inline]**

4-connectivity neighborhood on the 3D [grid](#).

```

  . . .
  . . .
  . . .

  . o .
  o x o
  . o .

  . . .
  . . .
  . . .

```

**Returns:**

A `neighb3d`.

References `mln::window< D >::insert()`, and `mln::win::sym()`.

**8.20.3.4 const neighb3d & mln::c6 () [inline]**

6-connectivity neighborhood on the 3D [grid](#).

```

. . .
. o .
. . .

. o .
o x o
. o .

. . .
. o .
. . .

```

**Returns:**

A `neighb3d`.

References `mln::window< D >::insert()`, and `mln::win::sym()`.

Referenced by `mln::c18()`.

**8.20.3.5 const neighb3d & mln::c8\_3d () [inline]**

8-connectivity neighborhood on the 3D [grid](#).

```

. . .
. . .
. . .

o o o
o x o
o o o

. . .
. . .
. . .

```

**Returns:**

A `neighb3d`.

## 8.21 Site sets

All Site set types.

### Modules

- [Basic types](#)  
*Basic site sets.*
- [Graph based](#)  
*Site sets based on a graph.*
- [Complex based](#)  
*Site sets based on a complexes.*
- [Sparse types](#)  
*Sparse site sets.*
- [Queue based](#)  
*Site sets based on a queue.*

### 8.21.1 Detailed Description

All Site set types.

## 8.22 Basic types

Basic site sets.

### Classes

- struct `mln::box< P >`  
*Generic `box` class: site `set` containing points of a regular `grid`.*
- class `mln::p_line2d`  
*2D discrete line of points.*
- class `mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >`  
*`p_mutable_array_of` is a mutable array of site sets.*
- class `mln::p_run< P >`  
*Point set class in run.*

### 8.22.1 Detailed Description

Basic site sets.

## 8.23 Graph based

Site sets based on a graph.

### Classes

- class `mln::p_edges< G, F >`  
*Site set mapping graph edges and image sites.*
- struct `mln::p_faces< N, D, P >`  
*A complex psite set based on a the N-faces of a complex of dimension D (a D-complex).*
- class `mln::p_vertices< G, F >`  
*Site set based mapping graph vertices to sites.*

### 8.23.1 Detailed Description

Site sets based on a graph.

## 8.24 Complex based

Site sets based on a complexes.

### Classes

- class `mln::p_complex< D, G >`

*A complex psite [set](#) based on the  $N$ -faces of a complex of dimension  $D$  (a  $D$ -complex).*

### 8.24.1 Detailed Description

Site sets based on a complexes.

## 8.25 Sparse types

Sparse site sets.

### Classes

- class `mln::p_array< P >`  
*Multi-set of sites.*
- class `mln::p_centered< W >`  
*Site set corresponding to a *window* centered on a site.*
- class `mln::p_if< S, F >`  
*Site set restricted w.r.t.*
- class `mln::p_image< I >`  
*Site set based on an image of Booleans.*
- class `mln::p_set< P >`  
*Mathematical *set* of sites (based on *util::set*).*
- class `mln::p_transformed< S, F >`  
*Site set transformed through a function.*
- class `mln::p_vaccess< V, S >`  
*Site set in which sites are grouped by their associated *value*.*

### 8.25.1 Detailed Description

Sparse site sets.

## 8.26 Queue based

Site sets based on a queue.

### Classes

- class `mln::p_key< K, P >`  
*Priority queue class.*
- class `mln::p_priority< P, Q >`  
*Priority queue.*
- class `mln::p_queue< P >`  
*Queue of sites (based on `std::deque`).*
- class `mln::p_queue_fast< P >`  
*Queue of sites class (based on `p_array`).*

### 8.26.1 Detailed Description

Site sets based on a queue.

## 8.27 Utilities

Miscellaneous useful containers/structures.

### Classes

- class `mln::util::adjacency_matrix< V >`  
*A class of adjacency matrix.*
- class `mln::util::array< T >`  
*A dynamic `array` class.*
- class `mln::util::couple< T, U >`  
*Definition of a `couple`.*
- struct `mln::util::eat`  
*Eat structure.*
- class `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >`  
*Fibonacci heap.*
- struct `mln::util::ignore`  
*Ignore structure.*
- struct `mln::util::nil`  
*Nil structure.*
- struct `mln::util::ord_pair< T >`  
*Ordered pair structure s.a.*
- class `mln::util::set< T >`  
*An "efficient" mathematical `set` class.*
- class `mln::util::site_pair< P >`  
*A pair of sites.*
- class `mln::util::soft_heap< T, R >`  
*Soft heap.*
- struct `mln::util::tracked_ptr< T >`  
*Smart pointer for shared `data` with tracking.*
- struct `mln::util::yes`  
*Object that always says "yes".*

### 8.27.1 Detailed Description

Miscellaneous useful containers/structures.

## 8.28 Windows

All the predefined generic windows.

### Modules

- [1D windows](#)  
*Predefined 1D windows.*
- [2D windows](#)  
*Predefined 2D windows.*
- [3D windows](#)  
*Predefined 3D windows.*
- [N-D windows](#)  
*Predefined N-D windows.*
- [Multiple windows](#)  
*Generic multiple windows.*

### 8.28.1 Detailed Description

All the predefined generic windows.

## 8.29 1D windows

Predefined 1D windows.

### Typedefs

- typedef line< grid::tick, 0, def::coord > mln::win::segment1d  
Segment *window* defined on the 1D *grid*.
- typedef window< mln::dpoint1d > mln::window1d  
Type alias for a *window* with arbitrary shape, defined on the 1D square *grid* with integer coordinates.

### 8.29.1 Detailed Description

Predefined 1D windows.

### 8.29.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 8.29.2.1 typedef line<grid::tick, 0, def::coord> mln::win::segment1d

Segment *window* defined on the 1D *grid*.

An *segment1d* is centered and symmetric; so its height (length) is odd.

For instance:

○ × ○

is defined with length = 3.

#### 8.29.2.2 typedef window<mln::dpoint1d> mln::window1d

Type alias for a *window* with arbitrary shape, defined on the 1D square *grid* with integer coordinates.

## 8.30 2D windows

Predefined 2D windows.

### Classes

- struct `mln::win::backdiag2d`  
*Diagonal line window defined on the 2D square grid.*
- struct `mln::win::diag2d`  
*Diagonal line window defined on the 2D square grid.*
- struct `mln::win::octagon2d`  
*Octagon window defined on the 2D square grid.*
- struct `mln::win::rectangle2d`  
*Rectangular window defined on the 2D square grid.*

### Typedefs

- typedef `ball< grid::square, def::coord > mln::win::disk2d`  
*2D disk window; precisely, ball-shaped window defined on the 2D square grid.*
- typedef `line< grid::square, 1, def::coord > mln::win::hline2d`  
*Horizontal line window defined on the 2D square grid.*
- typedef `line< grid::square, 0, def::coord > mln::win::vline2d`  
*Vertical line window defined on the 2D square grid.*
- typedef `window< mln::dpoint2d > mln::window2d`  
*Type alias for a window with arbitrary shape, defined on the 2D square grid with integer coordinates.*

### Functions

- `const window2d & mln::win_c4p ()`  
*4-connectivity window on the 2D grid, including the center.*
- `const window2d & mln::win_c8p ()`  
*8-connectivity window on the 2D grid, including the center.*

#### 8.30.1 Detailed Description

Predefined 2D windows.

## 8.30.2 Typedef Documentation

### 8.30.2.1 typedef ball<grid::square, def::coord> mln::win::disk2d

2D disk [window](#); precisely, ball-shaped [window](#) defined on the 2D square [grid](#).

### 8.30.2.2 typedef line<grid::square, 1, def::coord> mln::win::hline2d

Horizontal [line window](#) defined on the 2D square [grid](#).

An hline2d is centered and symmetric; so its height is 1 and its width (length) is odd.

For instance:

```
o o x o o
```

is defined with length = 5.

### 8.30.2.3 typedef line<grid::square, 0, def::coord> mln::win::vline2d

Vertical [line window](#) defined on the 2D square [grid](#).

An vline2d is centered and symmetric; so its width is 1 and its height (length) is odd.

For instance:

```
o
x
o
```

is defined with length = 3.

### 8.30.2.4 typedef window<mln::dpoint2d> mln::window2d

Type alias for a [window](#) with arbitrary shape, defined on the 2D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.

## 8.30.3 Function Documentation

### 8.30.3.1 const window2d & mln::win\_c4p () [inline]

4-connectivity [window](#) on the 2D [grid](#), including the center.

```
- o -
o x o
- o -
```

#### Returns:

A window2d.

References `mln::window< D >::insert()`, and `mln::window< D >::size()`.

**8.30.3.2** `const window2d & mln::win_c8p () [inline]`

8-connectivity [window](#) on the 2D [grid](#), including the center.

```
o o o
o x o
o o o
```

**Returns:**

A `window2d`.

References `mln::window< D >::insert()`, and `mln::window< D >::size()`.

## 8.31 3D windows

Predefined 3D windows.

### Classes

- struct `mln::win::cube3d`  
*Cube window defined on the 3D grid.*
- struct `mln::win::cuboid3d`  
*Cuboid defined on the 3-D square grid.*

### Typedefs

- typedef `ball< grid::cube, def::coord > mln::win::sphere3d`  
*3D sphere window; precisely, ball-shaped window defined on the 3D cubic grid.*
- typedef `window< mln::dpoint3d > mln::window3d`  
*Type alias for a window with arbitrary shape, defined on the 3D square grid with integer coordinates.*

### Functions

- const `window3d & mln::win_c4p_3d ()`  
*4-connectivity window on the 3D grid, including the center.*
- const `window3d & mln::win_c8p_3d ()`  
*8-connectivity window on the 3D grid, including the center.*

#### 8.31.1 Detailed Description

Predefined 3D windows.

#### 8.31.2 Typedef Documentation

##### 8.31.2.1 typedef `ball<grid::cube, def::coord> mln::win::sphere3d`

3D sphere window; precisely, ball-shaped window defined on the 3D cubic grid.

##### 8.31.2.2 typedef `window<mln::dpoint3d> mln::window3d`

Type alias for a window with arbitrary shape, defined on the 3D square grid with integer coordinates.

### 8.31.3 Function Documentation

#### 8.31.3.1 `const window3d & mln::win_c4p_3d ()` [inline]

4-connectivity [window](#) on the 3D [grid](#), including the center.

```

- - -
- - -
- - -

- o -
o x o
- o -

- - -
- - -
- - -

```

#### Returns:

A `window3d`.

References `mln::window< D >::insert()`, and `mln::window< D >::size()`.

#### 8.31.3.2 `const window3d & mln::win_c8p_3d ()` [inline]

8-connectivity [window](#) on the 3D [grid](#), including the center.

```

- - -
- - -
- - -

o o o
o x o
o o o

- - -
- - -
- - -

```

#### Returns:

A `window3d`.

References `mln::window< D >::insert()`, and `mln::window< D >::size()`.

## 8.32 N-D windows

Predefined N-D windows.

### Classes

- struct `mln::win::ball< G, C >`  
*Generic ball window defined on a given grid.*
- struct `mln::win::line< M, i, C >`  
*Generic line window defined on a given grid in the given dimension.*

### 8.32.1 Detailed Description

Predefined N-D windows.

## 8.33 Multiple windows

Generic multiple windows.

### Classes

- class `mln::win::multiple< W, F >`  
*Multiple window.*
- class `mln::win::multiple_size< n, W, F >`  
*Definition of a multiple-size window.*

### 8.33.1 Detailed Description

Generic multiple windows.

## 8.34 v2w2v functions

All bijective functions.

**8.35  $v2w\_w2v$  functions**

All bijective function.

## 8.36 vv2b functions

All functions mapping two values to a [logical value](#).

# Chapter 9

## Namespace Documentation

### 9.1 mln Namespace Reference

[mln/convert/to\\_image.hh](#)

#### Classes

- struct [Accumulator](#)  
*Base class for implementation of accumulators.*
- class [bkd\\_pixter1d](#)  
*Backward [pixel](#) iterator on a 1-D image with [border](#).*
- class [bkd\\_pixter2d](#)  
*Backward [pixel](#) iterator on a 2-D image with [border](#).*
- class [bkd\\_pixter3d](#)  
*Backward [pixel](#) iterator on a 3-D image with [border](#).*
- struct [box](#)  
*Generic [box](#) class: site [set](#) containing points of a regular [grid](#).*
- struct [Box](#)  
*Base class for implementation classes of boxes.*
- class [box\\_runend\\_piter](#)  
*A generic backward iterator on points by lines.*
- class [box\\_runstart\\_piter](#)  
*A generic forward iterator on points by lines.*
- struct [Browsing](#)  
*Base class for implementation classes that are browsings.*
- struct [category< R\(\\*\) \(A\) >](#)

*Category declaration for a unary C function.*

- class [complex\\_image](#)  
*Image based on a complex.*
- class [complex\\_neighborhood\\_bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward iterator on complex neighborhood.*
- class [complex\\_neighborhood\\_fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward iterator on complex neighborhood.*
- class [complex\\_psite](#)  
*Point site associated to a `mln::p_complex`.*
- class [complex\\_window\\_bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward iterator on complex window.*
- class [complex\\_window\\_fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward iterator on complex window.*
- struct [decorated\\_image](#)  
*Image that can have additional features.*
- struct [Delta\\_Point\\_Site](#)  
*FIXME: Doc!*
- struct [Delta\\_Point\\_Site< void >](#)  
*Delta point site category flag type.*
- struct [dpoint](#)  
*Generic delta-point class.*
- struct [Dpoint](#)  
*Base class for implementation of delta-point classes.*
- class [dpoints\\_bkd\\_pixter](#)  
*A generic backward iterator on the pixels of a dpoint-based window or neighborhood.*
- class [dpoints\\_fwd\\_pixter](#)  
*A generic forward iterator on the pixels of a dpoint-based window or neighborhood.*
- class [dpsites\\_bkd\\_piter](#)  
*A generic backward iterator on points of windows and of neighborhoods.*
- class [dpsites\\_fwd\\_piter](#)  
*A generic forward iterator on points of windows and of neighborhoods.*
- struct [Edge](#)  
*edge category flag type.*

- class [edge\\_image](#)  
*Image based on [graph](#) edges.*
- struct [extended](#)  
*Makes an image become restricted by a [point set](#).*
- class [extension\\_fun](#)  
*Extends the domain of an image with a function.*
- class [extension\\_ima](#)  
*Extends the domain of an image with an image.*
- class [extension\\_val](#)  
*Extends the domain of an image with a [value](#).*
- class [faces\\_psite](#)  
*Point site associated to a [mln::p\\_faces](#).*
- struct [flat\\_image](#)  
*Image with a single [value](#).*
- struct [fun\\_image](#)  
*Image read through a function.*
- struct [Function](#)  
*Base class for implementation of function-objects.*
- struct [Function< void >](#)  
*Function category flag type.*
- struct [Function\\_v2b](#)  
*Base class for implementation of function-objects from a [value](#) to a Boolean.*
- struct [Function\\_v2v](#)  
*Base class for implementation of function-objects from [value](#) to [value](#).*
- struct [Function\\_vv2b](#)  
*Base class for implementation of function-objects from a couple of values to a Boolean.*
- struct [Function\\_vv2v](#)  
*Base class for implementation of function-objects from a couple of values to a [value](#).*
- class [fwd\\_pixter1d](#)  
*Forward [pixel](#) iterator on a 1-D image with [border](#).*
- class [fwd\\_pixter2d](#)  
*Forward [pixel](#) iterator on a 2-D image with [border](#).*
- class [fwd\\_pixter3d](#)  
*Forward [pixel](#) iterator on a 3-D image with [border](#).*

- struct [Gdpoint](#)  
*FIXME: Doc!*
- struct [Gdpoint< void >](#)  
*Delta [point](#) site category flag type.*
- struct [Generalized\\_Pixel](#)  
*Base class for implementation classes that are pixels or that have the behavior of pixels.*
- struct [Gpoint](#)  
*Base class for implementation of [point](#) classes.*
- struct [Graph](#)  
*Base class for implementation of [graph](#) classes.*
- struct [graph\\_elt\\_mixed\\_neighborhood](#)  
*Elementary neighborhood on [graph](#) class.*
- class [graph\\_elt\\_mixed\\_window](#)  
*Elementary window on [graph](#) class.*
- struct [graph\\_elt\\_neighborhood](#)  
*Elementary neighborhood on [graph](#) class.*
- struct [graph\\_elt\\_neighborhood\\_if](#)  
*Elementary neighborhood\_if on [graph](#) class.*
- class [graph\\_elt\\_window](#)  
*Elementary window on [graph](#) class.*
- class [graph\\_elt\\_window\\_if](#)  
*Custom window on [graph](#) class.*
- class [graph\\_window\\_base](#)
- class [graph\\_window\\_if\\_piter](#)  
*Forward iterator on line [graph](#) window.*
- class [graph\\_window\\_piter](#)  
*Forward iterator on line [graph](#) window.*
- struct [hexa](#)  
*hexagonal image class.*
- struct [Image](#)  
*Base class for implementation of image classes.*
- struct [imageId](#)  
*Basic 1D image class.*

- class [image2d](#)  
*Basic 2D image class.*
- struct [image2d\\_h](#)  
*2d image based on an hexagonal mesh.*
- struct [image3d](#)  
*Basic 3D image class.*
- struct [image\\_if](#)  
*Image which domain is restricted by a function 'site -> Boolean'.*
- struct [interpolated](#)  
*Makes the underlying image being accessed with floating coordinates.*
- struct [Iterator](#)  
*Base class for implementation classes that are iterators.*
- class [labeled\\_image](#)  
*Morpher providing an improved interface for labeled image.*
- class [labeled\\_image\\_base](#)  
*Base class Morpher providing an improved interface for labeled image.*
- struct [lazy\\_image](#)  
*Image values are computed on the fly.*
- struct [Literal](#)  
*Base class for implementation classes of literals.*
- struct [Mesh](#)  
*Base class for implementation classes of meshes.*
- struct [Meta\\_Accumulator](#)  
*Base class for implementation of meta accumulators.*
- struct [Meta\\_Function](#)  
*Base class for implementation of meta functions.*
- struct [Meta\\_Function\\_v2v](#)  
*Base class for implementation of function-objects from [value](#) to [value](#).*
- struct [Meta\\_Function\\_vv2v](#)  
*Base class for implementation of function-objects from [value](#) to [value](#).*
- class [mixed\\_neighb](#)  
*Adapter class from [window](#) to neighborhood.*
- class [neighb](#)  
*Adapter class from [window](#) to neighborhood.*

- struct [Neighborhood](#)  
*Base class for implementation classes that are neighborhoods.*
- struct [Neighborhood< void >](#)  
*Neighborhood category flag type.*
- struct [Object](#)  
*Base class for almost every class defined in Milena.*
- struct [p2p\\_image](#)  
*FIXME: Doc!*
- class [p\\_array](#)  
*Multi-set of sites.*
- class [p\\_centered](#)  
*Site set corresponding to a [window](#) centered on a site.*
- class [p\\_complex](#)  
*A complex psite [set](#) based on the  $N$ -faces of a complex of dimension  $D$  (a  $D$ -complex).*
- class [p\\_edges](#)  
*Site set mapping [graph](#) edges and image sites.*
- struct [p\\_faces](#)  
*A complex psite [set](#) based on a the  $N$ -faces of a complex of dimension  $D$  (a  $D$ -complex).*
- class [p\\_graph\\_piter](#)  
*Generic iterator on [point](#) sites of a  $mln::S$ .*
- class [p\\_if](#)  
*Site set restricted w.r.t.*
- class [p\\_image](#)  
*Site set based on an image of Booleans.*
- class [p\\_indexed\\_bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward iterator on sites of an indexed site [set](#).*
- class [p\\_indexed\\_fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward iterator on sites of an indexed site [set](#).*
- class [p\\_indexed\\_psite](#)  
*Psite class for indexed site sets such as [p\\_array](#).*
- class [p\\_key](#)  
*Priority queue class.*
- class [p\\_line2d](#)

*2D discrete line of points.*

- class [p\\_mutable\\_array\\_of](#)  
*[p\\_mutable\\_array\\_of](#) is a mutable array of site sets.*
- class [p\\_n\\_faces\\_bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward iterator on the  $n$ -faces sites of an  $mln::p\_complex<D, P>$ .*
- class [p\\_n\\_faces\\_fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward iterator on the  $n$ -faces sites of an  $mln::p\_complex<D, P>$ .*
- class [p\\_priority](#)  
*Priority queue.*
- class [p\\_queue](#)  
*Queue of sites (based on `std::deque`).*
- class [p\\_queue\\_fast](#)  
*Queue of sites class (based on [p\\_array](#)).*
- class [p\\_run](#)  
*Point set class in run.*
- class [p\\_set](#)  
*Mathematical [set](#) of sites (based on `util::set`).*
- class [p\\_set\\_of](#)  
*[p\\_set\\_of](#) is a [set](#) of site sets.*
- class [p\\_transformed](#)  
*Site set transformed through a function.*
- struct [p\\_transformed\\_piter](#)  
*Iterator on  $p\_transformed<S, F>$ .*
- class [p\\_vaccess](#)  
*Site set in which sites are grouped by their associated [value](#).*
- class [p\\_vertices](#)  
*Site set based mapping [graph](#) vertices to sites.*
- struct [pixel](#)  
*Generic [pixel](#) class.*
- struct [Pixel\\_Iterator](#)  
*Base class for the implementation of [pixel](#) iterator classes.*
- class [plain](#)  
*Prevents an image from sharing its [data](#).*

- struct `point`  
*Generic `point` class.*
- struct `Point`  
*Base class for implementation of `point` classes.*
- struct `Point_Site`  
*Base class for implementation classes of the notion of "point site".*
- struct `Point_Site< void >`  
*`Point` site category flag type.*
- struct `Proxy`  
*Base class for implementation classes of the notion of "proxy".*
- struct `Proxy< void >`  
*`Proxy` category flag type.*
- struct `Pseudo_Site`  
*Base class for implementation classes of the notion of "pseudo site".*
- struct `Pseudo_Site< void >`  
*`Pseudo_Site` category flag type.*
- struct `Regular_Grid`  
*Base class for implementation classes of regular grids.*
- class `safe_image`  
*Makes an image accessible at undefined location.*
- struct `Site`  
*Base class for classes that are explicitly sites.*
- struct `Site< void >`  
*`Site` category flag type.*
- struct `Site_Iterator`  
*Base class for implementation of classes of iterator on points.*
- struct `Site_Proxy`  
*Base class for implementation classes of the notion of "site proxy".*
- struct `Site_Proxy< void >`  
*`Site_Proxy` category flag type.*
- struct `Site_Set`  
*Base class for implementation classes of site sets.*
- struct `Site_Set< void >`  
*`Site_Set` category flag type.*

- struct [slice\\_image](#)  
*2D image extracted from a slice of a 3D image.*
- struct [sub\\_image](#)  
*Image having its domain restricted by a site [set](#).*
- struct [sub\\_image\\_if](#)  
*Image having its domain restricted by a site [set](#) and a function.*
- class [thru\\_image](#)  
*Morph image values through a function.*
- class [thrubin\\_image](#)  
*Morphes values from two images through a binary function.*
- struct [tr\\_image](#)  
*Transform an image by a given transformation.*
- struct [transformed\\_image](#)  
*Image having its domain restricted by a site [set](#).*
- struct [unproject\\_image](#)  
*Un-projects an image.*
- struct [Value](#)  
*Base class for implementation classes of values.*
- struct [Value\\_Iterator](#)  
*Base class for implementation of classes of iterator on values.*
- struct [Value\\_Set](#)  
*Base class for implementation classes of sets of values.*
- struct [Vertex](#)  
*Vertex category flag type.*
- class [vertex\\_image](#)  
*Image based on [graph](#) vertices.*
- struct [violent\\_cast\\_image](#)  
*Violently cast image values to a given type.*
- struct [w\\_window](#)  
*Generic [w\\_window](#) class.*
- struct [Weighted\\_Window](#)  
*Base class for implementation classes that are [weighted\\_windows](#).*
- class [window](#)

Generic *window* class.

- struct [Window](#)  
*Base class for implementation classes that are windows.*

## Namespaces

- namespace [accu](#)  
*Namespace of accumulators.*
- namespace [algebra](#)  
*Namespace of algebraic structure.*
- namespace [arith](#)  
*Namespace of arithmetic.*
- namespace [binarization](#)  
*Namespace of "point-wise" expression tools.*
- namespace [border](#)  
*Namespace of routines related to image virtual (outer) *border*.*
- namespace [canvas](#)  
*Namespace of *canvas*.*
- namespace [convert](#)  
*Namespace of conversion routines.*
- namespace [data](#)  
*Namespace of image processing routines related to *pixel data*.*
- namespace [debug](#)  
*Namespace of routines that help to *debug*.*
- namespace [def](#)  
*Namespace for core definitions.*
- namespace [display](#)  
*Namespace of routines that help to *display* images.*
- namespace [doc](#)  
*The namespace *mln::doc* is only for documentation purpose.*
- namespace [draw](#)  
*Namespace of drawing routines.*
- namespace [estim](#)  
*Namespace of estimation materials.*

- namespace [extension](#)  
*Namespace of [extension](#) tools.*
- namespace [fun](#)  
*Namespace of functions.*
- namespace [geom](#)  
*Namespace of all things related to geometry.*
- namespace [graph](#)  
*Namespace of [graph](#) related routines.*
- namespace [grid](#)  
*Namespace of grids definitions.*
- namespace [histo](#)  
*Namespace of histograms.*
- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [mln](#) namespace.*
- namespace [io](#)  
*Namespace of input/output handling.*
- namespace [labeling](#)  
*Namespace of [labeling](#) routines.*
- namespace [linear](#)  
*Namespace of [linear](#) image processing routines.*
- namespace [literal](#)  
*Namespace of literals.*
- namespace [logical](#)  
*Namespace of logic.*
- namespace [make](#)  
*Namespace of routines that help to [make](#) Milena's objects.*
- namespace [math](#)  
*Namespace of mathematical routines.*
- namespace [metal](#)  
*Namespace of meta-programming tools.*
- namespace [morpho](#)  
*Namespace of mathematical morphology routines.*
- namespace [norm](#)  
*Namespace of norms.*

- namespace [opt](#)  
*Namespace of optional routines.*
- namespace [pw](#)  
*Namespace of "point-wise" expression tools.*
- namespace [registration](#)  
*Namespace of "point-wise" expression tools.*
- namespace [select](#)  
*Select namespace (FIXME doc).*
- namespace [set](#)  
*Namespace of image processing routines related to [pixel](#) sets.*
- namespace [subsampling](#)  
*Namespace of "point-wise" expression tools.*
- namespace [tag](#)  
*Namespace of image processing routines related to tags.*
- namespace [test](#)  
*Namespace of image processing routines related to [pixel](#) tests.*
- namespace [topo](#)  
*Namespace of "point-wise" expression tools.*
- namespace [trace](#)  
*Namespace of routines related to the [trace](#) mechanism.*
- namespace [trait](#)  
*Namespace where traits are defined.*
- namespace [transform](#)  
*Namespace of transforms.*
- namespace [util](#)  
*Namespace of tools using for more complex algorithm.*
- namespace [value](#)  
*Namespace of materials related to [pixel value](#) types.*
- namespace [win](#)  
*Namespace of image processing routines related to [win](#).*

## Typedefs

- typedef `mln::complex_image< 1, mln::discrete_plane_1complex_geometry, bool > bin_1complex_image2d`  
*Type alias for a binary image based on a 1-complex, where 0-faces are located at discrete (integer) 2-dimensional points.*
- typedef `mln::complex_image< 2, mln::space_2complex_geometry, bool > bin_2complex_image3df`  
*Type alias for a binary image based on a 2-complex, where 0-faces are located at floating-point 3-dimensional points.*
- typedef `box< mln::point1d > box1d`  
*Type alias for a `box` defined on the 1D square `grid` with integer coordinates.*
- typedef `box< mln::point2d > box2d`  
*Type alias for a `box` defined on the 2D square `grid` with integer coordinates.*
- typedef `box< point2d_h > box2d_h`  
*FIXME.*
- typedef `box< point3d > box3d`  
*Type alias for a `box` defined on the 3D square `grid` with integer coordinates.*
- typedef `mln::geom::complex_geometry< 1, point2d > discrete_plane_1complex_geometry`  
*Type alias for the geometry of a 1-complex (e.g., a `graph`) located in a discrete 2-dimensional plane (with integer coordinates).*
- typedef `mln::geom::complex_geometry< 2, point2d > discrete_plane_2complex_geometry`  
*Type alias for the geometry of a 2-complex located in a discrete 2-dimensional plane (with integer coordinates).*
- typedef `dpoint< mln::grid::tick, def::coord > dpoint1d`  
*Type alias for a delta-point defined on the 1D square `grid` with integer coordinates.*
- typedef `dpoint< mln::grid::square, mln::def::coord > dpoint2d`  
*Type alias for a delta-point defined on the 2D square `grid` with integer coordinates.*
- typedef `dpoint< mln::grid::hexa, def::coord > dpoint2d_h`  
*Type alias for a delta-point defined on the 2D square `grid` with integer coordinates.*
- typedef `dpoint< mln::grid::cube, def::coord > dpoint3d`  
*Type alias for a delta-point defined on the 3D square `grid` with integer coordinates.*
- typedef `mln::complex_image< 2, mln::space_2complex_geometry, float > float_2complex_image3df`  
*Type alias for a floating-point image based on a 2-complex, where 0-faces are located at floating-point 3-dimensional points.*
- typedef `mln::complex_image< 1, mln::discrete_plane_1complex_geometry, mln::value::int_u8 > int_u8_1complex_image2d`

*Type alias for an 8-bit gray-level image based on a 1-complex, where 0-faces are located at discrete (integer) 2-dimensional points.*

- `typedef mln::complex_image< 2, mln::discrete_plane_2complex_geometry, mln::value::int_u8 > int_u8_2complex_image2d`

*Type alias for an 8-bit gray-level image based on a 2-complex, where 0-faces are located at discrete (integer) 2-dimensional points.*

- `typedef mln::complex_image< 2, mln::space_2complex_geometry, mln::value::int_u8 > int_u8_2complex_image3df`

*Type alias for an 8-bit gray-level image based on a 2-complex, where 0-faces are located at floating-point 3-dimensional points.*

- `typedef neighb< window1d > neighb1d`

*Type alias for a neighborhood defined on the 1D square *grid* with integer coordinates.*

- `typedef neighb< window2d > neighb2d`

*Type alias for a neighborhood defined on the 2D square *grid* with integer coordinates.*

- `typedef neighb< window3d > neighb3d`

*Type alias for a neighborhood defined on the 3D square *grid* with integer coordinates.*

- `typedef p_run< point2d > p_run2d`

*Type alias for a run of 2d points.*

- `typedef p_set_of< p_run2d > p_runs2d`

*Type alias for a *set* of runs of 2d points.*

- `typedef point< grid::tick, def::coordf > point1df`

*Type alias for a *point* defined on the 1D ruler with floating-point coordinates.*

- `typedef point< mln::grid::square, mln::def::coordf > point2df`

*Type alias for a *point* defined on the 2D square *grid* with floating-point coordinates.*

- `typedef point< grid::cube, def::coordf > point3df`

*Type alias for a *point* defined on the 3D square *grid* with floating-point coordinates.*

- `typedef mln::complex_image< 2, mln::space_2complex_geometry, mln::value::rgb8 > rgb8_2complex_image3df`

*Type alias for a (3x8-bit) RGB image based on a 2-complex, where 0-faces are located at floating-point 3-dimensional points.*

- `typedef mln::geom::complex_geometry< 2, point3df > space_2complex_geometry`

*Type alias for the geometry of a 2-complex located in a 3-dimensional space (with floating-point coordinates).*

- `typedef mln::complex_image< 2, mln::space_2complex_geometry, unsigned > unsigned_2complex_image3df`

*Type alias for a gray-level image based on a 2-complex, where 0-faces are located at floating-point 3-dimensional points.*

- typedef algebra::vec< 2u, double > [vec2d\\_d](#)  
*2D vector with double coordinates.*
- typedef algebra::vec< 2u, float > [vec2d\\_f](#)  
*2D vector with float coordinates.*
- typedef algebra::vec< 3u, double > [vec3d\\_d](#)  
*3D vector with double coordinates.*
- typedef algebra::vec< 3u, float > [vec3d\\_f](#)  
*3D vector with float coordinates.*
- typedef [w\\_window](#)< [dpoint1d](#), float > [w\\_window1d\\_float](#)  
*Type alias for a [w\\_window](#) with arbitrary shape, defined on the 1D [grid](#) (with integer coordinates) and whose weights are floating values.*
- typedef [w\\_window](#)< [dpoint1d](#), int > [w\\_window1d\\_int](#)  
*Type alias for a [w\\_window](#) with arbitrary shape, defined on the 1D [grid](#) (with integer coordinates) and whose weights are integers.*
- typedef [w\\_window](#)< [dpoint2d](#), float > [w\\_window2d\\_float](#)  
*Type alias for a [w\\_window](#) with arbitrary shape, defined on the 2D square [grid](#) (with integer coordinates) and whose weights are floating values.*
- typedef [w\\_window](#)< [dpoint2d](#), int > [w\\_window2d\\_int](#)  
*Type alias for a [w\\_window](#) with arbitrary shape, defined on the 2D square [grid](#) (with integer coordinates) and whose weights are integers.*
- typedef [w\\_window](#)< [dpoint3d](#), float > [w\\_window3d\\_float](#)  
*Type alias for a [w\\_window](#) with arbitrary shape, defined on the 3D [grid](#) (with integer coordinates) and whose weights are floating values.*
- typedef [w\\_window](#)< [dpoint3d](#), int > [w\\_window3d\\_int](#)  
*Type alias for a [w\\_window](#) with arbitrary shape, defined on the 3D [grid](#) (with integer coordinates) and whose weights are integers.*
- typedef [window](#)< [mln::dpoint1d](#) > [window1d](#)  
*Type alias for a [window](#) with arbitrary shape, defined on the 1D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.*
- typedef [window](#)< [mln::dpoint2d](#) > [window2d](#)  
*Type alias for a [window](#) with arbitrary shape, defined on the 2D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.*
- typedef [window](#)< [mln::dpoint3d](#) > [window3d](#)  
*Type alias for a [window](#) with arbitrary shape, defined on the 3D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.*
- typedef [point](#)< [grid::tick](#), [def::coord](#) > [point1d](#)  
*Type alias for a [point](#) defined on the 1D ruler with integer coordinates.*
- typedef [point](#)< [mln::grid::square](#), [mln::def::coord](#) > [point2d](#)  
*Type alias for a [point](#) defined on the 2D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.*

- typedef [point](#)< [grid::hexa](#), [def::coord](#) > [point2d\\_h](#)  
*Type alias for a [point](#) defined on the 2D hexagonal [grid](#) with integer coordinates.*
- typedef [point](#)< [grid::cube](#), [def::coord](#) > [point3d](#)  
*Type alias for a [point](#) defined on the 3D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.*

## Functions

- template<typename I>  
I::psite [a\\_point\\_of](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &ima)  
*Give a [point](#) of an image.*
- template<typename I, typename F>  
[p2p\\_image](#)< const I, F > [apply\\_p2p](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &ima, const [Function\\_v2v](#)< F > &f)  
*FIXME: Doc!*
- template<typename I, typename F>  
[p2p\\_image](#)< I, F > [apply\\_p2p](#) ([Image](#)< I > &ima, const [Function\\_v2v](#)< F > &f)  
*FIXME: Doc!*
- const [neighb3d](#) & [c18](#) ()  
*18-connectivity neighborhood on the 3D [grid](#).*
- const [neighb1d](#) & [c2](#) ()  
*2-connectivity neighborhood on the 1D [grid](#).*
- const [neighb3d](#) & [c26](#) ()  
*26-connectivity neighborhood on the 3D [grid](#).*
- const [neighb2d](#) & [c2\\_col](#) ()  
*Vertical 2-connectivity neighborhood on the 2D [grid](#).*
- const [neighb2d](#) & [c2\\_row](#) ()  
*Horizontal 2-connectivity neighborhood on the 2D [grid](#).*
- const [neighb2d](#) & [c4](#) ()  
*4-connectivity neighborhood on the 2D [grid](#).*
- const [neighb3d](#) & [c4\\_3d](#) ()  
*4-connectivity neighborhood on the 3D [grid](#).*
- const [neighb3d](#) & [c6](#) ()  
*6-connectivity neighborhood on the 3D [grid](#).*
- const [neighb2d](#) & [c8](#) ()  
*8-connectivity neighborhood on the 2D [grid](#).*
- const [neighb3d](#) & [c8\\_3d](#) ()

*8-connectivity neighborhood on the 3D grid.*

- `template<typename T2, typename T1>`  
`fun::x2x::composed< T2, T1 > compose (T2 f, T1 g)`  
*Do a composition of two transformations.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret duplicate (const Image< I > &model)`  
*Duplicate the image model with the values of the image data.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`extension_val< const I > extend (const Image< I > &ima, const typename I::value &val)`  
*Routines for domain extension with a value.*
- `template<typename I, typename J>`  
`extension_ima< const I, const J > extend (const Image< I > &ima, const Image< J > &ext)`  
*Routines for domain extension with an image.*
- `template<typename I, typename F>`  
`extension_fun< const I, F > extend (const Image< I > &ima, const Function_v2v< F > &fun)`  
*Routines for domain extension with a function.*
- `bool implies (bool lexpr, bool rexpr)`  
*Implication.*
- `template<typename I, typename J>`  
`void initialize (Image< I > &target, const Image< J > &model)`
- `template<typename I, typename N>`  
`bool is_simple_2d (const Image< I > &ima, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, const typename I::psite &p)`  
*Test if a point is simple or not.*
- `template<typename P>`  
`box< P > larger_than (const box< P > a, const box< P > b)`  
*Return the minimum box including box a and box b.*
- `template<typename I, typename V, typename E>`  
`image2d< typename I::value > make_debug_graph_image (const I &input, const V &ima_v, const E &ima_e, const value::rgb8 &bg)`  
*Draw a graph.*
- `mln_gen_complex_neighborhood (complex_m_face_neighborhood, complex_m_face_window)`  
*Neighborhood centered on an n-face of complex returning the m-faces transitively adjacent to this center n-face.*
- `mln_gen_complex_neighborhood (complex_higher_dim_connected_n_face_neighborhood, complex_higher_dim_connected_n_face_window)`  
*Neighborhood centered on an n-face of complex returning the n-faces sharing an (n+1)-face with the center n-face.*
- `mln_gen_complex_neighborhood (complex_lower_dim_connected_n_face_neighborhood, complex_lower_dim_connected_n_face_window)`

*Neighborhood* centered on an  $n$ -face of complex returning the  $n$ -faces sharing an  $(n-1)$ -face with the center  $n$ -face.

- `mln_gen_complex_neighborhood` (`complex_lower_higher_neighborhood`, `complex_lower_higher_window`)

*Neighborhood* centered on an  $n$ -face of complex returning its adjacent  $(n-1)$ -faces and  $(n+1)$ -faces.

- `mln_gen_complex_neighborhood` (`complex_higher_neighborhood`, `complex_higher_window`)

*Neighborhood* centered on an  $n$ -face of complex returning its adjacent  $(n+1)$ -faces.

- `mln_gen_complex_neighborhood` (`complex_lower_neighborhood`, `complex_lower_window`)

*Neighborhood* centered on an  $n$ -face of complex returning its adjacent  $(n-1)$ -faces.

- `mln_gen_complex_window` (`complex_m_face_window`, `topo::adj_m_face_fwd_iter`, `topo::adj_m_face_bkd_iter`)

*Window* centered on an  $n$ -face of complex returning the  $m$ -faces transitively adjacent to this center  $n$ -face.

- `mln_gen_complex_window` (`complex_higher_dim_connected_n_face_window`, `topo::adj_higher_dim_connected_n_face_fwd_iter`, `topo::adj_higher_dim_connected_n_face_bkd_iter`)

*Window* centered on an  $n$ -face of complex returning the  $n$ -faces sharing an  $(n+1)$ -face with the center  $n$ -face.

- `mln_gen_complex_window` (`complex_lower_dim_connected_n_face_window`, `topo::adj_lower_dim_connected_n_face_fwd_iter`, `topo::adj_lower_dim_connected_n_face_bkd_iter`)

*Window* centered on an  $n$ -face of complex returning the  $n$ -faces sharing an  $(n-1)$ -face with the center  $n$ -face.

- `mln_gen_complex_window` (`complex_lower_higher_window`, `topo::adj_lower_higher_face_fwd_iter`, `topo::adj_lower_higher_face_bkd_iter`)

*Window* centered on an  $n$ -face of complex returning its adjacent  $(n-1)$ -faces and  $(n+1)$ -faces.

- `mln_gen_complex_window` (`complex_higher_window`, `topo::adj_higher_face_fwd_iter`, `topo::adj_higher_face_bkd_iter`)

*Window* centered on an  $n$ -face of complex returning its adjacent  $(n+1)$ -faces.

- `mln_gen_complex_window` (`complex_lower_window`, `topo::adj_lower_face_fwd_iter`, `topo::adj_lower_face_bkd_iter`)

*Window* centered on an  $n$ -face of complex returning its adjacent  $(n-1)$ -faces.

- `mln_gen_complex_window_p` (`complex_m_face_window_p`, `topo::adj_m_face_fwd_iter`, `topo::adj_m_face_bkd_iter`)

*Window* centered on an  $n$ -face of complex returning the  $m$ -faces transitively adjacent to this center  $n$ -face, as well as this center  $n$ -face.

- `mln_gen_complex_window_p` (`complex_higher_dim_connected_n_face_window_p`, `topo::adj_higher_dim_connected_n_face_fwd_iter`, `topo::adj_higher_dim_connected_n_face_bkd_iter`)

*Window* centered on an  $n$ -face of complex returning the  $n$ -faces sharing an  $(n+1)$ -face with the center  $n$ -face, as well as this center  $n$ -face.

- `mln_gen_complex_window_p` (`complex_lower_dim_connected_n_face_window_p`, `topo::adj_lower_dim_connected_n_face_fwd_iter`, `topo::adj_lower_dim_connected_n_face_bkd_iter`)

*Window* centered on an  $n$ -face of complex returning the  $n$ -faces sharing an  $(n-1)$ -face with the center  $n$ -face, as well as this center  $n$ -face.

- [mln\\_gen\\_complex\\_window\\_p](#) (complex\_lower\_higher\_window\_p, [topo::adj\\_lower\\_higher\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#), [topo::adj\\_lower\\_higher\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#))  
*Window centered on an n-face of complex returning its adjacent (n-1)-faces and (n+1)-faces as well as the center n-face.*
- [mln\\_gen\\_complex\\_window\\_p](#) (complex\_higher\_window\_p, [topo::adj\\_higher\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#), [topo::adj\\_higher\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#))  
*Window centered on an n-face of complex returning its adjacent (n+1)-faces as well as the center n-face.*
- [mln\\_gen\\_complex\\_window\\_p](#) (complex\_lower\_window\_p, [topo::adj\\_lower\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#), [topo::adj\\_lower\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#))  
*Window centered on an n-face of complex returning its adjacent (n-1)-faces as well as the center n-face.*
- `template<typename W1, typename W2>`  
[mln\\_regular](#) (W1) operator-(const [Window](#)< W1 > &win1)  
*Set difference between a couple of windows win1 and win2.*
- `template<typename O1, typename O2>`  
[mln\\_trait\\_op\\_geq](#) (O1, O2) operator>  
*General definition of the "greater than or equal to" operator.*
- `template<typename O1, typename O2>`  
[mln\\_trait\\_op\\_greater](#) (O1, O2) operator>(const [Object](#)< O1 > &lhs)  
*General definition of the "greater than" operator.*
- `template<typename O1, typename O2>`  
[mln\\_trait\\_op\\_leq](#) (O1, O2) operator<  
*Default definition of the "less than or equal to" operator.*
- `template<typename O1, typename O2>`  
[mln\\_trait\\_op\\_neq](#) (O1, O2) operator!  
*General definition of the "not equal to" operator.*
- `template<typename P, typename S>`  
P [operator\\*](#) (const [Gpoint](#)< P > &p, const `value::scalar_< S > &s`)  
*Multiply a [point](#) p by a scalar s.*
- `template<typename S>`  
S & [operator++](#) (`value::Scalar< S > &rhs`)  
*Pre-incrementation for any scalar type.*
- `template<typename N1, typename N2>`  
[neighb](#)< typename N1::window::regular > [operator-](#) (const [Neighborhood](#)< N1 > &nbh1, const [Neighborhood](#)< N2 > &nbh2)  
*Set difference between a couple of neighborhoods nbh1 and nbh2.*
- `template<typename P, typename D>`  
P [operator-](#) (const [Gpoint](#)< P > &p, const [Gdpoint](#)< D > &dp)  
*Subtract a delta-point dp to a [grid point](#) p.*

- `template<typename S>`  
`S & operator-` (value::Scalar< S > &rhs)  
*Pre-decrementation for any scalar type.*
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`bool operator<` (const Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)  
*Point-wise [test](#) if the [pixel](#) values of lhs are point-wise less than the [pixel](#) values of rhs.*
- `template<typename I, typename G, typename W>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const complex\_window\_bkd\_piter< I, G, W > &p)  
*Print an [mln::complex\\_window\\_bkd\\_piter](#).*
- `template<typename I, typename G, typename W>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const complex\_window\_fwd\_piter< I, G, W > &p)  
*Print an [mln::complex\\_window\\_fwd\\_piter](#).*
- `template<typename I, typename G, typename N>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const complex\_neighborhood\_bkd\_piter< I, G, N > &p)  
*Print an [mln::complex\\_neighborhood\\_bkd\\_piter](#).*
- `template<typename I, typename G, typename N>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const complex\_neighborhood\_fwd\_piter< I, G, N > &p)  
*Print an [mln::complex\\_neighborhood\\_fwd\\_piter](#).*
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`bool operator<=` (const Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)  
*Point-wise [test](#) if the [pixel](#) values of lhs are point-wise less than or equal to the [pixel](#) values of rhs.*
- `template<typename G, typename F>`  
`bool operator<=` (const p\_vertices< G, F > &lhs, const p\_vertices< G, F > &rhs)  
*Inclusion of a [mln::p\\_vertices](#) in another one.*
- `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P>`  
`bool operator<=` (const p\_faces< N, D, P > &lhs, const p\_faces< N, D, P > &rhs)  
*Inclusion of a [mln::p\\_faces](#) in another one.*
- `template<typename G, typename F>`  
`bool operator<=` (const p\_edges< G, F > &lhs, const p\_edges< G, F > &rhs)  
*Inclusion of a [mln::p\\_edges](#) in another one.*
- `template<unsigned D, typename G>`  
`bool operator<=` (const p\_complex< D, G > &lhs, const p\_complex< D, G > &rhs)  
*Inclusion of a [mln::p\\_complex](#) in another one.*
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`bool operator==` (const Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)  
*Point-wise [test](#) if the [pixel](#) values of lhs are equal to the [pixel](#) values of rhs.*

- `template<typename G, typename F>`  
`bool operator== (const p_vertices< G, F > &lhs, const p_vertices< G, F > &rhs)`  
*Comparison between two `mln::p_vertices`'s.*
- `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P>`  
`bool operator== (const p_faces< N, D, P > &lhs, const p_faces< N, D, P > &rhs)`  
*Comparison between two `mln::p_faces`'s.*
- `template<typename G, typename F>`  
`bool operator== (const p_edges< G, F > &lhs, const p_edges< G, F > &rhs)`  
*Comparison between two `mln::p_edges`'s.*
- `template<unsigned D, typename G>`  
`bool operator== (const p_complex< D, G > &lhs, const p_complex< D, G > &rhs)`  
*Comparison between two `mln::p_complex`'s.*
- `template<typename F, typename S>`  
`pw::image< F, S > operator| (const Function_v2v< F > &f, const Site_Set< S > &ps)`  
*Construct an image from a function and a site set.*
- `template<typename S, typename F>`  
`p_if< S, F > operator| (const Site_Set< S > &s, const Function_v2b< F > &f)`  
*Restrict a site set `s` to points that verify `f`.*
- `template<typename V, typename G, typename P>`  
`vertex_image< P, V, G > operator| (const fun::i2v::array< V > &vertex_values, const p_vertices< G, fun::i2v::array< P > > &pv)`  
*Construct a vertex image from a `fun::i2v::array` and a `p_vertices`.*
- `template<typename V, typename G, typename P>`  
`edge_image< P, V, G > operator| (const fun::i2v::array< V > &edge_values, const p_edges< G, fun::i2v::array< P > > &pe)`  
*Construct an edge image from a `fun::i2v::array` and a `p_edges`.*
- `template<typename I, typename F>`  
`image_if< const I, F > operator| (const Image< I > &ima, const Function_v2b< F > &f)`  
*`ima` | `f` creates an `image_if` with the image `ima` and the function `f`.*
- `template<typename I, typename F>`  
`image_if< I, F > operator| (Image< I > &ima, const Function_v2b< F > &f)`  
*`ima` | `f` creates an `image_if` with the image `ima` and the function `f`.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`const internal::primary_type< I >::ret & primary (const Image< I > &input)`  
*FIXME: Doc!*
- `template<typename S, typename F>`  
`p_transformed< S, F > ptransform (const Site_Set< S > &s, const Function_v2v< F > &f)`  
*Transform a site set `s` through the function `f`.*

- const `window2d` & `win_c4p` ()  
*4-connectivity `window` on the 2D grid, including the center.*
- const `window3d` & `win_c4p_3d` ()  
*4-connectivity `window` on the 3D grid, including the center.*
- const `window2d` & `win_c8p` ()  
*8-connectivity `window` on the 2D grid, including the center.*
- const `window3d` & `win_c8p_3d` ()  
*8-connectivity `window` on the 3D grid, including the center.*
  
- template<typename T>  
`mln_exact` (T)\*`exact`(T \*ptr)  
*Exact cast routine for `mln` objects.*
  
- template<unsigned D, typename G>  
`bool operator!=` (const `complex_psite`< D, G > &lhs, const `complex_psite`< D, G > &rhs)  
*Is lhs not equal to rhs?*
- template<unsigned D, typename G>  
`bool operator<` (const `complex_psite`< D, G > &lhs, const `complex_psite`< D, G > &rhs)  
*Is lhs "less" than rhs?*
- template<unsigned D, typename G>  
`bool operator==` (const `complex_psite`< D, G > &lhs, const `complex_psite`< D, G > &rhs)  
*Comparison of two instances of `mln::complex_psite`.*
  
- template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P>  
`bool operator!=` (const `faces_psite`< N, D, P > &lhs, const `faces_psite`< N, D, P > &rhs)  
*Is lhs equal to rhs?*
- template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P>  
`bool operator<` (const `faces_psite`< N, D, P > &lhs, const `faces_psite`< N, D, P > &rhs)  
*Is lhs "less" than rhs?*
- template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P>  
`bool operator==` (const `faces_psite`< N, D, P > &lhs, const `faces_psite`< N, D, P > &rhs)  
*Comparison of two instances of `mln::faces_psite`.*

## Variables

- const `dpoint1d before` = `dpoint1d`( -1 )  
*Definition of a shortcut for delta `point` in 1d.*
  
- const `dpoint3d sagittal_dec` = `dpoint3d`( 0, 0, -1)

*Definition of a shortcut for delta [point](#) in 3d.*

- const [dpoint2d](#) up = [dpoint2d](#)( -1, 0 )

*Definition of a shortcut for delta [point](#) in 2d.*

### 9.1.1 Detailed Description

[mln/convert/to\\_image.hh](#)

This implementation is not an usual heap, it allows to [set](#) an error rate so that some nodes may be "corrupted".

Generic class for hierarchical queues.

The generic dual input tree algorithm for high quantized image.

The dual input tree algorithm specialized for low quantized image.

[mln/linear/convolve\\_directional.hh](#)

Read AVS header from a file.

Define a function which aborts a process in [io](#) module.

Forward declaration.

[mln/core/def/all.hh](#)

The namespace [mln](#) corresponds to the Milena (mini-Olena) project.

This accumulator uses an [mln::util::pix](#) ([pixel](#)) to update the reference level, area and volume information of the component.

The class [mln/accu/volume](#) is not a general-purpose accumulator; it is used to implement volume-based connected filters.

#### See also:

[mln::morpho::closing::volume](#)  
[mln::morpho::opening::volume](#)

The functor should provide the following methods:

- `template <typename g>=""> void init(const Graph<G>& g)` Will be called at the beginning.
- `bool to_be_treated(unsigned id)` Return whether this vertex has already been marked or if it may be a component representative.
- `void new_component_from_vertex(unsigned id)` will be called for the first vertex encountered for each component.
- `void process_vertex(unsigned id)` Will be called for each vertex queued.
- `bool to_be_queued(unsigned id)` Return whether this vertex has already been marked or if it can be added to the current component.

- void added\_to\_queue(unsigned id) Will be called for every vertex encountered in each component, except the first one.
- void next\_component() Will be called after all vertices from a component have been treated.
- void final() Will be called at the end;

Conversions to [mln::Image](#).

FIXME: Re-write this description.

The contents of [mln](#) mimics the contents of the olena project but in a simplified way. Some classes have the same name in both projects and roughly have the same behavior.

### Warning:

The Milena project is independent from the Olena project; the user has to choose between both the project she wants to work with.

File that includes all core definitions.

The [set](#) of operators defined in this file is:

```

l += r : l = l + r, -> l&
l -= r : l = l - r, -> l&
l *= r : l = l * r, -> l&
l /= r : l = l / r, -> l&
l %= r : l = l % r, -> l&

+ r : -> r
- r : -> (0 - r)

l ++ : t = l, ++l, -> t
l -- : t = l, --l, -> t

++ r : r += 1, -> r&
-- r : r -= 1, -> r&

l != r : -> ! (l == r)

l > r : -> (r < l)
l >= r : -> (r <= l)
l <= r : -> ! (r < l) warning: re-define when partial ordering

```

As a consequence, the [set](#) of operators to be defined along with a client class is:

```

l + r
l - r
l * r
l / r

l == r

l < r
l <= r in case of partial ordering

```

Convolution by a line-shaped (directional) kernel.

This implementation is based on P. Salembier algorithm using hierachical queues. This implies a low-quantized input image so that the number of queues is limited.

TODO: Think about how to extend f domain in a more generic way. The actual implementation doubles the size of the first dimension. It implies a boxed domain.

TODO: Use the less functor. The actual implementation is for max-tree.

TODO: During the canonization pass, we build the tree site `set` from the sorted site `set` of f, so that we compute twice f histogram (can be avoided).

This implementation is based on tarjan's union method, so that image quantization does not impact on the computation time.

TODO: Think about how to extend f domain in a more generic way. The actual implementation doubles the size of the first dimension. It implies a boxed domain.

TODO: Use the less functor. The actual implementation is for max-tree.

Hierarchical queues are often used with connected operators (P. Salembier's max tree algorithm relies on these queues). To be efficient, the hierarchy is a static array and each are preallocated using an histogram.

FIXME: consider hqueues as a site `set` ?

A "corrupted node" means that its correct order is not totally preserved for performance reasons. Of course, it will have an impact on the returned values. As a result, be ware of not using this `data` structure if the element order is relevant for to you.

A corruption threshold can be passed to the constructor. This threshold means that if nodes have a rank higher than this threshold they can be "corrupted" and therefore their rank can be reduced. Tuning this threshold may have an impact on the structure entropy thus on the returned values order. It may also have an impact on the performance.

More implementation details are available in: "The soft heap: an approximate priority queue with optimal error rate", Bernard Chazelle, JACM, 2000.

URL: <http://www.cs.princeton.edu/~chazelle/pubs/sheap.pdf>

## 9.1.2 Typedef Documentation

### 9.1.2.1 `typedef mln::complex_image<1, mln::discrete_plane_1complex_geometry, bool> mln::bin_1complex_image2d`

Type alias for a binary image based on a 1-complex, where 0-faces are located at discrete (integer) 2-dimensional points.

### 9.1.2.2 `typedef mln::complex_image<2, mln::space_2complex_geometry, bool> mln::bin_2complex_image3df`

Type alias for a binary image based on a 2-complex, where 0-faces are located at floating-point 3-dimensional points.

### 9.1.2.3 `typedef box<mln::point1d> mln::box1d`

Type alias for a `box` defined on the 1D square `grid` with integer coordinates.

See also:

`mln::win::rectangle1d`.

**9.1.2.4 typedef box<mln::point2d> mln::box2d**

Type alias for a [box](#) defined on the 2D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.

See also:

[mln::win::rectangle2d](#).

**9.1.2.5 typedef box<point2d\_h> mln::box2d\_h**

FIXME.

**9.1.2.6 typedef box<point3d> mln::box3d**

Type alias for a [box](#) defined on the 3D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.

See also:

[mln::win::rectangle3d](#).

**9.1.2.7 typedef mln::geom::complex\_geometry<1, point2d> mln::discrete\_plane\_1complex\_geometry**

Type alias for the geometry of a 1-complex (e.g., a [graph](#)) located in a discrete 2-dimensional plane (with integer coordinates).

**9.1.2.8 typedef mln::geom::complex\_geometry<2, point2d> mln::discrete\_plane\_2complex\_geometry**

Type alias for the geometry of a 2-complex located in a discrete 2-dimensional plane (with integer coordinates).

**9.1.2.9 typedef dpoint<mln::grid::tick, def::coord> mln::dpoint1d**

Type alias for a delta-point defined on the 1D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.

**9.1.2.10 typedef dpoint<mln::grid::square, mln::def::coord> mln::dpoint2d**

Type alias for a delta-point defined on the 2D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.

**9.1.2.11 typedef dpoint<mln::grid::hexa, def::coord> mln::dpoint2d\_h**

Type alias for a delta-point defined on the 2D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.

**9.1.2.12 typedef dpoint<mln::grid::cube, def::coord> mln::dpoint3d**

Type alias for a delta-point defined on the 3D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.

**9.1.2.13** `typedef mln::complex_image<2, mln::space_2complex_geometry, float>  
mln::float_2complex_image3df`

Type alias for a floating-point image based on a 2-complex, where 0-faces are located at floating-point 3-dimensional points.

**9.1.2.14** `typedef mln::complex_image<1, mln::discrete_plane_1complex_geometry,  
mln::value::int_u8> mln::int_u8_1complex_image2d`

Type alias for an 8-bit gray-level image based on a 1-complex, where 0-faces are located at discrete (integer) 2-dimensional points.

**9.1.2.15** `typedef mln::complex_image<2, mln::discrete_plane_2complex_geometry,  
mln::value::int_u8> mln::int_u8_2complex_image2d`

Type alias for an 8-bit gray-level image based on a 2-complex, where 0-faces are located at discrete (integer) 2-dimensional points.

**9.1.2.16** `typedef mln::complex_image<2, mln::space_2complex_geometry, mln::value::int_u8>  
mln::int_u8_2complex_image3df`

Type alias for an 8-bit gray-level image based on a 2-complex, where 0-faces are located at floating-point 3-dimensional points.

**9.1.2.17** `typedef p_run<point2d> mln::p_run2d`

Type alias for a run of 2d points.

**9.1.2.18** `typedef p_set_of<p_run2d> mln::p_runs2d`

Type alias for a [set](#) of runs of 2d points.

**9.1.2.19** `typedef point< grid::tick, def::coord > mln::point1d`

Type alias for a [point](#) defined on the 1D ruler with integer coordinates.

**9.1.2.20** `typedef point<grid::tick, def::coordf> mln::point1df`

Type alias for a [point](#) defined on the 1D ruler with floating-point coordinates.

**9.1.2.21** `typedef point< grid::square, def::coord > mln::point2d`

Type alias for a [point](#) defined on the 2D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.

**9.1.2.22** `typedef point< grid::hexa, def::coord > mln::point2d_h`

Type alias for a [point](#) defined on the 2D hexagonal [grid](#) with integer coordinates.

**9.1.2.23 typedef point<mln::grid::square, mln::def::coordf> mln::point2df**

Type alias for a [point](#) defined on the 2D square [grid](#) with floating-point coordinates.

**9.1.2.24 typedef point< grid::cube, def::coord > mln::point3d**

Type alias for a [point](#) defined on the 3D square [grid](#) with integer coordinates.

**9.1.2.25 typedef point<grid::cube, def::coordf> mln::point3df**

Type alias for a [point](#) defined on the 3D square [grid](#) with floating-point coordinates.

**9.1.2.26 typedef mln::complex\_image<2, mln::space\_2complex\_geometry, mln::value::rgb8>  
mln::rgb8\_2complex\_image3df**

Type alias for a (3x8-bit) RGB image based on a 2-complex, where 0-faces are located at floating-point 3-dimensional points.

**9.1.2.27 typedef mln::geom::complex\_geometry<2, point3df> mln::space\_2complex\_geometry**

Type alias for the geometry of a 2-complex located in a 3-dimensional space (with floating-point coordinates).

**9.1.2.28 typedef mln::complex\_image<2, mln::space\_2complex\_geometry, unsigned>  
mln::unsigned\_2complex\_image3df**

Type alias for a gray-level image based on a 2-complex, where 0-faces are located at floating-point 3-dimensional points.

**9.1.2.29 typedef algebra::vec<2u,double> mln::vec2d\_d**

2D vector with double coordinates.

**9.1.2.30 typedef algebra::vec<2u,float> mln::vec2d\_f**

2D vector with float coordinates.

**9.1.2.31 typedef algebra::vec<3u,double> mln::vec3d\_d**

3D vector with double coordinates.

**9.1.2.32 typedef algebra::vec<3u,float> mln::vec3d\_f**

3D vector with float coordinates.

**9.1.2.33** `typedef w_window<dpoint1d, float> mln::w_window1d_float`

Type alias for a `w_window` with arbitrary shape, defined on the 1D `grid` (with integer coordinates) and whose weights are floating values.

**9.1.2.34** `typedef w_window<dpoint1d, int> mln::w_window1d_int`

Type alias for a `w_window` with arbitrary shape, defined on the 1D `grid` (with integer coordinates) and whose weights are integers.

**9.1.2.35** `typedef w_window<dpoint2d, float> mln::w_window2d_float`

Type alias for a `w_window` with arbitrary shape, defined on the 2D square `grid` (with integer coordinates) and whose weights are floating values.

**9.1.2.36** `typedef w_window<dpoint2d, int> mln::w_window2d_int`

Type alias for a `w_window` with arbitrary shape, defined on the 2D square `grid` (with integer coordinates) and whose weights are integers.

**9.1.2.37** `typedef w_window<dpoint3d, float> mln::w_window3d_float`

Type alias for a `w_window` with arbitrary shape, defined on the 3D `grid` (with integer coordinates) and whose weights are floating values.

**9.1.2.38** `typedef w_window<dpoint3d, int> mln::w_window3d_int`

Type alias for a `w_window` with arbitrary shape, defined on the 3D `grid` (with integer coordinates) and whose weights are integers.

**9.1.3 Function Documentation****9.1.3.1** `template<typename I> I::psite mln::a_point_of (const Image< I > & ima) [inline]`

Give a `point` of an image.

**9.1.3.2** `template<typename I, typename F> p2p_image< const I, F > mln::apply_p2p (const Image< I > & ima, const Function_v2v< F > & f) [inline]`

FIXME: Doc!

**9.1.3.3** `template<typename I, typename F> p2p_image< I, F > mln::apply_p2p (Image< I > & ima, const Function_v2v< F > & f) [inline]`

FIXME: Doc!

Referenced by `mln::debug::slices_2d()`.

**9.1.3.4** `template<typename T2, typename T1> fun::x2x::composed< T2, T1 > mln::compose (T2 f, T1 g)` [inline]

Do a composition of two transformations.

**Parameters:**

- ← *f* The second transformation.
- ← *g* The first transformation.

**Returns:**

The composed transformation *f*◦*g*.

Referenced by `mln::geom::rotate()`.

**9.1.3.5** `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::duplicate (const Image< I > & model)` [inline]

Duplicate the image `model` with the values of the image `data`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *model* The image to be duplicated.

**Returns:**

The duplicate.

**Precondition:**

`model.is_valid`

References `mln::data::fill()`, and `initialize()`.

Referenced by `mln::registration::icp()`, `mln::plain< I >::operator I()`, `mln::geom::impl::seeds2tiling()`, `mln::geom::impl::seeds2tiling_roundness()`, and `mln::labeling::superpose()`.

**9.1.3.6** `template<typename I> extension_val< const I > mln::extend (const Image< I > & ima, const typename I::value & val)` [inline]

Routines for domain `extension` with a `value`.

**9.1.3.7** `template<typename I, typename J> extension_ima< const I, const J > mln::extend (const Image< I > & ima, const Image< J > & ext)` [inline]

Routines for domain `extension` with an image.

**9.1.3.8** `template<typename I, typename F> extension_fun< const I, F > mln::extend (const Image< I > & ima, const Function_v2v< F > & fun)` [inline]

Routines for domain `extension` with a function.

Referenced by `mln::geom::rotate()`, and `mln::geom::translate()`.

**9.1.3.9** `bool mln::implies (bool lexpr, bool rexpr)` [inline]

Implication.

Referenced by `mln::p_line2d::is_valid()`.

**9.1.3.10** `template<typename I, typename J> void mln::initialize (Image< I > & target, const Image< J > & model)` [inline]

Initialize the image `target` with `data` extracted from image `model`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *target* The image to be initialized.
- ← *model* The image to provide `data` for the initialization.

**Precondition:**

(not `target.is_valid()` and `model.is_valid()`)

Referenced by `duplicate()`, `mln::labeling::fill_holes()`, `mln::morpho::tree::filter::filter()`, `mln::linear::gaussian()`, `mln::linear::gaussian_1st_derivative()`, `mln::linear::gaussian_2nd_derivative()`, `mln::morpho::impl::generic::hit_or_miss()`, `mln::graph::labeling()`, `mln::io::magick::load()`, `mln::io::dicom::load()`, `make_debug_graph_image()`, `mln::morpho::tree::filter::max()`, `mln::data::impl::generic::median()`, `mln::morpho::meyer_wst()`, `mln::morpho::tree::filter::min()`, `mln::arith::min()`, `mln::arith::minus()`, `mln::arith::plus()`, `mln::morpho::impl::generic::rank_filter()`, `mln::arith::revert()`, `mln::geom::rotate()`, `mln::data::impl::stretch()`, `mln::morpho::watershed::topological()`, and `mln::data::impl::generic::transform()`.

**9.1.3.11** `template<typename I, typename N> bool mln::is_simple_2d (const Image< I > & ima, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, const typename I::psite & p)` [inline]

Test if a `point` is simple or not.

A `point` of an object is simple if in its c8 neighborhood, there is exactly one connected component of the object, and only one connected component of the background Examples : ( | == object, - = background)

- - | | P | Here p is simple in the c4 and c8 case. | | |
- | - | P | Here p is never simple. | | |

**9.1.3.12** `template<typename P> box< P > mln::larger_than (const box< P > a, const box< P > b)` [inline]

Return the minimum `box` including `box a` and `box b`.

References `mln::box< P >::pmax()`, and `mln::box< P >::pmin()`.

**9.1.3.13** `template<typename I, typename V, typename E> image2d<typename I::value> mln::make_debug_graph_image (const I & input, const V & ima_v, const E & ima_e, const value::rgb8 & bg)` [inline]

Draw a `graph`.

References `mln::box< P >::crop_wrt()`, `mln::image2d< T >::domain()`, `mln::debug::draw_graph()`, `mln::data::fill()`, `mln::literal::green`, `initialize()`, and `mln::convert::to()`.

#### 9.1.3.14 `template<typename T> mln::mln_exact (T) [inline]`

Exact cast routine for `mln` objects.

This [set](#) of routines can be used to downcast an object towards its exact type. The only argument, respectively `ptr` or `ref`, should be an `mln::Object`.

The parameter `E` is the exact type of the object.

#### Returns:

The return follows the nature of the argument (either a pointer or a reference, const or not).

Referenced by `mln::geom::rotate()`, `mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init()`, `mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times()`, `mln::convert::to()`, and `mln::geom::translate()`.

#### 9.1.3.15 `mln::mln_gen_complex_neighborhood (complex_m_face_neighborhood, complex_m_face_window)`

[Neighborhood](#) centered on an `n`-face of complex returning the `m`-faces transitively adjacent to this center `n`-face.

#### 9.1.3.16 `mln::mln_gen_complex_neighborhood (complex_higher_dim_connected_n_face_neighborhood, complex_higher_dim_connected_n_face_window)`

[Neighborhood](#) centered on an `n`-face of complex returning the `n`-faces sharing an `(n+1)`-face with the center `n`-face.

#### 9.1.3.17 `mln::mln_gen_complex_neighborhood (complex_lower_dim_connected_n_face_neighborhood, complex_lower_dim_connected_n_face_window)`

[Neighborhood](#) centered on an `n`-face of complex returning the `n`-faces sharing an `(n-1)`-face with the center `n`-face.

#### 9.1.3.18 `mln::mln_gen_complex_neighborhood (complex_lower_higher_neighborhood, complex_lower_higher_window)`

[Neighborhood](#) centered on an `n`-face of complex returning its adjacent `(n-1)`-faces and `(n+1)`-faces.

#### 9.1.3.19 `mln::mln_gen_complex_neighborhood (complex_higher_neighborhood, complex_higher_window)`

[Neighborhood](#) centered on an `n`-face of complex returning its adjacent `(n+1)`-faces.

#### 9.1.3.20 `mln::mln_gen_complex_neighborhood (complex_lower_neighborhood, complex_lower_window)`

[Neighborhood](#) centered on an `n`-face of complex returning its adjacent `(n-1)`-faces.

**9.1.3.21** `mln::mln_gen_complex_window (complex_m_face_window, topo::adj_m_face_fwd_iter, topo::adj_m_face_bkd_iter)`

**Window** centered on an n-face of complex returning the m-faces transitively adjacent to this center n-face.

**9.1.3.22** `mln::mln_gen_complex_window (complex_higher_dim_connected_n_face_window, topo::adj_higher_dim_connected_n_face_fwd_iter, topo::adj_higher_dim_connected_n_face_bkd_iter)`

**Window** centered on an n-face of complex returning the n-faces sharing an (n+1)-face with the center n-face.

**9.1.3.23** `mln::mln_gen_complex_window (complex_lower_dim_connected_n_face_window, topo::adj_lower_dim_connected_n_face_fwd_iter, topo::adj_lower_dim_connected_n_face_bkd_iter)`

**Window** centered on an n-face of complex returning the n-faces sharing an (n-1)-face with the center n-face.

**9.1.3.24** `mln::mln_gen_complex_window (complex_lower_higher_window, topo::adj_lower_higher_face_fwd_iter, topo::adj_lower_higher_face_bkd_iter)`

**Window** centered on an n-face of complex returning its adjacent (n-1)-faces and (n+1)-faces.

**9.1.3.25** `mln::mln_gen_complex_window (complex_higher_window, topo::adj_higher_face_fwd_iter, topo::adj_higher_face_bkd_iter)`

**Window** centered on an n-face of complex returning its adjacent (n+1)-faces.

**9.1.3.26** `mln::mln_gen_complex_window (complex_lower_window, topo::adj_lower_face_fwd_iter, topo::adj_lower_face_bkd_iter)`

**Window** centered on an n-face of complex returning its adjacent (n-1)-faces.

**9.1.3.27** `mln::mln_gen_complex_window_p (complex_m_face_window_p, topo::adj_m_face_fwd_iter, topo::adj_m_face_bkd_iter)`

**Window** centered on an n-face of complex returning the m-faces transitively adjacent to this center n-face, as well as this center n-face.

**9.1.3.28** `mln::mln_gen_complex_window_p (complex_higher_dim_connected_n_face_window_p, topo::adj_higher_dim_connected_n_face_fwd_iter, topo::adj_higher_dim_connected_n_face_bkd_iter)`

**Window** centered on an n-face of complex returning the n-faces sharing an (n+1)-face with the center n-face, as well as this center n-face.

**9.1.3.29** `mln::mln_gen_complex_window_p (complex_lower_dim_connected_n_face_window_p, topo::adj_lower_dim_connected_n_face_fwd_iter, topo::adj_lower_dim_connected_n_face_bkd_iter)`

[Window](#) centered on an n-face of complex returning the n-faces sharing an (n-1)-face with the center n-face, as well as this center n-face.

**9.1.3.30** `mln::mln_gen_complex_window_p (complex_lower_higher_window_p, topo::adj_lower_higher_face_fwd_iter, topo::adj_lower_higher_face_bkd_iter)`

[Window](#) centered on an n-face of complex returning its adjacent (n-1)-faces and (n+1)-faces as well as the center n-face.

**9.1.3.31** `mln::mln_gen_complex_window_p (complex_higher_window_p, topo::adj_higher_face_fwd_iter, topo::adj_higher_face_bkd_iter)`

[Window](#) centered on an n-face of complex returning its adjacent (n+1)-faces as well as the center n-face.

**9.1.3.32** `mln::mln_gen_complex_window_p (complex_lower_window_p, topo::adj_lower_face_fwd_iter, topo::adj_lower_face_bkd_iter)`

[Window](#) centered on an n-face of complex returning its adjacent (n-1)-faces as well as the center n-face.

**9.1.3.33** `template<typename W1, typename W2> mln::mln_regular (W1) const [inline]`

Set difference between a couple of windows `win1` and `win2`.

Inter a [window](#) `win` with a delta-point `dp`.

It just calls `mln::win::diff`.

**9.1.3.34** `template<typename O1, typename O2> mln::mln_trait_op_geq (O1, O2) [inline]`

General definition of the "greater than or equal to" operator.

The "greater than or equal to" operator is here defined for every Milena objects. It relies on the definition of the "less than or equal to" operator. It returns "`rhs <= lhs`".

**Warning:**

There shall not be any other definition of this operator in Milena when applying on a couple of [mln::Object](#).

**9.1.3.35** `template<typename O1, typename O2> mln::mln_trait_op_greater (O1, O2) const [inline]`

General definition of the "greater than" operator.

The "greater than" operator is here defined for every milena objects. It relies on the definition of the "less than" operator. It returns "`rhs < lhs`".

**Warning:**

There shall not be any other definition of this operator in Milena when applying on a couple of [mln::Object](#).

**9.1.3.36** `template<typename O1, typename O2> mln::mln_trait_op_leq (O1, O2) [inline]`

Default definition of the "less than or equal to" operator.

A default version of the "less than or equal to" operator is defined for every Milena objects. It relies on the definition of the "less than" operator. It returns "not (rhs < lhs)".

**Warning:**

In the case of partial ordering between objects, this operator has to be re-defined.

**9.1.3.37** `template<typename O1, typename O2> mln::mln_trait_op_neq (O1, O2) [inline]`**Initial value:**

```
(const Object<O1>& lhs, const Object<O2>& rhs)
{
    return ! (exact(lhs) == exact(rhs));
}

template <typename O1, typename O2>
inline
mln_trait_op_greater(O1, O2)
operator>(const Object<O1>& lhs, const Object<O2>& rhs)
{
    return exact(rhs) < exact(lhs);
}

template <typename O1
```

General definition of the "not equal to" operator.

The "not equal to" operator is here defined for every milena objects. It relies on the definition of the "equal to" operator. It returns "not (lhs == rhs)".

**Warning:**

There shall not be any other definition of this operator in Milena when applying on a couple of [mln::Object](#).

**9.1.3.38** `template<unsigned D, typename G> bool mln::operator!=(const complex_psite< D, G > & lhs, const complex_psite< D, G > & rhs) [inline]`

Is *lhs* not equal to *rhs*?

**Precondition:**

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must belong to the same [mln::p\\_complex](#).

References `mln::complex_psite< D, G >::face()`, and `mln::complex_psite< D, G >::site_set()`.

**9.1.3.39** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> bool mln::operator!= (const faces_psite< N, D, P > & lhs, const faces_psite< N, D, P > & rhs) [inline]`

Is *lhs* equal to *rhs*?

**Precondition:**

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must belong to the same `mln::complex`.

References `mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::face()`, and `mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::site_set()`.

**9.1.3.40** `template<typename P, typename S> P mln::operator* (const Gpoint< P > & p, const value::scalar_< S > & s) [inline]`

Multiply a [point](#) *p* by a scalar *s*.

**9.1.3.41** `template<typename S> S & mln::operator++ (value::Scalar< S > & rhs) [inline]`

Pre-incrementation for any scalar type.

References `mln::literal::one`.

**9.1.3.42** `template<typename N1, typename N2> N2 neighb< typename N1::window::regular > mln::operator- (const Neighborhood< N1 > & nbh1, const Neighborhood< N2 > & nbh2) [inline]`

Set difference between a couple of neighborhoods *nbh1* and *nbh2*.

It just calls `mln::win::diff`.

References `mln::win::diff()`.

**9.1.3.43** `template<typename P, typename D> P mln::operator- (const Gpoint< P > & p, const Gdpoint< D > & dp) [inline]`

Subtract a delta-point *dp* to a [grid point](#) *p*.

**Parameters:**

← *p* A [grid point](#).

← *dp* A delta-point.

The type of *dp* has to compatible with the type of *p*.

**Returns:**

A [point](#) (temporary object).

**See also:**

[mln::Gdpoint](#)

[mln::Gdpoint](#)

**9.1.3.44** `template<typename S> S & mln::operator- (value::Scalar< S > & rhs)` [inline]

Pre-decrementation for any scalar type.

References `mln::literal::one`.

**9.1.3.45** `template<typename L, typename R> bool mln::operator< (const Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs)` [inline]

Point-wise [test](#) if the [pixel](#) values of `lhs` are point-wise less than the [pixel](#) values of `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A first image.

← *rhs* A second image.

**Precondition:**

`lhs.domain == rhs.domain`

References `mln::test::predicate()`.

**9.1.3.46** `template<unsigned D, typename G> bool mln::operator< (const complex_psite< D, G > & lhs, const complex_psite< D, G > & rhs)` [inline]

Is *lhs* “less” than *rhs*?

This comparison is required by algorithms sorting psites.

**Precondition:**

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must belong to the same [mln::p\\_complex](#).

**9.1.3.47** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> bool mln::operator< (const faces_psite< N, D, P > & lhs, const faces_psite< N, D, P > & rhs)` [inline]

Is *lhs* “less” than *rhs*?

This comparison is required by algorithms sorting psites.

**Precondition:**

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must belong to the same `mln::complex`.

**9.1.3.48** `template<typename I, typename G, typename W> std::ostream & mln::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const complex_window_bkd_piter< I, G, W > & p)` [inline]

Print an [mln::complex\\_window\\_bkd\\_piter](#).

**9.1.3.49** `template<typename I, typename G, typename W> std::ostream & mln::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const complex_window_fwd_piter< I, G, W > & p)` [inline]

Print an [mln::complex\\_window\\_fwd\\_piter](#).

**9.1.3.50** `template<typename I, typename G, typename N> std::ostream & mln::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const complex_neighborhood_bkd_piter< I, G, N > & p)` `[inline]`

Print an [mln::complex\\_neighborhood\\_bkd\\_piter](#).

**9.1.3.51** `template<typename I, typename G, typename N> std::ostream & mln::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const complex_neighborhood_fwd_piter< I, G, N > & p)` `[inline]`

Print an [mln::complex\\_neighborhood\\_fwd\\_piter](#).

**9.1.3.52** `template<typename L, typename R> bool mln::operator<= (const Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs)` `[inline]`

Point-wise [test](#) if the [pixel](#) values of `lhs` are point-wise less than or equal to the [pixel](#) values of `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A first image.

← *rhs* A second image.

**Precondition:**

`lhs.domain == rhs.domain`

References `mln::test::predicate()`.

**9.1.3.53** `template<typename G, typename F> bool mln::operator<= (const p_vertices< G, F > & lhs, const p_vertices< G, F > & rhs)` `[inline]`

Inclusion of a [mln::p\\_vertices](#) in another one.

This inclusion relation is very strict for the moment, since our infrastructure for graphs is simple: a [mln::p\\_vertices](#) is included in another one if their are equal.

**9.1.3.54** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> bool mln::operator<= (const p_faces< N, D, P > & lhs, const p_faces< N, D, P > & rhs)` `[inline]`

Inclusion of a [mln::p\\_faces](#) in another one.

This inclusion relation is very strict for the moment, since our infrastructure for complexes is simple: a [mln::p\\_faces](#) is included in another one if their are equal.

**9.1.3.55** `template<typename G, typename F> bool mln::operator<= (const p_edges< G, F > & lhs, const p_edges< G, F > & rhs)` `[inline]`

Inclusion of a [mln::p\\_edges](#) in another one.

**9.1.3.56** `template<unsigned D, typename G> bool mln::operator<= (const p_complex< D, G > & lhs, const p_complex< D, G > & rhs) [inline]`

Inclusion of a [mln::p\\_complex](#) in another one.

This inclusion relation is very strict for the moment, since our infrastructure for complexes is simple: a [mln::p\\_complex](#) is included in another one if their are equal.

**9.1.3.57** `template<typename L, typename R> bool mln::operator== (const Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs) [inline]`

Point-wise [test](#) if the [pixel](#) values of `lhs` are equal to the [pixel](#) values of `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A first image.

← *rhs* A second image.

**Precondition:**

`lhs.domain == rhs.domain`

References `mln::test::predicate()`.

**9.1.3.58** `template<typename G, typename F> bool mln::operator== (const p_vertices< G, F > & lhs, const p_vertices< G, F > & rhs) [inline]`

Comparison between two [mln::p\\_vertices](#)'s.

Two [mln::p\\_vertices](#)'s are considered equal if they share the same [graph](#).

References `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::graph()`.

**9.1.3.59** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> bool mln::operator== (const p_faces< N, D, P > & lhs, const p_faces< N, D, P > & rhs) [inline]`

Comparison between two [mln::p\\_faces](#)'s.

Two [mln::p\\_faces](#)'s are considered equal if they share the same complex.

References `mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::cplx()`.

**9.1.3.60** `template<typename G, typename F> bool mln::operator== (const p_edges< G, F > & lhs, const p_edges< G, F > & rhs) [inline]`

Comparison between two [mln::p\\_edges](#)'s.

Two [mln::p\\_edges](#)'s are considered equal if they share the same [graph](#).

References `mln::p_edges< G, F >::graph()`.

**9.1.3.61** `template<unsigned D, typename G> bool mln::operator== (const p_complex< D, G > & lhs, const p_complex< D, G > & rhs) [inline]`

Comparison between two [mln::p\\_complex](#)'s.

Two `mln::p_complex`'s are considered equal if they share the same complex.

References `mln::p_complex< D, G >::cplx()`.

**9.1.3.62** `template<unsigned D, typename G> bool mln::operator==(const complex_psite< D, G > & lhs, const complex_psite< D, G > & rhs) [inline]`

Comparison of two instances of `mln::complex_psite`.

Is *lhs* equal to *rhs*?

**Precondition:**

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must belong to the same `mln::p_complex`.

References `mln::complex_psite< D, G >::face()`, and `mln::complex_psite< D, G >::site_set()`.

**9.1.3.63** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> bool mln::operator==(const faces_psite< N, D, P > & lhs, const faces_psite< N, D, P > & rhs) [inline]`

Comparison of two instances of `mln::faces_psite`.

Is *lhs* equal to *rhs*?

**Precondition:**

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must belong to the same `mln::complex`.

References `mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::face()`, and `mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::site_set()`.

**9.1.3.64** `template<typename F, typename S> pw::image< F, S > mln::operator|(const Function_v2v< F > & f, const Site_Set< S > & ps) [inline]`

Construct an image from a function and a site `set`.

`image = function | site_set.`

**9.1.3.65** `template<typename S, typename F> p_if< S, F > mln::operator|(const Site_Set< S > & s, const Function_v2b< F > & f) [inline]`

Restrict a site `set` *s* to points that verify *f*.

**Parameters:**

← *s* A site `set`.

← *f* A function from `point` to Boolean.

**Returns:**

A subset of points.

**9.1.3.66** `template<typename V, typename G, typename P> vertex_image< P, V, G > mln::operator| (const fun::i2v::array< V > & vertex_values, const p_vertices< G, fun::i2v::array< P > > & pv) [inline]`

Construct a vertex image from a `fun::i2v::array` and a `p_vertices`.

`image = fun::i2v::array | p_vertices.`

**9.1.3.67** `template<typename V, typename G, typename P> edge_image< P, V, G > mln::operator| (const fun::i2v::array< V > & edge_values, const p_edges< G, fun::i2v::array< P > > & pe) [inline]`

Construct a edge image from a `fun::i2v::array` and a `p_edges`.

`image = fun::i2v::array | p_edges.`

**9.1.3.68** `template<typename I, typename F> image_if< const I, F > mln::operator| (const Image< I > & ima, const Function_v2b< F > & f) [inline]`

`ima | f` creates an `image_if` with the image `ima` and the function `f`.

**9.1.3.69** `template<typename I, typename F> image_if< I, F > mln::operator| (Image< I > & ima, const Function_v2b< F > & f) [inline]`

`ima | f` creates an `image_if` with the image `ima` and the function `f`.

**9.1.3.70** `template<typename I> const internal::primary_type< I >::ret & mln::primary (const Image< I > & input) [inline]`

FIXME: Doc!

Referenced by `mln::border::resize()`.

**9.1.3.71** `template<typename S, typename F> p_transformed< S, F > mln::ptransform (const Site_Set< S > & s, const Function_v2v< F > & f) [inline]`

Transform a site `set` `s` through the function `f`.

#### Parameters:

← `s` A site `set`.

← `f` A function from site to site.

#### Returns:

The transformed site `set`.

## 9.1.4 Variable Documentation

**9.1.4.1** `const dpoint1d mln::before = dpoint1d( -1 )`

Definition of a shortcut for delta `point` in 1d.

**9.1.4.2** `const dpoint3d mln::sagittal_dec = dpoint3d( 0, 0, -1)`

Definition of a shortcut for delta [point](#) in 3d.

**9.1.4.3** `const dpoint2d mln::up = dpoint2d( -1, 0 )`

Definition of a shortcut for delta [point](#) in 2d.

## 9.2 mln::accu Namespace Reference

Namespace of accumulators.

### Classes

- struct [center](#)  
*Mass [center](#) accumulator.*
- struct [convolve](#)  
*Generic convolution accumulator class.*
- struct [count\\_adjacent\\_vertices](#)  
*[Accumulator](#) class counting the number of vertices adjacent to a [set](#) of `mln::p_edges_psite` (i.e., a [set](#) of edges).*
- struct [count\\_labels](#)  
*Count the number of different labels in an [image](#).*
- struct [count\\_value](#)  
*Count a given [value](#).*
- struct [histo](#)  
*Generic histogram class over a [value set](#) with type  $\mathbb{V}$ .*
- struct [label\\_used](#)  
*References all the labels used.*
- struct [maj\\_h](#)  
*Compute the majority [value](#).*
- struct [max\\_site](#)  
*Define an accumulator that computes the first site with the maximum [value](#) in an [image](#).*
- struct [nil](#)  
*Define an accumulator that does nothing.*
- struct [p](#)  
*Generic [p](#) of accumulators.*
- struct [pair](#)  
*Generic [pair](#) of accumulators.*
- struct [rms](#)  
*Generic root mean square accumulator class.*
- struct [tuple](#)  
*Generic [tuple](#) of accumulators.*

- struct [val](#)  
*Generic [val](#) of accumulators.*

## Namespaces

- namespace [image](#)  
*Namespace of accumulator [image](#) routines.*
- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of accumulator namespace.*
- namespace [logic](#)  
*Namespace of *logical* accumulators.*
- namespace [math](#)  
*Namespace of *mathematic* accumulators.*
- namespace [shape](#)  
*Namespace of *shape* accumulators.*
- namespace [stat](#)  
*Namespace of *statistical* accumulators.*

## Functions

- `template<typename A, typename I>`  
`A::result compute (const Accumulator< A > &a, const Image< I > &input)`  
*Make an accumulator compute the pixels of the [image](#) input.*
- `template<typename Meta_Accu, unsigned Dir, typename I, typename O>`  
`void line (const Image< I > &input, const typename I::site &p_start, unsigned len, unsigned half_length, Image< O > &output)`
- `template<typename A, typename I>`  
`mln\_meta\_accu\_result (A, util::pix< I >) compute(const Meta\_Accumulator< A > &a)`  
*Make an accumulator compute the pixels of the [image](#) input.*
- `template<typename A, typename I>`  
`void take (const Image< I > &input, Accumulator< A > &a)`  
*Make an accumulator take the pixels of the [image](#) input.*

### 9.2.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of accumulators.

## 9.2.2 Function Documentation

**9.2.2.1** `template<typename A, typename I> A::result mln::accu::compute (const Accumulator< A > & a, const Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Make an accumulator compute the pixels of the [image](#) input.

### Parameters:

- ← *input* The input [image](#).
- ← *a* An accumulator.

This routine runs:

```
a.take(make::pix(input, p)); on all pixels on the images.
```

### Warning:

This routine does not perform `a.init()`.

**9.2.2.2** `template<typename Meta_Accu, unsigned Dir, typename I, typename O> void mln::accu::line (const Image< I > & input, const typename I::site & p_start, unsigned len, unsigned half_length, Image< O > & output) [inline]`

Line an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the [image](#) input.

### Parameters:

- ← *input* The input [image](#).
- ← *p\_start* The starting site of the line.
- ← *len* The line length.
- ← *half\_length* The half length of the line.
- ↔ *output* The resulting [image](#).

This routine runs:

```
tmp = a
tmp.init()
accu::take(input, tmp)
return tmp.to_result()
```

**9.2.2.3** `template<typename A, typename I> mln::accu::mln_meta_accu_result (A, util::pix< I >) const [inline]`

Make an accumulator compute the pixels of the [image](#) input.

### Parameters:

- ← *input* The input [image](#).
- ← *a* A meta accumulator.

This routine runs:

`a.take(make::pix(input, p));` on all pixels on the images.

**Warning:**

This routine does not perform `a.init()`.

**9.2.2.4** `template<typename A, typename I> void mln::accu::take (const Image< I > & input, Accumulator< A > & a) [inline]`

Make an accumulator take the pixels of the `image` input.

**Parameters:**

← *input* The input `image`.

↔ *a* The accumulator.

This routine runs:

for all `p` of `input`, `a.take( pix(input, p) )`

**Warning:**

This routine does not perform `a.init()`.

## 9.3 mln::accu::image Namespace Reference

Namespace of accumulator [image](#) routines.

### 9.3.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of accumulator [image](#) routines.

## 9.4 mln::accu::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of accumulator namespace.

### 9.4.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of accumulator namespace.

## 9.5 mln::accu::logic Namespace Reference

Namespace of [logical](#) accumulators.

### Classes

- struct [land](#)  
*"Logical-and" accumulator.*
- struct [land\\_basic](#)  
*"Logical-and" accumulator.*
- struct [lor](#)  
*"Logical-or" accumulator.*
- struct [lor\\_basic](#)  
*"Logical-or" accumulator class.*

### 9.5.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [logical](#) accumulators.

## 9.6 mln::accu::math Namespace Reference

Namespace of mathematic accumulators.

### Classes

- struct [count](#)  
*Generic counter accumulator.*
- struct [inf](#)  
*Generic [inf](#) accumulator class.*
- struct [sum](#)  
*Generic [sum](#) accumulator class.*
- struct [sup](#)  
*Generic [sup](#) accumulator class.*

### 9.6.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of mathematic accumulators.

## 9.7 mln::accu::meta::logic Namespace Reference

Namespace of [logical](#) meta-accumulators.

### Classes

- struct [land](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [land](#).*
- struct [land\\_basic](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [land\\_basic](#).*
- struct [lor](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [lor](#).*
- struct [lor\\_basic](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [lor\\_basic](#).*

### 9.7.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [logical](#) meta-accumulators.

## 9.8 mln::accu::meta::math Namespace Reference

Namespace of mathematic meta-accumulators.

### Classes

- struct [count](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [count](#).*
- struct [inf](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [inf](#).*
- struct [sum](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [sum](#).*
- struct [sup](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [sup](#).*

### 9.8.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of mathematic meta-accumulators.

## 9.9 mln::accu::meta::shape Namespace Reference

Namespace of [shape](#) meta-accumulators.

### Classes

- struct [bbox](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [bbox](#).*
- struct [height](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [height](#).*
- struct [volume](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [volume](#).*

### 9.9.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [shape](#) meta-accumulators.

## 9.10 mln::accu::meta::stat Namespace Reference

Namespace of statistical meta-accumulators.

### Classes

- struct [max](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [max](#).*
- struct [max\\_h](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [max](#).*
- struct [mean](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [mean](#).*
- struct [median\\_alt](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [median\\_alt](#).*
- struct [median\\_h](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [median\\_h](#).*
- struct [min](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [min](#).*
- struct [min\\_h](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [min](#).*
- struct [rank](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [rank](#).*
- struct [rank\\_high\\_quant](#)  
*Meta accumulator for [rank\\_high\\_quant](#).*

### 9.10.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of statistical meta-accumulators.

## 9.11 mln::accu::shape Namespace Reference

Namespace of [shape](#) accumulators.

### Classes

- struct [bbox](#)  
*Generic bounding [box](#) accumulator class.*
- struct [height](#)  
*Height accumulator.*
- struct [volume](#)  
*Volume accumulator class.*

### 9.11.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [shape](#) accumulators.

## 9.12 mln::accu::stat Namespace Reference

Namespace of statistical accumulators.

### Classes

- struct [deviation](#)  
*Generic standard [deviation](#) accumulator class.*
- struct [max](#)  
*Generic [max](#) accumulator class.*
- struct [max\\_h](#)  
*Generic [max](#) function based on histogram over a [value set](#) with type  $\mathbb{V}$ .*
- struct [mean](#)  
*Generic [mean](#) accumulator class.*
- struct [median\\_alt](#)  
*Generic [median\\_alt](#) function based on histogram over a [value set](#) with type  $\mathbb{S}$ .*
- struct [median\\_h](#)  
*Generic median function based on histogram over a [value set](#) with type  $\mathbb{V}$ .*
- struct [min](#)  
*Generic [min](#) accumulator class.*
- struct [min\\_h](#)  
*Generic [min](#) function based on histogram over a [value set](#) with type  $\mathbb{V}$ .*
- struct [min\\_max](#)  
*Generic [min](#) and [max](#) accumulator class.*
- struct [rank](#)  
*Generic [rank](#) accumulator class.*
- struct [rank< bool >](#)  
*[rank](#) accumulator class for Boolean.*
- struct [rank\\_high\\_quant](#)  
*Generic [rank](#) accumulator class.*
- struct [var](#)  
*Var accumulator class.*
- struct [variance](#)  
*Variance accumulator class.*

### 9.12.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of statistical accumulators.

## 9.13 mln::algebra Namespace Reference

Namespace of algebraic structure.

### Classes

- struct [h\\_mat](#)  
*N-Dimensional matrix with homogeneous coordinates.*
- struct [h\\_vec](#)  
*N-Dimensional vector with homogeneous coordinates.*

### Functions

- `template<unsigned N, typename T>`  
`bool ldlt\_decomp (mat< N, N, T > &A, vec< N, T > &rdiag)`  
*Perform  $LDL^T$  decomposition of a symmetric positive definite matrix.*
- `template<unsigned N, typename T>`  
`void ldlt\_solve (const mat< N, N, T > &A, const vec< N, T > &rdiag, const vec< N, T > &B, vec< N, T > &x)`  
*Solve  $Ax = B$  after [mln::algebra::ldlt\\_decomp](#).*
- `template<unsigned n, typename T, typename U>`  
`mln::trait::value_< typename mln::trait::op::times< T, U >::ret >::sum operator\* (const vec< n, T > &lhs, const vec< n, U > &rhs)`  
*Scalar product (dot product).*
- `template<typename T, typename U>`  
`vec< 3, typename mln::trait::op::times< T, U >::ret > vprod (const vec< 3, T > &lhs, const vec< 3, U > &rhs)`  
*Vectorial product (cross product).*

### 9.13.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of algebraic structure.

### 9.13.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.13.2.1 `template<unsigned N, typename T> bool mln::algebra::ldlt_decomp (mat< N, N, T > &A, vec< N, T > &rdiag) [inline]`

Perform  $LDL^T$  decomposition of a symmetric positive definite matrix.

Like Cholesky, but no square roots. Overwrites lower triangle of matrix.

From Trimesh's `ldltdc` routine.

Referenced by `mln::geom::mesh_curvature()`.

**9.13.2.2** `template<unsigned N, typename T> void mln::algebra::ldlt_solve (const mat< N, N, T > & A, const vec< N, T > & rdiag, const vec< N, T > & B, vec< N, T > & x) [inline]`

Solve  $Ax = B$  after [mln::algebra::ldlt\\_decomp](#).

Referenced by [mln::geom::mesh\\_curvature\(\)](#).

**9.13.2.3** `template<unsigned n, typename T, typename U> mln::trait::value_< typename mln::trait::op::times< T, U >::ret >::sum mln::algebra::operator* (const vec< n, T > & lhs, const vec< n, U > & rhs) [inline]`

Scalar product (dot product).

References [mln::literal::zero](#).

**9.13.2.4** `template<typename T, typename U> vec< 3, typename mln::trait::op::times< T, U >::ret > mln::algebra::vprod (const vec< 3, T > & lhs, const vec< 3, U > & rhs) [inline]`

Vectorial product (cross product).

References [vprod\(\)](#).

Referenced by [mln::geom::mesh\\_corner\\_point\\_area\(\)](#), [mln::geom::mesh\\_curvature\(\)](#), [mln::geom::mesh\\_normal\(\)](#), and [vprod\(\)](#).

## 9.14 mln::arith Namespace Reference

Namespace of arithmetic.

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [arith](#) namespace.*

### Functions

- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret diff\_abs (const Image< I > &lhs, const Image< I > &rhs)`  
*Point-wise absolute difference of images lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename L, typename R, typename O>`  
`void div (const Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs, Image< O > &output)`  
*Point-wise division of images lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename I, typename V, typename O>`  
`void div\_cst (const Image< I > &input, const V &val, Image< O > &output)`  
*Point-wise division of the [value](#) val to image input.*
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`void div\_inplace (Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)`  
*Point-wise division of image rhs in image lhs.*
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< L >::ret min (const Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)`  
*Point-wise min of images lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`void min\_inplace (Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)`  
*Point-wise min of image lhs in image rhs.*
- `template<typename L, typename R, typename F>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< L, typename F::result >::ret minus (const Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs, const Function\_v2v< F > &f)`  
*Point-wise addition of images lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`mln::trait::op::minus< L, R >::ret minus (const Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)`  
*Point-wise addition of images lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename I, typename V, typename F>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, typename F::result >::ret minus\_cst (const Image< I > &input, const V &val, const Function\_v2v< F > &f)`  
*Point-wise addition of the [value](#) val to image input.*

- `template<typename I, typename V>`  
`mln::trait::op::minus< I, V >::ret minus\_cst (const Image< I > &input, const V &val)`  
*Point-wise addition of the [value](#) val to image input.*
- `template<typename I, typename V>`  
`I & minus\_cst\_inplace (Image< I > &input, const V &val)`  
*Point-wise addition of the [value](#) val to image input.*
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`void minus\_inplace (Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)`  
*Point-wise addition of image rhs in image lhs.*
- `template<typename L, typename R, typename F>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< L, typename F::result >::ret plus (const Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs, const Function\_v2v< F > &f)`  
*Point-wise addition of images lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`mln::trait::op::plus< L, R >::ret plus (const Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)`  
*Point-wise addition of images lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename I, typename V, typename F>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, typename F::result >::ret plus\_cst (const Image< I > &input, const V &val, const Function\_v2v< F > &f)`  
*Point-wise addition of the [value](#) val to image input.*
- `template<typename I, typename V>`  
`mln::trait::op::plus< I, V >::ret plus\_cst (const Image< I > &input, const V &val)`  
*Point-wise addition of the [value](#) val to image input.*
- `template<typename I, typename V>`  
`I & plus\_cst\_inplace (Image< I > &input, const V &val)`  
*Point-wise addition of the [value](#) val to image input.*
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`void plus\_inplace (Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)`  
*Point-wise addition of image rhs in image lhs.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret revert (const Image< I > &input)`  
*Point-wise reversion of image input.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void revert\_inplace (Image< I > &input)`  
*Point-wise in-place reversion of image input.*
- `template<typename L, typename R, typename O>`  
`void times (const Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs, Image< O > &output)`  
*Point-wise addition of images lhs and rhs.*

- `template<typename I, typename V, typename O>`  
`void times_cst (const Image< I > &input, const V &val, Image< O > &output)`  
*Point-wise addition of the **value** val to image input.*
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`void times_inplace (Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)`  
*Point-wise addition of image rhs in image lhs.*

### 9.14.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of arithmetic.

### 9.14.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.14.2.1 `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::arith::diff_abs (const Image< I > &lhs, const Image< I > &rhs) [inline]`

Point-wise absolute difference of images lhs and rhs.

##### Parameters:

- ← *lhs* First operand image.
- ← *rhs* Second operand image.

##### Returns:

The result image.

##### Precondition:

`lhs.domain == rhs.domain`

References `mln::data::transform()`.

#### 9.14.2.2 `template<typename L, typename R, typename O> void mln::arith::div (const Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs, Image< O > &output) [inline]`

Point-wise division of images lhs and rhs.

##### Parameters:

- ← *lhs* First operand image.
- ← *rhs* Second operand image.
- *output* The result image.

##### Precondition:

`output.domain == lhs.domain == rhs.domain`

### 9.14.2.3 `template<typename I, typename V, typename O> void mln::arith::div_cst (const Image< I > & input, const V & val, Image< O > & output) [inline]`

Point-wise division of the `value` `val` to image `input`.

#### Parameters:

- ← *input* The image.
- ← *val* The `value`.
- *output* The result image.

#### Precondition:

```
output.domain == input.domain
```

References `div_cst()`.

Referenced by `div_cst()`.

### 9.14.2.4 `template<typename L, typename R> void mln::arith::div_inplace (Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs) [inline]`

Point-wise division of image `rhs` in image `lhs`.

#### Parameters:

- ← *lhs* First operand image (subject to division).
- ↔ *rhs* Second operand image (to div `lhs`).

This addition performs:

for all `p` of `rhs.domain`

```
lhs(p) /= rhs(p)
```

#### Precondition:

```
rhs.domain <= lhs.domain
```

References `div_inplace()`.

Referenced by `div_inplace()`.

### 9.14.2.5 `template<typename L, typename R> mln::trait::concrete< L >::ret mln::arith::min (const Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs) [inline]`

Point-wise min of images `lhs` and `rhs`.

#### Parameters:

- ← *lhs* First operand image.
- ← *rhs* Second operand image.

#### Returns:

The result image.

**Precondition:**

```
lhs.domain == rhs.domain
```

References `mln::initialize()`.

#### 9.14.2.6 `template<typename L, typename R> void mln::arith::min_inplace (Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs) [inline]`

Point-wise min of image `lhs` in image `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *lhs* First operand image.
- ← *rhs* Second operand image.

**Precondition:**

```
rhs.domain == lhs.domain
```

#### 9.14.2.7 `template<typename L, typename R, typename F> mln::trait::ch_value< L, typename F::result >::ret mln::arith::minus (const Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs, const Function_v2v< F > & f) [inline]`

Point-wise addition of images `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* First operand image.
- ← *rhs* Second operand image.
- ← *f* [Function](#).

**Returns:**

The result image.

**Precondition:**

```
lhs.domain == rhs.domain
```

References `mln::initialize()`.

#### 9.14.2.8 `template<typename L, typename R> mln::trait::ch_value< L, V >::ret mln::arith::minus (const Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs) [inline]`

Point-wise addition of images `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* First operand image.
- ← *rhs* Second operand image.

**Returns:**

The result image.

**Precondition:**

```
lhs.domain == rhs.domain
```

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* First operand image.
- ← *rhs* Second operand image.

**Returns:**

The result image.

The free parameter *V* sets the destination [value](#) type.

**Precondition:**

```
lhs.domain == rhs.domain
```

References mln::initialize().

**9.14.2.9** `template<typename I, typename V, typename F> mln::trait::ch_value< I, typename F::result >::ret mln::arith::minus_cst (const Image< I > &input, const V &val, const Function_v2v< F > &f) [inline]`

Point-wise addition of the [value](#) *val* to image *input*.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The image.
- ← *val* The [value](#).
- ← *f* [Function](#).

**Returns:**

The result image.

**Precondition:**

```
input.is_valid
```

**9.14.2.10** `template<typename I, typename V> mln::trait::op::minus< I, V >::ret mln::arith::minus_cst (const Image< I > &input, const V &val) [inline]`

Point-wise addition of the [value](#) *val* to image *input*.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The image.
- ← *val* The [value](#).

**Returns:**

The result image.

**Precondition:**

`input.is_valid`

#### 9.14.2.11 `template<typename I, typename V> I & mln::arith::minus_cst_inplace (Image< I > & input, const V & val) [inline]`

Point-wise addition of the [value](#) `val` to image `input`.

**Parameters:**

↔ *input* The image.

← *val* The [value](#).

**Precondition:**

`input.is_valid`

References `minus_cst_inplace()`, and `minus_inplace()`.

Referenced by `minus_cst_inplace()`.

#### 9.14.2.12 `template<typename L, typename R> void mln::arith::minus_inplace (Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs) [inline]`

Point-wise addition of image `rhs` in image `lhs`.

**Parameters:**

↔ *lhs* First operand image (subject to addition).

← *rhs* Second operand image (to be added to `lhs`).

This addition performs:

for all `p` of `rhs.domain`

`lhs(p) -= rhs(p)`

**Precondition:**

`rhs.domain == lhs.domain`

References `minus_inplace()`.

Referenced by `minus_cst_inplace()`, and `minus_inplace()`.

#### 9.14.2.13 `template<typename L, typename R, typename F> mln::trait::ch_value< L, typename F::result >::ret mln::arith::plus (const Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs, const Function_v2v< F > & f) [inline]`

Point-wise addition of images `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* First operand image.
- ← *rhs* Second operand image.
- ← *f* [Function](#).

**Returns:**

The result image.

**Precondition:**

```
lhs.domain == rhs.domain
```

References `mln::initialize()`.

**9.14.2.14** `template<typename L, typename R> mln::trait::ch_value< L, V >::ret mln::arith::plus (const Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs) [inline]`

Point-wise addition of images `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* First operand image.
- ← *rhs* Second operand image.

**Returns:**

The result image.

**Precondition:**

```
lhs.domain == rhs.domain
```

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* First operand image.
- ← *rhs* Second operand image.

**Returns:**

The result image.

The free parameter `V` sets the destination [value](#) type.

**Precondition:**

```
lhs.domain == rhs.domain
```

References `mln::initialize()`.

Referenced by `mln::morpho::contrast()`.

**9.14.2.15** `template<typename I, typename V, typename F> mln::trait::ch_value< I, typename F::result >::ret mln::arith::plus_cst (const Image< I > & input, const V & val, const Function_v2v< F > & f) [inline]`

Point-wise addition of the [value](#) `val` to image `input`.

**Parameters:**

← *input* The image.

← *val* The [value](#).

← *f* [Function](#).

**Returns:**

The result image.

**Precondition:**

`input.is_valid`

**9.14.2.16** `template<typename I, typename V> mln::trait::ch_value< I, W >::ret mln::arith::plus_cst (const Image< I > & input, const V & val) [inline]`

Point-wise addition of the [value](#) `val` to image `input`.

**Parameters:**

← *input* The image.

← *val* The [value](#).

**Returns:**

The result image.

**Precondition:**

`input.is_valid`

**9.14.2.17** `template<typename I, typename V> I & mln::arith::plus_cst_inplace (Image< I > & input, const V & val) [inline]`

Point-wise addition of the [value](#) `val` to image `input`.

**Parameters:**

↔ *input* The image.

← *val* The [value](#).

**Precondition:**

`input.is_valid`

References `plus_cst_inplace()`, and `plus_inplace()`.

Referenced by `plus_cst_inplace()`.

**9.14.2.18** `template<typename L, typename R> void mln::arith::plus_inplace (Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs) [inline]`

Point-wise addition of image `rhs` in image `lhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *lhs* First operand image (subject to addition).
- ← *rhs* Second operand image (to be added to `lhs`).

This addition performs:

for all `p` of `rhs.domain`

`lhs(p) += rhs(p)`

**Precondition:**

```
rhs.domain == lhs.domain
```

Referenced by `plus_cst_inplace()`.

**9.14.2.19** `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::arith::revert (const Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Point-wise reversion of image `input`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* the input image.

**Returns:**

The result image.

**Precondition:**

```
input.is_valid
```

It performs:

for all `p` of `input.domain`

`output(p) = min + (max - input(p))`

References `mln::initialize()`.

**9.14.2.20** `template<typename I> void mln::arith::revert_inplace (Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Point-wise in-place reversion of image `input`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *input* The target image.

**Precondition:**

```
input.is_valid
```

It performs:

for all  $p$  of `input.domain`

$input(p) = \min + (\max - input(p))$

**9.14.2.21** `template<typename L, typename R, typename O> void mln::arith::times (const Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs, Image< O > & output) [inline]`

Point-wise addition of images `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* First operand image.

← *rhs* Second operand image.

→ *output* The result image.

**Precondition:**

```
output.domain == lhs.domain == rhs.domain
```

**9.14.2.22** `template<typename I, typename V, typename O> void mln::arith::times_cst (const Image< I > & input, const V & val, Image< O > & output) [inline]`

Point-wise addition of the [value](#) `val` to image `input`.

**Parameters:**

← *input* The image.

← *val* The [value](#).

→ *output* The result image.

**Precondition:**

```
output.domain == input.domain
```

References `times_cst()`.

Referenced by `times_cst()`.

**9.14.2.23** `template<typename L, typename R> void mln::arith::times_inplace (Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs) [inline]`

Point-wise addition of image `rhs` in image `lhs`.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* First operand image (subject to addition).

↔ *rhs* Second operand image (to be added to `lhs`).

This addition performs:

for all  $p$  of `rhs.domain`

`lhs(p) *= rhs(p)`

**Precondition:**

`rhs.domain <= lhs.domain`

References `times_inplace()`.

Referenced by `times_inplace()`.

## 9.15 mln::arith::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [arith](#) namespace.

### Namespaces

- namespace [generic](#)  
*Generic implementation namespace of [arith](#) namespace.*

### 9.15.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [arith](#) namespace.

## 9.16 mln::arith::impl::generic Namespace Reference

Generic implementation namespace of [arith](#) namespace.

### 9.16.1 Detailed Description

Generic implementation namespace of [arith](#) namespace.

## 9.17 mln::binarization Namespace Reference

Namespace of "point-wise" expression tools.

### Functions

- `template<typename I, typename F>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, bool >::ret binarization (const Image< I > &input, const Function_v2b< F > &fun)`

*Thresholds the values of input so that they can be stored in the output binary image.*

- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, bool >::ret threshold (const Image< I > &input, const typename I::value threshold)`

*Thresholds the values of input so that they can be stored in the output binary image.*

### 9.17.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of "point-wise" expression tools.

### 9.17.2 Function Documentation

- 9.17.2.1** `template<typename I, typename F> mln::trait::ch_value< I, bool >::ret mln::binarization::binarization (const Image< I > &input, const Function_v2b< F > &fun) [inline]`

Thresholds the values of `input` so that they can be stored in the `output` binary image.

#### Parameters:

- ← *input* The input image.
- ← *fun* The thresholding function, from value(I) to bool.

`for_all(p), output(p) = fun(p)`

Referenced by `threshold()`.

- 9.17.2.2** `template<typename I> mln::trait::ch_value< I, bool >::ret mln::binarization::threshold (const Image< I > &input, const typename I::value threshold) [inline]`

Thresholds the values of `input` so that they can be stored in the `output` binary image.

#### Parameters:

- ← *input* The input image.
- ← *threshold* The threshold.

If `input(p)` is greater or equal than the `threshold`, the `value` in the output image in the same `point` will be TRUE, else FALSE.

References `binarization()`.

## 9.18 mln::border Namespace Reference

Namespace of routines related to image virtual (outer) [border](#).

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [border](#) namespace.*

### Functions

- `template<typename I>`  
`void adjust (const Image< I > &ima, unsigned min_thickness)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`void duplicate (const Image< I > &ima)`
- `template<typename I, typename J>`  
`void equalize (const Image< I > &ima1, const Image< J > &ima2, unsigned min_thickness)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`void fill (const Image< I > &ima, const typename I::value &v)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`unsigned find (const Image< I > &ima)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`unsigned get (const Image< I > &ima)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`void mirror (const Image< I > &ima)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`void resize (const Image< I > &ima, unsigned thickness)`

*Facade.*

### 9.18.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of routines related to image virtual (outer) [border](#).

### 9.18.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.18.2.1 `template<typename I> void mln::border::adjust (const Image< I > &ima, unsigned min\_thickness)` `[inline]`

Adjust the virtual (outer) [border](#) of image `ima` so that its size is at least `min_thickness`.

#### Parameters:

- ↔ `ima` The image whose [border](#) is to be adjusted.
- ← `min_thickness` The expected [border](#) minimum thickness.

#### Precondition:

`ima` has to be initialized.

**Warning:**

If the image `border` is already larger than `min_thickness`, this routine is a no-op.

References `get()`, and `resize()`.

### 9.18.2.2 `template<typename I> void mln::border::duplicate (const Image< I > & ima)` [inline]

Assign the virtual (outer) `border` of image `ima` with the duplicate of the inner `border` of this image.

**Parameters:**

↔ *ima* The image whose `border` is to be duplicated.

**Precondition:**

`ima` has to be initialized.

References `get()`.

Referenced by `mln::extension::duplicate()`.

### 9.18.2.3 `template<typename I, typename J> void mln::border::equalize (const Image< I > & ima1, const Image< J > & ima2, unsigned min_thickness)` [inline]

Equalize the virtual (outer) `border` of images `ima1` and `ima2` so that their size is equal and is at least `min_thickness`.

**Parameters:**

↔ *ima1* The first image whose `border` is to be equalized.

↔ *ima2* The second image whose `border` is to be equalized.

← *min\_thickness* The expected `border` minimum thickness of both images.

**Precondition:**

`ima1` has to be initialized.

`ima2` has to be initialized.

**Warning:**

If both image borders already have the same thickness and if this thickness is larger than `min_thickness`, this routine is a no-op.

References `get()`.

### 9.18.2.4 `template<typename I> void mln::border::fill (const Image< I > & ima, const typename I::value & v)` [inline]

Fill the virtual (outer) `border` of image `ima` with the single `value` `v`.

**Parameters:**

↔ *ima* The image whose `border` is to be filled.

← *v* The [value](#) to assign to all [border](#) pixels.

**Precondition:**

*ima* has to be initialized.

**9.18.2.5** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::border::find (const Image< I > & ima)`  
[inline]

Find the virtual (outer) [border](#) thickness of image *ima*.

**Parameters:**

← *ima* The image.

**Returns:**

The [border](#) thickness (0 if there is no [border](#)).

**Precondition:**

*ima* has to be initialized.

**9.18.2.6** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::border::get (const Image< I > & ima)`  
[inline]

Get the virtual (outer) [border](#) thickness of image *ima*.

**Parameters:**

← *ima* The image.

**Returns:**

The [border](#) thickness (0 if there is no [border](#)).

**Precondition:**

*ima* has to be initialized.

Referenced by `adjust()`, `duplicate()`, and `equalize()`.

**9.18.2.7** `template<typename I> void mln::border::mirror (const Image< I > & ima)` [inline]

Mirror the virtual (outer) [border](#) of image *ima* with the (inner) level contents of this image.

**Parameters:**

↔ *ima* The image whose [border](#) is to be mirrored.

**Precondition:**

*ima* has to be initialized.

### 9.18.2.8 `template<typename I> void mln::border::resize (const Image< I > & ima, unsigned thickness) [inline]`

Facade.

Resize the virtual (outer) `border` of image `ima` to exactly `thickness`.

#### Parameters:

↔ *ima* The image whose `border` is to be resized.

← *thickness* The expected `border` thickness.

#### Precondition:

`ima` has to be initialized.

#### Warning:

If the image `border` already has the expected thickness, this routine is a no-op.

References `mln::primary()`, and `resize()`.

Referenced by `adjust()`, and `resize()`.

## 9.19 mln::border::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [border](#) namespace.

### Namespaces

- namespace [generic](#)  
*Generic implementation namespace of [border](#) namespace.*

### 9.19.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [border](#) namespace.

## 9.20 mln::border::impl::generic Namespace Reference

Generic implementation namespace of [border](#) namespace.

### 9.20.1 Detailed Description

Generic implementation namespace of [border](#) namespace.

## 9.21 mln::canvas Namespace Reference

Namespace of [canvas](#).

### Classes

- struct [chamfer](#)  
*Compute [chamfer](#) distance.*

### Namespaces

- namespace [browsing](#)  
*Namespace of [browsing canvas](#).*
- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [canvas](#) namespace.*
- namespace [labeling](#)  
*Namespace of [labeling canvas](#).*
- namespace [morpho](#)  
*Namespace of [morphological canvas](#).*

### Functions

- `template<typename I, typename N, typename W, typename D, typename F>  
mln::trait::ch_value< I, D >::ret distance\_front (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, const Weighted\_Window< W > &w_win, D max, F &functor)`  
*Canvas of discrete distance computation by thick front propagation.*
- `template<typename I, typename N, typename D, typename F>  
mln::trait::ch_value< I, D >::ret distance\_geodesic (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, D max, F &functor)`  
*Discrete geodesic distance [canvas](#).*

#### 9.21.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [canvas](#).

## 9.21.2 Function Documentation

**9.21.2.1** `template<typename I, typename N, typename W, typename D, typename F>  
mln::trait::ch_value< I, D >::ret mln::canvas::distance_front (const Image< I > &  
input, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, const Weighted_Window< W > & w_win, D  
max, F & functor) [inline]`

Canvas of discrete distance computation by thick front propagation.

Referenced by `mln::transform::distance_front()`, and `mln::transform::influence_zone_front()`.

**9.21.2.2** `template<typename I, typename N, typename D, typename F> mln::trait::ch_value<  
I, D >::ret mln::canvas::distance_geodesic (const Image< I > & input, const  
Neighborhood< N > & nbh, D max, F & functor) [inline]`

Discrete geodesic distance [canvas](#).

Referenced by `mln::transform::distance_and_closest_point_geodesic()`, `mln::transform::distance_and_influence_zone_geodesic()`, `mln::transform::distance_geodesic()`, and `mln::transform::influence_zone_geodesic_saturated()`.

## 9.22 mln::canvas::browsing Namespace Reference

Namespace of [browsing canvas](#).

### Classes

- struct [backdiagonal2d\\_t](#)  
*Browsing in a certain direction.*
- struct [breadth\\_first\\_search\\_t](#)  
*Breadth-first search algorithm for [graph](#), on vertices.*
- struct [depth\\_first\\_search\\_t](#)  
*Breadth-first search algorithm for [graph](#), on vertices.*
- struct [diagonal2d\\_t](#)  
*Browsing in a certain direction.*
- struct [dir\\_struct\\_elt\\_incr\\_update\\_t](#)  
*Browsing in a certain direction with a segment.*
- struct [directional\\_t](#)  
*Browsing in a certain direction.*
- struct [fwd\\_t](#)  
*Canvas for forward [browsing](#).*
- struct [hyper\\_directional\\_t](#)  
*Browsing in a certain direction.*
- struct [snake\\_fwd\\_t](#)  
*Browsing in a snake-way, forward.*
- struct [snake\\_generic\\_t](#)  
*Multidimensional [Browsing](#) in a given-way.*
- struct [snake\\_vert\\_t](#)  
*Browsing in a snake-way, forward.*

### 9.22.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [browsing canvas](#).

## 9.23 mln::canvas::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [canvas](#) namespace.

### 9.23.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [canvas](#) namespace.

## 9.24 mln::canvas::labeling Namespace Reference

Namespace of [labeling canvas](#).

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [labeling canvas](#) namespace.*

### Functions

- `template<typename I, typename N, typename L, typename F>  
mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret blobs (const Image< I > &input_, const Neighborhood< N >  
&nbh_, L &nlabels, F &functor)`  
*Canvas for connected component [labeling](#) of the binary objects of a binary image using a queue-based algorithm.*

#### 9.24.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [labeling canvas](#).

#### 9.24.2 Function Documentation

- 9.24.2.1** `template<typename I, typename N, typename L, typename F> mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret mln::canvas::labeling::blobs (const Image< I > &input_, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh_, L &nlabels, F &functor) [inline]`

Canvas for connected component [labeling](#) of the binary objects of a binary image using a queue-based algorithm.

#### Parameters:

- ← *input* The input image.
- ← *nbh* The connexity of the objects.
- *nlabels* The Number of labels. Its [value](#) is [set](#) in the algorithms.
- ↔ *functor* A functor computing [data](#) while [labeling](#).

#### Returns:

The label image.

#### Precondition:

The input image has to be binary (checked at compile-time).

A fast queue is used so that the algorithm is not recursive and can handle large binary objects (blobs).

Referenced by `mln::labeling::blobs()`, and `mln::labeling::blobs_and_compute()`.

## 9.25 mln::canvas::labeling::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [labeling canvas](#) namespace.

### 9.25.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [labeling canvas](#) namespace.

## 9.26 mln::canvas::morpho Namespace Reference

Namespace of morphological [canvas](#).

### 9.26.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of morphological [canvas](#).

## 9.27 mln::convert Namespace Reference

Namespace of conversion routines.

### Functions

- `template<typename V>`  
`void from_to (const unsigned &from, Value< V > &to)`  
*Conversion of an unsigned `from` towards a `value to`.*
- `template<typename V>`  
`void from_to (const int &from, Value< V > &to)`  
*Conversion of a int `from` towards a `value to`.*
- `template<typename V>`  
`void from_to (const float &from, Value< V > &to)`  
*Conversion of a float `from` towards a `value to`.*
- `template<typename V>`  
`void from_to (const double &from, Value< V > &to)`  
*Conversion of a double `from` towards a `value to`.*
- `template<typename N>`  
`mln_image_from_grid (typename N::site::grid, bool) to_image(const Neighborhood< N > &nbh)`  
*Convert a neighborhood `nbh` into a binary image.*
- `template<typename W>`  
`mln_image_from_grid (typename W::site::grid, mln_weight(W)) to_image(const Weighted_-Window< W > &w_win)`  
*Convert a weighted `window w_win` into an image.*
- `template<typename W>`  
`mln_image_from_grid (typename W::site::grid, bool) to_image(const Window< W > &win)`  
*Convert a `window win` into a binary image.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`mln_image_from_grid (typename S::site::grid, bool) to_image(const Site_Set< S > &pset)`  
*Convert a `point set pset` into a binary image.*
- `template<typename N>`  
`mln_window (N) to_window(const Neighborhood< N > &nbh)`  
*Convert a neighborhood `nbh` into a `window`.*
- `template<typename T, typename O>`  
`T to (const O &from)`  
*Conversion of the object `from` towards an object with type `T`.*
- `template<typename P>`  
`P::dpoint to_dpoint (const Point_Site< P > &p)`  
*Convert a `point site p` into a `delta-point`.*

- `template<typename I>`  
`pw::value_< I > to_fun (const Image< I > &ima)`  
*Convert an image into a function.*
- `template<typename R, typename A>`  
`fun::C< R(*) (A)> to_fun (R(*) (A))`  
*Convert a C unary function into an mln::fun::C.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`imageId< unsigned > to_image (const histo::array< T > &h)`  
*Convert an *histo* h into an *imageId<unsigned>*.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`p_array< typename I::psite > to_p_array (const Image< I > &img)`  
*Convert an image *img* into a *p\_array*.*
- `template<typename W>`  
`p_array< typename W::psite > to_p_array (const Window< W > &win, const typename W::psite &p)`  
*Convert a *window win* centered at *point p* into a *p\_array (point set vector)*.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_array< typename S::psite > to_p_array (const Site_Set< S > &pset)`  
*Convert a *point set pset* into a *p\_array (point set vector)*.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::psite > to_p_set (const Site_Set< S > &ps)`  
*Convert any site *set ps* into a 'mlnp\_set' site *set*.*
- `template<typename P, typename C>`  
`p_set< P > to_p_set (const std::set< P, C > &s)`  
*Convert an *std::set s* of sites into a site *set*.*
- `template<typename W>`  
`p_set< typename W::psite > to_p_set (const Window< W > &win)`  
*Convert a *Window win* into a site *set*.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`p_set< typename I::psite > to_p_set (const Image< I > &ima)`  
*Convert a binary image *ima* into a site *set*.*
- `template<typename N>`  
`p_set< typename N::psite > to_p_set (const Neighborhood< N > &nbh)`  
*Convert a *neighborhood nbh* into a site *set*.*
- `template<typename N>`  
`window< typename N::dpoint > to_upper_window (const Neighborhood< N > &nbh)`  
*Convert a *neighborhood nbh* into an upper *window*.*

- `template<typename W>`  
`window< typename W::dpsite > to_upper_window (const Window< W > &win)`  
*Convert a `window` nbh into an upper `window`.*
- `template<typename D, typename C>`  
`window< D > to_window (const std::set< D, C > &s)`  
*Convert an `std::set` `s` of delta-sites into a `window`.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`window< typename S::site::dpsite > to_window (const Site_Set< S > &pset)`  
*Convert a site `set` `pset` into a `window`.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`window< typename I::site::dpsite > to_window (const Image< I > &ima)`  
*Convert a binary image `ima` into a `window`.*

## 9.27.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of conversion routines.

## 9.27.2 Function Documentation

**9.27.2.1** `template<typename V> void mln::convert::from_to (const unsigned &from, Value< V > &to) [inline]`

Conversion of an unsigned `from` towards a `value` `to`.

**9.27.2.2** `template<typename V> void mln::convert::from_to (const int &from, Value< V > &to) [inline]`

Conversion of a `int` `from` towards a `value` `to`.

**9.27.2.3** `template<typename V> void mln::convert::from_to (const float &from, Value< V > &to) [inline]`

Conversion of a `float` `from` towards a `value` `to`.

**9.27.2.4** `template<typename V> void mln::convert::from_to (const double &from, Value< V > &to) [inline]`

Conversion of a `double` `from` towards a `value` `to`.

**9.27.2.5** `template<typename N> mln::convert::mln_image_from_grid (typename N::site::grid, bool) const [inline]`

Convert a neighborhood `nbh` into a binary image.

**9.27.2.6** `template<typename W> mln::convert::mln_image_from_grid (typename W::site::grid, mln_weight(W)) const` [inline]

Convert a weighted [window](#) `w_win` into an image.

**9.27.2.7** `template<typename W> mln::convert::mln_image_from_grid (typename W::site::grid, bool) const` [inline]

Convert a [window](#) `win` into a binary image.

**9.27.2.8** `template<typename S> mln::convert::mln_image_from_grid (typename S::site::grid, bool) const` [inline]

Convert a [point set](#) `pset` into a binary image.

Width of the converted image will be `pset.bbox + 2 * border`.

**9.27.2.9** `template<typename N> mln::convert::mln_window (N) const` [inline]

Convert a neighborhood `nbh` into a [window](#).

**9.27.2.10** `template<typename T, typename O> T mln::convert::to (const O & from)` [inline]

Conversion of the object `from` towards an object with type `T`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

Referenced by `mln::make_debug_graph_image()`.

**9.27.2.11** `template<typename P> P::dpoint mln::convert::to_dpoint (const Point_Site< P > & p)` [inline]

Convert a [point](#) site `p` into a delta-point.

**9.27.2.12** `template<typename I> pw::value_< I > mln::convert::to_fun (const Image< I > & ima)` [inline]

Convert an image into a function.

**9.27.2.13** `template<typename R, typename A> fun::C< R*(A)> mln::convert::to_fun (R*(A) f)` [inline]

Convert a `C` unary function into an `mln::fun::C`.

**9.27.2.14** `template<typename T> image1d<unsigned> mln::convert::to_image (const histo::array< T > & h)` [inline]

Convert an [histo](#) `h` into an `image1d<unsigned>`.

**9.27.2.15** `template<typename I> p_array< typename I::psite > mln::convert::to_p_array (const Image< I > & img)` [inline]

Convert an image `img` into a `p_array`.

References `mln::p_array< P >::append()`.

**9.27.2.16** `template<typename W> p_array< typename W::psite > mln::convert::to_p_array (const Window< W > & win, const typename W::psite & p)` [inline]

Convert a `window win` centered at `point p` into a `p_array` (point set vector).

References `mln::p_array< P >::append()`, and `mln::p_array< P >::reserve()`.

**9.27.2.17** `template<typename S> p_array< typename S::psite > mln::convert::to_p_array (const Site_Set< S > & pset)` [inline]

Convert a `point set pset` into a `p_array` (point set vector).

References `mln::p_array< P >::append()`.

**9.27.2.18** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::psite > mln::convert::to_p_set (const Site_Set< S > & ps)` [inline]

Convert any site `set ps` into a 'mlnp\_set' site `set`.

References `mln::p_set< P >::insert()`.

**9.27.2.19** `template<typename P, typename C> p_set< P > mln::convert::to_p_set (const std::set< P, C > & s)` [inline]

Convert an `std::set s` of sites into a site `set`.

`C` is the comparison functor.

References `mln::p_set< P >::insert()`.

**9.27.2.20** `template<typename W> p_set< typename W::psite > mln::convert::to_p_set (const Window< W > & win)` [inline]

Convert a `Window win` into a site `set`.

References `mln::p_set< P >::insert()`.

**9.27.2.21** `template<typename I> p_set< typename I::psite > mln::convert::to_p_set (const Image< I > & ima)` [inline]

Convert a binary image `ima` into a site `set`.

References `mln::p_set< P >::insert()`.

**9.27.2.22** `template<typename N> p_set< typename N::psite > mln::convert::to_p_set (const Neighborhood< N > & nbh) [inline]`

Convert a neighborhood `nbh` into a site [set](#).

References `mln::p_set< P >::insert()`.

**9.27.2.23** `template<typename N> window< typename N::dpoint > mln::convert::to_upper_window (const Neighborhood< N > & nbh) [inline]`

Convert a neighborhood `nbh` into an upper [window](#).

References `mln::window< D >::insert()`.

**9.27.2.24** `template<typename W> window< typename W::dpsite > mln::convert::to_upper_window (const Window< W > & win) [inline]`

Convert a [window](#) `nbh` into an upper [window](#).

References `mln::window< D >::insert()`.

**9.27.2.25** `template<typename D, typename C> window< D > mln::convert::to_window (const std::set< D, C > & s) [inline]`

Convert an `std::set` `s` of delta-sites into a [window](#).

References `mln::window< D >::insert()`.

**9.27.2.26** `template<typename S> window< typename S::site::dpsite > mln::convert::to_window (const Site_Set< S > & pset) [inline]`

Convert a site [set](#) `pset` into a [window](#).

References `to_window()`.

**9.27.2.27** `template<typename I> window< typename I::site::dpsite > mln::convert::to_window (const Image< I > & ima) [inline]`

Convert a binary image `ima` into a [window](#).

References `mln::window< D >::insert()`.

Referenced by `to_window()`.

## 9.28 mln::data Namespace Reference

Namespace of image processing routines related to [pixel data](#).

### Namespaces

- namespace [approx](#)  
*Namespace of image processing routines related to [pixel](#) levels with approximation.*
- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [data](#) namespace.*
- namespace [naive](#)  
*Namespace of image processing routines related to [pixel](#) levels with [naive](#) approach.*

### Functions

- template<typename I, typename O>  
void [abs](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &input, [Image](#)< O > &output)
- template<typename I>  
void [abs\\_inplace](#) ([Image](#)< I > &input)
- template<typename I, typename F>  
void [apply](#) ([Image](#)< I > &input, const [Function\\_v2v](#)< F > &f)
- template<typename A, typename I>  
A::result [compute](#) ([Accumulator](#)< A > &a, const [Image](#)< I > &input)  
*Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image input.*
- template<typename A, typename I>  
A::result [compute](#) (const [Accumulator](#)< A > &a, const [Image](#)< I > &input)  
*Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image input.*
- template<typename V, typename I>  
mln::trait::ch\_value< I, V >::ret [convert](#) (const V &v, const [Image](#)< I > &input)  
*Convert the image input by changing the [value](#) type.*
- template<typename I, typename W, typename O>  
void [fast\\_median](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &input, const [Window](#)< W > &win, [Image](#)< O > &output)
- template<typename I, typename D>  
void [fill](#) ([Image](#)< I > &ima, const D &data)
- template<typename I, typename J>  
void [fill\\_with\\_image](#) ([Image](#)< I > &ima, const [Image](#)< J > &data)  
*Fill the image ima with the values of the image data.*
- template<typename I, typename W>  
mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret [median](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &input, const [Window](#)< W > &win)
- template<typename A, typename I>  
[mln\\_meta\\_accu\\_result](#) (A, typename I::value) compute(const [Meta\\_Accumulator](#)< A > &a  
*Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image input.*

- `template<typename I, typename J>`  
`void paste (const Image< I > &input, Image< J > &output)`  
*Paste the contents of image input into the image output.*
- `template<typename I, typename J>`  
`void paste\_without\_localization (const Image< I > &input, Image< J > &output)`  
*Paste the contents of image input into the image output without taking into account the localization of sites.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void replace (Image< I > &input, const typename I::value &old_value, const typename I::value &new_value)`
- `template<typename I, typename V>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, V >::ret saturate (const Image< I > &input, const V &min, const V &max)`
- `template<typename V, typename I>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, V >::ret saturate (V v, const Image< I > &input)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`void saturate\_inplace (Image< I > &input, const typename I::value &min, const typename I::value &max)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`util::array< unsigned > sort\_offsets\_increasing (const Image< I > &input)`  
*Sort [pixel](#) offsets of the image input wrt increasing [pixel](#) values.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`p\_array< typename I::psite > sort\_psites\_decreasing (const Image< I > &input)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`p\_array< typename I::psite > sort\_psites\_increasing (const Image< I > &input)`
- `template<typename V, typename I>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, V >::ret stretch (const V &v, const Image< I > &input)`  
*Generic implementation of [data::stretch](#).*
- `template<typename I, typename O>`  
`void to\_enc (const Image< I > &input, Image< O > &output)`
- `template<typename I1, typename I2, typename F>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I1, typename F::result >::ret transform (const Image< I1 > &input1, const Image< I2 > &input2, const Function\_vv2v< F > &f)`  
*Generic implementation of [data::transform](#).*
- `template<typename I, typename F>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, typename F::result >::ret transform (const Image< I > &input, const Function\_v2v< F > &f)`  
*Generic implementation of [data::transform](#).*
- `template<typename I1, typename I2, typename F>`  
`void transform\_inplace (Image< I1 > &ima, const Image< I2 > &aux, const Function\_vv2v< F > &f)`  
*Generic implementation of [transform\\_inplace](#).*
- `template<typename I, typename F>`  
`void transform\_inplace (Image< I > &ima, const Function\_v2v< F > &f)`  
*Generic implementation of [transform\\_inplace](#).*

- `template<typename A, typename I>`  
`A::result update (Accumulator< A > &a, const Image< I > &input)`  
*Generic implementation of `data::update`.*
- `template<typename V, typename I>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, V >::ret wrap (const V &v, const Image< I > &input)`  
*Routine to wrap values such as `0 -> 0` and `[1, lmax]` maps to `[1, Lmax]` (using modulus).*
- `template<typename I, typename V>`  
`void fill_with_value (Image< I > &ima, const V &val)`  
*Fill the whole image `ima` with the single `value` `v`.*

## 9.28.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of image processing routines related to [pixel data](#).

## 9.28.2 Function Documentation

### 9.28.2.1 `template<typename I, typename O> void mln::data::abs (const Image< I > &input, Image< O > &output) [inline]`

Apply the absolute [value](#) (`abs`) function to image [pixel](#) values.

#### Parameters:

- ← *input* The input image.
- *output* The output image.

References `transform()`.

### 9.28.2.2 `template<typename I> void mln::data::abs_inplace (Image< I > &input) [inline]`

Apply the absolute [value](#) (`abs`) function to image [pixel](#) values.

#### Parameters:

- ↔ *input* The input image.

References `apply()`.

### 9.28.2.3 `template<typename I, typename F> void mln::data::apply (Image< I > &input, const Function_v2v< F > &f) [inline]`

Apply a function-object to the image `input`.

#### Parameters:

- ↔ *input* The input image.

← *f* The function-object.

This routine runs:

for all *p* of *input*,  $input(p) = f(input(p))$

This routine is equivalent to `data::transform(input, f, input)` but it is faster since a single iterator is required.

Referenced by `abs_inplace()`, and `saturate_inplace()`.

#### 9.28.2.4 `template<typename A, typename I> A::result mln::data::compute (Accumulator< A > & a, const Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image *input*.

##### Parameters:

↔ *a* An accumulator.

← *input* The input image.

##### Returns:

The accumulator result.

It fully relies on [data::update](#).

#### 9.28.2.5 `template<typename A, typename I> A::result mln::data::compute (const Accumulator< A > &, const Image< I > & input_) [inline]`

Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image *input*.

Be ware that the given accumulator won't be modified and won't store any result.

##### Parameters:

← *a* An accumulator.

← *input* The input image.

##### Returns:

The accumulator result.

It fully relies on [data::update](#).

Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image *input*.

##### Parameters:

← *input* The input image.

← *a* An accumulator.

This routine runs:

`a.take(make::pix(input, p));` on all pixels on the images.

**Warning:**

This routine does not perform `a.init()`.

Referenced by `mln::labeled_image< I >::labeled_image()`, `mln::estim::mean()`, `mln::estim::min_max()`, `mln::labeling::pack()`, `mln::labeling::pack_inplace()`, and `mln::estim::sum()`.

### 9.28.2.6 `template<typename V, typename I> mln::trait::ch_value< I, V >::ret mln::data::convert (const V & v, const Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Convert the image `input` by changing the `value` type.

**Parameters:**

- ← `v` A `value` of the destination type.
- ← `input` The input image.

References `transform()`.

Referenced by `mln::morpho::watershed::superpose()`, and `mln::debug::superpose()`.

### 9.28.2.7 `template<typename I, typename W, typename O> void mln::data::fast_median (const Image< I > & input, const Window< W > & win, Image< O > & output) [inline]`

Compute in `output` the median filter of image `input` by the `window win`.

**Parameters:**

- ← `input` The image to be filtered.
- ← `win` The `window`.
- ↔ `output` The output image.

**Precondition:**

`input` and `output` have to be initialized.

### 9.28.2.8 `template<typename I, typename D> void mln::data::fill (Image< I > & ima, const D & data) [inline]`

Fill the whole image `ima` with the `data` provided by `aux`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ `ima` The image to be filled.
- ← `data` The auxiliary `data` to fill the image `ima`.

**Precondition:**

`ima` has to be initialized.

Referenced by `mln::topo::detach()`, `mln::util::display_branch()`, `mln::transform::distance_and_closest_point_geodesic()`, `mln::duplicate()`, `mln::make::edge_image()`, `mln::labeling::fill_holes()`, `mln::morpho::tree::filter::filter()`, `mln::morpho::impl::generic::hit_or_miss()`, `mln::transform::hough()`, `mln::registration::icp()`, `mln::graph::labeling()`, `mln::morpho::laplacian()`, `mln::make_debug_graph_image()`, `mln::morpho::tree::filter::max()`, `mln::geom::mesh_corner_point_area()`, `mln::geom::mesh_normal()`, `mln::morpho::meyer_wst()`, `mln::morpho::tree::filter::min()`, `mln::debug::slices_2d()`, `mln::morpho::watershed::superpose()`, `mln::debug::superpose()`, `mln::morpho::watershed::topological()`, and `mln::geom::translate()`.

### 9.28.2.9 `template<typename I, typename J> void mln::data::fill_with_image (Image< I > & ima_, const Image< J > & data_) [inline]`

Fill the image `ima` with the values of the image `data`.

#### Parameters:

- ↔ `ima` The image to be filled.
- ← `data` The image.

#### Warning:

The definition domain of `ima` has to be included in the one of `data`.

#### Precondition:

`ima.domain <= data.domain`.

Fill the image `ima` with the values of the image `data`.

#### Parameters:

- ↔ `ima_` The image to be filled.
- ← `data_` The image.

### 9.28.2.10 `template<typename I, typename V> void mln::data::fill_with_value (Image< I > & ima_, const V & val) [inline]`

Fill the whole image `ima` with the single `value` `v`.

#### Parameters:

- ↔ `ima` The image to be filled.
- ← `val` The `value` to assign to all sites.

#### Precondition:

`ima` has to be initialized.

#### Parameters:

- ↔ `ima_` The image to be filled.
- ← `val` The `value` to assign to all sites.

#### Precondition:

`ima` has to be initialized.

Referenced by `mln::p_image< I >::clear()`.

### 9.28.2.11 `template<typename I, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::data::median (const Image< I > & input, const Window< W > & win) [inline]`

Compute in `output` the median filter of image `input` by the `window win`.

#### Parameters:

- ← *input* The image to be filtered.
- ← *win* The `window`.

#### Precondition:

`input` have to be initialized.

References `mln::extension::adjust()`, and `mln::initialize()`.

Referenced by `mln::data::approx::median()`.

### 9.28.2.12 `template<typename A, typename I> mln::data::mln_meta_accu_result (A, typename I::value) const [inline]`

Compute an accumulator onto the `pixel` values of the image `input`.

#### Parameters:

- ← *a* A meta-accumulator.
- ← *input* The input image.

#### Returns:

The accumulator result.

### 9.28.2.13 `template<typename I, typename J> void mln::data::paste (const Image< I > & input_, Image< J > & output_) [inline]`

Paste the contents of image `input` into the image `output`.

#### Parameters:

- ← *input* The input image providing pixels values.
- ↔ *output* The image in which values are assigned.

This routine runs:

for all `p` of `input`, `output (p) = input (p)`.

#### Warning:

The definition domain of `input` has to be included in the one of `output`; so using `mln::safe_image` does not `make` pasting outside the output domain work.

#### Precondition:

`input.domain <= output.domain`

Paste the contents of image `input` into the image `output`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The input image providing pixels values.
- ↔ *output* The image in which values are assigned.

Referenced by `mln::make::image3d()`, `mln::draw::line()`, `mln::geom::rotate()`, `mln::debug::slices_2d()`, and `mln::labeling::superpose()`.

**9.28.2.14** `template<typename I, typename J> void mln::data::paste_without_localization (const Image< I > & input, Image< J > & output)` [inline]

Paste the contents of image `input` into the image `output` without taking into account the localization of sites.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The input image providing pixels values.
- ↔ *output* The image in which values are assigned.

**9.28.2.15** `template<typename I> void mln::data::replace (Image< I > & input, const typename I::value & old_value, const typename I::value & new_value)` [inline]

Replace `old_value` by `new_value` in the image `input`

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The input image.
- ← *old\_value* The `value` to be replaced...
- ← *new\_value* ...by this one.

**9.28.2.16** `template<typename I, typename V> mln::trait::ch_value< I, V >::ret mln::data::saturate (const Image< I > & input, const V & min, const V & max)` [inline]

Apply the saturate function to image `pixel` values.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The input image.
- ← *min* The minimum output `value`.
- ← *max* The maximum output `value`.

References `transform()`.

**9.28.2.17** `template<typename V, typename I> mln::trait::ch_value< I, V >::ret  
mln::data::saturate (V v, const Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Apply the saturate function to image [pixel](#) values.

**Parameters:**

- ← *v* A [value](#) of the output type.
- ← *input* The input image.

The saturation is based on the min and max values of the output [value](#) type. This assumes that the range of values in the input image is larger than the one of the output image.

References `transform()`.

**9.28.2.18** `template<typename I> void mln::data::saturate_inplace (Image< I > & input, const  
typename I::value & min, const typename I::value & max) [inline]`

Apply the saturate function to image [pixel](#) values.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *input* The input image.
- ← *min* The minimum output [value](#).
- ← *max* The maximum output [value](#)

References `apply()`.

**9.28.2.19** `template<typename I> util::array< unsigned > mln::data::sort_offsets_increasing  
(const Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Sort [pixel](#) offsets of the image `input` wrt increasing [pixel](#) values.

References `mln::util::array< T >::append()`, and `mln::util::array< T >::reserve()`.

**9.28.2.20** `template<typename I> p_array< typename I::psite > mln::data::sort_psites_decreasing  
(const Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Sort psites the image `input` through a function `f` to [set](#) the output image in decreasing way.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The input image.

**Precondition:**

`input.is_valid`

Referenced by `mln::morpho::tree::min_tree()`.

### 9.28.2.21 `template<typename I> p_array< typename I::psite > mln::data::sort_psites_increasing (const Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Sort psites the image `input` through a function `f` to [set](#) the `output` image in increasing way.

#### Parameters:

← *input* The input image.

#### Precondition:

`input.is_valid`

Referenced by `mln::morpho::tree::max_tree()`.

### 9.28.2.22 `template<typename V, typename I> mln::trait::ch_value< I, V >::ret mln::data::stretch (const V & v, const Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Generic implementation of [data::stretch](#).

Stretch the values of `input` so that they can be stored in `output`.

#### Parameters:

← *v* A [value](#) to [set](#) the output [value](#) type.

← *input* The input image.

#### Returns:

A stretch image with values of the same type as `v`.

#### Precondition:

`input.is_valid`

#### Parameters:

← *v* A [value](#) to [set](#) the output [value](#) type.

← *input* The input image.

#### Returns:

A stretch image with values of the same type as `v`.

References `mln::initialize()`, `mln::estim::min_max()`, `mln::data::impl::stretch()`, and `transform()`.

Referenced by `stretch()`.

### 9.28.2.23 `template<typename I, typename O> void mln::data::to_enc (const Image< I > & input, Image< O > & output) [inline]`

Set the `output` image with the encoding values of the image `input` pixels.

#### Parameters:

← *input* The input image.

→ *output* The result image.

**Precondition:**

`output.domain >= input.domain`

References `transform()`.

**9.28.2.24** `template<typename I1, typename I2, typename F> mln::trait::ch_value< I1, typename F::result >::ret mln::data::transform (const Image< I1 > & input1_, const Image< I2 > & input2_, const Function_vv2v< F > & f_) [inline]`

Generic implementation of [data::transform](#).

Transform two images `input1 input2` through a function `f`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input1* The 1st input image.
- ← *input2* The 2nd input image.
- ← *f* The function.

This routine runs:

for all `p` of `input`, `output (p) = f( input1 (p), input2 (p) )`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input1\_* The 1st input image.
- ← *input2\_* The 2nd input image.
- ← *f\_* The function.

References `mln::initialize()`.

**9.28.2.25** `template<typename I, typename F> mln::trait::ch_value< I, typename F::result >::ret mln::data::transform (const Image< I > & input_, const Function_v2v< F > & f_) [inline]`

Generic implementation of [data::transform](#).

Transform the image `input` through a function `f`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The input image.
- ← *f* The function.

This routine runs:

for all `p` of `input`, `output (p) = f( input (p) )`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input\_* The input image.

← *f\_* The function.

References mln::initialize().

Referenced by abs(), mln::logical::and\_not(), mln::labeling::colorize(), mln::data::impl::generic::convert(), mln::arith::diff\_abs(), mln::linear::mln\_ch\_convolve\_grad(), mln::labeling::pack(), mln::labeling::pack\_inplace(), mln::labeling::relabel(), saturate(), mln::data::impl::stretch(), to\_enc(), mln::labeling::wrap(), and wrap().

**9.28.2.26** `template<typename I1, typename I2, typename F> void mln::data::transform_inplace (Image< I1 > & ima_, const Image< I2 > & aux_, const Function_vv2v< F > & f_) [inline]`

Generic implementation of transform\_inplace.

Transform inplace the image *ima* with the image *aux* through a function *f*.

**Parameters:**

← *ima* The image to be transformed.  
 ← *aux* The auxiliary image.  
 ← *f* The function.

This routine runs:

for all *p* of *ima*,  $ima(p) = f(ima(p), aux(p))$ .

**Parameters:**

← *ima\_* The image to be transformed.  
 ← *aux\_* The auxiliary image.  
 ← *f\_* The function.

**9.28.2.27** `template<typename I, typename F> void mln::data::transform_inplace (Image< I > & ima_, const Function_v2v< F > & f_) [inline]`

Generic implementation of transform\_inplace.

Transform inplace the image *ima* through a function *f*.

**Parameters:**

↔ *ima* The image to be transformed.  
 ← *f* The function.

This routine runs:

for all *p* of *ima*,  $ima(p) = f(ima(p))$ .

**Parameters:**

↔ *ima\_* The image to be transformed.  
 ← *f\_* The function.

Referenced by mln::logical::and\_inplace(), mln::logical::and\_not\_inplace(), mln::logical::not\_inplace(), mln::logical::or\_inplace(), mln::labeling::relabel\_inplace(), and mln::logical::xor\_inplace().

**9.28.2.28** `template<typename A, typename I> A::result mln::data::update (Accumulator< A > & a_, const Image< I > & input_) [inline]`

Generic implementation of [data::update](#).

Update an accumulator with the [pixel](#) values of the image `input_`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *a* The accumulator.
- ← *input\_* The input image.

**Returns:**

The accumulator result.

**Parameters:**

- ← *a\_* The accumulator.
- ← *input\_* The input image.

**Returns:**

The accumulator result.

**9.28.2.29** `template<typename V, typename I> mln::trait::ch_value< I, V >::ret mln::data::wrap (const V & v, const Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Routine to wrap values such as 0 -> 0 and [1, lmax] maps to [1, Lmax] (using modulus).

**Parameters:**

- ← *v* The target [value](#) type.
- ← *input* Input image.

**Returns:**

An image with wrapped values.

References [transform\(\)](#).

## 9.29 mln::data::approx Namespace Reference

Namespace of image processing routines related to [pixel](#) levels with approximation.

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [data::approx](#) namespace.*

### Functions

- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret median (const Image< I > &input, const win::octagon2d &win)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret median (const Image< I > &input, const win::disk2d &win)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret median (const Image< I > &input, const win::rectangle2d &win)`

#### 9.29.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of image processing routines related to [pixel](#) levels with approximation.

#### 9.29.2 Function Documentation

##### 9.29.2.1 `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::data::approx::median (const Image< I > &input, const win::octagon2d &win) [inline]`

Compute in `output` an approximate of the median filter of image `input` by the 2D octagon `win`.

##### Parameters:

- ← `input` The image to be filtered.
- ← `win` The octagon.

The approximation is based on a vertical median and an horizontal median an two diagonal median.

##### Precondition:

`input` and `output` have to be initialized.

References `median()`.

##### 9.29.2.2 `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::data::approx::median (const Image< I > &input, const win::disk2d &win) [inline]`

Compute in `output` an approximate of the median filter of image `input` by the 2D disk `win`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The image to be filtered.
- ← *win* The disk.

The approximation is based on a vertical median and an horizontal median an two diagonal median.

**Precondition:**

`input` and `output` have to be initialized.

References `mln::data::median()`.

**9.29.2.3 `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::data::approx::median (const Image< I > & input, const win::rectangle2d & win) [inline]`**

Compute in `output` an approximate of the median filter of image `input` by the 2D rectangle `win`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The image to be filtered.
- ← *win* The rectangle.

The approximation is based on a vertical median ran after an horizontal median.

**Precondition:**

`input` and `output` have to be initialized.

References `mln::data::median()`.

Referenced by `median()`.

## 9.30 mln::data::approx::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [data::approx](#) namespace.

### 9.30.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [data::approx](#) namespace.

## 9.31 mln::data::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [data](#) namespace.

### Namespaces

- namespace [generic](#)  
*Generic implementation namespace of [data](#) namespace.*

### Functions

- `template<typename V, typename I>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, V >::ret stretch (const V &v, const Image< I > &input)`  
*Generic implementation of [data::stretch](#).*
- `template<typename I, typename F>`  
`void transform\_inplace\_lowq (Image< I > &input_, const Function\_v2v< F > &f_)`  
*Specialized implementation.*
- `template<typename A, typename I>`  
`A::result update\_fastest (Accumulator< A > &a_, const Image< I > &input_)`  
*Fastest implementation of [data::update](#).*

### 9.31.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [data](#) namespace.

### 9.31.2 Function Documentation

**9.31.2.1** `template<typename V, typename I> mln::trait::ch_value< I, V >::ret`  
`mln::data::impl::stretch (const V & v, const Image< I > &input)` [inline]

Generic implementation of [data::stretch](#).

#### Parameters:

- ← *v* A [value](#) to [set](#) the output [value](#) type.
- ← *input* The input image.

#### Returns:

A stretch image with values of the same type as *v*.

References [mln::initialize\(\)](#), [mln::estim::min\\_max\(\)](#), [stretch\(\)](#), and [mln::data::transform\(\)](#).

Referenced by [mln::data::stretch\(\)](#).

**9.31.2.2** `template<typename I, typename F> void mln::data::impl::transform_inplace_lowq  
(Image< I > & input_, const Function_v2v< F > & f_) [inline]`

Specialized implementation.

**9.31.2.3** `template<typename A, typename I> A ::result mln::data::impl::update_fastest  
(Accumulator< A > & a_, const Image< I > & input_) [inline]`

Fastest implementation of [data::update](#).

**Parameters:**

← *a\_* The accumulator.

← *input\_* The input image.

**Returns:**

The accumulator result.

## 9.32 mln::data::impl::generic Namespace Reference

Generic implementation namespace of [data](#) namespace.

### Functions

- `template<typename V, typename I>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, V >::ret convert (const V &v, const Image< I > &input)`  
*Convert the image `input` by changing the `value` type.*
  
- `template<typename I, typename J>`  
`void fill\_with\_image (Image< I > &ima_, const Image< J > &data_)`  
*Generic implementation.*
  
- `template<typename I, typename V>`  
`void fill\_with\_value (Image< I > &ima_, const V &val)`  
*Fill the whole image `ima` with the single `value` `v`.*
  
- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret median (const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win)`
- `template<typename I, typename J>`  
`void paste (const Image< I > &input_, Image< J > &output_)`  
*Generic implementation of [data::paste](#).*
  
- `template<typename I>`  
`util::array< unsigned > sort\_offsets\_increasing (const Image< I > &input_)`  
*Sort `pixel` offsets of the image `input` wrt increasing `pixel` values.*
  
- `template<typename I1, typename I2, typename F>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I1, typename F::result >::ret transform (const Image< I1 > &input1_, const Image< I2 > &input2_, const Function\_vv2v< F > &f_)`  
*Generic implementation of [data::transform](#).*
  
- `template<typename I, typename F>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, typename F::result >::ret transform (const Image< I > &input_, const Function\_v2v< F > &f_)`  
*Generic implementation of [data::transform](#).*
  
- `template<typename I1, typename I2, typename F>`  
`void transform\_inplace (Image< I1 > &ima_, const Image< I2 > &aux_, const Function\_vv2v< F > &f_)`  
*Generic implementation of [transform\\_inplace](#).*
  
- `template<typename I, typename F>`  
`void transform\_inplace (Image< I > &ima_, const Function\_v2v< F > &f_)`  
*Generic implementation of [transform\\_inplace](#).*
  
- `template<typename A, typename I>`  
`A::result update (Accumulator< A > &a_, const Image< I > &input_)`  
*Generic implementation of [data::update](#).*

### 9.32.1 Detailed Description

Generic implementation namespace of [data](#) namespace.

### 9.32.2 Function Documentation

**9.32.2.1** `template<typename V, typename I> mln::trait::ch_value< I, V >::ret  
mln::data::impl::generic::convert (const V & v, const Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Convert the image `input` by changing the [value](#) type.

**Parameters:**

- ← `v` A [value](#) of the destination type.
- ← `input` The input image.

References `mln::data::transform()`.

Referenced by `mln::morpho::watershed::superpose()`, and `mln::debug::superpose()`.

**9.32.2.2** `template<typename I, typename J> void mln::data::impl::generic::fill_with_image  
(Image< I > & ima_, const Image< J > & data_) [inline]`

Generic implementation.

Fill the image `ima` with the values of the image `data`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ `ima_` The image to be filled.
- ← `data_` The image.

**9.32.2.3** `template<typename I, typename V> void mln::data::impl::generic::fill_with_value  
(Image< I > & ima_, const V & val) [inline]`

Fill the whole image `ima` with the single [value](#) `v`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ `ima_` The image to be filled.
- ← `val` The [value](#) to assign to all sites.

**Precondition:**

`ima` has to be initialized.

Referenced by `mln::p_image< I >::clear()`.

**9.32.2.4** `template<typename I, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::data::impl::generic::median (const Image< I > & input, const Window< W > &  
win) [inline]`

Compute in `output` the median filter of image `input` by the `window win`.

**Parameters:**

- ← `input` The image to be filtered.
- ← `win` The `window`.

**Precondition:**

`input` have to be initialized.

References `mln::extension::adjust()`, and `mln::initialize()`.

Referenced by `mln::data::approx::median()`.

**9.32.2.5** `template<typename I, typename J> void mln::data::impl::generic::paste (const Image<  
I > & input_, Image< J > & output_) [inline]`

Generic implementation of `data::paste`.

Paste the contents of image `input` into the image `output`.

**Parameters:**

- ← `input_` The input image providing pixels values.
- ↔ `output_` The image in which values are assigned.

Referenced by `mln::make::image3d()`, `mln::draw::line()`, `mln::geom::rotate()`, `mln::debug::slices_2d()`, and `mln::labeling::superpose()`.

**9.32.2.6** `template<typename I> util::array<unsigned> mln::data::impl::generic::sort_offsets_  
increasing (const Image< I > & input_) [inline]`

Sort `pixel` offsets of the image `input` wrt increasing `pixel` values.

References `mln::util::array< T >::append()`, and `mln::util::array< T >::reserve()`.

**9.32.2.7** `template<typename I1, typename I2, typename F> mln::trait::ch_value< I1 , typename  
F ::result >::ret mln::data::impl::generic::transform (const Image< I1 > & input1_,  
const Image< I2 > & input2_, const Function_vv2v< F > & f_) [inline]`

Generic implementation of `data::transform`.

**Parameters:**

- ← `input1_` The 1st input image.
- ← `input2_` The 2nd input image.
- ← `f_` The function.

References `mln::initialize()`.

**9.32.2.8** `template<typename I, typename F> mln::trait::ch_value< I, typename F ::result >::ret mln::data::impl::generic::transform (const Image< I > & input_, const Function_v2v< F > & f_) [inline]`

Generic implementation of [data::transform](#).

**Parameters:**

- ← *input\_* The input image.
- ← *f\_* The function.

References `mln::initialize()`.

Referenced by `mln::data::abs()`, `mln::logical::and_not()`, `mln::labeling::colorize()`, `convert()`, `mln::arith::diff_abs()`, `mln::linear::mln_ch_convolve_grad()`, `mln::labeling::pack()`, `mln::labeling::pack_inplace()`, `mln::labeling::relabel()`, `mln::data::saturate()`, `mln::data::impl::stretch()`, `mln::data::to_enc()`, `mln::labeling::wrap()`, and `mln::data::wrap()`.

**9.32.2.9** `template<typename I1, typename I2, typename F> void mln::data::impl::generic::transform_inplace (Image< I1 > & ima_, const Image< I2 > & aux_, const Function_vv2v< F > & f_) [inline]`

Generic implementation of `transform_inplace`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *ima\_* The image to be transformed.
- ← *aux\_* The auxiliary image.
- ← *f\_* The function.

**9.32.2.10** `template<typename I, typename F> void mln::data::impl::generic::transform_inplace (Image< I > & ima_, const Function_v2v< F > & f_) [inline]`

Generic implementation of `transform_inplace`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *ima\_* The image to be transformed.
- ← *f\_* The function.

Referenced by `mln::logical::and_inplace()`, `mln::logical::and_not_inplace()`, `mln::logical::not_inplace()`, `mln::logical::or_inplace()`, `mln::labeling::relabel_inplace()`, and `mln::logical::xor_inplace()`.

**9.32.2.11** `template<typename A, typename I> A ::result mln::data::impl::generic::update (Accumulator< A > & a_, const Image< I > & input_) [inline]`

Generic implementation of [data::update](#).

**Parameters:**

- ← *a\_* The accumulator.

← *input\_* The input image.

**Returns:**

The accumulator result.

## 9.33 mln::data::naive Namespace Reference

Namespace of image processing routines related to [pixel](#) levels with [naive](#) approach.

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [data::naive](#) namespace.*

### Functions

- `template<typename I, typename W, typename O>`  
`void median (const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win, Image< O > &output)`  
*Compute in output the median filter of image input by the window win.*

#### 9.33.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of image processing routines related to [pixel](#) levels with [naive](#) approach.

#### 9.33.2 Function Documentation

**9.33.2.1** `template<typename I, typename W, typename O> void mln::data::naive::median (const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win, Image< O > &output) [inline]`

Compute in output the median filter of image input by the [window win](#).

#### Parameters:

- ← *input* The image to be filtered.
- ← *win* The [window](#).
- ↔ *output* The output image.

This is a NAIVE version for [test](#) / comparison purpose so do NOT use it.

#### Precondition:

`input` and `output` have to be initialized.

#### See also:

[mln::data::median](#)

## 9.34 mln::data::naive::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [data::naive](#) namespace.

### 9.34.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [data::naive](#) namespace.

## 9.35 mln::debug Namespace Reference

Namespace of routines that help to [debug](#).

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [debug](#) namespace.*

### Functions

- `template<typename I, typename G, typename F, typename V, typename E>`  
`void draw\_graph (Image< I > &ima, const p\_vertices< util::line\_graph< G >, F > &pv, const Function< V > &vcolor_f_, const Function< E > &ecolor_f_)`  
*Draw an image `ima` from a [mln::p\\_vertices](#) `pv`.*
- `template<typename I, typename G, typename F, typename V, typename E>`  
`void draw\_graph (Image< I > &ima, const p\_vertices< G, F > &pv, const Function< V > &vcolor_f_, const Function< E > &ecolor_f_)`  
*Draw an image `ima` from a [mln::p\\_vertices](#) `pv`.*
- `template<typename I, typename G, typename F>`  
`void draw\_graph (Image< I > &ima, const p\_vertices< G, F > &pv, typename I::value vcolor, typename I::value ecolor)`  
*Draw an image `ima` from a [mln::p\\_vertices](#) `pv`, with *value* `vcolor` for vertices, *value* `ecolor` for edges and 0 for the background.*
- `std::string filename (const std::string &filename, int id)`  
*Constructs and returns a formatted output file name.*
- unsigned short [format](#) (unsigned char v)  
*Format an unsigned char to print it properly, i.e., like an integer *value*.*
- signed short [format](#) (signed char v)  
*Format a signed char to print it properly, i.e., like an integer *value*.*
- char [format](#) (bool v)  
*Format a Boolean to print it nicely: "|" for true and "-" for false.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`const T & format (const T &v)`  
*Default version for formatting a *value* is a no-op.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void iota (Image< I > &input)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`void println (const std::string &msg, const Image< I > &input)`  
*Print the message `msg` and the image `input` on the standard output.*

- `template<typename I>`  
`void println (const Image< I > &input)`  
*Print the image input on the standard output.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void println\_with\_border (const Image< I > &input)`  
*Print the image input on the standard output.*
- `void put\_word (image2d< char > &inout, const point2d &word_start, const std::string &word)`  
*Put the word starting at location word\_start in the image inout.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`image2d< typename I::value > slices\_2d (const Image< I > &input, float ratio_hv, const typename I::value &bg)`  
*Create a 2D image of the slices of the 3D image input.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`image2d< typename I::value > slices\_2d (const Image< I > &input, unsigned n_horizontal, unsigned n_vertical, const typename I::value &bg)`  
*Create a 2D image of the slices of the 3D image input.*
- `template<typename I, typename J>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, value::rgb8 >::ret superpose (const Image< I > &input_, const Image< J > &object_, const value::rgb8 &object_color)`  
*Superpose two images.*

### 9.35.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of routines that help to [debug](#).

### 9.35.2 Function Documentation

**9.35.2.1** `template<typename I, typename G, typename F, typename V, typename E> void`  
`mln::debug::draw\_graph (Image< I > & ima, const p\_vertices< util::line\_graph< G`  
`>, F > & pv, const Function< V > & vcolor_f_, const Function< E > & ecolor_f_)`  
`[inline]`

Draw an image *ima* from a [mln::p\\_vertices](#) *pv*.

Colors for vertices are defined through *vcolor\_f\_*. Colors for edges are defined through *ecolor\_f\_*.

References [mln::p\\_line2d::begin\(\)](#), [mln::p\\_line2d::end\(\)](#), [mln::p\\_vertices< G, F >::graph\(\)](#), and [mln::draw::line\(\)](#).

**9.35.2.2** `template<typename I, typename G, typename F, typename V, typename E> void`  
`mln::debug::draw\_graph (Image< I > & ima, const p\_vertices< G, F > & pv, const`  
`Function< V > & vcolor_f_, const Function< E > & ecolor_f_) [inline]`

Draw an image *ima* from a [mln::p\\_vertices](#) *pv*.

Colors for vertices are defined through *vcolor\_f\_*. Colors for edges are defined through *ecolor\_f\_*.

References `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::graph()`, and `mln::draw::line()`.

**9.35.2.3** `template<typename I, typename G, typename F> void mln::debug::draw_graph (Image< I > & ima, const p_vertices< G, F > & pv, typename I::value vcolor, typename I::value ecolor)` `[inline]`

Draw an image `ima` from a `mln::p_vertices` `pv`, with `value` `vcolor` for vertices, `value` `ecolor` for edges and 0 for the background.

References `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::graph()`, and `mln::draw::line()`.

Referenced by `mln::make_debug_graph_image()`.

**9.35.2.4** `std::string mln::debug::filename (const std::string & filename, int id = -1)` `[inline]`

Constructs and returns a formatted output file name.

The file name is formatted as follow:

`'filename_prefix'_ 'id'_ 'filename'`

Where:

- `'filename_prefix'` can be [set](#) through the global variable `debug::internal::filename_prefix`.

`'postfix_id'` is autoincremented by default. Its `value` can be forced.

- `'filename'` is the given filename

**9.35.2.5** `unsigned short mln::debug::format (unsigned char v)` `[inline]`

Format an unsigned char to print it properly, i.e., like an integer `value`.

**9.35.2.6** `signed short mln::debug::format (signed char v)` `[inline]`

Format a signed char to print it properly, i.e., like an integer `value`.

**9.35.2.7** `char mln::debug::format (bool v)` `[inline]`

Format a Boolean to print it nicely: `"|"` for true and `"-"` for false.

**9.35.2.8** `template<typename T> const T & mln::debug::format (const T & v)` `[inline]`

Default version for formatting a `value` is a no-op.

Referenced by `mln::value::operator<<()`, and `mln::Gpoint< E >::operator<<()`.

**9.35.2.9** `template<typename I> void mln::debug::iota (Image< I > & input)` `[inline]`

Fill the image `input` with successive values.

**Parameters:**

↔ *input* The image in which values are assigned.

**9.35.2.10** `template<typename I> void mln::debug::println (const std::string & msg, const Image< I > & input)` [inline]

Print the message `msg` and the image `input` on the standard output.

References `println()`.

**9.35.2.11** `template<typename I> void mln::debug::println (const Image< I > & input)` [inline]

Print the image `input` on the standard output.

References `mln::geom::bbox()`.

Referenced by `println()`.

**9.35.2.12** `template<typename I> void mln::debug::println_with_border (const Image< I > & input)` [inline]

Print the image `input` on the standard output.

References `mln::geom::bbox()`.

**9.35.2.13** `void mln::debug::put_word (image2d< char > & inout, const point2d & word_start, const std::string & word)` [inline]

Put the `word` starting at location `word_start` in the image `inout`.

References `mln::image2d< T >::has()`, and `mln::point< G, C >::last_coord()`.

**9.35.2.14** `template<typename I> image2d< typename I::value > mln::debug::slices_2d (const Image< I > & input, float ratio_hv, const typename I::value & bg)` [inline]

Create a 2D image of the slices of the 3D image `input`.

References `slices_2d()`.

**9.35.2.15** `template<typename I> image2d< typename I::value > mln::debug::slices_2d (const Image< I > & input, unsigned n_horizontal, unsigned n_vertical, const typename I::value & bg)` [inline]

Create a 2D image of the slices of the 3D image `input`.

References `mln::apply_p2p()`, `mln::data::fill()`, and `mln::data::paste()`.

Referenced by `slices_2d()`.

**9.35.2.16** `template<typename I, typename J> mln::trait::ch_value< I, value::rgb8 >::ret  
mln::debug::superpose (const Image< I > & input_, const Image< J > & object_, const  
value::rgb8 & object_color) [inline]`

Superpose two images.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input\_* An image. Its `value` type must be convertible toward `value::rgb8` thanks to a conversion operator or `convert::from_to`.
- ← *object\_* A scalar or labeled image. Objects used for superposition. have their `pixel` values different from 0.
- ← *object\_color* The color used to `draw` the objects in `object_`.

**Precondition:**

`input_` and `object_` must have the same domain.

**Returns:**

A color image.

References `mln::data::convert()`, `mln::data::fill()`, and `mln::literal::zero`.

## 9.36 mln::debug::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [debug](#) namespace.

### 9.36.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [debug](#) namespace.

## 9.37 mln::def Namespace Reference

Namespace for core definitions.

### Typedefs

- typedef short [coord](#)  
*Definition of the default coordinate type: 'short'.*
- typedef float [coordf](#)  
*Definition of the floating coordinate type.*

### Enumerations

- enum  
*Definition of the number of bits of the low quantization threshold.*

#### 9.37.1 Detailed Description

Namespace for core definitions.

#### 9.37.2 Typedef Documentation

##### 9.37.2.1 typedef short mln::def::coord

Definition of the default coordinate type: 'short'.

##### 9.37.2.2 typedef float mln::def::coordf

Definition of the floating coordinate type.

#### 9.37.3 Enumeration Type Documentation

##### 9.37.3.1 anonymous enum

Definition of the number of bits of the low quantization threshold.

## 9.38 mln::display Namespace Reference

Namespace of routines that help to [display](#) images.

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [display](#) namespace.*

### 9.38.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of routines that help to [display](#) images.

## 9.39 mln::display::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [display](#) namespace.

### Namespaces

- namespace [generic](#)

*Generic implementation namespace of [display](#) namespace.*

### 9.39.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [display](#) namespace.

## 9.40 mln::display::impl::generic Namespace Reference

Generic implementation namespace of [display](#) namespace.

### 9.40.1 Detailed Description

Generic implementation namespace of [display](#) namespace.

## 9.41 mln::doc Namespace Reference

The namespace [mln::doc](#) is only for documentation purpose.

### Classes

- struct [Accumulator](#)  
*Documentation class for [mln::Accumulator](#).*
- struct [Box](#)  
*Documentation class for [mln::Box](#).*
- struct [Dpoint](#)  
*Documentation class for [mln::Dpoint](#).*
- struct [Fastest\\_Image](#)  
*Documentation class for the concept of images that have the speed property [set](#) to "fastest".*
- struct [Generalized\\_Pixel](#)  
*Documentation class for [mln::Generalized\\_Pixel](#).*
- struct [Image](#)  
*Documentation class for [mln::Image](#).*
- struct [Iterator](#)  
*Documentation class for [mln::Iterator](#).*
- struct [Neighborhood](#)  
*Documentation class for [mln::Neighborhood](#).*
- struct [Object](#)  
*Documentation class for [mln::Object](#).*
- struct [Pixel\\_Iterator](#)  
*Documentation class for [mln::Iterator](#).*
- struct [Point\\_Site](#)  
*Documentation class for [mln::Point\\_Site](#).*
- struct [Site\\_Iterator](#)  
*Documentation class for [mln::Site\\_Iterator](#).*
- struct [Site\\_Set](#)  
*Documentation class for [mln::Site\\_Set](#).*
- struct [Value\\_Iterator](#)  
*Documentation class for [mln::Value\\_Iterator](#).*
- struct [Value\\_Set](#)

*Documentation class for [mln::Value\\_Set](#).*

- struct [Weighted\\_Window](#)

*Documentation class for [mln::Weighted\\_Window](#).*

- struct [Window](#)

*Documentation class for [mln::Window](#).*

### 9.41.1 Detailed Description

The namespace [mln::doc](#) is only for documentation purpose.

Since concepts are not yet part of the C++ Standard, they are not explicitly expressed in code. Their documentation is handled by their respective ghost class, located in this namespace.

#### **Warning:**

The ghost classes located in [mln::doc](#) should not be used by the client.

## 9.42 mln::draw Namespace Reference

Namespace of drawing routines.

### Functions

- `template<typename I, typename B>`  
`void box (Image< I > &ima, const Box< B > &b, const typename I::value &v)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`void line (Image< I > &ima, const typename I::psite &beg, const typename I::psite &end, const typename I::value &v)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`void plot (Image< I > &ima, const typename I::point &p, const typename I::value &v)`

### 9.42.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of drawing routines.

### 9.42.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.42.2.1 `template<typename I, typename B> void mln::draw::box (Image< I > & ima, const Box< B > & b, const typename I::value & v)` `[inline]`

Draw a [box](#) at [value](#) *v* in image *ima*

#### Parameters:

- ↔ *ima* The image to be drawn.
- ← *b* the box to [draw](#).
- ← *v* The [value](#) to assign to all drawn pixels.

#### Precondition:

- ima* has to be initialized.
- ima* has *beg*.
- ima* has *end*.

References [line\(\)](#).

#### 9.42.2.2 `template<typename I> void mln::draw::line (Image< I > & ima, const typename I::psite & beg, const typename I::psite & end, const typename I::value & v)` `[inline]`

Draw a line at level *v* in image *ima* between the points *beg* and *end*.

#### Parameters:

- ↔ *ima* The image to be drawn.
- ← *beg* The start [point](#) to drawn line.
- ← *end* The end [point](#) to drawn line.

← *v* The [value](#) to assign to all drawn pixels.

**Precondition:**

*ima* has to be initialized.  
*ima* has *beg*.  
*ima* has *end*.

References `mln::data::paste()`.

Referenced by `box()`, and `mln::debug::draw_graph()`.

**9.42.2.3 `template<typename I> void mln::draw::plot (Image< I > & ima, const typename I::point & p, const typename I::value & v) [inline]`**

Plot a [point](#) at level *v* in image *ima*

**Parameters:**

↔ *ima* The image to be drawn.  
← *p* The [point](#) to be plotted.  
← *v* The [value](#) to assign to all drawn pixels.

**Precondition:**

*ima* has to be initialized.  
*ima* has *p*.

## 9.43 mln::estim Namespace Reference

Namespace of estimation materials.

### Functions

- `template<typename S, typename I, typename M>`  
`void mean (const Image< I > &input, M &result)`  
*Compute the mean [value](#) of the pixels of image `input`.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::value::props< typename I::value >::sum mean (const Image< I > &input)`  
*Compute the mean [value](#) of the pixels of image `input`.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void min_max (const Image< I > &input, typename I::value &min, typename I::value &max)`  
*Compute the min and max values of the pixels of image `input`.*
- `template<typename I, typename S>`  
`void sum (const Image< I > &input, S &result)`  
*Compute the sum [value](#) of the pixels of image `input`.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::value::props< typename I::value >::sum sum (const Image< I > &input)`  
*Compute the sum [value](#) of the pixels of image `input`.*

### 9.43.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of estimation materials.

### 9.43.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.43.2.1 `template<typename S, typename I, typename M> void mln::estim::mean (const Image< I > &input, M &result) [inline]`

Compute the mean [value](#) of the pixels of image `input`.

#### Parameters:

- ← *`input`* The image.
- *`result`* The mean [value](#).

The free parameter `S` is the type used to compute the summation.

References `mln::data::compute()`.

### 9.43.2.2 `template<typename I> mln::value::props< typename I::value >::sum mln::estim::mean (const Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Compute the mean [value](#) of the pixels of image `input`.

#### Parameters:

← *input* The image.

#### Returns:

The mean [value](#).

References `mln::data::compute()`.

### 9.43.2.3 `template<typename I> void mln::estim::min_max (const Image< I > & input, typename I::value & min, typename I::value & max) [inline]`

Compute the min and max values of the pixels of image `input`.

#### Parameters:

← *input* The image.

→ *min* The minimum [pixel value](#) of `input`.

→ *max* The maximum [pixel value](#) of `input`.

References `mln::data::compute()`.

Referenced by `mln::data::impl::stretch()`, and `mln::make::voronoi()`.

### 9.43.2.4 `template<typename I, typename S> void mln::estim::sum (const Image< I > & input, S & result) [inline]`

Compute the sum [value](#) of the pixels of image `input`.

#### Parameters:

← *input* The image.

→ *result* The sum [value](#).

References `mln::data::compute()`.

### 9.43.2.5 `template<typename I> mln::value::props< typename I::value >::sum mln::estim::sum (const Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Compute the sum [value](#) of the pixels of image `input`.

#### Parameters:

← *input* The image.

#### Returns:

The sum [value](#).

References `mln::data::compute()`.

## 9.44 mln::extension Namespace Reference

Namespace of [extension](#) tools.

### Functions

- `template<typename I>`  
`void adjust (const Image< I > &ima, unsigned delta)`  
*Adjust the domain [extension](#) of image `ima` with the size `delta`.*
- `template<typename I, typename N>`  
`void adjust (const Image< I > &ima, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh)`  
*Adjust the domain [extension](#) of image `ima` with the size of the neighborhood `nbh`.*
- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`void adjust (const Image< I > &ima, const Weighted\_Window< W > &wwin)`  
*Adjust the domain [extension](#) of image `ima` with the size of the weighted [window](#) `wwin`.*
- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`void adjust (const Image< I > &ima, const Window< W > &win)`  
*Adjust the domain [extension](#) of image `ima` with the size of the [window](#) `win`.*
- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`void adjust\_duplicate (const Image< I > &ima, const Window< W > &win)`  
*Adjust then duplicate.*
- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`void adjust\_fill (const Image< I > &ima, const Window< W > &win, const typename I::value &val)`  
*Adjust then fill.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void duplicate (const Image< I > &ima)`  
*Assign the contents of the domain [extension](#) by duplicating the values of the inner boundary of image `ima`.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void fill (const Image< I > &ima, const typename I::value &val)`

### 9.44.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [extension](#) tools.

### 9.44.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.44.2.1 `template<typename I> void mln::extension::adjust (const Image< I > & ima, unsigned delta)` `[inline]`

Adjust the domain [extension](#) of image `ima` with the size `delta`.

**9.44.2.2** `template<typename I, typename N> void mln::extension::adjust (const Image< I > & ima, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh) [inline]`

Adjust the domain [extension](#) of image `ima` with the size of the neighborhood `nbh`.

References `mln::geom::delta()`.

**9.44.2.3** `template<typename I, typename W> void mln::extension::adjust (const Image< I > & ima, const Weighted_Window< W > & wwin) [inline]`

Adjust the domain [extension](#) of image `ima` with the size of the weighted [window](#) `wwin`.

References `mln::geom::delta()`.

**9.44.2.4** `template<typename I, typename W> void mln::extension::adjust (const Image< I > & ima, const Window< W > & win) [inline]`

Adjust the domain [extension](#) of image `ima` with the size of the [window](#) `win`.

References `mln::geom::delta()`.

Referenced by `adjust_duplicate()`, `adjust_fill()`, and `mln::data::impl::generic::median()`.

**9.44.2.5** `template<typename I, typename W> void mln::extension::adjust_duplicate (const Image< I > & ima, const Window< W > & win) [inline]`

Adjust then duplicate.

References `adjust()`, and `duplicate()`.

**9.44.2.6** `template<typename I, typename W> void mln::extension::adjust_fill (const Image< I > & ima, const Window< W > & win, const typename I::value & val) [inline]`

Adjust then fill.

References `adjust()`, and `fill()`.

Referenced by `mln::morpho::impl::generic::rank_filter()`.

**9.44.2.7** `template<typename I> void mln::extension::duplicate (const Image< I > & ima) [inline]`

Assign the contents of the domain [extension](#) by duplicating the values of the inner boundary of image `ima`.

References `mln::border::duplicate()`.

Referenced by `adjust_duplicate()`.

**9.44.2.8** `template<typename I> void mln::extension::fill (const Image< I > & ima, const typename I::value & val) [inline]`

Fill the domain [extension](#) of image `ima` with the single [value](#) `v`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *ima* The image whose domain [extension](#) is to be filled.
- ← *val* The [value](#) to assign.

**Precondition:**

`ima` has to be initialized.

Referenced by `adjust_fill()`.

## 9.45 mln::fun Namespace Reference

Namespace of functions.

### Classes

- struct [from\\_accu](#)  
*Wrap an accumulator into a function.*

### Namespaces

- namespace [access](#)  
*Namespace for [access](#) functions.*
- namespace [i2v](#)  
*Namespace of integer-to-value functions.*
- namespace [p2b](#)  
*Namespace of functions from [point](#) to boolean.*
- namespace [p2p](#)  
*Namespace of functions from [grid point](#) to [grid point](#).*
- namespace [p2v](#)  
*Namespace of functions from [point](#) to [value](#).*
- namespace [stat](#)  
*Namespace of statistical functions.*
- namespace [v2b](#)  
*Namespace of functions from [value](#) to logic [value](#).*
- namespace [v2i](#)  
*Namespace of value-to-integer functions.*
- namespace [v2v](#)  
*Namespace of functions from [value](#) to [value](#).*
- namespace [v2w2v](#)  
*Namespace of bijective functions.*
- namespace [v2w\\_w2v](#)  
*Namespace of functions from [value](#) to [value](#).*
- namespace [vv2b](#)  
*Namespace of functions from [value](#) to [value](#).*
- namespace [vv2v](#)

*Namespace of functions from a couple of values to a [value](#).*

- namespace [x2p](#)

*Namespace of functions from [point](#) to [value](#).*

- namespace [x2v](#)

*Namespace of functions from [vector](#) to [value](#).*

- namespace [x2x](#)

*Namespace of functions from [vector](#) to [vector](#).*

### 9.45.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of functions.

Forward declarations.

`fun::i2v::array`

Forward declaration.

## 9.46 mln::fun::access Namespace Reference

Namespace for [access](#) functions.

### 9.46.1 Detailed Description

Namespace for [access](#) functions.

## 9.47 mln::fun::i2v Namespace Reference

Namespace of integer-to-value functions.

### Functions

- `template<typename T>`  
`std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const array< T > &a)`  
*Operator<<.*

### 9.47.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of integer-to-value functions.

### 9.47.2 Function Documentation

- 9.47.2.1** `template<typename T> std::ostream & mln::fun::i2v::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr,`  
`const array< T > &a) [inline]`

*Operator<<.*

## 9.48 mln::fun::p2b Namespace Reference

Namespace of functions from [point](#) to boolean.

### Classes

- struct [antilogy](#)  
*A [p2b](#) function always returning `false`.*
- struct [tautology](#)  
*A [p2b](#) function always returning `true`.*

### 9.48.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of functions from [point](#) to boolean.

## 9.49 mln::fun::p2p Namespace Reference

Namespace of functions from [grid point](#) to [grid point](#).

### 9.49.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of functions from [grid point](#) to [grid point](#).

## 9.50 mln::fun::p2v Namespace Reference

Namespace of functions from [point](#) to [value](#).

### 9.50.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of functions from [point](#) to [value](#).

## 9.51 mln::fun::stat Namespace Reference

Namespace of statistical functions.

### 9.51.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of statistical functions.

## 9.52 mln::fun::v2b Namespace Reference

Namespace of functions from [value](#) to logic [value](#).

### Classes

- struct [lnot](#)  
*Functor computing logical-not on a [value](#).*
- struct [threshold](#)  
*Threshold function.*

### 9.52.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of functions from [value](#) to logic [value](#).

## 9.53 mln::fun::v2i Namespace Reference

Namespace of value-to-integer functions.

### 9.53.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of value-to-integer functions.

## 9.54 mln::fun::v2v Namespace Reference

Namespace of functions from [value](#) to [value](#).

### Classes

- class [ch\\_function\\_value](#)  
*Wrap a function [v2v](#) and [convert](#) its result to another type.*
- struct [component](#)  
*Functor that accesses the *i*-th [component](#) of a [value](#).*
- struct [l1\\_norm](#)  
*L1-norm.*
- struct [l2\\_norm](#)  
*L2-norm.*
- struct [linear](#)  
*Linear function.  $f(v) = a * v + b$ .  $\forall$  is the type of input values;  $\mathbb{T}$  is the type used to compute the result;  $\mathbb{R}$  is the result type.*
- struct [linfty\\_norm](#)  
*L-infty norm.*

### Variables

- [f\\_hsi\\_to\\_rgb\\_3x8\\_t](#) [f\\_hsi\\_to\\_rgb\\_3x8](#)  
*Global variable.*
- [f\\_hsl\\_to\\_rgb\\_3x8\\_t](#) [f\\_hsl\\_to\\_rgb\\_3x8](#)  
*Global variables.*
- [f\\_rgb\\_to\\_hsi\\_f\\_t](#) [f\\_rgb\\_to\\_hsi\\_f](#)  
*Global variables.*
- [f\\_rgb\\_to\\_hsl\\_f\\_t](#) [f\\_rgb\\_to\\_hsl\\_f](#)  
*Global variables.*

#### 9.54.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of functions from [value](#) to [value](#).

## 9.54.2 Variable Documentation

### 9.54.2.1 f\_hsi\_to\_rgb\_3x8\_t mln::fun::v2v::f\_hsi\_to\_rgb\_3x8

Global variable.

### 9.54.2.2 f\_hsl\_to\_rgb\_3x8\_t mln::fun::v2v::f\_hsl\_to\_rgb\_3x8

Global variables.

### 9.54.2.3 f\_rgb\_to\_hsi\_f\_t mln::fun::v2v::f\_rgb\_to\_hsi\_f

Global variables.

### 9.54.2.4 f\_rgb\_to\_hsl\_f\_t mln::fun::v2v::f\_rgb\_to\_hsl\_f

Global variables.

## 9.55 mln::fun::v2w2v Namespace Reference

Namespace of bijective functions.

### Classes

- struct `cos`

*Cosinus bijective functor.*

### 9.55.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of bijective functions.

## 9.56 mln::fun::v2w\_w2v Namespace Reference

Namespace of functions from [value](#) to [value](#).

### Classes

- struct [l1\\_norm](#)  
*L1-norm.*
- struct [l2\\_norm](#)  
*L2-norm.*
- struct [linfty\\_norm](#)  
*L-infty norm.*

### 9.56.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of functions from [value](#) to [value](#).

## 9.57 mln::fun::vv2b Namespace Reference

Namespace of functions from [value](#) to [value](#).

### Classes

- struct [eq](#)  
*Functor computing equal between two values.*
- struct [ge](#)  
*Functor computing "greater or equal than" between two values.*
- struct [gt](#)  
*Functor computing "greater than" between two values.*
- struct [implies](#)  
*Functor computing logical-implies between two values.*
- struct [le](#)  
*Functor computing "lower or equal than" between two values.*
- struct [lt](#)  
*Functor computing "lower than" between two values.*

### 9.57.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of functions from [value](#) to [value](#).

## 9.58 mln::fun::vv2v Namespace Reference

Namespace of functions from a couple of values to a [value](#).

### Classes

- struct [diff\\_abs](#)  
*A functor computing the `diff_absimum` of two values.*
- struct [land](#)  
*Functor computing `logical-and` between two values.*
- struct [land\\_not](#)  
*Functor computing `logical and-not` between two values.*
- struct [lor](#)  
*Functor computing `logical-or` between two values.*
- struct [lxor](#)  
*Functor computing `logical-xor` between two values.*
- struct [max](#)  
*A functor computing the maximum of two values.*
- struct [min](#)  
*A functor computing the minimum of two values.*
- struct [vec](#)  
*A functor computing the `vecimum` of two values.*

### 9.58.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of functions from a couple of values to a [value](#).

## 9.59 mln::fun::x2p Namespace Reference

Namespace of functions from [point](#) to [value](#).

### Classes

- struct [closest\\_point](#)  
*FIXME: doxygen + concept checking.*

### 9.59.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of functions from [point](#) to [value](#).

## 9.60 mln::fun::x2v Namespace Reference

Namespace of functions from vector to [value](#).

### Classes

- struct [bilinear](#)  
*Represent a [bilinear](#) interolation of values from an underlying image.*
- struct [trilinear](#)  
*Represent a [trilinear](#) interolation of values from an underlying image.*

### 9.60.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of functions from vector to [value](#).

## 9.61 mln::fun::x2x Namespace Reference

Namespace of functions from vector to vector.

### Classes

- struct [composed](#)  
*Represent a composition of two transformations.*
- struct [linear](#)  
*Represent a [linear](#) interpolation of values from an underlying image.*
- struct [rotation](#)  
*Represent a [rotation](#) function.*
- struct [translation](#)  
*Translation function-object.*

### 9.61.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of functions from vector to vector.

## 9.62 mln::geom Namespace Reference

Namespace of all things related to geometry.

### Classes

- class [complex\\_geometry](#)

*A functor returning the sites of the faces of a complex where the locations of each 0-face is stored.*

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)

*Implementation namespace of [geom](#) namespace.*

### Functions

- `template<typename W>`  
`box< typename W::psite > bbox (const Weighted\_Window< W > &win)`  
*Compute the precise bounding [box](#) of a weighted [window](#) win.*
- `template<typename W>`  
`box< typename W::psite > bbox (const Window< W > &win)`  
*Compute the precise bounding [box](#) of a [window](#) win.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`box< typename I::site > bbox (const Image< I > &ima)`  
*Compute the precise bounding [box](#) of a [point set](#) pset.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`box< typename S::site > bbox (const Site\_Set< S > &pset)`  
*Compute the precise bounding [box](#) of a [point set](#) pset.*
- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, unsigned >::ret chamfer (const Image< I > &input_, const W &w_win_, unsigned max=mln_max(unsigned))`  
*Apply [chamfer](#) algorithm to a binary image.*
- `template<typename N>`  
`unsigned delta (const Neighborhood< N > &nbh)`  
*Compute the [delta](#) of a [neighborhood](#) nbh.*
- `template<typename W>`  
`unsigned delta (const Weighted\_Window< W > &wwin)`  
*Compute the [delta](#) of a weighted [window](#) wwin.*
- `template<typename W>`  
`unsigned delta (const Window< W > &win)`

Compute the delta of a *window* `win`.

- `template<typename B>`  
`B::point::coord max\_col (const Box< B > &b)`  
*Give the maximum col of an [box](#) 2d or 3d.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`I::site::coord max\_col (const Image< I > &ima)`  
*Give the maximum column of an image.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`I::site::coord max\_ind (const Image< I > &ima)`  
*Give the maximum ind of an image.*
- `template<typename B>`  
`B::point::coord max\_row (const Box< B > &b)`  
*Give the maximum row of an [box](#) 2d or 3d.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`I::site::coord max\_row (const Image< I > &ima)`  
*Give the maximum row of an image.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`I::site::coord max\_sli (const Image< I > &ima)`  
*Give the maximum sli of an image.*
- `std::pair< complex\_image< 2, mln::space\_2complex\_geometry, algebra::vec< 3, float > >, complex\_image< 2, mln::space\_2complex\_geometry, float > > mesh\_corner\_point\_area (const p\_complex< 2, space\_2complex\_geometry > &mesh)`  
*Compute the area “belonging” to normals at vertices.*
- `std::pair< complex\_image< 2, mln::space\_2complex\_geometry, float >, complex\_image< 2, mln::space\_2complex\_geometry, float > > mesh\_curvature (const p\_complex< 2, space\_2complex\_geometry > &mesh)`  
*Compute the principal curvatures of a surface at vertices.*
- `complex\_image< 2, mln::space\_2complex\_geometry, algebra::vec< 3, float > > mesh\_normal (const p\_complex< 2, space\_2complex\_geometry > &mesh)`  
*Compute normals at vertices.*
- `template<typename B>`  
`B::point::coord min\_col (const Box< B > &b)`  
*Give the minimum column of an [box](#) 2d or 3d.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`I::site::coord min\_col (const Image< I > &ima)`  
*Give the minimum column of an image.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`I::site::coord min\_ind (const Image< I > &ima)`  
*Give the minimum ind of an image.*

- `template<typename B>`  
`B::point::coord min_row` (const `Box< B >` &b)  
*Give the minimum row of an `box` 2d or 3d.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`I::site::coord min_row` (const `Image< I >` &ima)  
*Give the minimum row of an image.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`I::site::coord min_sli` (const `Image< I >` &ima)  
*Give the minimum sli of an image.*
- `template<typename B>`  
`unsigned ncols` (const `Box< B >` &b)  
*Give the number of cols of a `box` 2d or 3d.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`unsigned ncols` (const `Image< I >` &ima)  
*Give the number of columns of an image.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`unsigned ninds` (const `Image< I >` &ima)  
*Give the number of inds of an image.*
- `template<typename B>`  
`unsigned nrows` (const `Box< B >` &b)  
*Give the number of rows of a `box` 2d or 3d.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`unsigned nrows` (const `Image< I >` &ima)  
*Give the number of rows of an image.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`unsigned nsites` (const `Image< I >` &input)  
*Compute the number of sites of the image `input`.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`unsigned nslis` (const `Image< I >` &ima)  
*Give the number of slices of an image.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void pmin_pmax` (const `Site_Iterator< I >` &p, typename `I::site` &pmin, typename `I::site` &pmax)  
*Compute the minimum and maximum points, `pmin` and `max`, when browsing with iterator `p`.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`std::pair< typename I::site, typename I::site >` `pmin_pmax` (const `Site_Iterator< I >` &p)  
*Compute the minimum and maximum points when browsing with iterator `p`.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`void pmin_pmax` (const `Site_Set< S >` &s, typename `S::site` &pmin, typename `S::site` &pmax)

Compute the minimum and maximum points, `pmin` and `max`, of *point set* `s`.

- `template<typename S>`  
`std::pair< typename S::site, typename S::site > pmin_pmax (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
 Compute the minimum and maximum points of *point set* `s`.
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret rotate (const Image< I > &input, double angle)`  
*This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts. Use `literal::zero` as default value for the extension.*
- `template<typename I, typename Ext, typename S>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret rotate (const Image< I > &input, double angle, const Ext &extension, const Site_Set< S > &output_domain)`  
*Perform a rotation from the center of an image.*
- `template<typename I, typename N>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret seeds2tiling (const Image< I > &ima_, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh)`  
*Take a labeled image `ima_` with seeds and extend them until creating tiles.*
- `template<typename I, typename V>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret translate (const Image< I > &input, const algebra::vec< I::site::dim, V > &ref)`  
*This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts. Use `literal::zero` as default value for the extension.*
- `template<typename I, typename V, typename Ext, typename S>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret translate (const Image< I > &input, const algebra::vec< I::site::dim, V > &ref, const Ext &extension, const Site_Set< S > &output_domain)`  
*Perform a translation from the center of an image.*
- `template<typename I, typename N>`  
`I seeds2tiling_roundness (Image< I > &ima_, const w_window2d_int &w_win, unsigned max, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh_)`  
*Take a labeled image `ima_` with seeds and extend them until creating tiles rounder than the primary version.*

## 9.62.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of all things related to geometry.

Namespace of essential things related to geometry.

## 9.62.2 Function Documentation

### 9.62.2.1 `template<typename W> box< typename W::psite > mln::geom::bbox (const Weighted_Window< W > &win) [inline]`

Compute the precise bounding `box` of a weighted `window win`.

References `bbox()`.

**9.62.2.2** `template<typename W> box< typename W::site > mln::geom::bbox (const Window< W > & win) [inline]`

Compute the precise bounding `box` of a `window win`.

References `mln::literal::origin`, and `mln::accu::shape::bbox< P >::take()`.

**9.62.2.3** `template<typename I> box< typename I::site > mln::geom::bbox (const Image< I > & ima) [inline]`

Compute the precise bounding `box` of a `point set pset`.

References `bbox()`.

**9.62.2.4** `template<typename S> box< typename S::site > mln::geom::bbox (const Site_Set< S > & pset) [inline]`

Compute the precise bounding `box` of a `point set pset`.

Referenced by `bbox()`, `mln::transform::distance_and_closest_point_geodesic()`, `mln::registration::icp()`, `max_col()`, `max_row()`, `max_sli()`, `min_col()`, `min_row()`, `min_sli()`, `mln::debug::println()`, `mln::debug::println_with_border()`, and `rotate()`.

**9.62.2.5** `template<typename I, typename W> mln::trait::ch_value< I, unsigned >::ret mln::geom::chamfer (const Image< I > & input_, const W & w_win_, unsigned max = mln_max(unsigned)) [inline]`

Apply chamfer algorithm to a binary image.

Referenced by `mln::geom::impl::seeds2tiling_roundness()`.

**9.62.2.6** `template<typename N> unsigned mln::geom::delta (const Neighborhood< N > & nbh) [inline]`

Compute the delta of a neighborhood `nbh`.

References `delta()`.

**9.62.2.7** `template<typename W> unsigned mln::geom::delta (const Weighted_Window< W > & wwin) [inline]`

Compute the delta of a weighted `window wwin`.

References `delta()`.

**9.62.2.8** `template<typename W> unsigned mln::geom::delta (const Window< W > & win) [inline]`

Compute the delta of a `window win`.

Referenced by `mln::extension::adjust()`, `delta()`, and `mln::morpho::impl::generic::rank_filter()`.

**9.62.2.9** `template<typename B> B::point::coord mln::geom::max_col (const Box< B > & b)`  
`[inline]`

Give the maximum col of an `box` 2d or 3d.

**9.62.2.10** `template<typename I> I::site::coord mln::geom::max_col (const Image< I > & ima)`  
`[inline]`

Give the maximum column of an image.

References `bbox()`.

Referenced by `ncols()`.

**9.62.2.11** `template<typename I> I::site::coord mln::geom::max_ind (const Image< I > & ima)`  
`[inline]`

Give the maximum ind of an image.

Referenced by `ninds()`.

**9.62.2.12** `template<typename B> B::point::coord mln::geom::max_row (const Box< B > & b)`  
`[inline]`

Give the maximum row of an `box` 2d or 3d.

**9.62.2.13** `template<typename I> I::site::coord mln::geom::max_row (const Image< I > & ima)`  
`[inline]`

Give the maximum row of an image.

References `bbox()`.

Referenced by `nrows()`.

**9.62.2.14** `template<typename I> I::site::coord mln::geom::max_sli (const Image< I > & ima)`  
`[inline]`

Give the maximum sli of an image.

References `bbox()`.

Referenced by `nslis()`.

**9.62.2.15** `std::pair< complex_image< 2, mln::space_2complex_geometry, algebra::vec<3, float> >, complex_image< 2, mln::space_2complex_geometry, float > >`  
`mln::geom::mesh_corner_point_area (const p_complex< 2, space_2complex_geometry > & mesh) [inline]`

Compute the area “belonging” to normals at vertices.

Inspired from the method `Trimesh::need_pointareas` of the `Trimesh` library.

**See also:**

<http://www.cs.princeton.edu/gfx/proj/trimesh2/>

From the documentation of Trimesh:

“Compute the area "belonging" to each vertex or each corner of a triangle (defined as Voronoi area restricted to the 1-ring of a vertex, or to the triangle).”

References mln::data::fill(), mln::norm::sqr\_l2(), mln::algebra::vprod(), and mln::literal::zero.

Referenced by mesh\_curvature().

**9.62.2.16** `std::pair< complex_image< 2, mln::space_2complex_geometry, float >, complex_image< 2, mln::space_2complex_geometry, float > >`  
`mln::geom::mesh_curvature (const p_complex< 2, space_2complex_geometry > & mesh)` [inline]

Compute the principal curvatures of a surface at vertices.

These principal curvatures are names kappa\_1 and kappa\_2 in

Sylvie Philipp-Foliguet, Michel Jordan Laurent Najman and Jean Cousty. Artwork 3D Model Database Indexing and Classification.

**Parameters:**

← *mesh* The surface (triangle mesh) on which the curvature is to be computed.

References mln::c2(), mln::algebra::ldlt\_decomp(), mln::algebra::ldlt\_solve(), mesh\_corner\_point\_area(), mesh\_normal(), mln::algebra::vprod(), and mln::literal::zero.

**9.62.2.17** `complex_image< 2, mln::space_2complex_geometry, algebra::vec<3, float> >`  
`mln::geom::mesh_normal (const p_complex< 2, space_2complex_geometry > & mesh)`  
 [inline]

Compute normals at vertices.

Inspired from the method Trimesh::need\_normals of the Trimesh library.

**See also:**

<http://www.cs.princeton.edu/gfx/proj/trimesh2/>

For simplicity purpose, and contrary to Trimesh, this routine only compute normals from a mesh, not from a cloud of points.

References mln::data::fill(), mln::norm::sqr\_l2(), mln::algebra::vprod(), and mln::literal::zero.

Referenced by mesh\_curvature().

**9.62.2.18** `template<typename B> B::point::coord mln::geom::min_col (const Box< B > & b)`  
 [inline]

Give the minimum column of an `box` 2d or 3d.

**9.62.2.19** `template<typename I> I::site::coord mln::geom::min_col (const Image< I > & ima)`  
`[inline]`

Give the minimum column of an image.

References `bbox()`.

Referenced by `mln::transform::hough()`, and `ncols()`.

**9.62.2.20** `template<typename I> I::site::coord mln::geom::min_ind (const Image< I > & ima)`  
`[inline]`

Give the minimum ind of an image.

Referenced by `ninds()`.

**9.62.2.21** `template<typename B> B::point::coord mln::geom::min_row (const Box< B > & b)`  
`[inline]`

Give the minimum row of an `box` 2d or 3d.

**9.62.2.22** `template<typename I> I::site::coord mln::geom::min_row (const Image< I > & ima)`  
`[inline]`

Give the minimum row of an image.

References `bbox()`.

Referenced by `mln::transform::hough()`, and `nrows()`.

**9.62.2.23** `template<typename I> I::site::coord mln::geom::min_sli (const Image< I > & ima)`  
`[inline]`

Give the minimum sli of an image.

References `bbox()`.

Referenced by `nslis()`.

**9.62.2.24** `template<typename B> unsigned mln::geom::ncols (const Box< B > & b)` `[inline]`

Give the number of cols of a `box` 2d or 3d.

References `max_col()`, `min_col()`, and `ncols()`.

**9.62.2.25** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::geom::ncols (const Image< I > & ima)`  
`[inline]`

Give the number of columns of an image.

References `max_col()`, and `min_col()`.

Referenced by `mln::subsampling::gaussian_subsampling()`, `mln::transform::hough()`, `ncols()`, and `mln::subsampling::subsampling()`.

**9.62.2.26** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::geom::ninds (const Image< I > & ima)`  
[inline]

Give the number of inds of an image.

References `max_ind()`, and `min_ind()`.

**9.62.2.27** `template<typename B> unsigned mln::geom::nrows (const Box< B > & b)` [inline]

Give the number of rows of a `box` 2d or 3d.

References `max_row()`, `min_row()`, and `nrows()`.

**9.62.2.28** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::geom::nrows (const Image< I > & ima)`  
[inline]

Give the number of rows of an image.

References `max_row()`, and `min_row()`.

Referenced by `mln::subsampling::gaussian_subsampling()`, `mln::transform::hough()`, `nrows()`, and `mln::subsampling::subsampling()`.

**9.62.2.29** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::geom::nsites (const Image< I > & input)`  
[inline]

Compute the number of sites of the image `input`.

Referenced by `pmin_pmax()`.

**9.62.2.30** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::geom::nslis (const Image< I > & ima)`  
[inline]

Give the number of slices of an image.

References `max_sli()`, and `min_sli()`.

**9.62.2.31** `template<typename I> void mln::geom::pmin_pmax (const Site_Iterator< I > & p,`  
`typename I::site & pmin, typename I::site & pmax)` [inline]

Compute the minimum and maximum points, `pmin` and `max`, when browsing with iterator `p`.

**9.62.2.32** `template<typename I> std::pair< typename I::site, typename I::site >`  
`mln::geom::pmin_pmax (const Site_Iterator< I > & p)` [inline]

Compute the minimum and maximum points when browsing with iterator `p`.

References `pmin_pmax()`.

**9.62.2.33** `template<typename S> void mln::geom::pmin_pmax (const Site_Set< S > & s,`  
`typename S::site & pmin, typename S::site & pmax)` [inline]

Compute the minimum and maximum points, `pmin` and `max`, of `point set` `s`.

References nsites().

**9.62.2.34** `template<typename S> std::pair< typename S::site, typename S::site >  
mln::geom::pmin_pmax (const Site_Set< S > & s) [inline]`

Compute the minimum and maximum points of [point set](#) *s*.

References nsites().

Referenced by pmin\_pmax().

**9.62.2.35** `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::geom::rotate (const Image<  
I > & input, double angle) [inline]`

This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts. Use [literal::zero](#) as default [value](#) for the [extension](#).

References rotate(), and mln::literal::zero.

**9.62.2.36** `template<typename I, typename Ext, typename S> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::geom::rotate (const Image< I > & input, double angle, const Ext & extension,  
const Site_Set< S > & output_domain) [inline]`

Perform a rotation from the center of an image.

#### Parameters:

- ← *input* An image.
- ← *angle* An angle in degrees.
- ← *extension* [Function](#), image or [value](#) which will be used as [extension](#). This [extension](#) allows to map values to sites which where not part of the domain before the rotation.
- ← *output\_domain* The domain of the output image. An invalid domain, causes the routine to use the rotated *input\_domain*.

#### Returns:

An image with the same domain as *input*.

References bbox(), mln::compose(), mln::extend(), mln::initialize(), mln::mln\_exact(), mln::literal::origin, mln::data::paste(), mln::accu::shape::bbox< P >::take(), and mln::accu::shape::bbox< P >::to\_result().

Referenced by rotate().

**9.62.2.37** `template<typename I, typename N> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::geom::seeds2tiling (const Image< I > & ima_, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh_)  
[inline]`

Take a labeled image *ima\_* with seeds and extend them until creating tiles.

#### Parameters:

- ↔ *ima\_* The labeled image with seed.
- ← *nbh* The neighborhood to use on this algorithm.

**Returns:**

A tiled image.

**Precondition:**

`ima_` has to be initialized.

Take a labeled image `ima_` with seeds and extend them until creating tiles.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ `ima_` The labeled image with seed.
- ← `nbh_` The neighborhood to use on this algorithm.

References `mln::duplicate()`, `mln::p_queue< P >::front()`, `mln::p_queue< P >::pop()`, `mln::p_queue< P >::push()`, and `mln::geom::impl::seeds2tiling()`.

Referenced by `seeds2tiling()`.

**9.62.2.38** `template<typename I, typename N> I mln::geom::seeds2tiling_roundness (Image< I > & ima_, const w_window2d_int & w_win, unsigned max, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh_) [inline]`

Take a labeled image `ima_` with seeds and extend them until creating tiles rounder than the primary version.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ `ima_` The labeled image with seed.
- ← `w_win` The weight `window` using by `geom::chamfer` to compute distance.
- ← `max` Unsigned using by `geom::chamfer` to compute the distance.
- ← `nbh_` The neighborhood to use on this algorithm.

**Precondition:**

`ima_` has to be initialized.

References `chamfer()`, `mln::duplicate()`, `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::pop_front()`, `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::push()`, `mln::geom::impl::seeds2tiling_roundness()`, and `mln::literal::zero`.

Referenced by `seeds2tiling_roundness()`.

**9.62.2.39** `template<typename I, typename V> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::geom::translate (const Image< I > & input, const algebra::vec< I::site::dim, V > & ref) [inline]`

This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts. Use `literal::zero` as default `value` for the `extension`.

References `translate()`, and `mln::literal::zero`.

```
9.62.2.40  template<typename I, typename V, typename Ext, typename S> mln::trait::concrete<
I >::ret mln::geom::translate (const Image< I > & input, const algebra::vec<
I::site::dim, V > & ref, const Ext & extension, const Site_Set< S > & output_domain)
[inline]
```

Perform a translation from the center of an image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* An image.
- ← *ref* The translation vector.
- ← *extension* Function, image or value which will be used as *extension*. This *extension* allows to map values to sites which where not part of the domain before the translation.
- ← *output\_domain* The domain of the output image. An invalid domain, causes the routine to use the translated *input\_domain*.

**Returns:**

An image with the same domain as *input*.

References `mln::extend()`, `mln::data::fill()`, and `mln::mln_exact()`.

Referenced by `translate()`.

## 9.63 mln::geom::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [geom](#) namespace.

### Functions

- `template<typename I, typename N>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret` [seeds2tiling](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &ima\_, const [Neighborhood](#)< N > &nbh\_)

*Generic implementation of geom::seed2tiling.*

- `template<typename I, typename N>`  
`I` [seeds2tiling\\_roundness](#) ([Image](#)< I > &ima\_, const `w_window2d_int` &w\_win, unsigned max, const [Neighborhood](#)< N > &nbh\_)

*Take a labeled image ima\_ with seeds and extend them until creating tiles rounder than the primary version.*

### 9.63.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [geom](#) namespace.

### 9.63.2 Function Documentation

- 9.63.2.1** `template<typename I, typename N> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret`  
`mln::geom::impl::seeds2tiling` (const [Image](#)< I > & *ima\_*, const [Neighborhood](#)< N > & *nbh\_*) [inline]

Generic implementation of geom::seed2tiling.

Take a labeled image *ima\_* with seeds and extend them until creating tiles.

#### Parameters:

- ↔ *ima\_* The labeled image with seed.
- ← *nbh\_* The neighborhood to use on this algorithm.

References `mln::duplicate()`, `mln::p_queue< P >::front()`, `mln::p_queue< P >::pop()`, `mln::p_queue< P >::push()`, and `seeds2tiling()`.

Referenced by `mln::geom::seeds2tiling()`.

- 9.63.2.2** `template<typename I, typename N> I` `mln::geom::impl::seeds2tiling_roundness`  
([Image](#)< I > & *ima\_*, const `w_window2d_int` & *w\_win*, unsigned *max*, const [Neighborhood](#)< N > & *nbh\_*) [inline]

Take a labeled image *ima\_* with seeds and extend them until creating tiles rounder than the primary version.

#### Parameters:

- ↔ *ima\_* The labeled image with seed.

- ← *w\_win* The weight [window](#) using by [geom::chamfer](#) to compute distance.
- ← *max* Unsigned using by [geom::chamfer](#) to compute the distance.
- ← *nbh\_* The neighborhood to use on this algorithm.

**Precondition:**

*ima\_* has to be initialized.

References [mln::geom::chamfer\(\)](#), [mln::duplicate\(\)](#), [mln::p\\_priority< P, Q >::pop\\_front\(\)](#), [mln::p\\_priority< P, Q >::push\(\)](#), [seeds2tiling\\_roundness\(\)](#), and [mln::literal::zero](#).

Referenced by [mln::geom::seeds2tiling\\_roundness\(\)](#).

## 9.64 mln::graph Namespace Reference

Namespace of [graph](#) related routines.

### Functions

- `template<typename G, typename F>`  
`F::result compute (const Graph< G > &g_, F &functor)`  
*Base routine to compute attributes on a [graph](#).*
- `template<typename I, typename N, typename L>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret labeling (const Image< I > &graph_image_, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh_, L &nlabels)`  
*Label [graph](#) components.*
- `template<typename I, typename M>`  
`graph_elt_neighborhood_if< mln_graph(I), typename I::domain_t, M > to_neighb (const Image< I > &graph_image_, const Image< M > &graph_mask_image_)`  
*Make a custom [graph](#) neighborhood from a mask image.*
- `template<typename I, typename M>`  
`graph_elt_window_if< mln_graph(I), typename I::domain_t, M > to_win (const Image< I > &graph_image_, const Image< M > &graph_mask_image_)`  
*Make a custom [graph](#) window from a mask image.*

### 9.64.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [graph](#) related routines.

### 9.64.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.64.2.1 `template<typename G, typename F> F::result mln::graph::compute (const Graph< G > &g_, F &functor) [inline]`

Base routine to compute attributes on a [graph](#).

#### Parameters:

- ← `g_` A [graph](#).
- ← `functor` A functor implementing the right interface.

#### Returns:

The computed [data](#).

#### See also:

`canvas::browsing::depth_first_search`

**9.64.2.2** `template<typename I, typename N, typename L> mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret mln::graph::labeling (const Image< I > & graph_image_, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh_, L & nlabels) [inline]`

Label [graph](#) components.

[Vertex](#) with id 0, usually used to represent the background component, will be labeled with an id different from 0. Therefore, the [labeling](#) starts from 1.

**Parameters:**

← *graph\_image\_* A [graph](#) image (

**See also:**

[vertex\\_image](#), [edge\\_image](#)).

**Parameters:**

← *nbh\_* A [graph](#) neighborhood.

↔ *nlabels* The number of labels found.

**Returns:**

a [Graph](#) image of labels.

References [mln::labeling::blobs\(\)](#), [mln::data::fill\(\)](#), and [mln::initialize\(\)](#).

**9.64.2.3** `template<typename I, typename M> graph_elt_neighborhood_if< mln_graph(I), typename I::domain_t, M > mln::graph::to_neighb (const Image< I > & graph_image_, const Image< M > & graph_mask_image_) [inline]`

Make a custom [graph](#) neighborhood from a mask image.

**Parameters:**

← *graph\_image\_* A [graph](#) image (

**See also:**

[vertex\\_image](#) and [edge\\_image](#)).

**Parameters:**

← *graph\_mask\_image\_* A [graph](#) image of bool used as a mask.

**Returns:**

A masked neighborhood on [graph](#).

**9.64.2.4** `template<typename I, typename M> graph_elt_window_if< mln_graph(I), typename I::domain_t, M > mln::graph::to_win (const Image< I > & graph_image_, const Image< M > & graph_mask_image_) [inline]`

Make a custom [graph window](#) from a mask image.

**Parameters:**

← *graph\_image\_* A [graph](#) image (

**See also:**

[vertex\\_image](#) and [edge\\_image](#)).

**Parameters:**

← *graph\_mask\_image\_* A [graph](#) image of bool used as a mask.

**Returns:**

A masked [window](#) on [graph](#).

## 9.65 mln::grid Namespace Reference

Namespace of grids definitions.

### 9.65.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of grids definitions.

Compute the image::space [trait](#) from a [point](#) type.

## 9.66 mln::histo Namespace Reference

Namespace of histograms.

### Classes

- struct [array](#)  
*Generic histogram class over a [value set](#) with type T.*

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [histo](#) namespace.*

### Functions

- `template<typename I>  
array< typename I::value > compute (const Image< I > &input)`  
*Compute the histogram of image input.*

#### 9.66.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of histograms.

#### 9.66.2 Function Documentation

##### 9.66.2.1 `template<typename I> array< typename I::value > mln::histo::compute (const Image< I > &input) [inline]`

Compute the histogram of image input.

## 9.67 mln::histo::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [histo](#) namespace.

### Namespaces

- namespace [generic](#)  
*Generic implementation namespace of [histo](#) namespace.*

### 9.67.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [histo](#) namespace.

## 9.68 mln::histo::impl::generic Namespace Reference

Generic implementation namespace of [histo](#) namespace.

### 9.68.1 Detailed Description

Generic implementation namespace of [histo](#) namespace.

## 9.69 mln::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [mln](#) namespace.

### 9.69.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [mln](#) namespace.

## 9.70 mln::io Namespace Reference

Namespace of input/output handling.

### Namespaces

- namespace [cloud](#)  
*Namespace of [cloud](#) input/output handling.*
- namespace [dicom](#)  
*Namespace of [DICOM](#) input/output handling.*
- namespace [dump](#)  
*Namespace of [dump](#) input/output handling.*
- namespace [fits](#)  
*Namespace of [fits](#) input/output handling.*
- namespace [fld](#)  
*Namespace of [pgm](#) input/output handling.*
- namespace [magick](#)  
*Namespace of [magick](#) input/output handling.*
- namespace [off](#)  
*Namespace of [off](#) input/output handling.*
- namespace [pbm](#)  
*Namespace of [pbm](#) input/output handling.*
- namespace [pbms](#)  
*Namespace of [pbms](#) input/output handling.*
- namespace [pfm](#)  
*Namespace of [pfm](#) input/output handling.*
- namespace [pgm](#)  
*Namespace of [pgm](#) input/output handling.*
- namespace [pgms](#)  
*Namespace of [pgms](#) input/output handling.*
- namespace [plot](#)  
*Namespace of [plot](#) input/output handling.*
- namespace [pnm](#)  
*Namespace of [pnm](#) input/output handling.*
- namespace [pnms](#)

*Namespace of [pnms](#) input/output handling.*

- namespace [ppm](#)

*Namespace of [ppm](#) input/output handling.*

- namespace [ppms](#)

*Namespace of [ppms](#) input/output handling.*

- namespace [tiff](#)

*Namespace of [tiff](#) input/output handling.*

- namespace [txt](#)

*Namespace of [txt](#) input/output handling.*

### 9.70.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of input/output handling.

## 9.71 mln::io::cloud Namespace Reference

Namespace of [cloud](#) input/output handling.

### Functions

- `template<typename P>`  
`void load (p_array< P > &arr, const std::string &filename)`  
*Load a [cloud](#) of points.*
- `template<typename P>`  
`void save (const p_array< P > &arr, const std::string &filename)`  
*Load a [cloud](#) of points.*

### 9.71.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [cloud](#) input/output handling.

### 9.71.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.71.2.1 `template<typename P> void mln::io::cloud::load (p_array< P > &arr, const std::string &filename)` [inline]

Load a [cloud](#) of points.

##### Parameters:

- ↔ *arr* the site [set](#) where to load the [data](#).
- ← *filename* file to load.

#### 9.71.2.2 `template<typename P> void mln::io::cloud::save (const p_array< P > &arr, const std::string &filename)` [inline]

Load a [cloud](#) of points.

##### Parameters:

- ← *arr* the [cloud](#) of points to save.
- ← *filename* the destination.

## 9.72 mln::io::dicom Namespace Reference

Namespace of DICOM input/output handling.

### Functions

- `template<typename V>`  
`image2d< V > load` (`const std::string &filename`)  
*Load a [fits](#) image in a `image2d<float>`.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void load` (`Image< I > &ima`, `const std::string &filename`)  
*Load a DICOM file in a Milena image.*

### 9.72.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of DICOM input/output handling.

### 9.72.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.72.2.1 `template<typename V> image3d< V > mln::io::dicom::load` (`const std::string &filename`) [`inline`]

Load a [fits](#) image in a `image2d<float>`.

Load a [ppm](#) image in a Milena image.

Load a [pgm](#) image in a Milena image.

Load a [pfm](#) image in a `image2d<float>`.

Load a [pbm](#) image in a `image2d<float>`.

#### Parameters:

← *filename* The image source.

#### Returns:

An `image2d<float>` which contains loaded [data](#).

#### 9.72.2.2 `template<typename I> void mln::io::dicom::load` (`Image< I > &ima`, `const std::string &filename`) [`inline`]

Load a DICOM file in a Milena image.

#### Parameters:

→ *ima* A reference to the image which will receive [data](#).

← *filename* The source.

References `mln::initialize()`, and `mln::point< G, C >::to_vec()`.

## 9.73 mln::io::dump Namespace Reference

Namespace of [dump](#) input/output handling.

### Functions

- `template<typename I>`  
`void load (Image< I > &ima_, const std::string &filename)`  
*Load a Milena image by dumped into a file.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void save (const Image< I > &ima_, const std::string &filename)`  
*Save a Milena image by dumping its [data](#) to a file.*

### 9.73.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [dump](#) input/output handling.

### 9.73.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.73.2.1 `template<typename I> void mln::io::dump::load (Image< I > &ima_, const std::string &filename)` [inline]

Load a Milena image by dumped into a file.

##### Parameters:

- ↔ *ima\_* The image to load.
- ← *filename* the destination.

#### 9.73.2.2 `template<typename I> void mln::io::dump::save (const Image< I > &ima_, const std::string &filename)` [inline]

Save a Milena image by dumping its [data](#) to a file.

##### Parameters:

- ← *ima\_* The image to save.
- ← *filename* the destination.

## 9.74 mln::io::fits Namespace Reference

Namespace of [fits](#) input/output handling.

### Functions

- [image2d](#)< float > [load](#) (const std::string &filename)  
Load a [fits](#) image in a [image2d](#)<float>.
- void [load](#) ([image2d](#)< float > &ima, const std::string &filename)  
Load a [fits](#) image in a Milena image.

### 9.74.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [fits](#) input/output handling.

### 9.74.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.74.2.1 [image2d](#)< float > [mln::io::fits::load](#) (const std::string & *filename*) [inline]

Load a [fits](#) image in a [image2d](#)<float>.

#### Parameters:

← *filename* The image source.

#### Returns:

An [image2d](#)<float> which contains loaded [data](#).

#### 9.74.2.2 void [mln::io::fits::load](#) ([image2d](#)< float > & *ima*, const std::string & *filename*) [inline]

Load a [fits](#) image in a Milena image.

#### Parameters:

→ *ima* A reference to the [image2d](#)<float> which will receive [data](#).

← *filename* The source.

## 9.75 mln::io::fld Namespace Reference

Namespace of [pgm](#) input/output handling.

### Classes

- struct [fld\\_header](#)  
*Define the header structure of an AVS field data file.*

### Functions

- `template<typename I>`  
`void load (Image< I > &ima_, const char *filename)`  
*Load an image from an AVS field file.*
- `fld_header read_header (std::istream &ins)`  
*Read the header form an AVS field file.*
- `void write_header (std::ostream &file, const fld_header &h)`  
*Write the AVS header in a file.*

### 9.75.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [pgm](#) input/output handling.

### 9.75.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.75.2.1 `template<typename I> void mln::io::fld::load (Image< I > &ima_, const char *filename) [inline]`

Load an image from an AVS field file.

#### Parameters:

- ↔ *ima\_* The image to load.
- ← *filename* The path to the AVS file.

References `mln::io::fld::fld_header::data`, `mln::io::fld::fld_header::max_ext`, `mln::io::fld::fld_header::min_ext`, `mln::io::fld::fld_header::ndim`, `mln::io::fld::fld_header::nspace`, `mln::box< P >::pmax()`, `mln::box< P >::pmin()`, `read_header()`, and `mln::io::fld::fld_header::veclen`.

#### 9.75.2.2 `fld_header mln::io::fld::read_header (std::istream &ins) [inline]`

Read the header form an AVS field file.

#### Parameters:

- ins* The file to read.

**Returns:**

The header.

References `mln::io::fld::fld_header::data`, `mln::io::fld::fld_header::dim`, `mln::io::fld::fld_header::field`, `mln::io::fld::fld_header::max_ext`, `mln::io::fld::fld_header::min_ext`, `mln::io::fld::fld_header::ndim`, `mln::io::fld::fld_header::nspace`, and `mln::io::fld::fld_header::veclen`.

Referenced by `load()`.

**9.75.2.3 void mln::io::fld::write\_header (std::ostream & *file*, const fld\_header & *h*) [inline]**

Write the AVS header in a file.

**Parameters:**

*file* The file to write.

*h* The AVS header.

References `mln::io::fld::fld_header::data`, `mln::io::fld::fld_header::dim`, `mln::io::fld::fld_header::field`, `mln::io::fld::fld_header::max_ext`, `mln::io::fld::fld_header::min_ext`, `mln::io::fld::fld_header::ndim`, `mln::io::fld::fld_header::nspace`, and `mln::io::fld::fld_header::veclen`.

## 9.76 mln::io::magick Namespace Reference

Namespace of [magick](#) input/output handling.

### Functions

- bool [do\\_it](#) (const [value::rgb8](#) &in, bool &out, const std::string &filename)
- [Magick::Color](#) [get\\_color](#) (bool value)
- template<typename I>  
void [load](#) ([Image](#)< I > &ima, const std::string &filename)
- template<typename I>  
void [save](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &ima, const std::string &filename)

### 9.76.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [magick](#) input/output handling.

### 9.76.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.76.2.1 bool mln::io::magick::do\_it (const [value::rgb8](#) & *in*, bool & *out*, const std::string & *filename*) [inline]

Load a [magick](#) image in a tiled image.

##### Parameters:

- *ima* A reference to the image which will receive [data](#).
- ← *filename* The source.

References [mln::value::rgb< n >::blue\(\)](#), [mln::value::rgb< n >::green\(\)](#), and [mln::value::rgb< n >::red\(\)](#).  
Referenced by [load\(\)](#).

#### 9.76.2.2 [Magick::Color](#) mln::io::magick::get\_color (bool *value*) [inline]

Save a Milena tiled image in a [magick](#) image.

##### Parameters:

- *ima* A reference to the image to save.
- ← *filename* The output.

Referenced by [save\(\)](#).

#### 9.76.2.3 template<typename I> void mln::io::magick::load ([Image](#)< I > & *ima*, const std::string & *filename*) [inline]

Load a [magick](#) image in a Milena image.

**Parameters:**

- *ima* A reference to the image which will receive [data](#).
- ← *filename* The source.

References [do\\_it\(\)](#), [mln::initialize\(\)](#), and [mln::point< G, C >::to\\_vec\(\)](#).

**9.76.2.4 `template<typename I> void mln::io::magick::save (const Image< I > & ima, const std::string & filename) [inline]`**

Save a Milena image in a [magick](#) image.

**Parameters:**

- *ima* A reference to the image to save.
- ← *filename* The output.

References [get\\_color\(\)](#), and [mln::point< G, C >::to\\_vec\(\)](#).

## 9.77 mln::io::off Namespace Reference

Namespace of [off](#) input/output handling.

### Functions

- void [load](#) ([bin\\_2complex\\_image3df](#) &ima, const std::string &filename)  
*Load a (binary) OFF image into a complex image.*
- void [save](#) (const [bin\\_2complex\\_image3df](#) &ima, const std::string &filename)  
*Save a (binary) OFF image into a complex image.*
- template<typename I>  
void [save\\_bin\\_alt](#) (const I &ima, const std::string &filename)  
*FIXME: Similar to [mln::io::off::save\(const bin\\_2complex\\_image3df&, const std::string&\)](#), but does not save faces whose [value](#) is 'false'.*

### 9.77.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [off](#) input/output handling.

### 9.77.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.77.2.1 void mln::io::off::load (bin\_2complex\_image3df & ima, const std::string & filename)

Load a (binary) OFF image into a complex image.

Load a 3x8-bit RGB (color) OFF image into a complex image.

Load a floating-point OFF image into a complex image.

#### Parameters:

- *ima* A reference to the image to construct.
- ← *filename* The name of the file to load.

The image is said binary since [data](#) only represent the existence of faces.

#### Parameters:

- *ima* A reference to the image to construct.
- ← *filename* The name of the file to load.

Read floating-point [data](#) is attached to 2-faces only; 1-faces and 0-faces are [set](#) to 0.0f.

#### 9.77.2.2 void mln::io::off::save (const bin\_2complex\_image3df & ima, const std::string & filename)

Save a (binary) OFF image into a complex image.

Save a 3x8-bit RGB (color) OFF image into a complex image.

Save a floating-point [value](#) grey-level OFF image into a complex image.

Save an 8-bit grey-level OFF image into a complex image.

**Parameters:**

← *ima* The image to save.

← *filename* The name of the file where to save the image.

The image is said binary since [data](#) represent only the existence of faces.

**Parameters:**

← *ima* The image to save.

← *filename* The name of the file where to save the image.

Only [data](#) is attached to 2-faces is saved; the OFF file cannot store [data](#) attached to faces of other dimensions.

**9.77.2.3** `template<typename I> void mln::io::off::save_bin_alt (const I & ima, const std::string & filename) [inline]`

FIXME: Similar to `mln::io::off::save(const bin_2complex_image3df&, const std::string&)`, but does not save faces whose [value](#) is 'false'.

## 9.78 mln::io::pbm Namespace Reference

Namespace of [pbm](#) input/output handling.

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Namespace of [pbm](#) implementation details.*

### Functions

- [image2d](#)< bool > [load](#) (const std::string &filename)  
*Load a [pbm](#) image in a [image2d](#)<float>.*
- void [load](#) ([image2d](#)< bool > &ima, const std::string &filename)  
*Load a [pbm](#) image in a Milena image.*
- template<typename I>  
void [save](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &ima, const std::string &filename)

### 9.78.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [pbm](#) input/output handling.

### 9.78.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.78.2.1 [image2d](#)< bool > [mln::io::pbm::load](#) (const std::string & *filename*) [inline]

Load a [pbm](#) image in a [image2d](#)<float>.

#### Parameters:

← *filename* The image source.

#### Returns:

An [image2d](#)<float> which contains loaded [data](#).

Load a [pbm](#) image in a [image2d](#)<float>.

#### Parameters:

← *filename* The image source.

#### Returns:

An [image2d](#)<float> which contains loaded [data](#).

**9.78.2.2** `void mln::io::pbm::load (image2d< bool > & ima, const std::string & filename)`  
[inline]

Load a [pbm](#) image in a Milena image.

**Parameters:**

- *ima* A reference to the image2d<bool> which will receive [data](#).
- ← *filename* The source.

**9.78.2.3** `template<typename I> void mln::io::pbm::save (const Image< I > & ima, const std::string & filename)` [inline]

Save a Milena image as a [pbm](#) image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *ima* The image to save.
- ↔ *filename* the destination.

## 9.79 mln::io::pbm::impl Namespace Reference

Namespace of [pbm](#) implementation details.

### 9.79.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [pbm](#) implementation details.

## 9.80 mln::io::pbms Namespace Reference

Namespace of [pbms](#) input/output handling.

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Namespace of [pbms](#) implementation details.*

### Functions

- void [load](#) ([image3d](#)< bool > &ima, const [util::array](#)< std::string > &filenames)  
*Load [pbms](#) images as slices of a 3D Milena image.*

#### 9.80.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [pbms](#) input/output handling.

#### 9.80.2 Function Documentation

##### 9.80.2.1 void mln::io::pbms::load ([image3d](#)< bool > & *ima*, const [util::array](#)< std::string > & *filenames*) [inline]

Load [pbms](#) images as slices of a 3D Milena image.

##### Parameters:

- *ima* A reference to the 3D image which will receive [data](#).
- ← *filenames* The list of 2D images to load..

References [mln::io::pnms::load\(\)](#).

## 9.81 mln::io::pbms::impl Namespace Reference

Namespace of [pbms](#) implementation details.

### 9.81.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [pbms](#) implementation details.

## 9.82 mln::io::pfm Namespace Reference

Namespace of [pfm](#) input/output handling.

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [pfm](#) namespace.*

### Functions

- [image2d](#)< float > [load](#) (const std::string &filename)  
*Load a [pfm](#) image in a [image2d](#)<float>.*
- void [load](#) ([image2d](#)< float > &ima, const std::string &filename)  
*Load a [pfm](#) image in a Milena image.*
- template<typename I>  
void [save](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &ima, const std::string &filename)  
*Save a Milena image as a [pfm](#) image.*

### 9.82.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [pfm](#) input/output handling.

### 9.82.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.82.2.1 [image2d](#)< float > [mln::io::pfm::load](#) (const std::string & *filename*) [inline]

Load a [pfm](#) image in a [image2d](#)<float>.

#### Parameters:

← *filename* The image source.

#### Returns:

An [image2d](#)<float> which contains loaded [data](#).

Load a [pfm](#) image in a [image2d](#)<float>.

Load a [pbm](#) image in a [image2d](#)<float>.

#### Parameters:

← *filename* The image source.

#### Returns:

An [image2d](#)<float> which contains loaded [data](#).

**9.82.2.2** `void mln::io::pfm::load (image2d< float > & ima, const std::string & filename)`  
[inline]

Load a [pfm](#) image in a Milena image.

**Parameters:**

- *ima* A reference to the image2d<float> which will receive [data](#).
- ← *filename* The source.

**9.82.2.3** `template<typename I> void mln::io::pfm::save (const Image< I > & ima, const std::string & filename)` [inline]

Save a Milena image as a [pfm](#) image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *ima* The image to save.
- ↔ *filename* the destination.

## 9.83 `mln::io::pfm::impl` Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [pfm](#) namespace.

### 9.83.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [pfm](#) namespace.

## 9.84 mln::io::pgm Namespace Reference

Namespace of [pgm](#) input/output handling.

### Functions

- `template<typename V>`  
`image2d< V > load` (const std::string &filename)  
*Load a [pgm](#) image in a Milena image.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void load (Image< I > &ima, const std::string &filename)`  
*Load a [pgm](#) image in a Milena image.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void save` (const `Image< I >` &ima, const std::string &filename)

### 9.84.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [pgm](#) input/output handling.

### 9.84.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.84.2.1 `template<typename V> image2d< V > mln::io::pgm::load (const std::string & filename)` [inline]

Load a [pgm](#) image in a Milena image.

To use this routine, you should specialize the template with the [value](#) type of the image loaded. (ex : `load<value::int_u8>("...")`)

#### Parameters:

← *filename* The image source.

#### Returns:

An `image2d` which contains loaded [data](#).

Load a [pgm](#) image in a Milena image.

Load a [pfm](#) image in a `image2d<float>`.

Load a [pbm](#) image in a `image2d<float>`.

#### Parameters:

← *filename* The image source.

#### Returns:

An `image2d<float>` which contains loaded [data](#).

**9.84.2.2** `template<typename I> void mln::io::pgm::load (Image< I > & ima, const std::string & filename) [inline]`

Load a [pgm](#) image in a Milena image.

**Parameters:**

- *ima* A reference to the image which will receive [data](#).
- ← *filename* The source.

**9.84.2.3** `template<typename I> void mln::io::pgm::save (const Image< I > & ima, const std::string & filename) [inline]`

Save a Milena image as a [pgm](#) image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *ima* The image to save.
- ↔ *filename* the destination.

References `mln::io::pnm::save()`.

## 9.85 mln::io::pgms Namespace Reference

Namespace of [pgms](#) input/output handling.

### Functions

- `template<typename V>`  
`void load (image3d< V > &ima, const util::array< std::string > &filenames)`  
*Load [pgm](#) images as slices of a 3D Milena image.*

### 9.85.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [pgms](#) input/output handling.

### 9.85.2 Function Documentation

**9.85.2.1** `template<typename V> void mln::io::pgms::load (image3d< V > & ima, const util::array< std::string > & filenames) [inline]`

Load [pgm](#) images as slices of a 3D Milena image.

#### Parameters:

- *ima* A reference to the 3D image which will receive [data](#).
- ← *filenames* The list of 2D images to load..

## 9.86 mln::io::plot Namespace Reference

Namespace of [plot](#) input/output handling.

### Functions

- `template<typename I>`  
`void load (util::array< I > &arr, const std::string &filename)`
- `template<typename T>`  
`void save (util::array< T > &arr, const std::string &filename, int start_value=0)`  
*Save a Milena array in a [plot](#) file.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void save (const image1d< I > &ima, const std::string &filename)`  
*Save a Milena 1D image in a [plot](#) file.*

### 9.86.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [plot](#) input/output handling.

### 9.86.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.86.2.1 `template<typename I> void mln::io::plot::load (util::array< I > &arr, const std::string &filename)` [inline]

Load a Milena 1D image from a [plot](#) file.

#### Parameters:

- ← *ima* A reference to the image to load.
- *filename* The output file.
- ← *start\_value* The start index [value](#) of the [plot](#) (optional).

Load a Milena array from a [plot](#) file.

#### Parameters:

- ← *arr* A reference to the array to load.
- *filename* The output file.

References `mln::util::array< T >::append()`, and `mln::util::array< T >::clear()`.

#### 9.86.2.2 `template<typename T> void mln::io::plot::save (util::array< T > &arr, const std::string &filename, int start_value = 0)` [inline]

Save a Milena array in a [plot](#) file.

**Parameters:**

- ← *arr* A reference to the array to save.
- *filename* The output file.
- ← *start\_value* The start index [value](#) of the [plot](#) (optional).

**9.86.2.3** `template<typename I> void mln::io::plot::save (const image1d< I > & ima, const std::string & filename) [inline]`

Save a Milena 1D image in a [plot](#) file.

**Parameters:**

- ← *ima* A reference to the image to save.
- *filename* The output file.

## 9.87 mln::io::pnm Namespace Reference

Namespace of [pnm](#) input/output handling.

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Namespace of pnm's implementation details.*

### Functions

- `template<typename I>`  
`void load (char type_, Image< I > &ima_, const std::string &filename)`  
*An other way to load [pnm](#) files : the destination is an argument to check if the type match the file to load.*
- `template<typename V>`  
`image2d< V > load (char type_, const std::string &filename)`  
*main function : load [pnm](#) format*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void load_ascii_builtin (std::ifstream &file, I &ima)`  
*load\_ascii for builtin [value](#) types.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void load_ascii_value (std::ifstream &file, I &ima)`  
*load\_ascii for Milena [value](#) types.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void load_raw_2d (std::ifstream &file, I &ima)`  
*load\_raw\_2d.*
- `template<typename V>`  
`unsigned int max_component (const V &)`  
*Give the maximum [value](#) which can be stored as a component [value](#) type V.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void save (char type, const Image< I > &ima_, const std::string &filename)`

### 9.87.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [pnm](#) input/output handling.

### 9.87.2 Function Documentation

**9.87.2.1** `template<typename I> void mln::io::pnm::load (char type_, Image< I > &ima_, const std::string &filename) [inline]`

An other way to load [pnm](#) files : the destination is an argument to check if the type match the file to load.

References mln::make::box2d(), load\_raw\_2d(), and max\_component().

**9.87.2.2** `template<typename V> image2d<V> mln::io::pnm::load (char type_, const std::string & filename) [inline]`

main function : load [pnm](#) format

References load\_raw\_2d(), and max\_component().

**9.87.2.3** `template<typename I> void mln::io::pnm::load_ascii_builtin (std::ifstream & file, I & ima) [inline]`

load\_ascii for builtin [value](#) types.

**9.87.2.4** `template<typename I> void mln::io::pnm::load_ascii_value (std::ifstream & file, I & ima) [inline]`

load\_ascii for Milena [value](#) types.

**9.87.2.5** `template<typename I> void mln::io::pnm::load_raw_2d (std::ifstream & file, I & ima) [inline]`

load\_raw\_2d.

for all [pnm](#) 8/16 bits formats

Referenced by load().

**9.87.2.6** `template<typename V> unsigned int mln::io::pnm::max_component (const V &) [inline]`

Give the maximum [value](#) which can be stored as a component [value](#) type V.

Referenced by load().

**9.87.2.7** `template<typename I> void mln::io::pnm::save (char type, const Image< I > & ima_, const std::string & filename) [inline]`

Save a Milena image as a [pnm](#) image.

#### Parameters:

- ← *type* The type of the image to save (can be PPM, PGM, PBM).
- ← *ima\_* The image to save.
- ↔ *filename* the destination.

Referenced by mln::io::ppm::save(), and mln::io::pgm::save().

## 9.88 mln::io::pnm::impl Namespace Reference

Namespace of pnm's implementation details.

### 9.88.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of pnm's implementation details.

## 9.89 mln::io::pnms Namespace Reference

Namespace of [pnms](#) input/output handling.

### Functions

- `template<typename V>`  
`void load (char type, image3d< V > &ima, const util::array< std::string > &filenames)`  
*Load [pnm](#) images as slices of a 3D Milena image.*

### 9.89.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [pnms](#) input/output handling.

### 9.89.2 Function Documentation

- 9.89.2.1** `template<typename V> void mln::io::pnms::load (char type, image3d< V > & ima, const util::array< std::string > & filenames)` `[inline]`

Load [pnm](#) images as slices of a 3D Milena image.

#### Parameters:

- ← *type* The type of the [pnm](#) files.
- *ima* A reference to the 3D image which will receive [data](#).
- ← *filenames* The list of 2D images to load..

References [mln::make::image3d\(\)](#), [mln::util::array< T >::is\\_empty\(\)](#), and [mln::util::array< T >::nelements\(\)](#).

Referenced by [mln::io::pbms::load\(\)](#).

## 9.90 mln::io::ppm Namespace Reference

Namespace of [ppm](#) input/output handling.

### Functions

- `template<typename V>`  
[image2d](#)< V > [load](#) (const std::string &filename)  
*Load a [ppm](#) image in a Milena image.*
- `template<typename I>`  
void [load](#) ([Image](#)< I > &ima, const std::string &filename)  
*Load a [ppm](#) image in a Milena image.*
- `template<typename I>`  
void [save](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &ima, const std::string &filename)

### 9.90.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [ppm](#) input/output handling.

### 9.90.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.90.2.1 `template<typename V> image2d< V > mln::io::ppm::load (const std::string &filename)` [inline]

Load a [ppm](#) image in a Milena image.

To use this routine, you should specialize the template with the [value](#) type of the image loaded. (ex : [load](#)<value::int\_u8>("..."))

#### Parameters:

← *filename* The image source.

#### Returns:

An [image2d](#) which contains loaded [data](#).

Load a [ppm](#) image in a Milena image.

Load a [pgm](#) image in a Milena image.

Load a [pfm](#) image in a [image2d](#)<float>.

Load a [pbm](#) image in a [image2d](#)<float>.

#### Parameters:

← *filename* The image source.

#### Returns:

An [image2d](#)<float> which contains loaded [data](#).

**9.90.2.2** `template<typename I> void mln::io::ppm::load (Image< I > & ima, const std::string & filename) [inline]`

Load a [ppm](#) image in a Milena image.

**Parameters:**

- *ima* A reference to the image which will receive [data](#).
- ← *filename* The source.

**9.90.2.3** `template<typename I> void mln::io::ppm::save (const Image< I > & ima, const std::string & filename) [inline]`

Save a Milena image as a [ppm](#) image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *ima* The image to save.
- ↔ *filename* the destination.

References `mln::io::pnm::save()`.

Referenced by `mln::registration::icp()`.

## 9.91 mln::io::ppms Namespace Reference

Namespace of [ppms](#) input/output handling.

### Functions

- `template<typename V>`  
`void load (image3d< V > &ima, const util::array< std::string > &filenames)`  
*Load ppm images as slices of a 3D Milena image.*

### 9.91.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [ppms](#) input/output handling.

### 9.91.2 Function Documentation

**9.91.2.1** `template<typename V> void mln::io::ppms::load (image3d< V > & ima, const util::array< std::string > & filenames) [inline]`

Load [ppm](#) images as slices of a 3D Milena image.

#### Parameters:

- *ima* A reference to the 3D image which will receive [data](#).
- ← *filenames* The list of 2D images to load..

## 9.92 mln::io::tiff Namespace Reference

Namespace of [tiff](#) input/output handling.

### Functions

- `template<typename I>`  
`void load (Image< I > &ima_, const std::string &filename)`  
*Load a TIFF image to a Milena image.*

### 9.92.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [tiff](#) input/output handling.

### 9.92.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.92.2.1 `template<typename I> void mln::io::tiff::load (Image< I > & ima_, const std::string & filename)` `[inline]`

Load a TIFF image to a Milena image.

## 9.93 mln::io::txt Namespace Reference

Namespace of `txt` input/output handling.

### Functions

- void `save` (const `image2d`< char > &`ima`, const std::string &`filename`)  
*Save an image as `txt` file.*

### 9.93.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of `txt` input/output handling.

### 9.93.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.93.2.1 void `mln::io::txt::save` (const `image2d`< char > &`ima`, const std::string &`filename`) [inline]

Save an image as `txt` file.

#### Parameters:

- ← *`ima`* The image to save. Must be an image of char.
- ← *`filename`* the destination.

References `mln::image2d`< T >::domain().

## 9.94 mln::labeling Namespace Reference

Namespace of [labeling](#) routines.

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [labeling](#) namespace.*

### Functions

- `template<typename I, typename N, typename L>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret background (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, L &nlabels)`
- `template<typename I, typename N, typename L>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret blobs (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, L &nlabels)`  
*Connected component [labeling](#) of the binary objects of a binary image.*
- `template<typename I, typename N, typename L, typename A>`  
`util::couple< mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret, util::array< typename A::result > > blobs\_and\_compute (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, L &nlabels, const Accumulator< A > &accu)`
- `template<typename V, typename L>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< L, V >::ret colorize (const V &value, const Image< L > &labeled_image, const typename L::value &nlabels)`  
*Create a new color image from a labeled image and fill each component with a random color.*
- `template<typename A, typename L>`  
`util::array< mln_meta_accu_result(A, typename L::psite)> compute (const Meta\_Accumulator< A > &a, const Image< L > &label, const typename L::value &nlabels)`  
*Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) sites of each component domain of label.*
- `template<typename A, typename L>`  
`util::array< typename A::result > compute (const Accumulator< A > &a, const Image< L > &label, const typename L::value &nlabels)`  
*Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) sites of each component domain of label.*
- `template<typename A, typename I, typename L>`  
`util::array< mln_meta_accu_result(A, typename I::value)> compute (const Meta\_Accumulator< A > &a, const Image< I > &input, const Image< L > &label, const typename L::value &nlabels)`  
*Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image input.*
- `template<typename A, typename I, typename L>`  
`util::array< typename A::result > compute (const Accumulator< A > &a, const Image< I > &input, const Image< L > &label, const typename L::value &nlabels)`  
*Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image input.*

- `template<typename A, typename I, typename L>`  
`util::array< typename A::result > compute (util::array< A > &a, const Image< I > &input, const Image< L > &label, const typename L::value &nlabels)`  
*Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image input.*
- `template<typename A, typename I, typename L>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< L, mln_meta_accu_result(A, typename I::value) >::ret compute_image (const Meta_Accumulator< A > &accu, const Image< I > &input, const Image< L > &labels, const typename L::value &nlabels)`  
*Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image input.*
- `template<typename A, typename I, typename L>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< L, typename A::result >::ret compute_image (const Accumulator< A > &accu, const Image< I > &input, const Image< L > &labels, const typename L::value &nlabels)`  
*Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image input.*
- `template<typename A, typename I, typename L>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< L, typename A::result >::ret compute_image (const util::array< typename A::result > &a, const Image< I > &input, const Image< L > &labels, const typename L::value &nlabels)`  
*Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image input.*
- `template<typename I, typename N, typename L>`  
`I fill_holes (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, L &nlabels)`  
*Filling holes of a single object in a binary image.*
- `template<typename I, typename N, typename L>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret flat_zones (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, L &nlabels)`  
*Connected component [labeling](#) of the flat zones of an image.*
- `template<typename I, typename N, typename L>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret foreground (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, L &nlabels)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret pack (const Image< I > &label, typename I::value &new_nlabels, fun::i2v::array< typename I::value > &repack_fun)`  
*Relabel a labeled image in order to have a contiguous [labeling](#).*
- `template<typename I>`  
`void pack_inplace (Image< I > &label, typename I::value &new_nlabels, fun::i2v::array< typename I::value > &repack_fun)`  
*Relabel inplace a labeled image in order to have a contiguous [labeling](#).*
- `template<typename I, typename N, typename L>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret regional_maxima (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, L &nlabels)`
- `template<typename I, typename N, typename L>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret regional_minima (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, L &nlabels)`

- `template<typename I, typename F>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret relabel (const Image< I > &label, const typename I::value &nlabels, const Function_v2v< F > &fv2v)`  
*Remove components and relabel a labeled image.*
- `template<typename I, typename F>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret relabel (const Image< I > &label, const typename I::value &nlabels, typename I::value &new_nlabels, const Function_v2b< F > &fv2b)`  
*Remove components and relabel a labeled image.*
- `template<typename I, typename F>`  
`void relabel_inplace (Image< I > &label, typename I::value &nlabels, const Function_v2v< F > &fv2v)`  
*Remove components and relabel a labeled image inplace.*
- `template<typename I, typename F>`  
`void relabel_inplace (Image< I > &label, typename I::value &nlabels, const Function_v2b< F > &fv2b)`  
*Remove components and relabel a labeled image inplace.*
- `template<typename I, typename J>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret superpose (const Image< I > &lhs, const typename I::value &lhs_nlabels, const Image< J > &rhs, const typename J::value &rhs_nlabels, typename I::value &new_nlabels)`  
*Superpose two labeled image.*
- `template<typename I, typename N, typename L>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret value (const Image< I > &input, const typename I::value &val, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, L &nlabels)`  
*Connected component labeling of the image sites at a given value.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, mln::value::label_8 >::ret wrap (const Image< I > &input)`  
*Wrap labels such as 0 -> 0 and [1, lmax] maps to [1, Lmax] (using modulus).*
- `template<typename V, typename I>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, V >::ret wrap (const V &value_type, const Image< I > &input)`  
*Wrap labels such as 0 -> 0 and [1, lmax] maps to [1, Lmax] (using modulus).*

### 9.94.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [labeling](#) routines.

### 9.94.2 Function Documentation

- 9.94.2.1** `template<typename I, typename N, typename L> mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret mln::labeling::background (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, L &nlabels)` `[inline]`

Connected component [labeling](#) of the background part in a binary image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The input image.
- ← *nbh* The connexity of the background.
- *nlabels* The number of labels.

**Returns:**

The label image.

**Precondition:**

The input image has to be binary (checked at compile-time).

This routine actually calls `mln::labeling::value` with the `value` set to `false`.

**See also:**

[mln::labeling::value](#)

References `value()`.

Referenced by `fill_holes()`.

**9.94.2.2** `template<typename I, typename N, typename L> mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret  
mln::labeling::blobs (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, L &  
nlabels) [inline]`

Connected component [labeling](#) of the binary objects of a binary image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The input image.
- ← *nbh* The connexity of the objects.
- *nlabels* The Number of labels. Its `value` is `set` in the algorithms.

**Returns:**

The label image.

**Precondition:**

The input image has to be binary (checked at compile-time).

A fast queue is used so that the algorithm is not recursive and can handle large binary objects (blobs).

References `mln::canvas::labeling::blobs()`.

Referenced by `mln::graph::labeling()`.

**9.94.2.3** `template<typename I, typename N, typename L, typename A> util::couple<  
mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret, util::array< typename A::result > >  
mln::labeling::blobs_and_compute (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood< N  
> & nbh, L & nlabels, const Accumulator< A > & accu) [inline]`

Label an image and compute given accumulators.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* A binary image.
- ← *nbh* A neighborhood used for [labeling](#).
- ↔ *nlabels* The number of labels found.
- ← *accu* An accumulator to be computed while [labeling](#).

References [mln::canvas::labeling::blobs\(\)](#), and [mln::make::couple\(\)](#).

**9.94.2.4** `template<typename V, typename L> mln::trait::ch_value< L, V >::ret  
mln::labeling::colorize (const V & value, const Image< L > & labeled_image, const  
typename L::value & nlabels) [inline]`

Create a new color image from a labeled image and fill each component with a random color.

`litera::black` is used for component 0, e.g. the background. Min and max values for RGB values can be [set](#) through the global variables `mln::labeling::colorize_::min_value` and `mln::labeling::colorize_::max_value`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *value* *value* type used in the returned image.
- ← *labeled\_image* A labeled image (

**See also:**

[labeling::blobs](#)).

**Parameters:**

- ← *nlabels* Number of labels.

References [mln::literal::black](#), and [mln::data::transform\(\)](#).

**9.94.2.5** `template<typename A, typename L> util::array< mln_meta_accu_result(A, typename  
L::psite)> mln::labeling::compute (const Meta_Accumulator< A > & a, const Image<  
L > & label, const typename L::value & nlabels) [inline]`

Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) sites of each component domain of `label`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *a* A meta-accumulator.
- ← *label* The labeled image.
- ← *nlabels* The number of labels in `label`.

**Returns:**

A [mln::p\\_array](#) of accumulator result (one result per label).

References [compute\(\)](#).

**9.94.2.6** `template<typename A, typename L> util::array< typename A::result >  
mln::labeling::compute (const Accumulator< A > & a_, const Image< L > & label_,  
const typename L::value & nlabels) [inline]`

Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) sites of each component domain of `label`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *a* An accumulator.
- ← *label* The labeled image.
- ← *nlabels* The number of labels in `label`.

**Returns:**

A [mln::p\\_array](#) of accumulator result (one result per label).

Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) sites of each component domain of `label`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *a\_* An accumulator.
- ← *label\_* The labeled image.
- ← *nlabels* The number of labels in `label`.

**Returns:**

A [mln::p\\_array](#) of accumulator result (one result per label).

**9.94.2.7** `template<typename A, typename I, typename L> util::array< mln_meta_accu_result(A,  
typename I::value)> mln::labeling::compute (const Meta_Accumulator< A > & a, const  
Image< I > & input, const Image< L > & label, const typename L::value & nlabels)  
[inline]`

Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image `input`.

for each component of the image `label`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *a* A meta-accumulator.
- ← *input* The input image.
- ← *label* The labeled image.
- ← *nlabels* The number of labels in `label`.

**Returns:**

A [mln::p\\_array](#) of accumulator result (one result per label).

References `compute()`.

**9.94.2.8** `template<typename A, typename I, typename L> util::array< typename A::result > mln::labeling::compute (const Accumulator< A > & a_, const Image< I > & input_, const Image< L > & label_, const typename L::value & nlabels) [inline]`

Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image `input_`.  
for each component of the image `label_`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *a* An accumulator.
- ← *input\_* The input image.
- ← *label\_* The labeled image.
- ← *nlabels* The number of labels in `label_`.

**Returns:**

A [mln::p\\_array](#) of accumulator result (one result per label).

Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image `input_`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *a\_* An accumulator.
- ← *input\_* The input image.
- ← *label\_* The labeled image.
- ← *nlabels* The number of labels in `label_`.

**Returns:**

A [mln::p\\_array](#) of accumulator result (one result per label).

**9.94.2.9** `template<typename A, typename I, typename L> util::array< typename A::result > mln::labeling::compute (util::array< A > & accus, const Image< I > & input_, const Image< L > & label_, const typename L::value & nlabels) [inline]`

Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image `input_`.  
for each component of the image `label_`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *a* An array of accumulator.
- ← *input\_* The input image.
- ← *label\_* The labeled image.
- ← *nlabels* The number of labels in `label_`.

**Returns:**

A [mln::p\\_array](#) of accumulator result (one result per label).

Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image `input_`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *accu* An array of accumulators.
- ← *input\_* The input image.
- ← *label\_* The labeled image.
- ← *nlabels* The number of labels in `label`.

**Returns:**

A `mln::p_array` of accumulator result (one result per label).

Referenced by `compute()`, `compute_image()`, `fill_holes()`, `mln::make::p_edges_with_mass_centers()`, and `mln::make::p_vertices_with_mass_centers()`.

**9.94.2.10** `template<typename A, typename I, typename L> mln::trait::ch_value< L, mln_meta_accu_result(A, typename I::value) >::ret mln::labeling::compute_image (const Meta_Accumulator< A > & accu, const Image< I > & input, const Image< L > & labels, const typename L::value & nlabels) [inline]`

Compute an accumulator onto the `pixel` values of the image `input`.  
for each component of the image `label`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *accu* The meta-accumulator.
- ← *input* The input image (values).
- ← *labels* The label image.
- ← *nlabels* The count of labels.

**Returns:**

The image where labels are replaced by the result of the accumulator.

References `compute()`.

**9.94.2.11** `template<typename A, typename I, typename L> mln::trait::ch_value< L, typename A::result >::ret mln::labeling::compute_image (const Accumulator< A > & accu, const Image< I > & input, const Image< L > & labels, const typename L::value & nlabels) [inline]`

Compute an accumulator onto the `pixel` values of the image `input`.  
for each component of the image `label`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *accu* The accumulator.
- ← *input* The input image (values).
- ← *labels* The label image.
- ← *nlabels* The count of labels.

**Returns:**

The image where labels are replaced by the result of the accumulator.

References `compute()`.

**9.94.2.12** `template<typename A, typename I, typename L> mln::trait::ch_value< L , typename A ::result >::ret mln::labeling::compute_image (const util::array< typename A::result > & a, const Image< I > & input, const Image< L > & labels, const typename L::value & nlabels) [inline]`

Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image `input`.  
for each component of the image `label`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *a* The [mln::p\\_array](#) of accumulator result.
- ← *input* The input image (values).
- ← *labels* The label image.
- ← *nlabels* The count of labels.

**Returns:**

The image where labels are replaced by the result of the accumulator.

**9.94.2.13** `template<typename I, typename N, typename L> I mln::labeling::fill_holes (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, L & nlabels) [inline]`

Filling holes of a single object in a binary image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The input image.
- ← *nbh* The connexity of the background.
- *nlabels* The number of labels.

**Returns:**

The binary image with a simple object without holes.

**Precondition:**

The input image has to be binary (checked at compile-time).

This routine actually calls [mln::labeling::background](#)

**See also:**

[mln::labeling::background](#)

References [background\(\)](#), [compute\(\)](#), [mln::data::fill\(\)](#), [mln::initialize\(\)](#), and [mln::util::array< T >::nelements\(\)](#).

**9.94.2.14** `template<typename I, typename N, typename L> mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret mln::labeling::flat_zones (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, L & nlabels) [inline]`

Connected component [labeling](#) of the flat zones of an image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The input image.
- ← *nbh* The connexity of the flat zones.
- *nlabels* The number of labels.

**Returns:**

The label image.

**9.94.2.15** `template<typename I, typename N, typename L> mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret mln::labeling::foreground (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, L & nlabels) [inline]`

Connected component [labeling](#) of the object part in a binary image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The input image.
- ← *nbh* The connexity of the foreground.
- *nlabels* The number of labels.

**Returns:**

The label image.

**Precondition:**

The input image has to be binary (checked at compile-time).

This routine actually calls [mln::labeling::value](#) with the [value set](#) to `true`.

**See also:**

[mln::labeling::value](#)

References [value\(\)](#).

**9.94.2.16** `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::labeling::pack (const Image< I > & label, typename I::value & new_nlabels, fun::i2v::array< typename I::value > & repack_fun) [inline]`

Relabel a labeled image in order to have a contiguous [labeling](#).

**Parameters:**

- ← *label* The labeled image.
- *new\_nlabels* The number of labels after relabeling.
- *repack\_fun* The function used to repack the labels.

**Returns:**

The relabeled image.

References [mln::data::compute\(\)](#), [mln::make::relabelfun\(\)](#), and [mln::data::transform\(\)](#).

**9.94.2.17** `template<typename I> void mln::labeling::pack_inplace (Image< I > & label, typename I::value & new_nlabels, fun::i2v::array< typename I::value > & repack_fun) [inline]`

Relabel inplace a labeled image in order to have a contiguous [labeling](#).

**Parameters:**

- ← *label* The labeled image.
- *new\_nlabels* The number of labels after relabeling.
- *repack\_fun* The function used to repack the labels.

References `mln::data::compute()`, `mln::make::relabelfun()`, and `mln::data::transform()`.

**9.94.2.18** `template<typename I, typename N, typename L> mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret mln::labeling::regional_maxima (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, L & nlabels) [inline]`

Connected component [labeling](#) of the regional maxima of an image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The input image.
- ← *nbh* The connexity of the regional maxima.
- *nlabels* The number of labeled regions.

**Returns:**

The label image.

**9.94.2.19** `template<typename I, typename N, typename L> mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret mln::labeling::regional_minima (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, L & nlabels) [inline]`

Connected component [labeling](#) of the regional minima of an image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The input image.
- ← *nbh* The connexity of the regional minima.
- *nlabels* The number of labeled regions.

**Returns:**

The label image.

Referenced by `mln::morpho::meyer_wst()`.

**9.94.2.20** `template<typename I, typename F> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::labeling::relabel (const Image< I > & label, const typename I::value & nlabels,  
const Function_v2v< F > & fv2v) [inline]`

Remove components and relabel a labeled image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *label* the labeled image.
- ← *nlabels* the number of labels in `label`.
- ← *fv2v* function returning the new component id for each [pixel value](#).

**Returns:**

the relabeled image.

References `mln::data::transform()`.

**9.94.2.21** `template<typename I, typename F> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::labeling::relabel (const Image< I > & label, const typename I::value & nlabels,  
typename I::value & new_nlabels, const Function_v2b< F > & fv2b) [inline]`

Remove components and relabel a labeled image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *label* the labeled image.
- ← *nlabels* the number of labels in `label`.
- *new\_nlabels* the number of labels after relabeling.
- ← *fv2b* function returning whether a label must be replaced by the background.

**Returns:**

the relabeled image.

References `mln::make::relabelfun()`.

Referenced by `superpose()`.

**9.94.2.22** `template<typename I, typename F> void mln::labeling::relabel_inplace (Image< I > &  
label, typename I::value & nlabels, const Function_v2v< F > & fv2v) [inline]`

Remove components and relabel a labeled image inplace.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *label* the labeled image.
- ↔ *nlabels* the number of labels in `label`.
- ← *fv2v* function returning the new component id for each [pixel value](#).

References `mln::data::transform_inplace()`.

**9.94.2.23** `template<typename I, typename F> void mln::labeling::relabel_inplace (Image< I > & label, typename I::value & nlabels, const Function_v2b< F > & fv2b) [inline]`

Remove components and relabel a labeled image inplace.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *label* the labeled image.
- ↔ *nlabels* the number of labels in *label*.
- ← *fv2b* function returning whether a label must be replaced by the background.

References `mln::make::relabelfun()`.

Referenced by `mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::relabel()`.

**9.94.2.24** `template<typename I, typename J> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::labeling::superpose (const Image< I > & lhs, const typename I::value & lhs_nlabels, const Image< J > & rhs, const typename J::value & rhs_nlabels, typename I::value & new_nlabels) [inline]`

Superpose two labeled image.

Labels in *lhs* are preserved in the output. Labels of *rhs* are renumbered from the last label *value* of *lhs*. It avoids duplicate label values in several components.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A labeled image.
- ← *lhs\_nlabels* The number of labels in *lhs*.
- ← *rhs* A labeled image.
- ← *rhs\_nlabels* The number of labels in *rhs*.
- *new\_nlabels* The number of labels in the output image.

**Returns:**

An image with all the components of *rhs* and *lhs*.

**Precondition:**

- rhs* and *lhs* must have the same domain.
- The *value* type of *rhs* must be convertible towards *lhs*'s.

References `mln::duplicate()`, `mln::data::paste()`, `relabel()`, and `mln::literal::zero`.

**9.94.2.25** `template<typename I, typename N, typename L> mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret mln::labeling::value (const Image< I > & input, const typename I::value & val, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, L & nlabels) [inline]`

Connected component *labeling* of the image sites at a given *value*.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The input image.

- ← *val* The [value](#) to consider.
- ← *nbh* The connectivity of components.
- *nlabels* The number of labels.

**Returns:**

The label image.

Referenced by `background()`, and `foreground()`.

**9.94.2.26** `template<typename I> mln::trait::ch_value< I, mln::value::label_8 >::ret  
mln::labeling::wrap (const Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Wrap labels such as 0 -> 0 and [1, lmax] maps to [1, Lmax] (using modulus).

Use `label_8` as label type.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The label image.

**Returns:**

A new image with values wrapped with type `label_8`.

References `wrap()`.

**9.94.2.27** `template<typename V, typename I> mln::trait::ch_value< I, V >::ret  
mln::labeling::wrap (const V & value_type, const Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Wrap labels such as 0 -> 0 and [1, lmax] maps to [1, Lmax] (using modulus).

**Parameters:**

- ← *value\_type* The type used to wrap the label type.
- ← *input* The label image.

**Returns:**

A new image with values wrapped with type `V`.

References `mln::data::transform()`.

Referenced by `wrap()`.

## 9.95 mln::labeling::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [labeling](#) namespace.

### Namespaces

- namespace [generic](#)  
*Generic implementation namespace of [labeling](#) namespace.*

### 9.95.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [labeling](#) namespace.

## 9.96 mln::labeling::impl::generic Namespace Reference

Generic implementation namespace of [labeling](#) namespace.

### Functions

- `template<typename A, typename I, typename L>`  
`util::array< typename A::result > compute (util::array< A > &accus, const Image< I > &input_,`  
`const Image< L > &label_, const typename L::value &nlabels)`  
*Generic implementation of [labeling::compute](#).*
- `template<typename A, typename I, typename L>`  
`util::array< typename A::result > compute (const Accumulator< A > &a_, const Image< I >`  
`&input_, const Image< L > &label_, const typename L::value &nlabels)`  
*Generic implementation of [labeling::compute](#).*
- `template<typename A, typename L>`  
`util::array< typename A::result > compute (const Accumulator< A > &a_, const Image< L >`  
`&label_, const typename L::value &nlabels)`  
*Generic implementation of [labeling::compute](#).*

### 9.96.1 Detailed Description

Generic implementation namespace of [labeling](#) namespace.

### 9.96.2 Function Documentation

**9.96.2.1** `template<typename A, typename I, typename L> util::array<typename A ::result>`  
`mln::labeling::impl::generic::compute (util::array< A > & accus, const Image< I > &`  
`input_, const Image< L > & label_, const typename L::value & nlabels) [inline]`

Generic implementation of [labeling::compute](#).

Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image `input`.

#### Parameters:

- ← *accus* An array of accumulators.
- ← *input\_* The input image.
- ← *label\_* The labeled image.
- ← *nlabels* The number of labels in `label`.

#### Returns:

A `mln::p_array` of accumulator result (one result per label).

Referenced by `mln::labeling::compute()`, `mln::labeling::compute_image()`, `mln::labeling::fill_holes()`, `mln::make::p_edges_with_mass_centers()`, and `mln::make::p_vertices_with_mass_centers()`.

```
9.96.2.2 template<typename A, typename I, typename L> util::array<typename A ::result>
mln::labeling::impl::generic::compute (const Accumulator< A > & a_, const Image<
I > & input_, const Image< L > & label_, const typename L::value & nlabels)
[inline]
```

Generic implementation of [labeling::compute](#).

Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) values of the image `input`.

**Parameters:**

- ← `a_` An accumulator.
- ← `input_` The input image.
- ← `label_` The labeled image.
- ← `nlabels` The number of labels in `label`.

**Returns:**

A [mln::p\\_array](#) of accumulator result (one result per label).

```
9.96.2.3 template<typename A, typename L> util::array<typename A ::result>
mln::labeling::impl::generic::compute (const Accumulator< A > & a_, const Image< L
> & label_, const typename L::value & nlabels) [inline]
```

Generic implementation of [labeling::compute](#).

Compute an accumulator onto the [pixel](#) sites of each component domain of `label`.

**Parameters:**

- ← `a_` An accumulator.
- ← `label_` The labeled image.
- ← `nlabels` The number of labels in `label`.

**Returns:**

A [mln::p\\_array](#) of accumulator result (one result per label).

## 9.97 mln::linear Namespace Reference

Namespace of [linear](#) image processing routines.

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Namespace of [linear](#) image processing routines implementation details.*
- namespace [local](#)  
*Specializations of [local linear](#) routines.*

### Functions

- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret gaussian (const Image< I > &input, float sigma, int dir)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret gaussian (const Image< I > &input, float sigma)`  
*Gaussian filter of an image input.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret gaussian\_1st\_derivative (const Image< I > &input, float sigma)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret gaussian\_1st\_derivative (const Image< I > &input, float sigma, int dir)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret gaussian\_2nd\_derivative (const Image< I > &input, float sigma)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret gaussian\_2nd\_derivative (const Image< I > &input, float sigma, int dir)`
- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`mln\_ch\_convolve (I, W) convolve(const Image< I > &input)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln\_ch\_convolve\_grad (I, int) sobel_2d(const Image< I > &input)`  
*Compute the vertical component of the 2D Sobel gradient.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln\_ch\_convolve (I, int) sobel_2d_h(const Image< I > &input)`  
*Sobel\_2d gradient components.*

#### 9.97.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [linear](#) image processing routines.

## 9.97.2 Function Documentation

### 9.97.2.1 `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::linear::gaussian (const Image< I > & input, float sigma, int dir) [inline]`

Apply an approximated gaussian filter of `sigma` on `input`. on a specific direction `dir` if `dir = 0`, the filter is applied on the first image dimension. if `dir = 1`, the filter is applied on the second image dimension. And so on...

**Precondition:**

```
input.is_valid
dir < dimension(input)
```

References `mln::initialize()`.

### 9.97.2.2 `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::linear::gaussian (const Image< I > & input, float sigma) [inline]`

Gaussian filter of an image `input`.

**Precondition:**

```
output.domain = input.domain
```

Apply an approximated gaussian filter of `sigma` on `input`. This filter is applied in all the input image direction.

**Precondition:**

```
input.is_valid
```

References `mln::initialize()`.

Referenced by `mln::subsampling::gaussian_subsampling()`.

### 9.97.2.3 `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::linear::gaussian_1st_derivative (const Image< I > & input, float sigma) [inline]`

Apply an approximated first derivative gaussian filter of `sigma` on `input` This filter is applied in all the input image direction.

**Precondition:**

```
input.is_valid
```

References `mln::initialize()`.

### 9.97.2.4 `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::linear::gaussian_1st_derivative (const Image< I > & input, float sigma, int dir) [inline]`

Apply an approximated first derivative gaussian filter of `sigma` on `input`. on a specific direction `dir` if `dir = 0`, the filter is applied on the first image dimension. if `dir = 1`, the filter is applied on the second image dimension. And so on...

**Precondition:**

```
input.is_valid
dir < dimension(input)
```

References `mln::initialize()`.

### 9.97.2.5 `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::linear::gaussian_2nd_derivative (const Image< I > & input, float sigma) [inline]`

Apply an approximated second derivative gaussian filter of `sigma` on `input`. This filter is applied in all the input image direction.

**Precondition:**

```
input.is_valid
```

References `mln::initialize()`.

### 9.97.2.6 `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::linear::gaussian_2nd_derivative (const Image< I > & input, float sigma, int dir) [inline]`

Apply an approximated second derivative gaussian filter of `sigma` on `input`. on a specific direction `dir`. if `dir = 0`, the filter is applied on the first image dimension. if `dir = 1`, the filter is applied on the second image dimension. And so on...

**Precondition:**

```
input.is_valid
dir < dimension(input)
```

References `mln::initialize()`.

### 9.97.2.7 `template<typename I> mln::linear::mln_ch_convolve (I, int) const [inline]`

Sobel\_2d gradient components.

Compute the L1 [norm](#) of the 2D Sobel gradient.

Compute the vertical component of the 2D Sobel gradient.

Compute the horizontal component of the 2D Sobel gradient.

References `mln_ch_convolve()`, and `mln::make::w_window2d()`.

### 9.97.2.8 `template<typename I, typename W> mln::linear::mln_ch_convolve (I, W) const [inline]`

Convolution of an image `input` by the weighted [window](#) `w_win`.

**Warning:**

Computation of `output (p)` is performed with the [value](#) type of `output`.  
The weighted [window](#) is used as-is, considering that its symmetrization is handled by the client.

**Precondition:**

input.is\_valid

Convolution of an image `input` by two weighted line-shapes windows.

**Warning:**

The weighted `window` is used as-is, considering that its symmetrization is handled by the client.

**Precondition:**

input.is\_valid

Convolution of an image `input` by a line-shaped (directional) weighted `window` defined by the array of `weights`.

**Warning:**

Computation of `output (p)` is performed with the `value` type of `output`.

The weighted `window` is used as-is, considering that its symmetrization is handled by the client.

**Precondition:**

input.is\_valid

Referenced by `mln_ch_convolve()`, and `mln_ch_convolve_grad()`.

**9.97.2.9** `template<typename I> mln::linear::mln_ch_convolve_grad (I, int) const` `[inline]`

Compute the vertical component of the 2D Sobel gradient.

References `mln_ch_convolve()`, and `mln::data::transform()`.

## 9.98 mln::linear::impl Namespace Reference

Namespace of [linear](#) image processing routines implementation details.

### 9.98.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [linear](#) image processing routines implementation details.

## 9.99 mln::linear::local Namespace Reference

Specializations of [local linear](#) routines.

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Namespace of [local linear](#) routines implementation details.*

### Functions

- `template<typename P, typename W, typename R>`  
`void convolve (const Generalized\_Pixel< P > &p, const Weighted\_Window< W > &w_win, R &result)`
- `template<typename I, typename P, typename W, typename R>`  
`void convolve (const Image< I > &input, const Site< P > &p, const Weighted\_Window< W > &w_win, R &result)`

#### 9.99.1 Detailed Description

Specializations of [local linear](#) routines.

#### 9.99.2 Function Documentation

**9.99.2.1** `template<typename P, typename W, typename R> void mln::linear::local::convolve (const Generalized\_Pixel< P > &p, const Weighted\_Window< W > &w_win, R &result) [inline]`

Local convolution around (generalized) [pixel](#) by the weighted [window](#) `w_win`.

##### Warning:

Computation of the `result` is performed with the type `R`.  
The weighted [window](#) is used as-is, considering that its symmetrization is handled by the client.

References `convolve()`.

**9.99.2.2** `template<typename I, typename P, typename W, typename R> void mln::linear::local::convolve (const Image< I > &input, const Site< P > &p, const Weighted\_Window< W > &w_win, R &result) [inline]`

Local convolution of image `input` at [point](#) `p` by the weighted [window](#) `w_win`.

##### Warning:

Computation of the `result` is performed with the type `R`.  
The weighted [window](#) is used as-is, considering that its symmetrization is handled by the client.

Referenced by `convolve()`.

## 9.100 mln::linear::local::impl Namespace Reference

Namespace of [local linear](#) routines implementation details.

### 9.100.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of [local linear](#) routines implementation details.

## 9.101 mln::literal Namespace Reference

Namespace of literals.

### Classes

- struct [black\\_t](#)  
*Type of [literal](#) black.*
- struct [blue\\_t](#)  
*Type of [literal](#) blue.*
- struct [brown\\_t](#)  
*Type of [literal](#) brown.*
- struct [cyan\\_t](#)  
*Type of [literal](#) cyan.*
- struct [green\\_t](#)  
*Type of [literal](#) green.*
- struct [identity\\_t](#)  
*Type of [literal](#) identity.*
- struct [light\\_gray\\_t](#)  
*Type of [literal](#) grays.*
- struct [lime\\_t](#)  
*Type of [literal](#) lime.*
- struct [magenta\\_t](#)  
*Type of [literal](#) magenta.*
- struct [max\\_t](#)  
*Type of [literal](#) max.*
- struct [min\\_t](#)  
*Type of [literal](#) min.*
- struct [olive\\_t](#)  
*Type of [literal](#) olive.*
- struct [one\\_t](#)  
*Type of [literal](#) one.*
- struct [orange\\_t](#)  
*Type of [literal](#) orange.*
- struct [origin\\_t](#)

Type of *literal* origin.

- struct `pink_t`  
Type of *literal* pink.
- struct `purple_t`  
Type of *literal* purple.
- struct `red_t`  
Type of *literal* red.
- struct `teal_t`  
Type of *literal* teal.
- struct `violet_t`  
Type of *literal* violet.
- struct `white_t`  
Type of *literal* white.
- struct `yellow_t`  
Type of *literal* yellow.
- struct `zero_t`  
Type of *literal* zero.

## Variables

- const `black_t & black = black_t()`  
*Literal* black.
- const `blue_t & blue = blue_t()`  
*Literal* blue.
- const `brown_t & brown = brown_t()`  
*Literal* brown.
- const `cyan_t & cyan = cyan_t()`  
*Literal* cyan.
- const `dark_gray_t & dark_gray = dark_gray_t()`  
*Literal* dark gray.
- const `green_t & green = green_t()`  
*Literal* green.
- const `identity_t & identity = identity_t()`  
*Literal* identity.

- const `light_gray_t` & `light_gray` = `light_gray_t()`  
*Literal light gray.*
- const `lime_t` & `lime` = `lime_t()`  
*Literal lime.*
- const `magenta_t` & `magenta` = `magenta_t()`  
*Literal magenta.*
- const `max_t` & `max` = `max_t()`  
*Literal max.*
- const `medium_gray_t` & `medium_gray` = `medium_gray_t()`  
*Literal medium\_gray.*
- const `min_t` & `min` = `min_t()`  
*Literal min.*
- const `olive_t` & `olive` = `olive_t()`  
*Literal olive.*
- const `one_t` & `one` = `one_t()`  
*Literal one.*
- const `orange_t` & `orange` = `orange_t()`  
*Literal orange.*
- const `origin_t` & `origin` = `origin_t()`  
*Literal origin.*
- const `pink_t` & `pink` = `pink_t()`  
*Literal pink.*
- const `purple_t` & `purple` = `purple_t()`  
*Literal purple.*
- const `red_t` & `red` = `red_t()`  
*Literal red.*
- const `teal_t` & `teal` = `teal_t()`  
*Literal teal.*
- const `violet_t` & `violet` = `violet_t()`  
*Literal violet.*
- const `white_t` & `white` = `white_t()`  
*Literal white.*
- const `yellow_t` & `yellow` = `yellow_t()`  
*Literal yellow.*

- `const zero_t & zero = zero_t()`

*Literal zero.*

### 9.101.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of literals.

### 9.101.2 Variable Documentation

#### 9.101.2.1 `const black_t & mln::literal::black = black_t()`

*Literal black.*

Referenced by `mln::labeling::colorize()`, and `mln::registration::icp()`.

#### 9.101.2.2 `const blue_t & mln::literal::blue = blue_t()`

*Literal blue.*

#### 9.101.2.3 `const brown_t & mln::literal::brown = brown_t()`

*Literal brown.*

#### 9.101.2.4 `const cyan_t & mln::literal::cyan = cyan_t()`

*Literal cyan.*

#### 9.101.2.5 `const dark_gray_t & mln::literal::dark_gray = dark_gray_t()`

*Literal dark gray.*

#### 9.101.2.6 `const green_t & mln::literal::green = green_t()`

*Literal green.*

Referenced by `mln::registration::icp()`, and `mln::make_debug_graph_image()`.

#### 9.101.2.7 `const identity_t & mln::literal::identity = identity_t()`

*Literal identity.*

#### 9.101.2.8 `const light_gray_t & mln::literal::light_gray = light_gray_t()`

*Literal light gray.*

**9.101.2.9** `const lime_t & mln::literal::lime = lime_t()`

[Literal](#) lime.

**9.101.2.10** `const magenta_t & mln::literal::magenta = magenta_t()`

[Literal](#) magenta.

**9.101.2.11** `const max_t & mln::literal::max = max_t()`

[Literal](#) max.

**9.101.2.12** `const medium_gray_t & mln::literal::medium_gray = medium_gray_t()`

[Literal](#) medium\_gray.

**9.101.2.13** `const min_t & mln::literal::min = min_t()`

[Literal](#) min.

**9.101.2.14** `const olive_t & mln::literal::olive = olive_t()`

[Literal](#) olive.

**9.101.2.15** `const one_t & mln::literal::one = one_t()`

[Literal](#) one.

Referenced by `mln::algebra::h_vec< d, C >::h_vec()`, `mln::operator++()`, and `mln::operator--()`.

**9.101.2.16** `const orange_t & mln::literal::orange = orange_t()`

[Literal](#) orange.

**9.101.2.17** `const origin_t & mln::literal::origin = origin_t()`

[Literal](#) origin.

Referenced by `mln::win::ball< G, C >::ball()`, `mln::geom::bbox()`, `mln::box< P >::box()`, `mln::geom::rotate()`, and `mln::make::w_window()`.

**9.101.2.18** `const pink_t & mln::literal::pink = pink_t()`

[Literal](#) pink.

**9.101.2.19** `const purple_t & mln::literal::purple = purple_t()`

[Literal](#) purple.

**9.101.2.20** `const red_t & mln::literal::red = red_t()`

[Literal](#) red.

Referenced by `mln::morpho::watershed::superpose()`.

**9.101.2.21** `const teal_t & mln::literal::teal = teal_t()`

[Literal](#) teal.

**9.101.2.22** `const violet_t & mln::literal::violet = violet_t()`

[Literal](#) violet.

**9.101.2.23** `const white_t & mln::literal::white = white_t()`

[Literal](#) white.

Referenced by `mln::registration::icp()`.

**9.101.2.24** `const yellow_t & mln::literal::yellow = yellow_t()`

[Literal](#) yellow.

**9.101.2.25** `const zero_t & mln::literal::zero = zero_t()`

[Literal](#) zero.

Referenced by `mln::morpho::impl::generic::hit_or_miss()`, `mln::accu::shape::volume< I >::init()`, `mln::morpho::attribute::sum< I, S >::init()`, `mln::accu::math::sum< T, S >::init()`, `mln::accu::rms< T, V >::init()`, `mln::accu::convolve< T1, T2, R >::init()`, `mln::accu::center< P, V >::init()`, `mln::window< D >::is_centered()`, `mln::accu::stat::var< T >::mean()`, `mln::geom::mesh_corner_point_area()`, `mln::geom::mesh_curvature()`, `mln::geom::mesh_normal()`, `mln::morpho::meyer_wst()`, `mln::algebra::operator*()`, `mln::test::positive()`, `mln::make::relabelfun()`, `mln::geom::rotate()`, `mln::geom::impl::seeds2tiling_roundness()`, `mln::accu::shape::volume< I >::set_value()`, `mln::morpho::watershed::superpose()`, `mln::labeling::superpose()`, `mln::debug::superpose()`, `mln::accu::stat::var< T >::to_result()`, `mln::geom::translate()`, and `mln::make::w_window_directional()`.

## 9.102 mln::logical Namespace Reference

Namespace of logic.

### Namespaces

- namespace `impl`  
Implementation namespace of *logical* namespace.

### Functions

- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`void and_inplace (Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)`
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< L, typename mln::fun::vv2v::land_not< typename L::value, typename R::value >::result >::ret and_not (const Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)`
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`void and_not_inplace (Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`void not_inplace (Image< I > &input)`
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`void or_inplace (Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)`
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`void xor_inplace (Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)`

#### 9.102.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of logic.

#### 9.102.2 Function Documentation

##### 9.102.2.1 `template<typename L, typename R> void mln::logical::and_inplace (Image< L > &lhs, const Image< R > &rhs)` [inline]

Point-wise in-place "logical and" of image `rhs` in image `lhs`.

##### Parameters:

- ↔ *lhs* First operand image.
- ← *rhs* Second operand image.

It performs:

for all `p` of `rhs.domain`

`lhs(p) = lhs(p) and rhs(p)`

##### Precondition:

`rhs.domain >= lhs.domain`

References `mln::data::transform_inplace()`.

**9.102.2.2** `template<typename L, typename R> mln::trait::ch_value< L, typename mln::fun::vv2v::land_not< typename L::value, typename R::value >::result >::ret mln::logical::and_not (const Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs) [inline]`

Point-wise "logical and-not" between images *lhs* and *rhs*.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* First operand image.
- ← *rhs* Second operand image.

**Returns:**

The result image.

**Precondition:**

```
lhs.domain == rhs.domain
```

References `mln::data::transform()`.

**9.102.2.3** `template<typename L, typename R> void mln::logical::and_not_inplace (Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs) [inline]`

Point-wise in-place "logical and-not" of image *rhs* in image *lhs*.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *lhs* First operand image.
- ← *rhs* Second operand image.

It performs:

for all *p* of *rhs.domain*

*lhs*(*p*) = *lhs*(*p*) and not *rhs*(*p*)

**Precondition:**

```
rhs.domain >= lhs.domain
```

References `mln::data::transform_inplace()`.

**9.102.2.4** `template<typename I> void mln::logical::not_inplace (Image< I > & input) [inline]`

Point-wise in-place "logical not" of image *input*.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *input* The target image.

It performs:

for all *p* of *input.domain*

*input*(*p*) = not *input*(*p*)

**Precondition:**

```
input.is_valid
```

References mln::data::transform\_inplace().

**9.102.2.5** `template<typename L, typename R> void mln::logical::or_inplace (Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs) [inline]`

Point-wise in-place "logical or" of image rhs in image lhs.

**Parameters:**

↔ *lhs* First operand image.

← *rhs* Second operand image.

It performs:

for all p of rhs.domain

lhs(p) = lhs(p) or rhs(p)

**Precondition:**

```
rhs.domain >= lhs.domain
```

References mln::data::transform\_inplace().

**9.102.2.6** `template<typename L, typename R> void mln::logical::xor_inplace (Image< L > & lhs, const Image< R > & rhs) [inline]`

Point-wise in-place "logical xor" of image rhs in image lhs.

**Parameters:**

↔ *lhs* First operand image.

← *rhs* Second operand image.

It performs:

for all p of rhs.domain

lhs(p) = lhs(p) xor rhs(p)

**Precondition:**

```
rhs.domain >= lhs.domain
```

References mln::data::transform\_inplace().

## 9.103 mln::logical::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [logical](#) namespace.

### Namespaces

- namespace [generic](#)  
*Generic implementation namespace of [logical](#) namespace.*

### 9.103.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [logical](#) namespace.

## 9.104 mln::logical::impl::generic Namespace Reference

Generic implementation namespace of [logical](#) namespace.

### 9.104.1 Detailed Description

Generic implementation namespace of [logical](#) namespace.

## 9.105 mln::make Namespace Reference

Namespace of routines that help to [make](#) Milena's objects.

### Functions

- `template<unsigned D, typename G, typename V>`  
`p_set< complex_psite< D, G > > attachment` (const `complex_psite< D, G >` &f, const `complex_image< D, G, V >` &ima)  
*Compute the attachment of the cell corresponding to the facet f to the image ima.*
- `mln::box1d box1d` (`def::coord` min\_ind, `def::coord` max\_ind)  
*Create an `mln::box1d`.*
- `mln::box1d box1d` (unsigned ninds)  
*Create an `mln::box1d`.*
- `mln::box2d box2d` (`def::coord` min\_row, `def::coord` min\_col, `def::coord` max\_row, `def::coord` max\_col)  
*Create an `mln::box2d`.*
- `mln::box2d box2d` (unsigned nrows, unsigned ncols)  
*Create an `mln::box2d`.*
- `mln::box2d_h box2d_h` (`def::coord` min\_row, `def::coord` min\_col, `def::coord` max\_row, `def::coord` max\_col)  
*Create an `mln::box2d_h`.*
- `mln::box2d_h box2d_h` (unsigned nrows, unsigned ncols)  
*Create an `mln::box2d_h`.*
- `mln::box3d box3d` (`def::coord` min\_sli, `def::coord` min\_row, `def::coord` min\_col, `def::coord` max\_sli, `def::coord` max\_row, `def::coord` max\_col)  
*Create an `mln::box3d`.*
- `mln::box3d box3d` (unsigned nslis, unsigned nrows, unsigned ncols)  
*Create an `mln::box3d`.*
- `template<unsigned D, typename G>`  
`p_set< complex_psite< D, G > > cell` (const `complex_psite< D, G >` &f)  
*Compute the `set` of faces of the cell corresponding to the facet f.*
- `template<typename T, typename U>`  
`util::couple< T, U > couple` (const T &val1, const T &val2)  
*Construct an `mln::util::couple` on-the-fly.*
- `template<unsigned D, typename G, typename V>`  
`p_set< complex_psite< D, G > > detachment` (const `complex_psite< D, G >` &f, const `complex_image< D, G, V >` &ima)  
*Compute the detachment of the cell corresponding to the facet f to the image ima.*

- `mln::dpoint2d_h dpoint2d_h (def::coord row, def::coord col)`  
*Create an `mln::dpoint2d_h`.*
- `template<typename G>`  
`p_edges< G > dummy_p_edges (const Graph< G > &g)`  
*Create a `p_edges` which associate a `graph` element to a constant site.*
- `template<typename G, typename P>`  
`p_edges< G, pw::cst_< P > > dummy_p_edges (const Graph< G > &g_, const P &dummy_site)`  
*Create a `p_edges` which associate a `graph` element to a constant site.*
- `template<typename G>`  
`p_vertices< G > dummy_p_vertices (const Graph< G > &g)`  
*Create a `p_vertices` which associate a `graph` element to a constant site.*
- `template<typename G, typename P>`  
`p_vertices< G, pw::cst_< P > > dummy_p_vertices (const Graph< G > &g_, const P &dummy_site)`  
*Create a `p_vertices` which associate a `graph` element to a constant site.*
- `template<typename P, typename V, typename G, typename F>`  
`mln::edge_image< void, bool, G > edge_image (const mln::vertex_image< P, V, G > &v_ima_, const Function_v2b< F > &fv_)`  
*Construct an edge image.*
- `template<typename P, typename V, typename G, typename FV>`  
`mln::edge_image< void, typename FV::result, G > edge_image (const mln::vertex_image< P, V, G > &v_ima_, const Function_vv2v< FV > &fv_)`  
*Construct an edge image.*
- `template<typename P, typename V, typename G, typename FP, typename FV>`  
`mln::edge_image< typename FP::result, typename FV::result, G > edge_image (const mln::vertex_image< P, V, G > &v_ima_, const p_edges< G, FP > pe, const Function_vv2v< FV > &fv_)`  
*Construct an edge image.*
- `template<typename FP, typename FV, typename G>`  
`mln::edge_image< typename FP::result, typename FV::result, G > edge_image (const Graph< G > &g_, const Function_v2v< FP > &fp, const Function_v2v< FV > &fv)`  
*Construct an edge image.*
- `template<typename FV, typename G>`  
`mln::edge_image< void, typename FV::result, G > edge_image (const Graph< G > &g, const Function_v2v< FV > &fv)`  
*Construct an edge image.*
- `template<typename V, typename G>`  
`mln::edge_image< void, V, G > edge_image (const Graph< G > &g, const fun::i2v::array< V > &fv)`  
*Construct an edge image.*

- `template<typename T, unsigned N>`  
`algebra::h_mat< mlc_sqrt_int(N), T > h_mat (const T(&tab)[N])`  
*Create an `mln::algebra::mat<n,n,T>`.*
- `template<typename V, unsigned S, unsigned R, unsigned C>`  
`mln::image3d< V > image (V(&values)[S][R][C])`  
*Create an `image3d` from an 3D array of values.*
- `template<typename V, unsigned R, unsigned C>`  
`mln::image2d< V > image (V(&values)[R][C])`  
*Create an `image2d` from an 2D array of values.*
- `template<typename V, unsigned L>`  
`mln::image1d< V > image (V(&values)[L])`  
*Create an `image1d` from an 1D array of values.*
- `template<typename V, unsigned S>`  
`mln::image2d< V > image2d (V(&values)[S])`  
*Create an `image2d` from an 2D array of values.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::image3d< typename I::value > image3d (const Image< I > &ima)`  
*Create an `image3d` from a 2D image.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::image3d< typename I::value > image3d (const util::array< I > &ima)`  
*Create an `image3d` from an array of 2D images.*
- `template<typename I, typename N>`  
`util::graph_influence_zone_adjacency_graph (const Image< I > &iz_, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, const typename I::value &nlabels)`  
*Create a `graph` from an influence zone image.*
- `template<unsigned n, unsigned m, typename T>`  
`algebra::mat< n, m, T > mat (const T(&tab)[n *m])`  
*Create an `mln::algebra::mat<n,m,T>`.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`util::ord_pair< T > ord_pair (const T &val1, const T &val2)`  
*Construct an `mln::util::ord_pair` on-the-fly.*
- `template<typename W, typename G>`  
`p_edges< G, fun::i2v::array< util::site_pair< typename W::site > > > p_edges_with_mass_centers (const Image< W > &wst_, const Graph< G > &g_)`  
*Construct a `p_edges` from a watershed image and a region adjacency graph (RAG).*
- `template<typename W, typename G>`  
`p_vertices< G, fun::i2v::array< typename W::site > > p_vertices_with_mass_centers (const Image< W > &wst_, const Graph< G > &g_)`  
*Construct a `p_vertices` from a watershed image and a region adjacency graph (RAG).*

- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::util::pix< I > pix (const Image< I > &ima, const typename I::psite &p)`  
*Create an `mln::util::pix` from an image `ima` and a psite `p`.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::pixel< I > pixel (Image< I > &ima, const typename I::psite &p)`  
*Create a `mln::pixel` from a mutable image `ima` and a `point` `p`.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::pixel< const I > pixel (const Image< I > &ima, const typename I::psite &p)`  
*Create a `mln::pixel` from a constant image `ima` and a `point` `p`.*
- `mln::point2d_h point2d_h (def::coord row, def::coord col)`  
*Create an `mln::point2d_h`.*
- `template<typename I, typename N>`  
`util::couple< util::graph, typename mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret > rag_and_labeled_wsl (const Image< I > &wshd_, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh_, const typename I::value &nbasins)`  
*Create a region adjacency `graph` and a label image of the watershed line from a watershed image.*
- `template<typename I, typename N>`  
`util::graph region_adjacency_graph (const Image< I > &wshd_, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, const typename I::value &nbasins)`  
*Create a region adjacency `graph` from a watershed image.*
- `template<typename V, typename F>`  
`fun::i2v::array< V > relabelfun (const Function_v2v< F > &fv2v, const V &nlabels, V &new_nlabels)`  
*Create a `i2v` function from a `v2v` function.*
- `template<typename V, typename F>`  
`fun::i2v::array< V > relabelfun (const Function_v2b< F > &fv2b, const V &nlabels, V &new_nlabels)`  
*Create a `i2v` function from a `v2b` function.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`algebra::vec< 4, T > vec (const T &v_0, const T &v_1, const T &v_2, const T &v_3)`  
*Create an `mln::algebra::vec<4,T>`.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`algebra::vec< 3, T > vec (const T &v_0, const T &v_1, const T &v_2)`  
*Create an `mln::algebra::vec<3,T>`.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`algebra::vec< 2, T > vec (const T &v_0, const T &v_1)`  
*Create an `mln::algebra::vec<2,T>`.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`algebra::vec< 1, T > vec (const T &v_0)`  
*Create an `mln::algebra::vec<n,T>`.*

- `template<typename FP, typename FV, typename G>`  
`mln::vertex_image< typename FP::result, typename FV::result, G > vertex_image (const Graph<`  
`G > &g_, const Function_v2v< FP > &fp, const Function_v2v< FV > &fv)`  
*Construct a vertex image.*
- `template<typename G, typename FV>`  
`mln::vertex_image< void, typename FV::result, G > vertex_image (const Graph< G > &g, const`  
`Function_v2v< FV > &fv)`  
*Construct a vertex image.*
- `template<typename I, typename N>`  
`p_vertices< util::graph, fun::i2v::array< typename I::site > > voronoi (Image< I > &ima_, Im-`  
`age< I > &orig_, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh)`  
*Apply the Voronoi algorithm on ima\_ with the original image orig\_ for node computing with neighbor-*  
*hood nbh.*
- `template<typename W, typename F>`  
`mln::w_window< typename W::dpsite, typename F::result > w_window (const Window< W >`  
`&win, const Function_v2v< F > &wei)`  
*Create a mln::w\_window from a window and a weight function.*
- `template<typename W, unsigned M>`  
`mln::w_window< mln::dpoint1d, W > w_window1d (W(&weights)[M])`  
*Create a 1D mln::w\_window from an array of weights.*
- `template<unsigned M>`  
`mln::w_window1d_int w_window1d_int (int(&weights)[M])`  
*Create a mln::w\_window1d\_int.*
- `template<typename W, unsigned S>`  
`mln::w_window< mln::dpoint2d, W > w_window2d (W(&weights)[S])`  
*Create a 2D mln::w\_window from an array of weights.*
- `template<unsigned M>`  
`mln::w_window2d_int w_window2d_int (int(&weights)[M])`  
*Create a mln::w\_window2d\_int.*
- `template<typename W, unsigned M>`  
`mln::w_window< mln::dpoint3d, W > w_window3d (W(&weights)[M])`  
*Create a 3D mln::w\_window from an array of weights.*
- `template<unsigned M>`  
`mln::w_window3d_int w_window3d_int (int(&weights)[M])`  
*Create a mln::w\_window3d\_int.*
- `template<typename D, typename W, unsigned L>`  
`mln::w_window< D, W > w_window_directional (const Gdpoint< D > &dp, W(&weights)[L])`  
*Create a directional centered weighted window.*

## 9.105.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of routines that help to [make](#) Milena's objects.

## 9.105.2 Function Documentation

**9.105.2.1** `template<unsigned D, typename G, typename V> p_set< complex_psite< D, G > >  
mln::make::attachment (const complex_psite< D, G > &f, const complex_image< D,  
G, V > &ima) [inline]`

Compute the attachment of the cell corresponding to the facet *f* to the image *ima*.

### Precondition:

*f* is a facet (it does not belong to any face of higher dimension).  
*ima* is an image of Boolean values.

### Returns:

a [set](#) of faces containing the attachment.

We do not use the formal definition of the attachment here (see `coupric.08.pami`). We use the following (equivalent) definition: an N-face F in CELL is in the attachment of CELL to IMA if it is adjacent to at least an (N-1)-face or an (N+1)-face that does not belong to CELL.

References `cell()`, and `mln::topo::is_facet()`.

Referenced by `mln::topo::is_simple_cell< I >::operator()`.

**9.105.2.2** `mln::box1d mln::make::box1d (def::coord min_ind, def::coord max_ind) [inline]`

Create an [mln::box1d](#).

This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts.

### Parameters:

← *min\_ind* Minimum index.  
← *max\_ind* Maximum index.

### Precondition:

`max_ind >= min_ind`.

### Returns:

A 1D [box](#).

**9.105.2.3** `mln::box1d mln::make::box1d (unsigned ninds) [inline]`

Create an [mln::box1d](#).

### Parameters:

← *ninds* Number of indices.

**Precondition:**

`ninds != 0 and ncols != 0.`

**Returns:**

A 1D [box](#).

Referenced by `mln::image1d< T >::image1d()`.

#### 9.105.2.4 `mln::box2d mln::make::box2d (def::coord min_row, def::coord min_col, def::coord max_row, def::coord max_col)` `[inline]`

Create an [mln::box2d](#).

This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts.

**Parameters:**

- ← *min\_row* Index of the top most row.
- ← *min\_col* Index of the left most column.
- ← *max\_row* Index of the botton most row.
- ← *max\_col* Index of the right most column.

**Precondition:**

`max_row >= min_row and max_col >= min_col.`

**Returns:**

A 2D [box](#).

#### 9.105.2.5 `mln::box2d mln::make::box2d (unsigned nrows, unsigned ncols)` `[inline]`

Create an [mln::box2d](#).

**Parameters:**

- ← *nrows* Number of rows.
- ← *ncols* Number of columns.

**Precondition:**

`nrows != 0 and ncols != 0.`

**Returns:**

A 2D [box](#).

Referenced by `mln::image2d< T >::image2d()`, and `mln::io::pnm::load()`.

**9.105.2.6** `mln::box2d_h mln::make::box2d_h (def::coord min_row, def::coord min_col, def::coord max_row, def::coord max_col) [inline]`

Create an [mln::box2d\\_h](#).

This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts.

**Parameters:**

- ← *min\_row* Index of the top most row.
- ← *min\_col* Index of the left most column.
- ← *max\_row* Index of the bottom most row.
- ← *max\_col* Index of the right most column.

**Precondition:**

`max_row >= min_row and max_col >= min_col.`

**Returns:**

A 2D\_H [box](#).

References `point2d_h()`.

**9.105.2.7** `mln::box2d_h mln::make::box2d_h (unsigned nrows, unsigned ncols) [inline]`

Create an [mln::box2d\\_h](#).

**Parameters:**

- ← *nrows* Number of rows.
- ← *ncols* Number of columns.

**Precondition:**

`nrows != 0 and ncols != 0.`

**Returns:**

A 2D\_H [box](#).

References `point2d_h()`.

**9.105.2.8** `mln::box3d mln::make::box3d (def::coord min_sli, def::coord min_row, def::coord min_col, def::coord max_sli, def::coord max_row, def::coord max_col) [inline]`

Create an [mln::box3d](#).

This is an overloaded member function, provided for convenience. It differs from the above function only in what argument(s) it accepts.

**Parameters:**

- ← *min\_sli* Index of the lowest slice.

- ← *min\_row* Index of the top most row.
- ← *min\_col* Index of the left most column.
- ← *max\_sli* Index of the highest slice.
- ← *max\_row* Index of the bottom most row.
- ← *max\_col* Index of the right most column.

**Precondition:**

```
max_sli >= min_sli.
max_row >= min_row.
max_col >= min_col.
```

**Returns:**

A 3D [box](#).

### 9.105.2.9 `mln::box3d mln::make::box3d (unsigned nslis, unsigned nrows, unsigned ncols)` [inline]

Create an [mln::box3d](#).

**Parameters:**

- ← *nslis* Number of slices.
- ← *nrows* Number of rows.
- ← *ncols* Number of columns.

**Precondition:**

```
ninds != 0 and ncols != 0 and nslis != 0.
```

**Returns:**

A 3D [box](#).

Referenced by `image3d()`, and `mln::image3d< T >::image3d()`.

### 9.105.2.10 `template<unsigned D, typename G> p_set< complex_site< D, G > > mln::make::cell (const complex_site< D, G > &f)` [inline]

Compute the [set](#) of faces of the cell corresponding to the facet *f*.

**Precondition:**

*f* is a facet (it does not belong to any face of higher dimension).

**Returns:**

An [mln::p\\_set](#) of sites (faces) containing the attachment.

References `mln::topo::is_facet()`, and `mln::complex_site< D, G >::n()`.

Referenced by `attachment()`, and `detachment()`.

**9.105.2.11** `template<typename T, typename U> util::couple<T,U> mln::make::couple (const T & val1, const T & val2) [inline]`

Construct an `mln::util::couple` on-the-fly.

Referenced by `mln::labeling::blobs_and_compute()`, `mln::transform::distance_and_closest_point_geodesic()`, and `mln::transform::distance_and_influence_zone_geodesic()`.

**9.105.2.12** `template<unsigned D, typename G, typename V> p_set< complex_psite< D, G > > mln::make::detachment (const complex_psite< D, G > & f, const complex_image< D, G, V > & ima) [inline]`

Compute the detachment of the cell corresponding to the facet *f* to the image *ima*.

**Precondition:**

*f* is a facet (it does not belong to any face of higher dimension).  
*ima* is an image of Boolean values.

**Returns:**

a `set` of faces containing the detachment.

We do not use the formal definition of the detachment here (see `couple.08.pami`). We use the following (equivalent) definition: an N-face F in CELL is not in the detachment of CELL from IMA if it is adjacent to at least an (N-1)-face or an (N+1)-face that does not belong to CELL.

References `cell()`, and `mln::topo::is_facet()`.

Referenced by `mln::topo::detach()`.

**9.105.2.13** `mln::dpoint2d_h mln::make::dpoint2d_h (def::coord row, def::coord col) [inline]`

Create an `mln::dpoint2d_h`.

**Parameters:**

← *row* Row coordinate.  
 ← *col* Column coordinate.

**Returns:**

A 2D `dpoint`.

**9.105.2.14** `template<typename G> p_edges< G > mln::make::dummy_p_edges (const Graph< G > & g) [inline]`

Create a `p_edges` which associate a `graph` element to a constant site.

0 (int) is used as dummy site.

**Parameters:**

← *g* A `graph`.

**Returns:**

A [p\\_edges](#).

```
9.105.2.15 template<typename G, typename P> p_edges< G, pw::cst_< P > >  
mln::make::dummy_p_edges (const Graph< G > & g_, const P & dummy_site)  
[inline]
```

Create a [p\\_edges](#) which associate a [graph](#) element to a constant site.

**Parameters:**

← *g\_* A [graph](#).

← *dummy\_site* The dummy site mapped to [graph](#) edges.

**Returns:**

A [p\\_edges](#).

```
9.105.2.16 template<typename G> p_vertices< G > mln::make::dummy_p_vertices (const  
Graph< G > & g) [inline]
```

Create a [p\\_vertices](#) which associate a [graph](#) element to a constant site.

0 (int) is used as dummy site.

**Parameters:**

← *g* A [graph](#).

**Returns:**

A [p\\_vertices](#).

```
9.105.2.17 template<typename G, typename P> p_vertices< G, pw::cst_< P > >  
mln::make::dummy_p_vertices (const Graph< G > & g_, const P & dummy_site)  
[inline]
```

Create a [p\\_vertices](#) which associate a [graph](#) element to a constant site.

**Parameters:**

← *g\_* A [graph](#).

← *dummy\_site* The dummy site mapped to [graph](#) vertices.

**Returns:**

A [p\\_vertices](#).

**9.105.2.18** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G, typename F> mln::edge_image< void, bool, G > mln::make::edge_image (const mln::vertex_image< P, V, G > & v_ima_, const Function_v2b< F > & fv_) [inline]`

Construct an edge image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *v\_ima\_* A vertex image.
- ← *fv\_* A function mapping a vertex ids to a [value](#). The result is associated to the corresponding edge.

**Returns:**

an edge image without localization information mapped to [graph](#) elements.

References mln::data::fill().

**9.105.2.19** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G, typename FV> mln::edge_image< void, typename FV::result, G > mln::make::edge_image (const mln::vertex_image< P, V, G > & v_ima_, const Function_vv2v< FV > & fv_) [inline]`

Construct an edge image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *v\_ima\_* A vertex image.
- ← *fv\_* A function mapping two vertices ids to a [value](#). The result is associated to the corresponding edge.

**Returns:**

an edge image without localization information mapped to [graph](#) elements.

**9.105.2.20** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G, typename FP, typename FV> mln::edge_image< typename FP::result, typename FV::result, G > mln::make::edge_image (const mln::vertex_image< P, V, G > & v_ima_, const p_edges< G, FP > pe, const Function_vv2v< FV > & fv_) [inline]`

Construct an edge image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *v\_ima\_* A vertex image.
- ← *pe* A [p\\_edges](#) mapping [graph](#) element to sites .
- ← *fv\_* A function mapping two vertex ids to a [value](#). The result is associated to the corresponding edge.

**Returns:**

an edge image.

**9.105.2.21** `template<typename FP, typename FV, typename G> mln::edge_image< typename FP::result, typename FV::result, G > mln::make::edge_image (const Graph< G > & g_, const Function_v2v< FP > & fp, const Function_v2v< FV > & fv) [inline]`

Construct an edge image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *g\_* A [graph](#)
- ← *fp* A function mapping edge ids to sites.
- ← *fv* A function mapping edge ids to values.

**Returns:**

an edge image.

**9.105.2.22** `template<typename FV, typename G> mln::edge_image< void, typename FV::result, G > mln::make::edge_image (const Graph< G > & g, const Function_v2v< FV > & fv) [inline]`

Construct an edge image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *g* A [graph](#)
- ← *fv* A function mapping edge ids to values.

**Returns:**

an edge image.

**9.105.2.23** `template<typename V, typename G> mln::edge_image< void, V, G > mln::make::edge_image (const Graph< G > & g, const fun::i2v::array< V > & fv) [inline]`

Construct an edge image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *g* A [graph](#)
- ← *fv* A function mapping edge ids to values.

**Returns:**

an edge image.

**9.105.2.24** `template<typename T, unsigned N> algebra::h_mat< mlc_sqrt_int(N), T > mln::make::h_mat (const T(&) tab[N]) [inline]`

Create an `mln::algebra::mat<n,n,T>`.

Referenced by `mln::fun::x2x::rotation< n, C >::rotation()`.

**9.105.2.25** `template<typename V, unsigned S, unsigned R, unsigned C> mln::image3d< V >  
mln::make::image (V(&) values[S][R][C]) [inline]`

Create an [image3d](#) from an 3D array of values.

**Parameters:**

← *values* 3D array.

**Returns:**

A 3D image.

References `mln::opt::at()`.

**9.105.2.26** `template<typename V, unsigned R, unsigned C> mln::image2d< V >  
mln::make::image (V(&) values[R][C]) [inline]`

Create an [image2d](#) from an 2D array of values.

**Parameters:**

← *values* 2D array.

**Returns:**

A 2D image.

References `mln::opt::at()`.

**9.105.2.27** `template<typename V, unsigned L> mln::image1d< V > mln::make::image (V(&)  
values[L]) [inline]`

Create an [image1d](#) from an 1D array of values.

**Parameters:**

← *values* 1D array.

**Returns:**

A 1D image.

**9.105.2.28** `template<typename V, unsigned S> mln::image2d< V > mln::make::image2d (V(&)  
values[S]) [inline]`

Create an [image2d](#) from an 2D array of values.

**Parameters:**

← *values* 2D array.

**Returns:**

A 2D image.

**9.105.2.29** `template<typename I> mln::image3d< typename I::value > mln::make::image3d (const Image< I > & ima)` [inline]

Create an [image3d](#) from a 2D image.

References [box3d\(\)](#), and [mln::data::paste\(\)](#).

**9.105.2.30** `template<typename I> mln::image3d< typename I::value > mln::make::image3d (const util::array< I > & ima)` [inline]

Create an [image3d](#) from an array of 2D images.

References [box3d\(\)](#), [mln::util::array< T >::is\\_empty\(\)](#), [mln::util::array< T >::nelements\(\)](#), [mln::data::paste\(\)](#), [mln::box< P >::pmax\(\)](#), and [mln::box< P >::pmin\(\)](#).

Referenced by [mln::io::pnms::load\(\)](#).

**9.105.2.31** `template<typename I, typename N> util::graph mln::make::influence_zone_ - adjacency_graph (const Image< I > & iz_, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh_, const typename I::value & nlabels)` [inline]

Create a [graph](#) from an influence zone image.

#### Parameters:

- ← *iz* influence zone image.
- ← *nbh* A neighborhood.
- ← *nlabels* number of influence zone in *iz*.

#### Returns:

[util::graph Graph](#) based on the adjacency of the influence zones.

Create a [graph](#) from an influence zone image.

#### Parameters:

- ← *iz\_* influence zone image.
- ← *nbh\_* A neighborhood.
- ← *nlabels* number of influence zone in *iz*.

#### Returns:

[util::graph Graph](#) based on the adjacency of the influence zones.

**9.105.2.32** `template<unsigned n, unsigned m, typename T> algebra::mat< n, m, T > mln::make::mat (const T(&) tab[n *m])` [inline]

Create an [mln::algebra::mat<n,m,T>](#).

#### Parameters:

- ← *tab* Array of values.

**Precondition:**

The array dimension has to be  $n * m$ .

**9.105.2.33** `template<typename T> util::ord_pair< T > mln::make::ord_pair (const T & val1, const T & val2) [inline]`

Construct an `mln::util::ord_pair` on-the-fly.

References `ord_pair()`.

Referenced by `ord_pair()`.

**9.105.2.34** `template<typename W, typename G> p_edges< G, fun::i2v::array< util::site_pair< typename W::site > > > mln::make::p_edges_with_mass_centers (const Image< W > & wst_, const Graph< G > & g_) [inline]`

Construct a `p_edges` from a watershed image and a region adjacency `graph` (RAG).

Map each `graph` edge to a pair of mass centers of two adjacent regions.

**Parameters:**

`wst_` A watershed image.

`g_` A region adjacency `graph`.

**Returns:**

A `p_edges`.

**See also:**

`edge_image`, `p_edges`, `make::region_adjacency_graph`

References `mln::labeling::compute()`.

**9.105.2.35** `template<typename W, typename G> p_vertices< G, fun::i2v::array< typename W::site > > mln::make::p_vertices_with_mass_centers (const Image< W > & wst_, const Graph< G > & g_) [inline]`

Construct a `p_vertices` from a watershed image and a region adjacency `graph` (RAG).

Map each `graph` vertex to the mass center of its corresponding region.

**Parameters:**

`wst_` A watershed image.

`g_` A region adjacency `graph`.

**Returns:**

A `p_vertices`.

**See also:**

`edge_image`, `vertex_image`, `p_vertices`, `p_edges`, `make::region_adjacency_graph`

References `mln::labeling::compute()`.

**9.105.2.36** `template<typename I> mln::util::pix< I > mln::make::pix (const Image< I > & ima, const typename I::psite & p)` [inline]

Create an `mln::util::pix` from an image `ima` and a `psite` `p`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *ima* The input image.
- ← *p* The `point` site.

**Returns:**

An `mln::util::pix`.

**9.105.2.37** `template<typename I> mln::pixel< I > mln::make::pixel (Image< I > & ima, const typename I::psite & p)` [inline]

Create a `mln::pixel` from a mutable image `ima` and a `point` `p`.

**9.105.2.38** `template<typename I> mln::pixel< const I > mln::make::pixel (const Image< I > & ima, const typename I::psite & p)` [inline]

Create a `mln::pixel` from a constant image `ima` and a `point` `p`.

**9.105.2.39** `mln::point2d_h mln::make::point2d_h (def::coord row, def::coord col)` [inline]

Create an `mln::point2d_h`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *row* Row coordinate.
- ← *col* Column coordinate.

**Returns:**

A 2D `point`.

Referenced by `box2d_h()`.

**9.105.2.40** `template<typename I, typename N> util::couple< util::graph, typename mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret > mln::make::rag_and_labeled_wsl (const Image< I > & wshd_, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh_, const typename I::value & nbasins)` [inline]

Create a region adjacency `graph` and a label image of the watershed line from a watershed image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *wshd\_* Watershed image.
- ← *nbh\_* `Neighborhood`
- ← *nbasins* Number of influence zone in `wshd`.

**Returns:**

A couple. First element is the [graph](#), second element is an image with a labeled watershed line.

```

|-----|           |-----|
| 1 1 1 0 2 2 0 3 |           | . . . 1 . . 2 . |
| 1 1 0 2 2 2 0 3 |           | . . 1 . . . 2 . |
| 1 0 4 0 2 0 3 3 |           | . 1 . 3 . 4 . . |
| 0 4 4 4 0 5 0 3 |           | 1 . . . 5 . 6 . |
|-----|           |-----|

```

Watershed image            Labeled watershed line  
(watershed line labeled with 0)

```

|
|
|
v

```

```

1 -- 2 - 3
 \ / /
  4 -- 5

```

Region Adjacency graph (RAG)

**9.105.241** `template<typename I, typename N> util::graph mln::make::region_adjacency_graph`  
**(const Image< I > & wshd\_, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, const typename**  
**I::value & nbasins)** [inline]

Create a region adjacency [graph](#) from a watershed image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *wshd\_* watershed image.
- ← *nbh* A neighborhood.
- ← *nbasins* number of influence zone in wshd.

**Returns:**

[util::graph](#) [Graph](#) based on the adjacency of the influence zones.

**9.105.242** `template<typename V, typename F> fun::i2v::array< V > mln::make::relabelfun`  
**(const Function\_v2v< F > & fv2v, const V & nlabels, V & new\_nlabels)** [inline]

Create a i2v function from a v2v function.

This function can be used to relabel a labeled image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *fv2v* A v2v function. This function maps an id to an already existing one.
- ← *nlabels* The number of labels.
- ← *new\_nlabels* The number of labels after relabeling.

**Returns:**

a i2v function.

**See also:**

[mln::labeling::relabel](#)

References mln::literal::zero.

**9.105.2.43** `template<typename V, typename F> fun::i2v::array< V > mln::make::relabelfun (const Function_v2b< F > &fv2b, const V &nlabels, V &new_nlabels) [inline]`

Create a i2v function from a v2b function.

This function can be used to relabel a labeled image.

**Parameters:**

← *fv2b* A v2b function.

← *nlabels* The number of labels.

← *new\_nlabels* The number of labels after relabeling.

**Returns:**

a i2v function.

**See also:**

[mln::labeling::relabel](#)

References mln::literal::zero.

Referenced by mln::labeling::pack(), mln::labeling::pack\_inplace(), mln::labeling::relabel(), mln::labeled\_image\_base< I, E >::relabel(), and mln::labeling::relabel\_inplace().

**9.105.2.44** `template<typename T> algebra::vec< 4, T > mln::make::vec (const T &v_0, const T &v_1, const T &v_2, const T &v_3) [inline]`

Create an mln::algebra::vec<4,T>.

**Parameters:**

← *v\_0* First coordinate.

← *v\_1* Second coordinate.

← *v\_2* Third coordinate.

← *v\_3* Fourth coordinate.

**Returns:**

A 4D vector.

**9.105.2.45** `template<typename T> algebra::vec< 3, T > mln::make::vec (const T & v_0, const T & v_1, const T & v_2) [inline]`

Create an `mln::algebra::vec<3,T>`.

**Parameters:**

- ← `v_0` First coordinate.
- ← `v_1` Second coordinate.
- ← `v_2` Third coordinate.

**Returns:**

A 3D vector.

**9.105.2.46** `template<typename T> algebra::vec< 2, T > mln::make::vec (const T & v_0, const T & v_1) [inline]`

Create an `mln::algebra::vec<2,T>`.

**Parameters:**

- ← `v_0` First coordinate.
- ← `v_1` Second coordinate.

**Returns:**

A 2D vector.

**9.105.2.47** `template<typename T> algebra::vec< 1, T > mln::make::vec (const T & v_0) [inline]`

Create an `mln::algebra::vec<n,T>`.

**Parameters:**

- ← `v_0` First coordinate.

**Returns:**

A 1D vector.

**9.105.2.48** `template<typename FP, typename FV, typename G> mln::vertex_image< typename FP::result, typename FV::result, G > mln::make::vertex_image (const Graph< G > & g_, const Function_v2v< FP > & fp, const Function_v2v< FV > & fv) [inline]`

Construct a vertex image.

**Parameters:**

- ← `g_` A [graph](#).

- ← *fp* A function mapping vertex ids to sites.
- ← *fv* A function mapping vertex ids to values.

**Returns:**

A vertex image.

**9.105.2.49** `template<typename G, typename FV> mln::vertex_image< void, typename FV::result, G > mln::make::vertex_image (const Graph< G > & g, const Function_v2v< FV > & fv) [inline]`

Construct a vertex image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *g* A [graph](#).
- ← *fv* A function mapping vertex ids to values.

**Returns:**

A vertex image.

**9.105.2.50** `template<typename I, typename N> p_vertices< util::graph, fun::i2v::array< typename I::site > > mln::make::voronoi (Image< I > & ima_, Image< I > & orig_, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh) [inline]`

Apply the Voronoi algorithm on *ima\_* with the original image *orig\_* for node computing with neighborhood *nbh*.

**Parameters:**

- ← *ima\_* The [labeling](#) image.
- ← *orig\_* The original image.
- ← *nbh* The neighborhood for computing algorithm.

**Returns:**

The computed [graph](#).

References [mln::util::graph::add\\_edge\(\)](#), [mln::util::graph::add\\_vertex\(\)](#), and [mln::estim::min\\_max\(\)](#).

**9.105.2.51** `template<typename W, typename F> mln::w_window< typename W::dpsite, typename F::result > mln::make::w_window (const Window< W > & win, const Function_v2v< F > & wei) [inline]`

Create a [mln::w\\_window](#) from a [window](#) and a weight function.

**Parameters:**

- ← *win* A simple [window](#).
- ← *wei* A weight function.

**Returns:**

A weighted [window](#).

References `mln::w_window< D, W >::insert()`, and `mln::literal::origin`.

**9.105.2.52** `template<typename W, unsigned M> mln::w_window< mln::dpoint1d, W >  
mln::make::w_window1d (W(&) weights[M]) [inline]`

Create a 1D [mln::w\\_window](#) from an array of weights.

**Parameters:**

← *weights* Array.

**Precondition:**

The array size, M, has to be a square of an odd integer.

**Returns:**

A 1D weighted [window](#).

References `mln::w_window< D, W >::insert()`.

Referenced by `w_window1d_int()`.

**9.105.2.53** `template<unsigned M> mln::w_window1d_int mln::make::w_window1d_int (int(&)  
weights[M]) [inline]`

Create a [mln::w\\_window1d\\_int](#).

**Parameters:**

← *weights* Array of integers.

**Precondition:**

The array size, M, has to be a square of an odd integer.

**Returns:**

A 1D int-weighted [window](#).

References `w_window1d()`.

**9.105.2.54** `template<typename W, unsigned S> mln::w_window< mln::dpoint2d, W >  
mln::make::w_window2d (W(&) weights[S]) [inline]`

Create a 2D [mln::w\\_window](#) from an array of weights.

**Parameters:**

← *weights* Array.

**Precondition:**

The array size,  $S$ , has to be a square of an odd integer.

**Returns:**

A 2D weighted [window](#).

Referenced by `mln::linear::mln_ch_convolve()`, and `w_window2d_int()`.

**9.105.2.55** `template<unsigned M> mln::w_window2d_int mln::make::w_window2d_int (int(&)  
weights[M]) [inline]`

Create a [mln::w\\_window2d\\_int](#).

**Parameters:**

← *weights* Array of integers.

**Precondition:**

The array size,  $M$ , has to be a square of an odd integer.

**Returns:**

A 2D int-weighted [window](#).

References `w_window2d()`.

**9.105.2.56** `template<typename W, unsigned M> mln::w_window< mln::dpoint3d, W >  
mln::make::w_window3d (W(&) weights[M]) [inline]`

Create a 3D [mln::w\\_window](#) from an array of weights.

**Parameters:**

← *weights* Array.

**Precondition:**

The array size,  $M$ , has to be a cube of an odd integer.

**Returns:**

A 3D weighted [window](#).

References `mln::w_window< D, W >::insert()`.

Referenced by `w_window3d_int()`.

**9.105.2.57** `template<unsigned M> mln::w_window3d_int mln::make::w_window3d_int (int(&)  
weights[M]) [inline]`

Create a [mln::w\\_window3d\\_int](#).

**Parameters:**

← *weights* Array of integers.

**Precondition:**

The array size, *M*, has to be a cube of an odd integer.

**Returns:**

A 3D int-weighted [window](#).

References `w_window3d()`.

**9.105.2.58** `template<typename D, typename W, unsigned L> mln::w_window< D, W >`  
`mln::make::w_window_directional (const Gdpoint< D > & dp, W(&) weights[L])`  
`[inline]`

Create a directional centered weighted [window](#).

**Parameters:**

← *dp* A delta-point to [set](#) the orientation.

← *weights* An array of weights.

**Returns:**

A weighted [window](#).

The [window](#) length *L* has to be odd.

References `mln::w_window< D, W >::insert()`, and `mln::literal::zero`.

## 9.106 mln::math Namespace Reference

Namespace of mathematical routines.

### Functions

- `template<unsigned n>`  
`value::int_u< n > abs (const value::int_u< n > &v)`  
*Specialization for `mln::value::int_u`.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`T abs (const T &v)`  
*Generic version.*
- `int abs (int v)`  
*Specializations for existing overloads of `std::abs`.*

### 9.106.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of mathematical routines.

### 9.106.2 Function Documentation

**9.106.2.1** `template<unsigned n> value::int_u< n > mln::math::abs (const value::int_u< n > &v)` `[inline]`

Specialization for `mln::value::int_u`.

**9.106.2.2** `int mln::math::abs (int v)` `[inline]`

Specializations for existing overloads of `std::abs`.

Reference: ISO/IEC 14882:2003 C++ standard, section 26.5 (C Library, `[lib.c.math]`).

**9.106.2.3** `template<typename T> T mln::math::abs (const T &v)` `[inline]`

Generic version.

Referenced by `mln::morpho::line_gradient()`.

## 9.107 mln::metal Namespace Reference

Namespace of meta-programming tools.

### Classes

- struct [ands](#)  
*Ands type.*
- struct [converts\\_to](#)  
*"converts-to" check.*
- struct [equal](#)  
*Definition of a static 'equal' test.*
- struct [goes\\_to](#)  
*"goes-to" check.*
- struct [is](#)  
*"is" check.*
- struct [is\\_a](#)  
*"is\_a" check.*
- struct [is\\_not](#)  
*"is\_not" check.*
- struct [is\\_not\\_a](#)  
*"is\_not\_a" static Boolean expression.*

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [metal](#) namespace.*
- namespace [math](#)  
*Namespace of static mathematical functions.*

#### 9.107.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of meta-programming tools.

## 9.108 mln::metal::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [metal](#) namespace.

### 9.108.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [metal](#) namespace.

## 9.109 mln::metal::math Namespace Reference

Namespace of static mathematical functions.

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [metal::math](#) namespace.*

### 9.109.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of static mathematical functions.

## 9.110 `mln::metal::math::impl` Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [metal::math](#) namespace.

### 9.110.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [metal::math](#) namespace.

## 9.111 mln::morpho Namespace Reference

Namespace of mathematical morphology routines.

### Namespaces

- namespace [approx](#)  
*Namespace of approximate mathematical morphology routines.*
- namespace [attribute](#)  
*Namespace of attributes used in mathematical morphology.*
- namespace [elementary](#)  
*Namespace of image processing routines of [elementary](#) mathematical morphology.*
- namespace [impl](#)  
*Namespace of mathematical morphology routines implementations.*
- namespace [reconstruction](#)  
*Namespace of morphological [reconstruction](#) routines.*
- namespace [tree](#)  
*Namespace of morphological tree-related routines.*
- namespace [watershed](#)  
*Namespace of morphological [watershed](#) routines.*

### Functions

- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret complementation (const Image< I > &input)`
- `template<typename I>`  
`void complementation\_inplace (Image< I > &input)`
- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret contrast (const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win)`
- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret dilation (const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win)`  
*Morphological dilation.*
- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret erosion (const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win)`  
*Morphological erosion.*
- `template<typename Op, typename I, typename W>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret general (const Op &op, const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win)`  
*Morphological general routine.*

- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret gradient (const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win)`  
*Morphological gradient.*
- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret gradient\_external (const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win)`  
*Morphological external gradient.*
- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret gradient\_internal (const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win)`  
*Morphological internal gradient.*
- `template<typename I, typename Wh, typename Wm>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret hit\_or\_miss (const Image< I > &input, const Window< Wh > &win_  
hit, const Window< Wm > &win_miss)`  
*Morphological hit-or-miss.*
- `template<typename I, typename Wh, typename Wm>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret hit\_or\_miss\_background\_closing (const Image< I > &input, const Window< Wh > &win_  
hit, const Window< Wm > &win_miss)`  
*Morphological hit-or-miss closing of the background.*
- `template<typename I, typename Wh, typename Wm>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret hit\_or\_miss\_background\_opening (const Image< I > &input, const Window< Wh > &win_  
hit, const Window< Wm > &win_miss)`  
*Morphological hit-or-miss opening of the background.*
- `template<typename I, typename Wh, typename Wm>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret hit\_or\_miss\_closing (const Image< I > &input, const Window< Wh > &win_  
hit, const Window< Wm > &win_miss)`  
*Morphological hit-or-miss closing.*
- `template<typename I, typename Wh, typename Wm>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret hit\_or\_miss\_opening (const Image< I > &input, const Window< Wh > &win_  
hit, const Window< Wm > &win_miss)`  
*Morphological hit-or-miss opening.*
- `template<typename I, typename W, typename O>`  
`void laplacian (const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win, Image< O > &output)`
- `template<typename V>`  
`edge\_image< util::site\_pair< point2d >, V, util::graph > line\_gradient (const mln::image2d< V > &ima)`  
*Create a line [graph](#) image representing the gradient *norm* of a [mln::image2d](#).*
- `template<typename L, typename I, typename N>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret meyer\_wst (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh)`  
*Meyer's Watershed Transform (WST) algorithm, with no count of basins.*

- `template<typename L, typename I, typename N>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret meyer_wst (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, L &nbasins)`

*Meyer's Watershed Transform (WST) algorithm.*

- `template<typename I, typename J>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret min (const Image< I > &lhs, const Image< J > &rhs)`
- `template<typename I, typename J>`  
`void min_inplace (Image< I > &lhs, const Image< J > &rhs)`
- `template<typename I, typename J>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret minus (const Image< I > &lhs, const Image< J > &rhs)`
- `template<typename I, typename J>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret plus (const Image< I > &lhs, const Image< J > &rhs)`
- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret rank_filter (const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win, unsigned k)`

*Morphological rank\_filter.*

- `template<typename I, typename Wfg, typename Wbg>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret thick_miss (const Image< I > &input, const Window< Wfg > &win_fg, const Window< Wbg > &win_bg)`
- `template<typename I, typename Wfg, typename Wbg>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret thickening (const Image< I > &input, const Window< Wfg > &win_fg, const Window< Wbg > &win_bg)`
- `template<typename I, typename Wfg, typename Wbg>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret thin_fit (const Image< I > &input, const Window< Wfg > &win_fg, const Window< Wbg > &win_bg)`
- `template<typename I, typename Wfg, typename Wbg>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret thinning (const Image< I > &input, const Window< Wfg > &win_fg, const Window< Wbg > &win_bg)`

*Morphological thinning.*

- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret top_hat_black (const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win)`

*Morphological black top-hat (for background / dark objects).*

- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret top_hat_self_complementary (const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win)`

*Morphological self-complementary top-hat.*

- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret top_hat_white (const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win)`

*Morphological white top-hat (for object / light objects).*

### 9.111.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of mathematical morphology routines.

## 9.111.2 Function Documentation

**9.111.2.1** `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::morpho::complementation (const Image< I > & input)` [inline]

Morphological complementation: either a [logical "not"](#) (if [morpho](#) on sets) or an arithmetical complementation (if [morpho](#) on functions).

Referenced by `hit_or_miss_background_closing()`, `hit_or_miss_background_opening()`, `hit_or_miss_closing()`, and `thinning()`.

**9.111.2.2** `template<typename I> void mln::morpho::complementation_inplace (Image< I > & input)` [inline]

Morphological complementation, inplace version: either a [logical "not"](#) (if [morpho](#) on sets) or an arithmetical complementation (if [morpho](#) on functions).

**9.111.2.3** `template<typename I, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::morpho::contrast (const Image< I > & input, const Window< W > & win)` [inline]

Morphological contrast operator (based on top-hats).

This operator is  $Id + wth\_B - bth\_B$ .

References `mln::arith::plus()`, `top_hat_black()`, and `top_hat_white()`.

**9.111.2.4** `template<typename I, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::morpho::dilation (const Image< I > & input, const Window< W > & win)` [inline]

Morphological dilation.

References `general()`.

Referenced by `gradient()`, `gradient_external()`, `mln::morpho::impl::generic::hit_or_miss()`, `hit_or_miss_background_opening()`, `hit_or_miss_opening()`, `laplacian()`, `mln::morpho::opening::approx::structural()`, and `mln::morpho::closing::approx::structural()`.

**9.111.2.5** `template<typename I, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::morpho::erosion (const Image< I > & input, const Window< W > & win)` [inline]

Morphological erosion.

References `general()`.

Referenced by `gradient()`, `gradient_internal()`, `mln::morpho::impl::generic::hit_or_miss()`, `laplacian()`, `mln::morpho::opening::approx::structural()`, and `mln::morpho::closing::approx::structural()`.

**9.111.2.6** `template<typename Op, typename I, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::morpho::general (const Op & op, const Image< I > & input, const Window< W  
> & win) [inline]`

Morphological general routine.

Referenced by dilation(), and erosion().

**9.111.2.7** `template<typename I, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::morpho::gradient (const Image< I > & input, const Window< W > & win)  
[inline]`

Morphological gradient.

This operator is  $d_B - e_B$ .

References dilation(), erosion(), minus(), and mln::test::positive().

**9.111.2.8** `template<typename I, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::morpho::gradient_external (const Image< I > & input, const Window< W > &  
win) [inline]`

Morphological external gradient.

This operator is  $d_B - Id$ .

References dilation(), minus(), and mln::test::positive().

**9.111.2.9** `template<typename I, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::morpho::gradient_internal (const Image< I > & input, const Window< W > &  
win) [inline]`

Morphological internal gradient.

This operator is  $Id - e_B$ .

References erosion(), minus(), and mln::test::positive().

**9.111.2.10** `template<typename I, typename Wh, typename Wm> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::morpho::hit_or_miss (const Image< I > & input, const Window< Wh > &  
win_hit, const Window< Wm > & win_miss) [inline]`

Morphological hit-or-miss.

This operator is  $HMT_(B_h, B_m) = e_{B_h} \wedge (e_{B_m} \circ C)$ .

References dilation(), erosion(), mln::data::fill(), mln::initialize(), and mln::literal::zero.

Referenced by thickening(), and thinning().

**9.111.2.11** `template<typename I, typename Wh, typename Wm> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::morpho::hit_or_miss_background_closing (const Image< I > & input, const  
Window< Wh > & win_hit, const Window< Wm > & win_miss) [inline]`

Morphological hit-or-miss closing of the background.

This operator is  $C \circ \text{HMTopeBG} \circ C$ .

References `complementation()`, `hit_or_miss_background_opening()`, and `hit_or_miss_closing()`.

**9.111.2.12** `template<typename I, typename Wh, typename Wm> mln::trait::concrete<I>::ret mln::morpho::hit_or_miss_background_opening (const Image<I> & input, const Window<Wh> & win_hit, const Window<Wm> & win_miss) [inline]`

Morphological hit-or-miss opening of the background.

This operator is  $\text{HMTopeBG} = \text{HMTope}_{(Bm, Bh)} \circ C = d_{(-Bm)} \circ \text{HMT}_{(Bh, Bm)}$ .

References `complementation()`, `dilation()`, `hit_or_miss_opening()`, and `mln::win::sym()`.

Referenced by `hit_or_miss_background_closing()`, and `thick_miss()`.

**9.111.2.13** `template<typename I, typename Wh, typename Wm> mln::trait::concrete<I>::ret mln::morpho::hit_or_miss_closing (const Image<I> & input, const Window<Wh> & win_hit, const Window<Wm> & win_miss) [inline]`

Morphological hit-or-miss closing.

This operator is  $C \circ \text{HMTope} \circ C$ .

References `complementation()`, and `hit_or_miss_opening()`.

Referenced by `hit_or_miss_background_closing()`.

**9.111.2.14** `template<typename I, typename Wh, typename Wm> mln::trait::concrete<I>::ret mln::morpho::hit_or_miss_opening (const Image<I> & input, const Window<Wh> & win_hit, const Window<Wm> & win_miss) [inline]`

Morphological hit-or-miss opening.

This operator is  $\text{HMTope}_{(Bh, Bm)} = d_{(-Bh)} \circ \text{HMT}_{(Bh, Bm)}$ .

References `dilation()`, and `mln::win::sym()`.

Referenced by `hit_or_miss_background_opening()`, `hit_or_miss_closing()`, and `thin_fit()`.

**9.111.2.15** `template<typename I, typename W, typename O> void mln::morpho::laplacian (const Image<I> & input, const Window<W> & win, Image<O> & output) [inline]`

Morphological laplacian.

This operator is  $(d_B - Id) - (Id - e_B)$ .

References `dilation()`, `erosion()`, `mln::data::fill()`, and `minus()`.

**9.111.2.16** `template<typename V> edge_image<util::site_pair<point2d>, V, util::graph> mln::morpho::line_gradient (const mln::image2d<V> & ima) [inline]`

Create a line [graph](#) image representing the gradient [norm](#) of a [mln::image2d](#).

References `mln::math::abs()`, `mln::image2d<T>::domain()`, `mln::box<P>::has()`, `mln::window<D>::insert()`, and `mln::Box<E>::nsites()`.

**9.111.2.17** `template<typename L, typename I, typename N> mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret mln::morpho::meyer_wst (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh) [inline]`

Meyer's Watershed Transform (WST) algorithm, with no count of basins.

**Parameters:**

← *input* The input image.

← *nbh* The connexity of markers.

- L is the type of labels, used to number the [watershed](#) itself (with the minimal [value](#)), and the basins.
- I is the exact type of the input image.
- N is the exact type of the neighborhood used to express *input*'s connexity.

Note that the first parameter, L, is not automatically valued from the type of the actual argument during implicit instantiation: you have to explicitly pass this parameter at call sites.

**9.111.2.18** `template<typename L, typename I, typename N> mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret mln::morpho::meyer_wst (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, L & nbasins) [inline]`

Meyer's Watershed Transform (WST) algorithm.

**Parameters:**

← *input* The input image.

← *nbh* The connexity of markers.

→ *nbasins* The number of basins.

- L is the type of labels, used to number the [watershed](#) itself (with the minimal [value](#)), and the basins.
- I is the exact type of the input image.
- N is the exact type of the neighborhood used to express *input*'s connexity.

References `mln::data::fill()`, `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::front()`, `mln::initialize()`, `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::pop()`, `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::push()`, `mln::labeling::regional_minima()`, and `mln::literal::zero`.

**9.111.2.19** `template<typename I, typename J> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::morpho::min (const Image< I > & lhs, const Image< J > & rhs) [inline]`

Morphological min: either a [logical "and"](#) (if [morpho](#) on sets) or an arithmetical min (if [morpho](#) on functions).

**9.111.2.20** `template<typename I, typename J> void mln::morpho::min_inplace (Image< I > & lhs, const Image< J > & rhs) [inline]`

Morphological min, inplace version: either a [logical "and"](#) (if [morpho](#) on sets) or an arithmetical min (if [morpho](#) on functions).

**9.111.2.21** `template<typename I, typename J> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::morpho::minus (const Image< I > & lhs, const Image< J > & rhs) [inline]`

Morphological minus: either a [logical](#) "and not" (if [morpho](#) on sets) or an arithmetical minus (if [morpho](#) on functions).

Referenced by `gradient()`, `gradient_external()`, `gradient_internal()`, `laplacian()`, `thin_fit()`, `thinning()`, `top_hat_black()`, `mln::morpho::elementary::top_hat_black()`, `top_hat_self_complementary()`, `mln::morpho::elementary::top_hat_self_complementary()`, `top_hat_white()`, and `mln::morpho::elementary::top_hat_white()`.

**9.111.2.22** `template<typename I, typename J> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::morpho::plus  
(const Image< I > & lhs, const Image< J > & rhs) [inline]`

Morphological plus: either a "logical or" (if [morpho](#) on sets) or an "arithmetical plus" (if [morpho](#) on functions).

Referenced by `thick_miss()`, and `thickening()`.

**9.111.2.23** `template<typename I, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::morpho::rank_filter (const Image< I > & input, const Window< W > & win,  
unsigned k) [inline]`

Morphological `rank_filter`.

References `mln::extension::adjust_fill()`, `mln::geom::delta()`, `mln::accu::stat::rank< T >::init()`, `mln::initialize()`, and `mln::accu::stat::rank< T >::take()`.

**9.111.2.24** `template<typename I, typename Wfg, typename Wbg> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::morpho::thick_miss (const Image< I > & input, const Window< Wfg > &  
win_fg, const Window< Wbg > & win_bg) [inline]`

Morphological `thick-miss`.

This operator is `THICK_B = Id + HMTopeBG_B`, where `B = (Bfg, Bbg)`.

References `hit_or_miss_background_opening()`, and `plus()`.

**9.111.2.25** `template<typename I, typename Wfg, typename Wbg> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::morpho::thickening (const Image< I > & input, const Window< Wfg > &  
win_fg, const Window< Wbg > & win_bg) [inline]`

Morphological `thickening`.

This operator is `THICK_B = Id + HMT_B`, where `B = (Bfg, Bbg)`.

References `hit_or_miss()`, and `plus()`.

Referenced by `thinning()`.

**9.111.2.26** `template<typename I, typename Wfg, typename Wbg> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::morpho::thin_fit (const Image< I > & input, const Window< Wfg > & win_fg,  
const Window< Wbg > & win_bg) [inline]`

Morphological thin-fit.

This operator is  $THIN\_B = Id - HMT_{Tope\_B}$  where  $B = (Bfg, Bbg)$ .

References `hit_or_miss_opening()`, and `minus()`.

**9.111.2.27** `template<typename I, typename Wfg, typename Wbg> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::morpho::thinning (const Image< I > & input, const Window< Wfg > & win_fg,  
const Window< Wbg > & win_bg) [inline]`

Morphological thinning.

This operator is  $THIN\_B = Id - HMT\_B$ , where  $B = (Bfg, Bbg)$ .

References `complementation()`, `hit_or_miss()`, `minus()`, and `thickening()`.

**9.111.2.28** `template<typename I, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::morpho::top_hat_black (const Image< I > & input, const Window< W > & win)  
[inline]`

Morphological black top-hat (for background / dark objects).

This operator is  $clo\_B - Id$ .

References `minus()`, and `mln::test::positive()`.

Referenced by `contrast()`.

**9.111.2.29** `template<typename I, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::morpho::top_hat_self_complementary (const Image< I > & input, const  
Window< W > & win) [inline]`

Morphological self-complementary top-hat.

This operator is

$= top\_hat\_white + top\_hat\_black$

$= (input - opening) + (closing - input)$

$= closing - opening$ .

References `minus()`, and `mln::test::positive()`.

**9.111.2.30** `template<typename I, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::morpho::top_hat_white (const Image< I > & input, const Window< W > & win)  
[inline]`

Morphological white top-hat (for object / light objects).

This operator is  $Id - ope\_B$ .

References `minus()`, and `mln::test::positive()`.

Referenced by `contrast()`.

## 9.112 `mln::morpho::approx` Namespace Reference

Namespace of approximate mathematical morphology routines.

### 9.112.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of approximate mathematical morphology routines.

## 9.113 mln::morpho::attribute Namespace Reference

Namespace of attributes used in mathematical morphology.

### Classes

- class [card](#)  
*Cardinality accumulator class.*
- struct [count\\_adjacent\\_vertices](#)  
*Count\_Adjacent\_Vertices accumulator class.*
- struct [height](#)  
*Height accumulator class.*
- struct [sharpness](#)  
*Sharpness accumulator class.*
- class [sum](#)  
*Suminality accumulator class.*
- struct [volume](#)  
*Volume accumulator class.*

### 9.113.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of attributes used in mathematical morphology.

## 9.114 mln::morpho::closing::approx Namespace Reference

Namespace of approximate mathematical morphology closing routines.

### Functions

- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret structural (const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win)`  
*Approximate of morphological structural closing.*

### 9.114.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of approximate mathematical morphology closing routines.

### 9.114.2 Function Documentation

- 9.114.2.1** `template<typename I, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret`  
`mln::morpho::closing::approx::structural (const Image< I > &input, const Window<`  
`W > &win) [inline]`

Approximate of morphological structural closing.

This operator is  $e_{-B} \circ d_B$ .

References `mln::morpho::dilation()`, `mln::morpho::erosion()`, and `mln::win::sym()`.

## 9.115 mln::morpho::elementary Namespace Reference

Namespace of image processing routines of [elementary](#) mathematical morphology.

### Functions

- `template<typename I, typename N>  
 mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret closing (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh)`  
*Morphological [elementary](#) closing.*
- `template<typename I, typename N>  
mln\_trait\_op\_minus\_twice (typename mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret) laplacian(const Image< I > &input)`  
*Morphological [elementary](#) laplacian.*
- `template<typename I, typename N>  
 mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret opening (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh)`  
*Morphological [elementary](#) opening.*
- `template<typename I, typename N>  
 mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret top\_hat\_black (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh)`  
*Morphological [elementary](#) black top-hat (for background / dark objects).*
- `template<typename I, typename N>  
 mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret top\_hat\_self\_complementary (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh)`  
*Morphological [elementary](#) self-complementary top-hat.*
- `template<typename I, typename N>  
 mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret top\_hat\_white (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh)`  
*Morphological [elementary](#) white top-hat (for object / light objects).*

### 9.115.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of image processing routines of [elementary](#) mathematical morphology.

### 9.115.2 Function Documentation

- 9.115.2.1** `template<typename I, typename N> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
 mln::morpho::elementary::closing (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh) [inline]`

Morphological [elementary](#) closing.

This operator is e o d.

Referenced by `top_hat_black()`, and `top_hat_self_complementary()`.

**9.115.2.2** `template<typename I, typename N> mln::morpho::elementary::mln_trait_op_minus_twice (typename mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret) const`  
`[inline]`

Morphological `elementary` laplacian.

This operator is  $(d - id) - (id - e)$ .

**9.115.2.3** `template<typename I, typename N> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret`  
`mln::morpho::elementary::opening (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood<`  
`N > & nbh) [inline]`

Morphological `elementary` opening.

This operator is  $d \circ e$ .

Referenced by `top_hat_self_complementary()`, and `top_hat_white()`.

**9.115.2.4** `template<typename I, typename N> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret`  
`mln::morpho::elementary::top_hat_black (const Image< I > & input, const`  
`Neighborhood< N > & nbh) [inline]`

Morphological `elementary` black top-hat (for background / dark objects).

This operator is  $clo - Id$ .

References `closing()`, `mln::morpho::minus()`, and `mln::test::positive()`.

**9.115.2.5** `template<typename I, typename N> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret`  
`mln::morpho::elementary::top_hat_self_complementary (const Image< I > & input,`  
`const Neighborhood< N > & nbh) [inline]`

Morphological `elementary` self-complementary top-hat.

This operator is

$= top\_hat\_white + top\_hat\_black$

$= (Id - opening) + (closing - Id)$

$= closing - opening$ .

References `closing()`, `mln::morpho::minus()`, `opening()`, and `mln::test::positive()`.

**9.115.2.6** `template<typename I, typename N> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret`  
`mln::morpho::elementary::top_hat_white (const Image< I > & input, const`  
`Neighborhood< N > & nbh) [inline]`

Morphological `elementary` white top-hat (for object / light objects).

This operator is  $Id - ope$ .

References `mln::morpho::minus()`, `opening()`, and `mln::test::positive()`.

## 9.116 mln::morpho::impl Namespace Reference

Namespace of mathematical morphology routines implementations.

### Namespaces

- namespace [generic](#)

*Namespace of mathematical morphology routines [generic](#) implementations.*

### 9.116.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of mathematical morphology routines implementations.

## 9.117 mln::morpho::impl::generic Namespace Reference

Namespace of mathematical morphology routines [generic](#) implementations.

### Functions

- `template<typename I, typename Wh, typename Wm>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret hit\_or\_miss (const Image< I > &input_, const Window< Wh > &win_hit_, const Window< Wm > &win_miss_)`  
*Morphological hit-or-miss.*
- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret rank\_filter (const Image< I > &input_, const Window< W > &win_, unsigned k)`  
*Morphological rank\_filter.*

### 9.117.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of mathematical morphology routines [generic](#) implementations.

### 9.117.2 Function Documentation

- 9.117.2.1** `template<typename I, typename Wh, typename Wm> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret`  
`mln::morpho::impl::generic::hit_or_miss (const Image< I > &input_, const Window< Wh > &win_hit_, const Window< Wm > &win_miss_) [inline]`

Morphological hit-or-miss.

This operator is  $HMT_{(Bh, Bm)} = e_{Bh} \wedge (e_{Bm} \circ C)$ .

References `mln::morpho::dilation()`, `mln::morpho::erosion()`, `mln::data::fill()`, `mln::initialize()`, and `mln::literal::zero`.

Referenced by `mln::morpho::thickening()`, and `mln::morpho::thinning()`.

- 9.117.2.2** `template<typename I, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret`  
`mln::morpho::impl::generic::rank_filter (const Image< I > &input_, const Window< W > &win_, unsigned k) [inline]`

Morphological rank\_filter.

References `mln::extension::adjust_fill()`, `mln::geom::delta()`, `mln::accu::stat::rank< T >::init()`, `mln::initialize()`, and `mln::accu::stat::rank< T >::take()`.

## 9.118 mln::morpho::opening::approx Namespace Reference

Namespace of approximate mathematical morphology opening routines.

### Functions

- `template<typename I, typename W>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret structural (const Image< I > &input, const Window< W > &win)`  
*Approximate of morphological structural opening.*

### 9.118.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of approximate mathematical morphology opening routines.

### 9.118.2 Function Documentation

- 9.118.2.1** `template<typename I, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret`  
`mln::morpho::opening::approx::structural (const Image< I > &input, const Window<`  
`W > &win) [inline]`

Approximate of morphological structural opening.

This operator is  $d_{\{-B\}} \circ e_B$ .

References `mln::morpho::dilation()`, `mln::morpho::erosion()`, and `mln::win::sym()`.

## 9.119 mln::morpho::reconstruction Namespace Reference

Namespace of morphological [reconstruction](#) routines.

### Namespaces

- namespace [by\\_dilation](#)  
*Namespace of morphological [reconstruction](#) by dilation routines.*
- namespace [by\\_erosion](#)  
*Namespace of morphological [reconstruction](#) by erosion routines.*

### 9.119.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of morphological [reconstruction](#) routines.

## 9.120 mln::morpho::reconstruction::by\_dilation Namespace Reference

Namespace of morphological [reconstruction](#) by dilation routines.

### 9.120.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of morphological [reconstruction](#) by dilation routines.

## 9.121 mln::morpho::reconstruction::by\_erosion Namespace Reference

Namespace of morphological [reconstruction](#) by erosion routines.

### 9.121.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of morphological [reconstruction](#) by erosion routines.

## 9.122 mln::morpho::tree Namespace Reference

Namespace of morphological tree-related routines.

### Namespaces

- namespace [filter](#)  
*Namespace for [attribute](#) filtering.*

### Functions

- `template<typename A, typename T>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< typename T::function, typename A::result >::ret compute\_attribute\_image`  
(const [Accumulator](#)< A > &a, const T &t, mln::trait::ch\_value< typename T::function, A >::ret \*accu\_image=0)  
*Compute an [attribute](#) image using [tree](#) with a parent relationship between sites.*
- `template<typename A, typename T, typename V>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< typename T::function, typename A::result >::ret compute\_attribute\_image\_from`  
(const [Accumulator](#)< A > &a, const T &t, const [Image](#)< V > &values, mln::trait::ch\_value< typename T::function, A >::ret \*accu\_image=0)  
*The same as [compute\\_attribute\\_image](#) but uses the values stored by `values` image instead.*
- `template<typename I, typename N, typename S>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, typename I::psite >::ret compute\_parent` (const [Image](#)< I > &f, const [Neighborhood](#)< N > &nbh, const [Site\\_Set](#)< S > &s)  
*Compute a [tree](#) with a parent relationship between sites.*
- `template<typename I, typename N>`  
`data< I, p\_array< typename I::psite > > dual\_input\_max\_tree` (const [Image](#)< I > &f, const [Image](#)< I > &m, const [Neighborhood](#)< N > &nbh)  
*Compute the dual input max [tree](#) using mask-based connectivity.*
- `template<typename I, typename N>`  
`data< I, p\_array< typename I::psite > > max\_tree` (const [Image](#)< I > &f, const [Neighborhood](#)< N > &nbh)  
*Compute a canonized max-tree.*
- `template<typename I, typename N>`  
`data< I, p\_array< typename I::psite > > min\_tree` (const [Image](#)< I > &f, const [Neighborhood](#)< N > &nbh)  
*Compute a canonized min-tree.*
- `template<typename T, typename A, typename P, typename W>`  
`void propagate\_if` (const T &tree, [Image](#)< A > &a\_, const way\_of\_propagation< W > &prop\_, const [Function\\_v2b](#)< P > &pred\_, const typename A::value &v)
- `template<typename T, typename A, typename W>`  
`void propagate\_if\_value` (const T &tree, [Image](#)< A > &a\_, const way\_of\_propagation< W > &prop\_, const typename A::value &v, const typename A::value &v\_prop)

- `template<typename T, typename A>`  
void `propagate_node_to_ancestors` (typename A::psite n, const T &t, `Image< A >` &a\_)
- `template<typename T, typename A>`  
void `propagate_node_to_ancestors` (typename A::psite n, const T &t, `Image< A >` &a\_, const typename A::value &v)
- `template<typename T, typename A>`  
void `propagate_node_to_descendants` (typename A::psite &n, const T &t, `Image< A >` &a\_, unsigned \*nb\_leaves=0)
- `template<typename T, typename A>`  
void `propagate_node_to_descendants` (typename A::psite n, const T &t, `Image< A >` &a\_, const typename A::value &v, unsigned \*nb\_leaves=0)
- `template<typename T, typename F>`  
void `propagate_representative` (const T &t, `Image< F >` &f\_)

*Propagate the representative node's value to non-representative points of the component.*

### 9.122.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of morphological tree-related routines.

### 9.122.2 Function Documentation

**9.122.2.1** `template<typename A, typename T> mln::trait::ch_value< typename T::function, typename A::result >::ret mln::morpho::tree::compute_attribute_image (const Accumulator< A > &a, const T &t, mln::trait::ch_value< typename T::function, A >::ret *accu_image = 0) [inline]`

Compute an `attribute` image using `tree` with a parent relationship between sites.

In the `attribute` image, the resulting `value` at a node is the 'sum' of its sub-components `value` + the `attribute value` at this node.

Warning: `s` translates the ordering related to the "natural" childhood relationship. The parenthood is thus inverted w.r.t. to `s`.

It is very convenient since all processing upon the parent `tree` are performed following `s` (in the default "forward" way).

FIXME: Put it more clearly...

The parent result image verifies:

- `p` is root iff `parent(p) == p`
- `p` is a node iff either `p` is root or `f(parent(p)) != f(p)`.

#### Parameters:

← `a` Attribute.

← `t` Component `tree`.

→ `accu_image` Optional argument used to store image of `attribute` accumulator.

#### Returns:

The `attribute` image.

**9.122.2.2** `template<typename A, typename T, typename V> mln::trait::ch_value< typename T::function, typename A::result >::ret mln::morpho::tree::compute_attribute_image_from (const Accumulator< A > & a, const T & t, const Image< V > & values, mln::trait::ch_value< typename T::function, A >::ret * accu_image = 0) [inline]`

The same as `compute_attribute_image` but uses the values stored by `values` image instead.

**Parameters:**

- ← *a* Attribute.
- ← *t* Component [tree](#).
- ← *values* [Value](#) image.
- *accu\_image* Optional argument used to store image.

**Returns:**

**9.122.2.3** `template<typename I, typename N, typename S> mln::trait::ch_value< I, typename I::psite >::ret mln::morpho::tree::compute_parent (const Image< I > & f, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, const Site_Set< S > & s) [inline]`

Compute a [tree](#) with a parent relationship between sites.

Warning: *s* translates the ordering related to the "natural" childhood relationship. The parenthood is thus inverted w.r.t. to *s*.

It is very convenient since most processing routines upon the parent [tree](#) are performed following *s* (in the default "forward" way). Indeed that is the way to propagate information from parents to children.

The parent result image verifies:

- *p* is root iff `parent(p) == p`
- *p* is a node iff either *p* is root or `f(parent(p)) != f(p)`.

The choice "s means childhood" is consistent with [labeling](#) in binary images. In that particular case, while browsing the image in forward scan (video), we expect to find first a [tree](#) root (a first [point](#), representative of a component) and then the other component points. Please note that it leads to increasing values of labels in the "natural" video scan.

Since mathematical morphology on functions is related to morphology on sets, we clearly want to keep the equivalence between "component labeling" and "component filtering" using trees.

FIXME: Put it more clearly... Insert pictures!

A binary image:

- `|| - -`
- `|| - |`
- `- - - -`
- `- || -`

where '|' means true and '-' means false.

Its labeling:

```
0 1 1 0 0
```

```
0 1 1 0 2
```

```
0 0 0 0 0
```

```
0 0 3 3 0
```

The corresponding forest:

```
x o . x x
```

```
x . . x o
```

```
x x x x x
```

```
x x o . x
```

where 'x' means "no data", 'o' is a [tree](#) root (representative [point](#) for a component), and '.' is a [tree](#) regular (non-root) [point](#) (in a component by not its representative [point](#)).

The forest, with the parent relationship looks like:

```
o < .
```

```
^ r
```

```
.. o
```

```
o < .
```

**9.122.2.4** `template<typename I, typename N> morpho::tree::data< I, p_array< typename I::psite > > mln::morpho::tree::dual_input_max_tree (const Image< I > &f, const Image< I > &m, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh) [inline]`

Compute the dual input max [tree](#) using mask-based connectivity.

**Parameters:**

← *f* The original image.

← *m* The connectivity mask.

← *nbh* The neighborhood of the mask.

**Returns:**

The computed [tree](#).

**9.122.2.5** `template<typename I, typename N> data< I, p_array< typename I::psite > > mln::morpho::tree::max_tree (const Image< I > &f, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh) [inline]`

Compute a canonized max-tree.

**Parameters:**

← *f* The input image.

← *nbh* The neighborhood.

**Returns:**

The corresponding max-tree structure.

References mln::data::sort\_psites\_increasing().

**9.122.2.6** `template<typename I, typename N> data< I, p_array< typename I::psite > >  
mln::morpho::tree::min_tree (const Image< I > &f, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh)  
[inline]`

Compute a canonized min-tree.

**Parameters:**

← *f* The input image.

← *nbh* The neighborhood.

**Returns:**

The corresponding min-tree structure.

References mln::data::sort\_psites\_decreasing().

**9.122.2.7** `template<typename T, typename A, typename P, typename W> void  
mln::morpho::tree::propagate_if (const T &tree, Image< A > &a_, const  
way_of_propagation< W > &prop_, const Function_v2b< P > &pred_, const  
typename A::value &v) [inline]`

Propagate nodes checking the predicate *pred* in the way defined by *way\_of\_propagation*.

**Parameters:**

*tree* Component *tree* used for propagation.

*a\_* Attributed image where values are propagated.

*prop\_* Propagate node in ascendant or descendant way.

*pred\_* Predicate that node must check to be propagated.

*v* Value to be propagated. (By default *v* is the *value* at the node being propagated).

Referenced by mln::morpho::tree::filter::subtractive().

**9.122.2.8** `template<typename T, typename A, typename W> void mln::morpho::tree::propagate_  
if_value (const T &tree, Image< A > &a_, const way_of_propagation< W > &prop_,  
const typename A::value &v, const typename A::value &v_prop) [inline]`

Propagate nodes having the *value* *v* in the way defined by *way\_of\_propagation*.

**Parameters:**

*tree* Component *tree* used for propagation.

- a\_* Attributed image where values are propagated.
- prop\_* Propagate node in ascendant or descendant way.
- v* Value that node must have to be propagated.
- v\_prop* Value to propagate (By default it is the *value* at the node being propagated).

**9.122.2.9** `template<typename T, typename A> void mln::morpho::tree::propagate_node_to_ancestors (typename A::psite n, const T & t, Image< A > & a_) [inline]`

Propagate the node's *value* to its ancestors.

**Parameters:**

- ← *n* Node to propagate.
- ← *t* Component *tree* used for propagation.
- ↔ *a\_* Attribute image where values are propagated.

References `propagate_node_to_ancestors()`.

**9.122.2.10** `template<typename T, typename A> void mln::morpho::tree::propagate_node_to_ancestors (typename A::psite n, const T & t, Image< A > & a_, const typename A::value & v) [inline]`

Propagate a *value* *v* from a node *n* to its ancestors.

**Parameters:**

- ← *n* Node to propagate.
- ← *t* Component *tree* used for propagation.
- ← *a\_* Attribute image where values are propagated.
- ← *v* Value to propagate.

Referenced by `propagate_node_to_ancestors()`.

**9.122.2.11** `template<typename T, typename A> void mln::morpho::tree::propagate_node_to_descendants (typename A::psite & n, const T & t, Image< A > & a_, unsigned * nb_leaves = 0) [inline]`

Propagate the node's *value* to its descendants.

**Parameters:**

- ← *n* Node to propagate.
- ← *t* Component *tree* used for propagation.
- ← *a\_* Attribute image where values are propagated.
- *nb\_leaves* Optional. Store the number of leaves in the component.

**9.122.2.12** `template<typename T, typename A> void mln::morpho::tree::propagate_node_to_descendants (typename A::psite n, const T & t, Image< A > & a_, const typename A::value & v, unsigned * nb_leaves = 0) [inline]`

Propagate a [value](#) *v* from a node *n* to its descendants.

**Parameters:**

- ← *n* Node to propagate.
- ← *t* Component [tree](#) used for propagation.
- ← *a\_* Attribute image where values are propagated.
- ← *v* [Value](#) to propagate.
- *nb\_leaves* Optional. Store the number of leaves in the component.

**9.122.2.13** `template<typename T, typename F> void mln::morpho::tree::propagate_representative (const T & t, Image< F > & f_) [inline]`

Propagate the representative node's [value](#) to non-representative points of the component.

**Parameters:**

- t* Component [tree](#).
- f\_* [Value](#) image.

## 9.123 mln::morpho::tree::filter Namespace Reference

Namespace for [attribute](#) filtering.

### Functions

- `template<typename T, typename F, typename P>`  
`void direct (const T &tree, Image< F > &f_, const Function\_v2b< P > &pred_)`  
*Direct non-pruning strategy.*
- `template<typename T, typename F, typename P>`  
`void filter (const T &tree, Image< F > &f_, const Function\_v2b< P > &pred_, const typename F::value &v)`  
*Filter the image f\_ with a given value.*
- `template<typename T, typename F, typename P>`  
`void max (const T &tree, Image< F > &f_, const Function\_v2b< P > &pred_)`  
*Max pruning strategy.*
- `template<typename T, typename F, typename P>`  
`void min (const T &tree, Image< F > &f_, const Function\_v2b< P > &pred_)`  
*Min pruning strategy.*
- `template<typename T, typename F, typename P>`  
`void subtractive (const T &tree, Image< F > &f_, const Function\_v2b< P > &pred_)`  
*Subtractive pruning strategy.*

### 9.123.1 Detailed Description

Namespace for [attribute](#) filtering.

### 9.123.2 Function Documentation

**9.123.2.1** `template<typename T, typename F, typename P> void mln::morpho::tree::filter::direct (const T & tree, Image< F > &f_, const Function\_v2b< P > & pred_) [inline]`

Direct non-pruning strategy.

A node is removed if it does not verify the predicate. The sub-components remain intact.

#### Parameters:

- ← [tree](#) Component [tree](#).
- [f\\_](#) [Image](#) to [filter](#).
- ← [pred\\_](#) Filtering criterion.

**9.123.2.2** `template<typename T, typename F, typename P> void mln::morpho::tree::filter::filter (const T & tree, Image< F > & f_, const Function_v2b< P > & pred_, const typename F::value & v) [inline]`

Filter the image `f_` with a given [value](#).

The sub-components of nodes that does not match the predicate `pred_` are filled with the given [value](#) `v`.

**Parameters:**

`tree` Component [tree](#).

`f_` Image function.

`pred_` Predicate.

`v` Value to propagate.

References `mln::data::fill()`, and `mln::initialize()`.

**9.123.2.3** `template<typename T, typename F, typename P> void mln::morpho::tree::filter::max (const T & tree, Image< F > & f_, const Function_v2b< P > & pred_) [inline]`

Max pruning strategy.

A node is removed iif all of its children are removed or if it does not verify the predicate `pred_`.

**Parameters:**

← `tree` Component [tree](#).

→ `f_` Image to filter.

← `pred_` Filtering criterion.

References `mln::data::fill()`, and `mln::initialize()`.

**9.123.2.4** `template<typename T, typename F, typename P> void mln::morpho::tree::filter::min (const T & tree, Image< F > & f_, const Function_v2b< P > & pred_) [inline]`

Min pruning strategy.

A node is removed iif its parent is removed or if it does not verify the predicate `pred_`.

**Parameters:**

← `tree` Component [tree](#).

→ `f_` Image to filter.

← `pred_` Filtering criterion.

References `mln::data::fill()`, and `mln::initialize()`.

**9.123.2.5** `template<typename T, typename F, typename P> void mln::morpho::tree::filter::subtractive (const T & tree, Image< F > & f_, const Function_v2b< P > & pred_) [inline]`

Subtractive pruning strategy.

The node is removed if it does not verify the predicate. The sub-components values are [set](#) to the [value](#) of the removed component.

**Parameters:**

- ← [tree](#) Component [tree](#).
- [f\\_](#) Image to [filter](#).
- ← [pred\\_](#) Filtering criterion.

References `mln::morpho::tree::propagate_if()`.

## 9.124 mln::morpho::watershed Namespace Reference

Namespace of morphological [watershed](#) routines.

### Namespaces

- namespace [watershed](#)  
*Namespace of morphological [watershed](#) routines implementations.*

### Functions

- `template<typename L, typename I, typename N>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret flooding (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh)`  
*Meyer's Watershed Transform (WST) algorithm, with no count of basins.*
- `template<typename L, typename I, typename N>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret flooding (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, L &n_basins)`  
*Meyer's Watershed Transform (WST) algorithm.*
- `template<typename I, typename J>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, value::rgb8 >::ret superpose (const Image< I > &input, const Image< J > &ws_ima)`  
*Convert an image to a [rgb8](#) image and [draw](#) the [watershed](#) lines.*
- `template<typename I, typename J>`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, value::rgb8 >::ret superpose (const Image< I > &input_, const Image< J > &ws_ima_, const value::rgb8 &wsl_color)`  
*Convert an image to a [rgb8](#) image and [draw](#) the [watershed](#) lines.*
- `template<class T>`  
`T::image_t topological (T &tree)`  
*Compute a [topological watershed transform](#) from [tree](#).*

### 9.124.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of morphological [watershed](#) routines.

### 9.124.2 Function Documentation

- 9.124.2.1** `template<typename L, typename I, typename N> mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret`  
`mln::morpho::watershed::flooding (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh) [inline]`

Meyer's Watershed Transform (WST) algorithm, with no count of basins.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The input image.
- ← *nbh* The connexity of markers.
- $\mathbb{L}$  is the type of labels, used to number the [watershed](#) itself (with the minimal [value](#)), and the basins.
- $\mathbb{I}$  is the exact type of the input image.
- $\mathbb{N}$  is the exact type of the neighborhood used to express *input*'s connexity.

Note that the first parameter,  $\mathbb{L}$ , is not automatically valued from the type of the actual argument during implicit instantiation: you have to explicitly pass this parameter at call sites.

**9.124.2.2** `template<typename L, typename I, typename N> mln::trait::ch_value< I, L >::ret  
mln::morpho::watershed::flooding (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood< N  
> & nbh, L & n_basins) [inline]`

Meyer's Watershed Transform (WST) algorithm.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The input image.
- ← *nbh* The connexity of markers.
- *n\_basins* The number of basins.
- $\mathbb{L}$  is the type of labels, used to number the [watershed](#) itself (with the minimal [value](#)), and the basins.
- $\mathbb{I}$  is the exact type of the input image.
- $\mathbb{N}$  is the exact type of the neighborhood used to express *input*'s connexity.

**9.124.2.3** `template<typename I, typename J> mln::trait::ch_value< I, value::rgb8 >::ret  
mln::morpho::watershed::superpose (const Image< I > & input, const Image< J > &  
ws_ima) [inline]`

Convert an image to a rgb8 image and [draw](#) the [watershed](#) lines.

References `mln::literal::red`, and `superpose()`.

**9.124.2.4** `template<typename I, typename J> mln::trait::ch_value< I, value::rgb8 >::ret  
mln::morpho::watershed::superpose (const Image< I > & input_, const Image< J > &  
ws_ima_, const value::rgb8 & wsl_color) [inline]`

Convert an image to a rgb8 image and [draw](#) the [watershed](#) lines.

References `mln::data::convert()`, `mln::data::fill()`, and `mln::literal::zero`.

Referenced by `superpose()`.

**9.124.2.5** `template<class T> T::image_t mln::morpho::watershed::topological (T & tree)`  
[inline]

Compute a toological [watershed transform](#) from *tree*.

References `mln::data::fill()`, `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::front()`, `mln::initialize()`, `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::pop()`, `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::push()`, and `topological()`.

Referenced by `topological()`.

## 9.125 mln::morpho::watershed::watershed Namespace Reference

Namespace of morphological [watershed](#) routines implementations.

### Namespaces

- namespace [generic](#)

*Namespace of morphological [watershed](#) routines [generic](#) implementations.*

### 9.125.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of morphological [watershed](#) routines implementations.

## 9.126 mln::morpho::watershed::watershed::generic Namespace Reference

Namespace of morphological [watershed](#) routines [generic](#) implementations.

### 9.126.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of morphological [watershed](#) routines [generic](#) implementations.

## 9.127 mln::norm Namespace Reference

Namespace of norms.

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [norm](#) namespace.*

### Functions

- `template<unsigned n, typename C>`  
`mln::trait::value_< typename mln::trait::op::times< C, C >::ret >::sum l1 (const C(&vec)[n])`  
*L1-norm of a vector vec.*
- `template<unsigned n, typename C>`  
`mln::trait::value_< typename mln::trait::op::times< C, C >::ret >::sum l1\_distance (const C(&vec1)[n], const C(&vec2)[n])`  
*L1-norm distance between vectors vec1 and vec2.*
- `template<unsigned n, typename C>`  
`mln::trait::value_< typename mln::trait::op::times< C, C >::ret >::sum l2 (const C(&vec)[n])`  
*L2-norm of a vector vec.*
- `template<unsigned n, typename C>`  
`mln::trait::value_< typename mln::trait::op::times< C, C >::ret >::sum l2\_distance (const C(&vec1)[n], const C(&vec2)[n])`  
*L2-norm distance between vectors vec1 and vec2.*
- `template<unsigned n, typename C>`  
`C linfy (const C(&vec)[n])`  
*L-infinity-norm of a vector vec.*
- `template<unsigned n, typename C>`  
`C linfy\_distance (const C(&vec1)[n], const C(&vec2)[n])`  
*L-infinity-norm distance between vectors vec1 and vec2.*
- `template<unsigned n, typename C>`  
`mln::trait::value_< typename mln::trait::op::times< C, C >::ret >::sum sqr\_l2 (const C(&vec)[n])`  
*Squared L2-norm of a vector vec.*

## 9.127.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of norms.

## 9.127.2 Function Documentation

**9.127.2.1** `template<unsigned n, typename C> mln::trait::value_< typename  
mln::trait::op::times< C, C >::ret >::sum mln::norm::l1 (const C(&) vec[n])  
[inline]`

L1-norm of a vector *vec*.

**9.127.2.2** `template<unsigned n, typename C> mln::trait::value_< typename  
mln::trait::op::times< C, C >::ret >::sum mln::norm::l1_distance (const C(&) vec1[n],  
const C(&) vec2[n]) [inline]`

L1-norm distance between vectors *vec1* and *vec2*.

**9.127.2.3** `template<unsigned n, typename C> mln::trait::value_< typename  
mln::trait::op::times< C, C >::ret >::sum mln::norm::l2 (const C(&) vec[n])  
[inline]`

L2-norm of a vector *vec*.

**9.127.2.4** `template<unsigned n, typename C> mln::trait::value_< typename  
mln::trait::op::times< C, C >::ret >::sum mln::norm::l2_distance (const C(&) vec1[n],  
const C(&) vec2[n]) [inline]`

L2-norm distance between vectors *vec1* and *vec2*.

**9.127.2.5** `template<unsigned n, typename C> C mln::norm::linfty (const C(&) vec[n])  
[inline]`

L-infinity-norm of a vector *vec*.

**9.127.2.6** `template<unsigned n, typename C> C mln::norm::linfty_distance (const C(&) vec1[n],  
const C(&) vec2[n]) [inline]`

L-infinity-norm distance between vectors *vec1* and *vec2*.

**9.127.2.7** `template<unsigned n, typename C> mln::trait::value_< typename  
mln::trait::op::times< C, C >::ret >::sum mln::norm::sqr_l2 (const C(&) vec[n])  
[inline]`

Squared L2-norm of a vector *vec*.

Referenced by `mln::geom::mesh_corner_point_area()`, and `mln::geom::mesh_normal()`.

## 9.128 `mln::norm::impl` Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [norm](#) namespace.

### 9.128.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [norm](#) namespace.

## 9.129 mln::opt Namespace Reference

Namespace of optional routines.

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [opt](#) namespace.*

### Functions

- `template<typename I>`  
`I::lvalue at (Image< I > &ima, def::coord sli, def::coord row, def::coord col)`  
*Read-write access to the ima [value](#) located at (sli, row, col).*
- `template<typename I>`  
`I::rvalue at (const Image< I > &ima, def::coord sli, def::coord row, def::coord col)`  
*Three dimensions Read-only access to the ima [value](#) located at (sli, row, col).*
- `template<typename I>`  
`I::lvalue at (Image< I > &ima, def::coord row, def::coord col)`  
*Read-write access to the ima [value](#) located at (row, col).*
- `template<typename I>`  
`I::rvalue at (const Image< I > &ima, def::coord row, def::coord col)`  
*Two dimensions Read-only access to the ima [value](#) located at (row, col).*
- `template<typename I>`  
`I::lvalue at (Image< I > &ima, def::coord ind)`  
*Read-write access to the ima [value](#) located at (ind).*
- `template<typename I>`  
`I::rvalue at (const Image< I > &ima, def::coord ind)`  
*One dimension Read-only access to the ima [value](#) located at (ind).*

### 9.129.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of optional routines.

### 9.129.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.129.2.1 `template<typename I> I::lvalue mln::opt::at (Image< I > &ima, def::coord sli, def::coord row, def::coord col)` `[inline]`

Read-write access to the ima [value](#) located at (sli, row, col).

**9.129.2.2** `template<typename I> I::rvalue mln::opt::at (const Image< I > & ima, def::coord sli, def::coord row, def::coord col) [inline]`

Three dimensions Read-only access to the ima [value](#) located at (sli, row, col).

**9.129.2.3** `template<typename I> I::lvalue mln::opt::at (Image< I > & ima, def::coord row, def::coord col) [inline]`

Read-write access to the ima [value](#) located at (row, col).

**9.129.2.4** `template<typename I> I::rvalue mln::opt::at (const Image< I > & ima, def::coord row, def::coord col) [inline]`

Two dimensions Read-only access to the ima [value](#) located at (row, col).

**9.129.2.5** `template<typename I> I::lvalue mln::opt::at (Image< I > & ima, def::coord ind) [inline]`

Read-write access to the ima [value](#) located at (ind).

**9.129.2.6** `template<typename I> I::rvalue mln::opt::at (const Image< I > & ima, def::coord ind) [inline]`

One dimension Read-only access to the ima [value](#) located at (ind).

Referenced by mln::transform::hough(), and mln::make::image().

## 9.130 mln::opt::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [opt](#) namespace.

### 9.130.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [opt](#) namespace.

Three dimensions.

Two dimensions.

One dimension.

## 9.131 mln::pw Namespace Reference

Namespace of "point-wise" expression tools.

### Classes

- class [image](#)  
*A generic point-wise [image](#) implementation.*

### 9.131.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of "point-wise" expression tools.

## 9.132 mln::registration Namespace Reference

Namespace of "point-wise" expression tools.

### Classes

- class [closest\\_point\\_basic](#)  
*Closest point functor based on map distance.*
- class [closest\\_point\\_with\\_map](#)  
*Closest point functor based on map distance.*

### Functions

- `template<typename P, typename F>`  
`algebra::quat get\_rot (const p\_array< P > &P_, const vec3d\_f &mu_P, const vec3d\_f &mu_Yk, const F &closest_point, const algebra::quat &qR, const vec3d\_f &qT)`  
*FIXME: work only for 3d images.*
- `template<typename P, typename F>`  
`composed< translation< P::dim, float >, rotation< P::dim, float > > icp (const p\_array< P > &P_, const p\_array< P > &X, const F &closest_point)`
- `template<typename P, typename F>`  
`std::pair< algebra::quat, mln_vec(P)> icp (const p\_array< P > &P_, const p\_array< P > &X, const F &closest_point, const algebra::quat &initial_rot, const mln_vec(P)&initial_translation)`  
*Base version of the ICP algorithm. It is called in other variants.*
- `template<typename P>`  
`composed< translation< P::dim, float >, rotation< P::dim, float > > registration1 (const box< P > &domain, const p\_array< P > &P_, const p\_array< P > &X)`  
*Call ICP once and return the resulting transformation.*
- `template<typename P>`  
`composed< translation< P::dim, float >, rotation< P::dim, float > > registration2 (const box< P > &domain, const p\_array< P > &P_, const p\_array< P > &X)`  
*Call ICP 10 times.*
- `template<typename P>`  
`composed< translation< P::dim, float >, rotation< P::dim, float > > registration3 (const box< P > &domain, const p\_array< P > &P_, const p\_array< P > &X)`  
*Call ICP 10 times.*

### 9.132.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of "point-wise" expression tools.

## 9.132.2 Function Documentation

**9.132.2.1** `template<typename P, typename F> algebra::quat mln::registration::get_rot (const p_array< P > & P_, const vec3d_f & mu_P, const vec3d_f & mu_Yk, const F & closest_point, const algebra::quat & qR, const vec3d_f & qT) [inline]`

FIXME: work only for 3d images.

References `mln::p_array< P >::nsites()`.

**9.132.2.2** `template<typename P, typename F> composed< translation<P::dim,float>,rotation<P::dim,float> > mln::registration::icp (const p_array< P > & P_, const p_array< P > & X, const F & closest_point) [inline]`

Register [point](#) in `c` using a function of closest points `closest_point`.

### Parameters:

- ← *P\_* The cloud of points.
- ← *X* the reference surface.
- ← *closest\_point* The function of closest points.

### Returns:

the rigid transformation which may be use later to create a registered image.

**9.132.2.3** `template<typename P, typename F> std::pair< algebra::quat, mln_vec(P)> mln::registration::icp (const p_array< P > & P_, const p_array< P > & X, const F & closest_point, const algebra::quat & initial_rot, const mln_vec(P)& initial_translation) [inline]`

Base version of the ICP algorithm. It is called in other variants.

Register [point](#) in `c` using a function of closest points `closest_point`. This overload allows to specify initial transformations.

### Parameters:

- ← *P\_* The cloud of points.
- ← *X* the reference surface.
- ← *closest\_point* The function of closest points.
- ← *initial\_rot* An initial rotation.
- ← *initial\_translation* An initial translation.

### Returns:

the rigid transformation which may be use later to create a registered image.

WARNING: the function `closest_point` *MUST* take float/double vector as arguments. Otherwise the resulting transformation may be wrong due to the truncation of the vector coordinate values.

### Precondition:

*P\_* and *X* must not be empty.

Reference article: "A Method for Registration of 3-D Shapes", Paul J. Besl and Neil D. McKay, IEEE, 2, February 1992.

References mln::geom::bbox(), mln::literal::black, mln::set::compute(), mln::duplicate(), mln::box< P >::enlarge(), mln::data::fill(), mln::literal::green, mln::io::ppm::save(), and mln::literal::white.

**9.132.2.4** `template<typename P> composed< translation< P::dim, float >, rotation< P::dim, float > > mln::registration::registration1 (const box< P > & domain, const p_array< P > & P_, const p_array< P > & X) [inline]`

Call ICP once and return the resulting transformation.

**9.132.2.5** `template<typename P> composed< translation< P::dim, float >, rotation< P::dim, float > > mln::registration::registration2 (const box< P > & domain, const p_array< P > & P_, const p_array< P > & X) [inline]`

Call ICP 10 times.

Do the first call to ICP with all sites then work on a subset of which size is decreasing. For each call, a distance criterion is computed on a subset. Sites part of the subset which are too far or too close are removed. Removed sites are \*NOT\* reused later in the subset.

**9.132.2.6** `template<typename P> composed< translation< P::dim, float >, rotation< P::dim, float > > mln::registration::registration3 (const box< P > & domain, const p_array< P > & P_, const p_array< P > & X) [inline]`

Call ICP 10 times.

Do the first call to ICP with all sites then work on a subset. For each call, a distance criterion is computed on a subset. A new subset is computed from the whole [set](#) of points according to this distance. It will be used in the next call. Removed Sites \*MAY\* be reintegrated.

## 9.133 mln::select Namespace Reference

Select namespace (FIXME [doc](#)).

### Classes

- struct [p\\_of](#)  
*Structure [p\\_of](#).*

### 9.133.1 Detailed Description

Select namespace (FIXME [doc](#)).

## 9.134 mln::set Namespace Reference

Namespace of image processing routines related to [pixel](#) sets.

### Functions

- `template<typename S>`  
`unsigned card (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Compute the cardinality of the site `set` `s`.*
- `template<typename A, typename S>`  
`A::result compute (const Accumulator< A > &a, const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Compute an accumulator onto a site `set`.*
- `template<typename A, typename I, typename L>`  
`util::array< typename A::result > compute_with_weights (const Accumulator< A > &a, const Image< I > &w, const Image< L > &label, const typename L::value &nlabels)`  
*Compute an accumulator on every labeled sub-site-sets.*
- `template<typename A, typename I>`  
`A::result compute_with_weights (const Accumulator< A > &a, const Image< I > &w)`  
*Compute an accumulator on a site `set` described by an image.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`S::site get (const Site_Set< S > &s, size_t index)`  
*FIXME.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`bool has (const Site_Set< S > &s, const typename S::site &e)`  
*FIXME.*
- `template<typename A, typename I>`  
`mln_meta_accu_result (A, typename I::site) compute_with_weights(const Meta_Accumulator< A > &a`  
`& &a`  
*Compute an accumulator on a site `set` described by an image.*
- `template<typename A, typename S>`  
`mln_meta_accu_result (A, typename S::site) compute(const Meta_Accumulator< A > &a`  
`& &a`  
*Compute an accumulator onto a site `set`.*

### 9.134.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of image processing routines related to [pixel](#) sets.

### 9.134.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.134.2.1 `template<typename S> unsigned mln::set::card (const Site_Set< S > &s)` `[inline]`

Compute the cardinality of the site `set` `s`.

**9.134.2.2** `template<typename A, typename S> A::result mln::set::compute (const Accumulator< A > & a, const Site_Set< S > & s) [inline]`

Compute an accumulator onto a site [set](#).

**Parameters:**

- ← *a* An accumulator.
- ← *s* A site [set](#).

**Returns:**

The accumulator result.

Referenced by `mln::registration::icp()`.

**9.134.2.3** `template<typename A, typename I, typename L> util::array< typename A::result > mln::set::compute_with_weights (const Accumulator< A > & a_, const Image< I > & w_, const Image< L > & label_, const typename L::value & nlabels) [inline]`

Compute an accumulator on every labeled sub-site-sets.

**Parameters:**

- ← *a* An accumulator.
- ← *w* An image of weights (a site -> a weight).
- ← *label* A label image.
- ← *nlabels* The number of labels in `label`.

**Returns:**

An array of accumulator result. One per label.

Compute an accumulator on every labeled sub-site-sets.

**Parameters:**

- ← *a\_* An accumulator.
- ← *w\_* An image of weights (a site -> a weight).
- ← *label\_* A label image.
- ← *nlabels* The number of labels in `label`.

**Returns:**

An array of accumulator result. One per label.

**9.134.2.4** `template<typename A, typename I> A::result mln::set::compute_with_weights (const Accumulator< A > & a_, const Image< I > & w_) [inline]`

Compute an accumulator on a site [set](#) described by an image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *a* An accumulator.
- ← *w* An image of weights (a site -> a weight).

**Returns:**

The accumulator result.

Compute an accumulator on a site [set](#) described by an image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *a\_* An accumulator.
- ← *w\_* An image of weights (a site -> a weight).

**Returns:**

The accumulator result.

**9.134.2.5** `template<typename S> S::site mln::set::get (const Site_Set< S > & s, size_t index)`  
`[inline]`

FIXME.

**9.134.2.6** `template<typename S> bool mln::set::has (const Site_Set< S > & s, const typename S::site & e)` `[inline]`

FIXME.

**9.134.2.7** `template<typename A, typename I> mln::set::mln_meta_accu_result (A, typename I::site) const` `[inline]`

Compute an accumulator on a site [set](#) described by an image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *a* A meta-accumulator.
- ← *w* An image of weights (a site -> a weight).

**Returns:**

The accumulator result.

**9.134.2.8** `template<typename A, typename S> mln::set::mln_meta_accu_result (A, typename S::site) const` `[inline]`

Compute an accumulator onto a site [set](#).

**Parameters:**

- ← *a* A meta-accumulator.
- ← *s* A site [set](#).

## 9.135 mln::subsampling Namespace Reference

Namespace of "point-wise" expression tools.

### Functions

- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret gaussian_subsampling (const Image< I > &input, float sigma, const`  
`typename I::dpsite &first_p, const typename I::site::coord &gap)`  
*Gaussian subsampling FIXME : doxy.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret subsampling (const Image< I > &input, const typename I::site::delta`  
`&first_p, const typename I::site::coord &gap)`  
*Subsampling FIXME : doxy.*

### 9.135.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of "point-wise" expression tools.

### 9.135.2 Function Documentation

- 9.135.2.1** `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::subsampling::gaussian_`  
`subsampling (const Image< I > &input, float sigma, const typename I::dpsite &first_p,`  
`const typename I::site::coord &gap) [inline]`

Gaussian [subsampling](#) FIXME : doxy.

References `mln::linear::gaussian()`, `mln::geom::ncols()`, and `mln::geom::nrows()`.

- 9.135.2.2** `template<typename I> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::subsampling::subsampling`  
`(const Image< I > &input, const typename I::site::delta &first_p, const typename`  
`I::site::coord &gap) [inline]`

Subsampling FIXME : doxy.

References `mln::geom::ncols()`, and `mln::geom::nrows()`.

## 9.136 mln::tag Namespace Reference

Namespace of image processing routines related to tags.

### 9.136.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of image processing routines related to tags.

## 9.137 mln::test Namespace Reference

Namespace of image processing routines related to [pixel](#) tests.

### Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [test](#) namespace.*

### Functions

- `template<typename I>`  
`bool positive (const Image< I > &input)`  
*Test if an image only contains positive values.*
- `template<typename S, typename F>`  
`bool predicate (const Site\_Set< S > &pset, const Function\_v2b< F > &f)`  
*Test if all points of `pset` verify the predicate `f`.*
- `template<typename I, typename J, typename F>`  
`bool predicate (const Image< I > &lhs, const Image< J > &rhs, const Function\_vv2b< F > &f)`  
*Test if all [pixel](#) values of `lhs` and `rhs` verify the predicate `f`.*
- `template<typename I, typename F>`  
`bool predicate (const Image< I > &ima, const Function\_v2b< F > &f)`  
*Test if all [pixel](#) values of `ima` verify the predicate `f`.*

### 9.137.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of image processing routines related to [pixel](#) tests.

### 9.137.2 Function Documentation

#### 9.137.2.1 `template<typename I> bool mln::test::positive (const Image< I > &input)` `[inline]`

Test if an image only contains positive values.

References `predicate()`, and `mln::literal::zero`.

Referenced by `mln::morpho::gradient()`, `mln::morpho::gradient_external()`, `mln::morpho::gradient_internal()`, `mln::morpho::top_hat_black()`, `mln::morpho::elementary::top_hat_black()`, `mln::morpho::top_hat_self_complementary()`, `mln::morpho::elementary::top_hat_self_complementary()`, `mln::morpho::top_hat_white()`, and `mln::morpho::elementary::top_hat_white()`.

#### 9.137.2.2 `template<typename S, typename F> bool mln::test::predicate (const Site\_Set< S > &pset, const Function\_v2b< F > &f)` `[inline]`

Test if all points of `pset` verify the predicate `f`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *pset* The [point set](#).
- ← *f* The predicate.

**9.137.2.3** `template<typename I, typename J, typename F> bool mln::test::predicate (const Image< I > & lhs, const Image< J > & rhs, const Function_vv2b< F > & f) [inline]`

Test if all [pixel](#) values of `lhs` and `rhs` verify the predicate `f`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* The image.
- ← *rhs* The image.
- ← *f* The predicate.

**9.137.2.4** `template<typename I, typename F> bool mln::test::predicate (const Image< I > & ima, const Function_v2b< F > & f) [inline]`

Test if all [pixel](#) values of `ima` verify the predicate `f`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *ima* The image.
- ← *f* The predicate.

Referenced by `mln::operator<()`, `mln::operator<=()`, `mln::operator==()`, and `positive()`.

## 9.138 `mln::test::impl` Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [test](#) namespace.

### 9.138.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [test](#) namespace.

## 9.139 mln::topo Namespace Reference

Namespace of "point-wise" expression tools.

### Classes

- class [adj\\_higher\\_dim\\_connected\\_n\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#)  
*Backward iterator on all the  $n$ -faces sharing an adjacent  $(n+1)$ -face with a (reference)  $n$ -face of an `mln::complex<D>`.*
- class [adj\\_higher\\_dim\\_connected\\_n\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Forward iterator on all the  $n$ -faces sharing an adjacent  $(n+1)$ -face with a (reference)  $n$ -face of an `mln::complex<D>`.*
- class [adj\\_higher\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#)  
*Backward iterator on all the adjacent  $(n+1)$ -faces of the  $n$ -face of an `mln::complex<D>`.*
- class [adj\\_higher\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Forward iterator on all the adjacent  $(n+1)$ -faces of the  $n$ -face of an `mln::complex<D>`.*
- class [adj\\_lower\\_dim\\_connected\\_n\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#)  
*Backward iterator on all the  $n$ -faces sharing an adjacent  $(n-1)$ -face with a (reference)  $n$ -face of an `mln::complex<D>`.*
- class [adj\\_lower\\_dim\\_connected\\_n\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Forward iterator on all the  $n$ -faces sharing an adjacent  $(n-1)$ -face with a (reference)  $n$ -face of an `mln::complex<D>`.*
- class [adj\\_lower\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#)  
*Backward iterator on all the adjacent  $(n-1)$ -faces of the  $n$ -face of an `mln::complex<D>`.*
- class [adj\\_lower\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Forward iterator on all the adjacent  $(n-1)$ -faces of the  $n$ -face of an `mln::complex<D>`.*
- class [adj\\_lower\\_higher\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#)  
*Forward iterator on all the adjacent  $(n-1)$ -faces and  $(n+1)$ -faces of the  $n$ -face of an `mln::complex<D>`.*
- class [adj\\_lower\\_higher\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Forward iterator on all the adjacent  $(n-1)$ -faces and  $(n+1)$ -faces of the  $n$ -face of an `mln::complex<D>`.*
- class [adj\\_m\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#)  
*Backward iterator on all the  $m$ -faces transitively adjacent to a (reference)  $n$ -face in a `complex`.*
- class [adj\\_m\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Forward iterator on all the  $m$ -faces transitively adjacent to a (reference)  $n$ -face in a `complex`.*
- struct [algebraic\\_face](#)  
*Algebraic face handle in a `complex`; the face dimension is dynamic.*
- class [algebraic\\_n\\_face](#)

Algebraic  $N$ -face handle in a *complex*.

- class [center\\_only\\_iter](#)  
*Iterator on all the adjacent  $(n-1)$ -faces of the  $n$ -face of an `mln::complex<D>`.*
- class [centered\\_bkd\\_iter\\_adapter](#)  
*Forward *complex* relative iterator adapters adding the central (reference) *point* to the *set* of iterated faces.*
- class [centered\\_fwd\\_iter\\_adapter](#)  
*Backward *complex* relative iterator adapters adding the central (reference) *point* to the *set* of iterated faces.*
- class [complex](#)  
*General *complex* of dimension  $D$ .*
- struct [face](#)  
*Face handle in a *complex*; the *face* dimension is dynamic.*
- class [face\\_bkd\\_iter](#)  
*Backward iterator on all the faces of an `mln::complex<D>`.*
- class [face\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Forward iterator on all the faces of an `mln::complex<D>`.*
- struct [is\\_n\\_face](#)  
*A functor testing wheter a `mln::complex_psite` is an  $N$ -face.*
- class [is\\_simple\\_cell](#)  
*A predicate for the simplicity of a *point* based on the collapse property of the attachment.*
- class [n\\_face](#)  
 *$N$ -face handle in a *complex*.*
- class [n\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#)  
*Backward iterator on all the faces of an `mln::complex<D>`.*
- class [n\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Forward iterator on all the faces of an `mln::complex<D>`.*
- class [n\\_faces\\_set](#)  
*Set of *face* handles of dimension  $N$ .*
- class [static\\_n\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#)  
*Backward iterator on all the  $N$ -faces of a `mln::complex<D>`.*
- class [static\\_n\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Forward iterator on all the  $N$ -faces of a `mln::complex<D>`.*

## Functions

- template<unsigned D, typename G>  
void `detach` (const `complex_psite`< D, G > &f, `complex_image`< D, G, bool > &ima)  
*Detach the cell corresponding to f from ima.*
- template<unsigned D, typename G>  
bool `is_facet` (const `complex_psite`< D, G > &f)  
*Is f a facet, i.e., a `face` not “included in” (adjacent to) a `face` of higher dimension?*
- template<unsigned D>  
`algebraic_face`< D > `make_algebraic_face` (const `face`< D > &f, bool `sign`)  
*Create an algebraic `face` handle of a D-complex.*
- template<unsigned N, unsigned D>  
`algebraic_n_face`< N, D > `make_algebraic_n_face` (const `n_face`< N, D > &f, bool `sign`)  
*Create an algebraic N-face handle of a D-complex.*
- template<unsigned N, unsigned D>  
std::ostream & `operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const `n_face`< N, D > &f)  
*Print an `mln::topo::n_face`.*
- template<unsigned D>  
std::ostream & `operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const `face`< D > &f)  
*Print an `mln::topo::face`.*
- template<unsigned D>  
std::ostream & `operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const `complex`< D > &c)  
*Pretty print a `complex`.*
- template<unsigned N, unsigned D>  
std::ostream & `operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const `algebraic_n_face`< N, D > &f)  
*Print an `mln::topo::algebraic_n_face`.*
- template<unsigned D>  
std::ostream & `operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const `algebraic_face`< D > &f)  
*Print an `mln::topo::algebraic_face`.*
- template<unsigned D>  
bool `operator==` (const `complex`< D > &lhs, const `complex`< D > &rhs)  
*Compare two complexes for equality.*
- template<unsigned D>  
`algebraic_n_face`< 1, D > `edge` (const `n_face`< 0, D > &f1, const `n_face`< 0, D > &f2)  
*Helpers.*
- template<unsigned N, unsigned D>  
bool `operator!=` (const `n_face`< N, D > &lhs, const `n_face`< N, D > &rhs)  
*Is lhs different from rhs?*

- `template<unsigned N, unsigned D>`  
`bool operator< (const n_face< N, D > &lhs, const n_face< N, D > &rhs)`  
*Is lhs "less" than rhs?*
- `template<unsigned N, unsigned D>`  
`bool operator== (const n_face< N, D > &lhs, const n_face< N, D > &rhs)`  
*Comparison of two instances of `mln::topo::n_face`.*
- `template<unsigned D>`  
`bool operator!= (const face< D > &lhs, const face< D > &rhs)`  
*Is lhs different from rhs?*
- `template<unsigned D>`  
`bool operator< (const face< D > &lhs, const face< D > &rhs)`  
*Is lhs "less" than rhs?*
- `template<unsigned D>`  
`bool operator== (const face< D > &lhs, const face< D > &rhs)`  
*Comparison of two instances of `mln::topo::face`.*
- `template<unsigned N, unsigned D>`  
`bool operator!= (const algebraic_n_face< N, D > &lhs, const algebraic_n_face< N, D > &rhs)`  
*Is lhs different from rhs?*
- `template<unsigned N, unsigned D>`  
`bool operator< (const algebraic_n_face< N, D > &lhs, const algebraic_n_face< N, D > &rhs)`  
*Is lhs "less" than rhs?*
- `template<unsigned N, unsigned D>`  
`bool operator== (const algebraic_n_face< N, D > &lhs, const algebraic_n_face< N, D > &rhs)`  
*Comparison of two instances of `mln::topo::algebraic_n_face`.*
- `template<unsigned D>`  
`bool operator!= (const algebraic_face< D > &lhs, const algebraic_face< D > &rhs)`  
*Is lhs different from rhs?*
- `template<unsigned D>`  
`bool operator< (const algebraic_face< D > &lhs, const algebraic_face< D > &rhs)`  
*Is lhs "less" than rhs?*
- `template<unsigned D>`  
`bool operator== (const algebraic_face< D > &lhs, const algebraic_face< D > &rhs)`  
*Comparison of two instances of `mln::topo::algebraic_face`.*
- `template<unsigned N, unsigned D>`  
`n_faces_set< N, D > operator+ (const algebraic_n_face< N, D > &f1, const algebraic_n_face< N, D > &f2)`  
*Addition.*

- `template<unsigned N, unsigned D>`  
`n_faces_set< N, D > operator-` (const `algebraic_n_face< N, D >` &f1, const `algebraic_n_face< N, D >` &f2)  
*Subtraction.*
- `template<unsigned N, unsigned D>`  
`algebraic_n_face< N, D > operator-` (const `n_face< N, D >` &f)  
*Inversion operators.*
- `template<unsigned D>`  
`algebraic_face< D > operator-` (const `face< D >` &f)  
*Inversion operators.*

### 9.139.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of "point-wise" expression tools.

### 9.139.2 Function Documentation

**9.139.2.1** `template<unsigned D, typename G> void mln::topo::detach (const complex_psite< D, G > &f, complex_image< D, G, bool > &ima)` `[inline]`

Detach the cell corresponding to *f* from *ima*.

**Precondition:**

*f* is a facet (it does not belong to any `face` of higher dimension).  
*ima* is an image of Boolean values.

References `mln::make::detachment()`, `mln::data::fill()`, and `is_facet()`.

**9.139.2.2** `template<unsigned D> algebraic_n_face< 1, D > mln::topo::edge (const n_face< 0, D > &f1, const n_face< 0, D > &f2)` `[inline]`

Helpers.

Return the algebraic 1-face (edge) linking the 0-faces (vertices) *f1* and *f2*. If there is no 1-face between *f1* and *f2*, return an invalid 1-face.

**Precondition:**

*f1* and *f2* must belong to the same `complex`.

Note: this routine assumes the `complex` is not degenerated, i.e.

- it does not check that *f1* and *f2* are the only 0-faces adjacent to an hypothetical 1-face; it just checks that *f1* and *f2* *share* a common 1-face;

- if there are several adjacent 1-faces shared by  $f1$  and  $f2$  (if the [complex](#) is ill-formed), there is no guarantee on the returned 1-face (the current implementation return the first 1-face found, but client code should not rely on this implementation-defined behavior).

References `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::higher_dim_adj_faces()`.

**9.139.2.3** `template<unsigned D, typename G> bool mln::topo::is_facet (const complex_psite< D, G > &f) [inline]`

Is  $f$  a facet, i.e., a [face](#) not “included in” (adjacent to) a [face](#) of higher dimension?

Referenced by `mln::make::attachment()`, `mln::make::cell()`, `detach()`, and `mln::make::detachment()`.

**9.139.2.4** `template<unsigned D> algebraic_face< D > mln::topo::make_algebraic_face (const face< D > &f, bool sign) [inline]`

Create an algebraic [face](#) handle of a  $D$ -[complex](#).

**9.139.2.5** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> algebraic_n_face< N, D > mln::topo::make_algebraic_n_face (const n_face< N, D > &f, bool sign) [inline]`

Create an algebraic  $N$ -face handle of a  $D$ -[complex](#).

**9.139.2.6** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> bool mln::topo::operator!= (const n_face< N, D > &lhs, const n_face< N, D > &rhs) [inline]`

Is  $lhs$  different from  $rhs$ ?

**Precondition:**

Arguments  $lhs$  and  $rhs$  must belong to the same [mln::topo::complex](#).

References `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::cplx()`.

**9.139.2.7** `template<unsigned D> bool mln::topo::operator!= (const face< D > &lhs, const face< D > &rhs) [inline]`

Is  $lhs$  different from  $rhs$ ?

**Precondition:**

Arguments  $lhs$  and  $rhs$  must belong to the same [mln::topo::complex](#).

References `mln::topo::face< D >::cplx()`.

**9.139.2.8** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> bool mln::topo::operator!= (const algebraic_n_face< N, D > &lhs, const algebraic_n_face< N, D > &rhs) [inline]`

Is  $lhs$  different from  $rhs$ ?

**Precondition:**

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must belong to the same [mln::topo::complex](#).

References `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::cplx()`.

**9.139.2.9** `template<unsigned D> bool mln::topo::operator!= (const algebraic_face< D > & lhs, const algebraic_face< D > & rhs) [inline]`

Is *lhs* different from *rhs*?

**Precondition:**

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must belong to the same [mln::topo::complex](#).

References `mln::topo::face< D >::cplx()`.

**9.139.2.10** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> n_faces_set< N, D > mln::topo::operator+ (const algebraic_n_face< N, D > & f1, const algebraic_n_face< N, D > & f2) [inline]`

Addition.

References `mln::topo::n_faces_set< N, D >::add()`.

**9.139.2.11** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> n_faces_set< N, D > mln::topo::operator- (const algebraic_n_face< N, D > & f1, const algebraic_n_face< N, D > & f2) [inline]`

Subtraction.

References `mln::topo::n_faces_set< N, D >::add()`.

**9.139.2.12** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> algebraic_n_face< N, D > mln::topo::operator- (const n_face< N, D > & f) [inline]`

Inversion operators.

**9.139.2.13** `template<unsigned D> algebraic_face< D > mln::topo::operator- (const face< D > & f) [inline]`

Inversion operators.

**9.139.2.14** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> bool mln::topo::operator< (const n_face< N, D > & lhs, const n_face< N, D > & rhs) [inline]`

Is *lhs* “less” than *rhs*?

This comparison is required by algorithms sorting [face](#) handles.

**Precondition:**

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must belong to the same [mln::topo::complex](#).

**9.139.2.15** `template<unsigned D> bool mln::topo::operator< (const face< D > & lhs, const face< D > & rhs) [inline]`

Is *lhs* “less” than *rhs*?

This comparison is required by algorithms sorting [face](#) handles.

**Precondition:**

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must belong to the same [mln::topo::complex](#).

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must have the same dimension.

**9.139.2.16** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> bool mln::topo::operator< (const algebraic_n_face< N, D > & lhs, const algebraic_n_face< N, D > & rhs) [inline]`

Is *lhs* “less” than *rhs*?

This comparison is required by algorithms sorting algebraic [face](#) handles.

**Precondition:**

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must belong to the same [mln::topo::complex](#).

**9.139.2.17** `template<unsigned D> bool mln::topo::operator< (const algebraic_face< D > & lhs, const algebraic_face< D > & rhs) [inline]`

Is *lhs* “less” than *rhs*?

This comparison is required by algorithms sorting algebraic [face](#) handles.

**Precondition:**

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must belong to the same [mln::topo::complex](#).

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must have the same dimension.

**9.139.2.18** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> std::ostream & mln::topo::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const n_face< N, D > & f) [inline]`

Print an [mln::topo::n\\_face](#).

**9.139.2.19** `template<unsigned D> std::ostream & mln::topo::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const face< D > & f) [inline]`

Print an [mln::topo::face](#).

**9.139.2.20** `template<unsigned D> std::ostream & mln::topo::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const complex< D > & c) [inline]`

Pretty print a [complex](#).

References [mln::topo::complex< D >::print\(\)](#).

**9.139.2.21** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> std::ostream & mln::topo::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const algebraic_n_face< N, D > & f) [inline]`

Print an [mln::topo::algebraic\\_n\\_face](#).

**9.139.2.22** `template<unsigned D> std::ostream & mln::topo::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const algebraic_face< D > & f) [inline]`

Print an [mln::topo::algebraic\\_face](#).

**9.139.2.23** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> bool mln::topo::operator== (const n_face< N, D > & lhs, const n_face< N, D > & rhs) [inline]`

Comparison of two instances of [mln::topo::n\\_face](#).

Is *lhs* equal to *rhs*?

**Precondition:**

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must belong to the same [mln::topo::complex](#).

References [mln::topo::n\\_face< N, D >::cplx\(\)](#), and [mln::topo::n\\_face< N, D >::face\\_id\(\)](#).

**9.139.2.24** `template<unsigned D> bool mln::topo::operator== (const face< D > & lhs, const face< D > & rhs) [inline]`

Comparison of two instances of [mln::topo::face](#).

Is *lhs* equal to *rhs*?

**Precondition:**

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must belong to the same [mln::topo::complex](#).

References [mln::topo::face< D >::cplx\(\)](#), [mln::topo::face< D >::face\\_id\(\)](#), and [mln::topo::face< D >::n\(\)](#).

**9.139.2.25** `template<unsigned D> bool mln::topo::operator== (const complex< D > & lhs, const complex< D > & rhs) [inline]`

Compare two complexes for equality.

**9.139.2.26** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> bool mln::topo::operator== (const algebraic_n_face< N, D > & lhs, const algebraic_n_face< N, D > & rhs) [inline]`

Comparison of two instances of [mln::topo::algebraic\\_n\\_face](#).

Is *lhs* equal to *rhs*?

**Precondition:**

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must belong to the same [mln::topo::complex](#).

References [mln::topo::n\\_face< N, D >::cplx\(\)](#), [mln::topo::n\\_face< N, D >::face\\_id\(\)](#), and [mln::topo::algebraic\\_n\\_face< N, D >::sign\(\)](#).

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**9.139.2.27** `template<unsigned D> bool mln::topo::operator==(const algebraic_face< D > & lhs, const algebraic_face< D > & rhs) [inline]`

Comparison of two instances of `mln::topo::algebraic_face`.

Is *lhs* equal to *rhs*?

**Precondition:**

Arguments *lhs* and *rhs* must belong to the same `mln::topo::complex`.

References `mln::topo::face< D >::cplx()`, `mln::topo::face< D >::face_id()`, `mln::topo::face< D >::n()`, and `mln::topo::algebraic_face< D >::sign()`.

## 9.140 mln::trace Namespace Reference

Namespace of routines related to the [trace](#) mechanism.

### 9.140.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of routines related to the [trace](#) mechanism.

## 9.141 `mln::trait` Namespace Reference

Namespace where traits are defined.

### 9.141.1 Detailed Description

Namespace where traits are defined.

Namespace for image traits.

## 9.142 mln::transform Namespace Reference

Namespace of transforms.

### Functions

- template<typename P, typename N, typename D>  
[util::couple](#)< mln\_image\_from\_grid(mln\_grid(P), D), mln\_image\_from\_grid(mln\_grid(P), unsigned)> [distance\\_and\\_closest\\_point\\_geodesic](#) (const [p\\_array](#)< P > &pset, const [box](#)< P > &closest\_point\_domain, const [Neighborhood](#)< N > &nbh, D max)  
*Discrete geodesic distance transform.*
- template<typename I, typename N, typename D>  
[util::couple](#)< mln::trait::ch\_value< I, D >::ret, mln::trait::ch\_value< I, typename I::site >::ret > [distance\\_and\\_closest\\_point\\_geodesic](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &input, const [Neighborhood](#)< N > &nbh, D max)  
*Discrete geodesic distance transform.*
- template<typename I, typename N, typename D>  
[util::couple](#)< mln::trait::ch\_value< I, D >::ret, I > [distance\\_and\\_influence\\_zone\\_geodesic](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &input, const [Neighborhood](#)< N > &nbh, D max)  
*Discrete geodesic distance transform.*
- template<typename I, typename N, typename W, typename D>  
 mln::trait::ch\_value< I, D >::ret [distance\\_front](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &input, const [Neighborhood](#)< N > &nbh, const [Weighted\\_Window](#)< W > &w\_win, D max)  
*Discrete front distance transform.*
- template<typename I, typename N, typename D>  
 mln::trait::ch\_value< I, D >::ret [distance\\_geodesic](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &input, const [Neighborhood](#)< N > &nbh, D max)  
*Discrete geodesic distance transform.*
- template<typename I>  
[image2d](#)< float > [hough](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &input\_)  
*Compute the hough transform from a binary image.*
- template<typename I, typename N, typename W>  
 mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret [influence\\_zone\\_front](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &input, const [Neighborhood](#)< N > &nbh, const [Weighted\\_Window](#)< W > &w\_win)  
*Influence zone transform.*
- template<typename I, typename N, typename W, typename D>  
 mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret [influence\\_zone\\_front](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &input, const [Neighborhood](#)< N > &nbh, const [Weighted\\_Window](#)< W > &w\_win, D max)  
*Influence zone transform.*
- template<typename I, typename N>  
 mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret [influence\\_zone\\_geodesic](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &input, const [Neighborhood](#)< N > &nbh)  
*Geodesic influence zone transform.*

- `template<typename I, typename N, typename D>`  
`mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret influence\_zone\_geodesic\_saturated (const Image< I > &input, const Neighborhood< N > &nbh, const D &max, const typename I::value &background_value)`  
*Geodesic influence zone [transform](#).*

### 9.142.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of transforms.

### 9.142.2 Function Documentation

- 9.142.2.1 `template<typename P, typename N, typename D> util::couple<`  
`mln_image_from_grid(mln_grid(P), D), mln_image_from_grid(mln_grid(P),`  
`unsigned)> mln::transform::distance_and_closest_point_geodesic (const p_array< P >`  
`& pset, const box< P > & closest_point_domain, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, D`  
`max) [inline]`

Discrete geodesic distance [transform](#).

#### Parameters:

- ← *pset* an array of sites.
- ← *closest\_point\_domain* domain of the returned image.
- ← *nbh* neighborhood
- ← *max* max distance of propagation.

#### Returns:

A couple of images. The first one is the distance map and the second one is the closest [point](#) image. The closest [point](#) image contains site indexes.

#### Postcondition:

The returned image domains are defined on `closest_point_domain`.

References `mln::geom::bbox()`, `mln::make::couple()`, `mln::canvas::distance_geodesic()`, `mln::data::fill()`, and `mln::box< P >::is_valid()`.

- 9.142.2.2 `template<typename I, typename N, typename D> util::couple<`  
`mln::trait::ch_value< I, D >::ret, mln::trait::ch_value< I, typename I::psite >::ret >`  
`mln::transform::distance_and_closest_point_geodesic (const Image< I > & input, const`  
`Neighborhood< N > & nbh, D max) [inline]`

Discrete geodesic distance [transform](#).

#### Parameters:

- ← *input* [Image](#) from which the geodesic distance is computed.
- ← *nbh* [Neighborhood](#)

← *max* Max distance of propagation.

**Returns:**

a couple of images. The first one is the distance map and the second one is the closest [point](#) image. The closest [point](#) image contains sites.

**Postcondition:**

The returned images have the same domain as `input`.

References `mln::make::couple()`, and `mln::canvas::distance_geodesic()`.

**9.142.2.3** `template<typename I, typename N, typename D> util::couple< mln::trait::ch_value< I, D >::ret, I > mln::transform::distance_and_influence_zone_geodesic (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, D max) [inline]`

Discrete geodesic distance [transform](#).

**Parameters:**

← *input* [Image](#) from which the geodesic distance is computed.

← *nbh* [Neighborhood](#)

← *max* Max distance of propagation.

**Returns:**

a couple of images. The first one is the distance map and the second one is the closest [point](#) image. The closest [point](#) image contains sites.

**Postcondition:**

The returned images have the same domain as `input`.

References `mln::make::couple()`, and `mln::canvas::distance_geodesic()`.

**9.142.2.4** `template<typename I, typename N, typename W, typename D> mln::trait::ch_value< I, D >::ret mln::transform::distance_front (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, const Weighted_Window< W > & w_win, D max) [inline]`

Discrete front distance [transform](#).

References `mln::canvas::distance_front()`.

**9.142.2.5** `template<typename I, typename N, typename D> mln::trait::ch_value< I, D >::ret mln::transform::distance_geodesic (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, D max) [inline]`

Discrete geodesic distance [transform](#).

References `mln::canvas::distance_geodesic()`.

**9.142.2.6** `template<typename I> image2d< float > mln::transform::hough (const Image< I > & input_) [inline]`

Compute the hough [transform](#) from a binary image.

Objects used for computation must be [set](#) to 'true'.

**Parameters:**

← *input\_* A binary image.

**Returns:**

A 2D image of float. Rows are used for the distance and columns are used for the angles. Angles go from 0 to 359. Distance goes from 0 to the maximum distance between the center and a corner. The site having the maximum [value](#) indicates through its column index the document inclination.

References `mln::opt::at()`, `mln::data::fill()`, `mln::geom::min_col()`, `mln::geom::min_row()`, `mln::geom::ncols()`, and `mln::geom::nrows()`.

**9.142.2.7** `template<typename I, typename N, typename W> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::transform::influence_zone_front (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, const Weighted_Window< W > & w_win) [inline]`

Influence zone [transform](#).

References `influence_zone_front()`.

**9.142.2.8** `template<typename I, typename N, typename W, typename D> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::transform::influence_zone_front (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, const Weighted_Window< W > & w_win, D max) [inline]`

Influence zone [transform](#).

References `mln::canvas::distance_front()`.

Referenced by `influence_zone_front()`.

**9.142.2.9** `template<typename I, typename N> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret mln::transform::influence_zone_geodesic (const Image< I > & input, const Neighborhood< N > & nbh) [inline]`

Geodesic influence zone [transform](#).

**Parameters:**

← *input* An image.

← *nbh* A neighborhood.

**Returns:**

An image of influence zone.

**9.142.2.10** `template<typename I, typename N, typename D> mln::trait::concrete< I >::ret  
mln::transform::influence_zone_geodesic_saturated (const Image< I > & input,  
const Neighborhood< N > & nbh, const D & max, const typename I::value &  
background_value) [inline]`

Geodesic influence zone [transform](#).

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* An image.
- ← *nbh* A neighborhood.
- ← *max* The maximum influence zone distance.
- ← *background\_value* The [value](#) used as background (i.e. not propagated).

**Returns:**

An image of influence zone.

References `mln::canvas::distance_geodesic()`.

## 9.143 mln::util Namespace Reference

Namespace of tools using for more complex algorithm.

### Classes

- class [adjacency\\_matrix](#)  
*A class of adjacency matrix.*
- class [array](#)  
*A dynamic [array](#) class.*
- class [branch](#)  
*Class of generic [branch](#).*
- class [branch\\_iter](#)  
*Basic 2D image class.*
- class [branch\\_iter\\_ind](#)  
*Basic 2D image class.*
- class [couple](#)  
*Definition of a [couple](#).*
- struct [eat](#)  
*Eat structure.*
- class [edge](#)  
*Edge of a [graph](#) G.*
- class [fibonacci\\_heap](#)  
*Fibonacci heap.*
- class [graph](#)  
*Undirected [graph](#).*
- class [greater\\_point](#)  
*A “greater than” functor comparing points w.r.t.*
- class [greater\\_psite](#)  
*A “greater than” functor comparing psites w.r.t.*
- class [head](#)  
*Top structure of the soft heap.*
- struct [ignore](#)  
*Ignore structure.*
- struct [ilcell](#)

*Element of an item list. Store the [data](#) (key) used in [soft\\_heap](#).*

- class [line\\_graph](#)  
*Undirected line [graph](#) of a [graph](#) of type  $G$ .*
- struct [nil](#)  
*Nil structure.*
- class [node](#)  
*Meta-data of an element in the heap.*
- class [object\\_id](#)  
*Base class of an object id.*
- struct [ord](#)  
*Function-object that defines an ordering between objects with type  $T$ : lhs  $R$  rhs.*
- struct [ord\\_pair](#)  
*Ordered pair structure s.a.*
- struct [pix](#)  
*Structure [pix](#).*
- class [set](#)  
*An "efficient" mathematical [set](#) class.*
- class [site\\_pair](#)  
*A pair of sites.*
- class [soft\\_heap](#)  
*Soft heap.*
- class [timer](#)  
*Timer structure.*
- struct [tracked\\_ptr](#)  
*Smart pointer for shared [data](#) with tracking.*
- class [tree](#)  
*Class of generic [tree](#).*
- class [tree\\_node](#)  
*Class of generic [tree\\_node](#) for [tree](#).*
- class [vertex](#)  
*Vertex of a [graph](#)  $G$ .*
- struct [yes](#)  
*Object that always says "yes".*

## Namespaces

- namespace `impl`  
*Implementation namespace of `util` namespace.*

## Typedefs

- typedef `object_id`< `vertex_tag`, `unsigned` > `vertex_id_t`  
*Vertex id type.*

## Functions

- template<typename I, typename J>  
void `display_branch` (const `Image`< J > &ima\_, `tree_node`< I > \*tree\_node)  
*Display an arborescence from `tree_node`.*
- template<typename I, typename J>  
void `display_tree` (const `Image`< J > &ima\_, `tree`< I > &tree)  
*Display a `tree`.*
- template<typename I>  
I::psite `lemmings` (const `Image`< I > &ima, const typename I::psite &pt, const typename I::psite::delta &dpt, const typename I::value &val)  
*Launch a lemmings on an image.*
- template<typename I>  
`greater_point`< I > `make_greater_point` (const `Image`< I > &ima)  
*Helper to build a `mln::util::greater_point`.*
- template<typename I>  
`greater_psite`< I > `make_greater_psite` (const `Image`< I > &ima)  
*Helper to build a `mln::util::greater_psite`.*
- template<typename G>  
bool `operator`< (const `vertex`< G > &lhs, const `vertex`< G > &rhs)  
*Less operator: Test whether `lhs.id()` < `rhs.id()`.*
- template<typename G>  
std::ostream & `operator`<< (std::ostream &ostr, const `vertex`< G > &v)  
*Push the `vertex` v in the output stream `ostr`.*
- template<typename T>  
std::ostream & `operator`<< (std::ostream &ostr, const `array`< T > &a)  
*Operator<<.*
- template<typename G>  
bool `operator`== (const `vertex`< G > &v1, const `vertex`< G > &v2)  
*Equality operator.*

- `template<typename T>`  
`bool operator== (const array< T > &lhs, const array< T > &rhs)`  
*Operator==.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`bool ord_strict (const T &lhs, const T &rhs)`  
*Routine to [test](#) if lhs is strictly "less-than" rhs.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`bool ord_weak (const T &lhs, const T &rhs)`  
*Routine to [test](#) if lhs is "less-than or equal-to" rhs.*
- `template<typename T, typename I>`  
`void tree_fast_to_image (tree_fast< T > &tree, Image< I > &output_)`
- `template<typename T>`  
`tree_fast< T > tree_to_fast (tree< T > &input)`  
*Facade.*
- `template<typename T, typename I>`  
`void tree_to_image (tree< T > &tree, Image< I > &output_)`  
*Convert a [tree](#) into an image.*

### 9.143.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of tools using for more complex algorithm.

Forward declaration.

### 9.143.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 9.143.2.1 `typedef object_id<vertex_tag, unsigned> mln::util::vertex_id_t`

[Vertex](#) id type.

### 9.143.3 Function Documentation

#### 9.143.3.1 `template<typename I, typename J> void mln::util::display_branch (const Image< J > &ima_, tree_node< I > *tree_node) [inline]`

Display an arborescence from [tree\\_node](#).

#### Parameters:

- ← *ima\_* The domain of output image.
- ← *tree\_node* The root [tree\\_node](#) to display.

References [mln::data::fill\(\)](#).

**9.143.3.2** `template<typename I, typename J> void mln::util::display_tree (const Image< J > & ima_, tree< I > & tree) [inline]`

Display a [tree](#).

**Parameters:**

- ← *ima\_* The domain of output image.
- ← *tree* The [tree](#) to [display](#).

References `mln::util::tree< T >::root()`.

**9.143.3.3** `template<typename I> I::psite mln::util::lemmings (const Image< I > & ima, const typename I::psite & pt, const typename I::psite::delta & dpt, const typename I::value & val) [inline]`

Launch a lemmings on an image.

A lemmings is the [point](#) `pt` that you put on an image `ima` . This [point](#) will move through the image using the delta-point `dpt` while consider his [value](#) on the given image.

**Returns:**

The first [point](#) that is not in the domain `domain` or which [value](#) on the given image is different to the [value](#) `val`.

**Precondition:**

The domain `domain` must be contained in the domain of `ima`.

**9.143.3.4** `template<typename I> greater_point< I > mln::util::make_greater_point (const Image< I > & ima) [inline]`

Helper to build a [mln::util::greater\\_point](#).

References `make_greater_point()`.

Referenced by `make_greater_point()`.

**9.143.3.5** `template<typename I> greater_psite< I > mln::util::make_greater_psite (const Image< I > & ima) [inline]`

Helper to build a [mln::util::greater\\_psite](#).

References `make_greater_psite()`.

Referenced by `make_greater_psite()`.

**9.143.3.6** `template<typename G> bool mln::util::operator< (const vertex< G > & lhs, const vertex< G > & rhs) [inline]`

Less operator. Test whether `lhs.id() < rhs.id()`.

**9.143.3.7** `template<typename G> std::ostream & mln::util::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const vertex< G > & v) [inline]`

Push the [vertex](#) `v` in the output stream `ostr`.

**9.143.3.8** `template<typename T> std::ostream & mln::util::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const array< T > & a) [inline]`

Operator<<.

References `mln::util::array< T >::nelements()`.

**9.143.3.9** `template<typename G> bool mln::util::operator==(const vertex< G > & v1, const vertex< G > & v2) [inline]`

Equality operator.

Test whether two vertices have the same id.

References `mln::util::vertex< G >::graph()`, and `mln::util::vertex< G >::id()`.

**9.143.3.10** `template<typename T> bool mln::util::operator==(const array< T > & lhs, const array< T > & rhs) [inline]`

Operator==.

References `mln::util::array< T >::std_vector()`.

**9.143.3.11** `template<typename T> bool mln::util::ord_strict (const T & lhs, const T & rhs) [inline]`

Routine to [test](#) if `lhs` is strictly "less-than" `rhs`.

References `ord_strict()`.

Referenced by `mln::util::ord_pair< T >::change_both()`, `mln::util::ord_pair< T >::change_first()`, `mln::util::ord_pair< T >::change_second()`, and `ord_strict()`.

**9.143.3.12** `template<typename T> bool mln::util::ord_weak (const T & lhs, const T & rhs) [inline]`

Routine to [test](#) if `lhs` is "less-than or equal-to" `rhs`.

References `ord_weak()`.

Referenced by `mln::util::ord_pair< T >::change_both()`, `mln::util::ord_pair< T >::change_first()`, `mln::util::ord_pair< T >::change_second()`, `mln::box< P >::is_valid()`, and `ord_weak()`.

**9.143.3.13** `template<typename T, typename I> void mln::util::tree_fast_to_image (tree_fast< T > & tree, Image< I > & output_) [inline]`

Convert a `tree_fast` into an image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *tree* The *tree* to *convert*.
- *output\_* The image containing *tree* informations.

References `mln::util::impl::tree_fast_to_image()`.

Referenced by `tree_fast_to_image()`.

**9.143.3.14** `template<typename T> tree_fast< T > mln::util::tree_to_fast (tree< T > & input)`  
[inline]

Facade.

Convert a *tree* into an *tree\_fast*.

**Parameters:**

- ← *input* The *tree* to *convert*.

**Returns:**

The *tree\_fast* containing *tree* informations.

References `mln::util::tree< T >::root()`.

**9.143.3.15** `template<typename T, typename I> void mln::util::tree_to_image (tree< T > & tree, Image< I > & output_)` [inline]

Convert a *tree* into an image.

**Parameters:**

- ← *tree* The *tree* to *convert*.
- *output\_* The image containing *tree* information.

## 9.144 mln::util::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [util](#) namespace.

### Functions

- `template<typename T, typename I>`  
`void tree\_fast\_to\_image (tree_fast< T > &tree, Image< I > &output_)`

#### 9.144.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [util](#) namespace.

#### 9.144.2 Function Documentation

**9.144.2.1** `template<typename T, typename I> void mln::util::impl::tree_fast_to_image`  
`(tree_fast< T > & tree, Image< I > & output_)` [`inline`]

Convert a `tree_fast` into an image.

##### Parameters:

- ← `tree` The `tree` to `convert`.
- `output_` The image containing `tree` informations.

References `tree_fast_to_image()`.

Referenced by `mln::util::tree_fast_to_image()`.

## 9.145 mln::value Namespace Reference

Namespace of materials related to [pixel value](#) types.

### Classes

- class [float01](#)  
*Class for floating values restricted to the interval [0.*
- struct [float01\\_f](#)  
*Class for floating values restricted to the interval [0..1].*
- struct [graylevel](#)  
*General gray-level class on n bits.*
- struct [graylevel\\_f](#)  
*General gray-level class on n bits.*
- struct [int\\_s](#)  
*Signed integer [value](#) class.*
- struct [int\\_u](#)  
*Unsigned integer [value](#) class.*
- struct [int\\_u\\_sat](#)  
*Unsigned integer [value](#) class with saturation behavior.*
- struct [Integer](#)  
*Concept of integer.*
- struct [Integer< void >](#)  
*Category flag type.*
- struct [label](#)  
*Label [value](#) class.*
- struct [lut\\_vec](#)  
*Class that defines *FIXME*.*
- class [proxy](#)  
*Generic [proxy](#) class for an image [pixel value](#).*
- struct [rgb](#)  
*Color class for red-green-blue where every component is n-bit encoded.*
- struct [set](#)  
*Class that defines the *set* of values of type  $\mathbb{T}$ .*
- class [sign](#)

The *sign* class represents the *value* type composed by the *set* (-1, 0, 1) *sign value* type is a subset of the *int value* type.

- struct [stack\\_image](#)  
*Stack image class.*
- struct [super\\_value](#)< [sign](#) >  
*Specializations:.*
- struct [value\\_array](#)  
*Generic array class over indexed by a [value set](#) with type  $\mathbb{T}$ .*

## Namespaces

- namespace [impl](#)  
*Implementation namespace of [value](#) namespace.*

## Typedefs

- typedef [float01\\_](#)< 16 > [float01\\_16](#)  
*Alias for 16 bit [float01](#).*
- typedef [float01\\_](#)< 8 > [float01\\_8](#)  
*Alias for 8 bit [float01](#).*
- typedef [graylevel](#)< 16 > [gl16](#)  
*Alias for 16 bit [graylevel](#).*
- typedef [graylevel](#)< 8 > [gl8](#)  
*Alias for 8 bit [graylevel](#).*
- typedef [graylevel\\_f](#) [glf](#)  
*Alias for graylevels encoded by float.*
- typedef [int\\_s](#)< 16 > [int\\_s16](#)  
*Alias for signed 16-bit integers.*
- typedef [int\\_s](#)< 32 > [int\\_s32](#)  
*Alias for signed 32-bit integers.*
- typedef [int\\_s](#)< 8 > [int\\_s8](#)  
*Alias for signed 8-bit integers.*
- typedef [int\\_u](#)< 12 > [int\\_u12](#)  
*Alias for unsigned 12-bit integers.*
- typedef [int\\_u](#)< 16 > [int\\_u16](#)

*Alias for unsigned 16-bit integers.*

- typedef `mln::value::int_u< 32 > int_u32`  
*Alias for unsigned 32-bit integers.*
- typedef `mln::value::int_u< 8 > int_u8`  
*Alias for unsigned 8-bit integers.*
- typedef `label< 16 > label_16`  
*Alias for 16-bit integers.*
- typedef `label< 32 > label_32`  
*Alias for 32-bit integers.*
- typedef `mln::value::label< 8 > label_8`  
*Alias for 8-bit labels.*
- typedef `rgb< 16 > rgb16`  
*Color class for red-green-blue where every component is 16-bit encoded.*
- typedef `rgb< 8 > rgb8`  
*Color class for red-green-blue where every component is 8-bit encoded.*

## Functions

- template<typename Dest, typename Src>  
Dest `cast` (const Src &src)  
*Cast a `value` `src` from type `Src` to type `Dest`.*
- template<typename V>  
internal::equiv\_< V >::ret `equiv` (const mln::Value< V > &v)  
*Access to the equivalent `value`.*
- template<unsigned n>  
`rgb< n >::interop operator+` (const `rgb< n >` &lhs, const `rgb< n >` &rhs)  
*Addition.*
- template<typename H, typename S, typename L>  
`hsl_< H, S, L > operator+` (const `hsl_< H, S, L >` &lhs, const `hsl_< H, S, L >` &rhs)  
*Addition.*
- `std::ostream & operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const `sign` &i)  
*Print an signed integer `i` into the output stream `ostr`.*
- template<typename T>  
`std::ostream & operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const `scalar_< T >` &s)  
*Print a scalar `s` in an output stream `ostr`.*

- `template<unsigned n>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<< (std::ostream &ostr, const rgb<n> &c)`  
*Print an `rgb` `c` into the output stream `ostr`.*
- `template<unsigned n>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<< (std::ostream &ostr, const label<n> &l)`  
*Print a `label` `l` into the output stream `ostr`.*
- `template<unsigned n>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<< (std::ostream &ostr, const int_u_sat<n> &i)`  
*Print a saturated unsigned integer `i` into the output stream `ostr`.*
- `template<unsigned n>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<< (std::ostream &ostr, const int_u<n> &i)`  
*Print an unsigned integer `i` into the output stream `ostr`.*
- `template<unsigned n>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<< (std::ostream &ostr, const int_s<n> &i)`  
*Print an signed integer `i` into the output stream `ostr`.*
- `template<typename H, typename S, typename L>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<< (std::ostream &ostr, const hsl<H, S, L> &c)`  
*Print an `hsl` `c` into the output stream `ostr`.*
- `std::ostream & operator<<< (std::ostream &ostr, const graylevel_f &g)`  
*`Op<<<`.*
- `template<unsigned n>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<< (std::ostream &ostr, const graylevel<n> &g)`  
*`Op<<<`.*
- `template<unsigned n>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<< (std::ostream &ostr, const float01<n> &f)`  
*`Op<<<`.*
- `bool operator== (const sign &lhs, const sign &rhs)`  
*Comparison operator.*
- `template<typename V>`  
`V other (const V &val)`  
*Give an other `value` than `val`.*
- `template<unsigned n, typename S>`  
`rgb<n>::interop operator* (const rgb<n> &lhs, const mln::value::scalar<S> &s)`  
*Product.*
- `template<typename H, typename S, typename L, typename S2>`  
`hsl<H, S, L> operator* (const hsl<H, S, L> &lhs, const mln::value::scalar<S2> &s)`  
*Product.*

- `template<unsigned n>`  
`rgb< n >::interop operator-` (const `rgb< n >` &lhs, const `rgb< n >` &rhs)  
*Subtraction.*
- `template<typename H, typename S, typename L>`  
`hsl_< H, S, L > operator-` (const `hsl_< H, S, L >` &lhs, const `hsl_< H, S, L >` &rhs)  
*Subtraction.*
- `template<unsigned n, typename S>`  
`rgb< n >::interop operator/` (const `rgb< n >` &lhs, const `mln::value::scalar_< S >` &s)  
*Division.*
- `template<typename H, typename S, typename L, typename S2>`  
`hsl_< H, S, L > operator/` (const `hsl_< H, S, L >` &lhs, const `mln::value::scalar_< S2 >` &s)  
*Division.*
- `template<typename H, typename S, typename L>`  
`bool operator==` (const `hsl_< H, S, L >` &lhs, const `hsl_< H, S, L >` &rhs)  
*Comparison.*
- `template<typename I>`  
`stack_image< 2, const I > stack` (const `Image< I >` &ima1, const `Image< I >` &ima2)  
*Shortcut to build a stack with two images.*

### 9.145.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of materials related to [pixel value](#) types.

### 9.145.2 Typedef Documentation

#### 9.145.2.1 typedef `float01_<16>` `mln::value::float01_16`

Alias for 16 bit [float01](#).

#### 9.145.2.2 typedef `float01_<8>` `mln::value::float01_8`

Alias for 8 bit [float01](#).

#### 9.145.2.3 typedef `graylevel<16>` `mln::value::gl16`

Alias for 16 bit [graylevel](#).

**9.145.2.4 typedef graylevel<8> mln::value::gl8**

Alias for 8 bit [graylevel](#).

**9.145.2.5 typedef graylevel\_f mln::value::glf**

Alias for graylevels encoded by float.

**9.145.2.6 typedef int\_s<16> mln::value::int\_s16**

Alias for signed 16-bit integers.

**9.145.2.7 typedef int\_s<32> mln::value::int\_s32**

Alias for signed 32-bit integers.

**9.145.2.8 typedef int\_s<8> mln::value::int\_s8**

Alias for signed 8-bit integers.

**9.145.2.9 typedef int\_u<12> mln::value::int\_u12**

Alias for unsigned 12-bit integers.

**9.145.2.10 typedef int\_u<16> mln::value::int\_u16**

Alias for unsigned 16-bit integers.

**9.145.2.11 typedef mln::value::int\_u<32> mln::value::int\_u32**

Alias for unsigned 32-bit integers.

**9.145.2.12 typedef mln::value::int\_u<8> mln::value::int\_u8**

Alias for unsigned 8-bit integers.

**9.145.2.13 typedef label<16> mln::value::label\_16**

Alias for 16-bit integers.

**9.145.2.14 typedef label<32> mln::value::label\_32**

Alias for 32-bit integers.

**9.145.2.15** `typedef mln::value::label<8> mln::value::label_8`

Alias for 8-bit labels.

**9.145.2.16** `typedef rgb<16> mln::value::rgb16`

Color class for red-green-blue where every component is 16-bit encoded.

**9.145.2.17** `typedef rgb<8> mln::value::rgb8`

Color class for red-green-blue where every component is 8-bit encoded.

**9.145.3** **Function Documentation****9.145.3.1** `template<typename Dest, typename Src> Dest mln::value::cast (const Src & src)`  
[inline]

Cast a [value](#) `src` from type `Src` to type `Dest`.

**9.145.3.2** `template<typename V> internal::equiv_< V >::ret mln::value::equiv (const mln::Value< V > & v)` [inline]

Access to the equivalent [value](#).

**9.145.3.3** `template<unsigned n, typename S> rgb< n >::interop mln::value::operator* (const rgb< n > & lhs, const mln::value::scalar_< S > & s)` [inline]

Product.

**9.145.3.4** `template<typename H, typename S, typename L, typename S2> hsl_< H, S, L > mln::value::operator* (const hsl_< H, S, L > & lhs, const mln::value::scalar_< S2 > & s)` [inline]

Product.

**9.145.3.5** `template<unsigned n> rgb< n >::interop mln::value::operator+ (const rgb< n > & lhs, const rgb< n > & rhs)` [inline]

Addition.

{

**9.145.3.6** `template<typename H, typename S, typename L> hsl_< H, S, L > mln::value::operator+ (const hsl_< H, S, L > & lhs, const hsl_< H, S, L > & rhs)`  
[inline]

Addition.

{

**9.145.3.7** `template<unsigned n> rgb< n >::interop mln::value::operator- (const rgb< n > & lhs, const rgb< n > & rhs) [inline]`

Subtraction.

**9.145.3.8** `template<typename H, typename S, typename L> hsl_< H, S, L > mln::value::operator- (const hsl_< H, S, L > & lhs, const hsl_< H, S, L > & rhs) [inline]`

Subtraction.

**9.145.3.9** `template<unsigned n, typename S> rgb< n >::interop mln::value::operator/ (const rgb< n > & lhs, const mln::value::scalar_< S > & s) [inline]`

Division.

**9.145.3.10** `template<typename H, typename S, typename L, typename S2> hsl_< H, S, L > mln::value::operator/ (const hsl_< H, S, L > & lhs, const mln::value::scalar_< S2 > & s) [inline]`

Division.

**9.145.3.11** `std::ostream & mln::value::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const sign & i) [inline]`

Print an signed integer *i* into the output stream *ostr*.

#### Parameters:

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *i* An [sign value](#)

#### Returns:

The modified output stream *ostr*.

References `mln::debug::format()`.

**9.145.3.12** `template<typename T> std::ostream & mln::value::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const scalar_< T > & s) [inline]`

Print a scalar *s* in an output stream *ostr*.

**9.145.3.13** `template<unsigned n> std::ostream & mln::value::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const rgb< n > & c) [inline]`

Print an [rgb](#) *c* into the output stream *ostr*.

#### Parameters:

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.

← *c* An [rgb](#).

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

References `mln::debug::format()`.

**9.145.3.14** `template<unsigned n> std::ostream & mln::value::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const label< n > & l) [inline]`

Print a [label](#) `l` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

↔ *ostr* An output stream.

← *l* A [label](#).

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

References `mln::debug::format()`.

**9.145.3.15** `template<unsigned n> std::ostream & mln::value::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const int_u_sat< n > & i) [inline]`

Print a saturated unsigned integer `i` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

↔ *ostr* An output stream.

← *i* A saturated unsigned integer.

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

References `mln::debug::format()`.

**9.145.3.16** `template<unsigned n> std::ostream & mln::value::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const int_u< n > & i) [inline]`

Print an unsigned integer `i` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

↔ *ostr* An output stream.

← *i* An unsigned integer.

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

References `mln::debug::format()`.

**9.145.3.17** `template<unsigned n> std::ostream & mln::value::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const int_s<n> & i) [inline]`

Print an signed integer *i* into the output stream *ostr*.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *i* An signed integer.

**Returns:**

The modified output stream *ostr*.

References `mln::debug::format()`.

**9.145.3.18** `template<typename H, typename S, typename L> std::ostream & mln::value::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const hsl<H, S, L> & c) [inline]`

Print an hsl *c* into the output stream *ostr*.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *c* An [rgb](#).

**Returns:**

The modified output stream *ostr*.

References `mln::debug::format()`.

**9.145.3.19** `std::ostream & mln::value::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const graylevel_f & g) [inline]`

Op<<.

References `mln::value::graylevel_f::value()`.

**9.145.3.20** `template<unsigned n> std::ostream & mln::value::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const graylevel<n> & g) [inline]`

Op<<.

**9.145.3.21** `template<unsigned n> std::ostream & mln::value::operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const float01<n> & f) [inline]`

Op<<.

**9.145.3.22** `bool mln::value::operator== (const sign & lhs, const sign & rhs) [inline]`

Comparison operator.

**9.145.3.23** `template<typename H, typename S, typename L> bool mln::value::operator==(const hsl_< H, S, L > & lhs, const hsl_< H, S, L > & rhs) [inline]`

Comparison.

**9.145.3.24** `template<typename V> V mln::value::other (const V & val) [inline]`

Give an other [value](#) than `val`.

**9.145.3.25** `template<typename I> stack_image< 2, const I > mln::value::stack (const Image< I > & ima1, const Image< I > & ima2) [inline]`

Shortcut to build a stack with two images.

## 9.146 mln::value::impl Namespace Reference

Implementation namespace of [value](#) namespace.

### 9.146.1 Detailed Description

Implementation namespace of [value](#) namespace.

## 9.147 mln::win Namespace Reference

Namespace of image processing routines related to [win](#).

### Classes

- struct [backdiag2d](#)  
*Diagonal line window defined on the 2D square grid.*
- struct [ball](#)  
*Generic ball window defined on a given grid.*
- struct [cube3d](#)  
*Cube window defined on the 3D grid.*
- struct [cuboid3d](#)  
*Cuboid defined on the 3-D square grid.*
- struct [diag2d](#)  
*Diagonal line window defined on the 2D square grid.*
- struct [line](#)  
*Generic line window defined on a given grid in the given dimension.*
- class [multiple](#)  
*Multiple window.*
- class [multiple\\_size](#)  
*Definition of a multiple-size window.*
- struct [octagon2d](#)  
*Octagon window defined on the 2D square grid.*
- struct [rectangle2d](#)  
*Rectangular window defined on the 2D square grid.*

### Typedefs

- typedef [ball](#)< [grid::square](#), [def::coord](#) > [disk2d](#)  
*2D disk window; precisely, ball-shaped window defined on the 2D square grid.*
- typedef [line](#)< [grid::square](#), 1, [def::coord](#) > [hline2d](#)  
*Horizontal line window defined on the 2D square grid.*
- typedef [line](#)< [grid::tick](#), 0, [def::coord](#) > [segment1d](#)  
*Segment window defined on the 1D grid.*
- typedef [ball](#)< [grid::cube](#), [def::coord](#) > [sphere3d](#)

3D sphere [window](#); precisely, ball-shaped [window](#) defined on the 3D cubic [grid](#).

- typedef [line](#)< grid::square, 0, def::coord > [vline2d](#)

Vertical [line window](#) defined on the 2D square [grid](#).

## Functions

- template<typename N1, typename N2>  
[neighb](#)< typename N1::window::regular > [diff](#) (const [Neighborhood](#)< N1 > &nbh1, const [Neighborhood](#)< N2 > &nbh2)

Set difference between a couple of neighborhoods nbh1 and nbh2.

- template<typename W>  
[mln\\_regular](#) (W) [shift](#)(const [Window](#)< W > &win

Shift a [window](#) win with a delta-point dp.

- template<typename W1, typename W2>  
[mln\\_regular](#) (W1) [diff](#)(const [Window](#)< W1 > &win1

Set difference between a couple of windows win1 and win2.

- template<typename W>  
W [sym](#) (const [Weighted\\_Window](#)< W > &w\_win)

Give the symmetrical weighted [window](#) of w\_win.

- template<typename W>  
W [sym](#) (const [Window](#)< W > &win)

Give the symmetrical [window](#) of win.

### 9.147.1 Detailed Description

Namespace of image processing routines related to [win](#).

### 9.147.2 Function Documentation

- 9.147.2.1** template<typename N1, typename N2> N2 [neighb](#)< typename N1::window::regular > [mln::win::diff](#) (const [Neighborhood](#)< N1 > &nbh1, const [Neighborhood](#)< N2 > &nbh2) `[inline]`

Set difference between a couple of neighborhoods nbh1 and nbh2.

Referenced by mln::operator-().

- 9.147.2.2** template<typename W> [mln::win::mln\\_regular](#) (W) const `[inline]`

Shift a [window](#) win with a delta-point dp.

**9.147.2.3** `template<typename W1, typename W2> mln::win::mln_regular (W1) const`  
[inline]

Set difference between a couple of windows `win1` and `win2`.

**9.147.2.4** `template<typename W> W mln::win::sym (const Weighted_Window< W > & w_win)`  
[inline]

Give the symmetrical weighted [window](#) of `w_win`.

**9.147.2.5** `template<typename W> W mln::win::sym (const Window< W > & win)` [inline]

Give the symmetrical [window](#) of `win`.

Referenced by `mln::c18()`, `mln::c26()`, `mln::c4_3d()`, `mln::c6()`, `mln::morpho::hit_or_miss_background_opening()`, `mln::morpho::hit_or_miss_opening()`, `mln::morpho::opening::approx::structural()`, and `mln::morpho::closing::approx::structural()`.

# Chapter 10

## Class Documentation

### 10.1 `mln::accu::center< P, V >` Struct Template Reference

Mass `center` accumulator.

```
#include <center.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::accu::internal::base< V, mln::accu::center< P, V > >`.

#### Public Member Functions

- `bool is_valid () const`  
*Check whether this `accu` is able to return a result.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_as_init (const T &t)`  
*Take as initialization the `value` `t`.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_n_times (unsigned n, const T &t)`  
*Take `n` times the `value` `t`.*
- `V to_result () const`  
*Get the `value` of the accumulator.*
- `void init ()`  
*Manipulators.*

#### 10.1.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename P, typename V = typename P::vec> struct mln::accu::center< P, V >
```

Mass `center` accumulator.

**Template Parameters:**

*P* the type of site.

*V* the type of vector to be used as result. The default vector type is the one provided by *P*.

**10.1.2 Member Function Documentation****10.1.2.1 `template<typename P, typename V> void mln::accu::center< P, V >::init ()` [inline]**

Manipulators.

References `mln::literal::zero`.

**10.1.2.2 `template<typename P, typename V> bool mln::accu::center< P, V >::is_valid () const` [inline]**

Check whether this `accu` is able to return a result.

Referenced by `mln::accu::center< P, V >::to_result()`.

**10.1.2.3 `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t)` [inline, inherited]**

Take as initialization the `value` `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.1.2.4 `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t)` [inline, inherited]**

Take `n` times the `value` `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.1.2.5 `template<typename P, typename V> V mln::accu::center< P, V >::to_result () const` [inline]**

Get the `value` of the accumulator.

References `mln::accu::center< P, V >::is_valid()`.

## 10.2 mln::accu::convolve< T1, T2, R > Struct Template Reference

Generic convolution accumulator class.

```
#include <convolve.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< R, mln::accu::convolve< T1, T2, R > >.

### Public Member Functions

- `bool is_valid () const`  
*Check whether this `accu` is able to return a result.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_as_init (const T &t)`  
*Take as initialization the `value` `t`.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_n_times (unsigned n, const T &t)`  
*Take `n` times the `value` `t`.*
- `R to_result () const`  
*Get the `value` of the accumulator.*
- `void init ()`  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.2.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T1, typename T2, typename R = typename mln::trait::value_< typename
mln::trait::op::times< T1 , T2 >::ret >::sum> struct mln::accu::convolve< T1, T2, R >
```

Generic convolution accumulator class.

Parameters T1 and T2 are the type of values to be convolved. Parameter R is the result type.

### 10.2.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.2.2.1** `template<typename T1, typename T2, typename R> void mln::accu::convolve< T1, T2, R >::init () [inline]`

Manipulators.

References mln::literal::zero.

**10.2.2.2** `template<typename T1, typename T2, typename R> bool mln::accu::convolve< T1, T2, R >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether this `accu` is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.2.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.2.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.2.2.5** `template<typename T1, typename T2, typename R> R mln::accu::convolve< T1, T2, R >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.3 mln::accu::count\_adjacent\_vertices< F, S > Struct Template Reference

**Accumulator** class counting the number of vertices adjacent to a [set](#) of mln::p\_edges\_psite (i.e., a [set](#) of edges).

```
#include <count_adjacent_vertices.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< unsigned, mln::accu::count\_adjacent\_vertices< F, S > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Return whether this [accu](#) can return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- unsigned [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*
- void [set\\_value](#) (unsigned c)  
*Force the [value](#) of the counter to c.*

### 10.3.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename F, typename S> struct mln::accu::count_adjacent_vertices< F, S >
```

**Accumulator** class counting the number of vertices adjacent to a [set](#) of mln::p\_edges\_psite (i.e., a [set](#) of edges).

The type to be count is [mln::util::pix](#)< pw::image<F, S> > where F and S are the parameters of this class.

This accumulator is used by mln::closing\_area\_on\_vertices and mln::opening\_area\_on\_vertices.

### 10.3.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.3.2.1** template<typename F, typename S> void mln::accu::count\_adjacent\_vertices< F, S >::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.3.2.2** `template<typename F, typename S> bool mln::accu::count_adjacent_vertices< F, S >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Return whether this `accu` can return a result.

**10.3.2.3** `template<typename F, typename S> void mln::accu::count_adjacent_vertices< F, S >::set_value (unsigned c) [inline]`

Force the `value` of the counter to `c`.

**10.3.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the `value` `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.3.2.5** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the `value` `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.3.2.6** `template<typename F, typename S> unsigned mln::accu::count_adjacent_vertices< F, S >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the `value` of the accumulator.

## 10.4 mln::accu::count\_labels< L > Struct Template Reference

Count the number of different labels in an [image](#).

```
#include <count_labels.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< unsigned, mln::accu::count\_labels< L > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- unsigned [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*
- void [set\\_value](#) (unsigned c)  
*Force the [value](#) of the counter to c.*

### 10.4.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename L> struct mln::accu::count_labels< L >
```

Count the number of different labels in an [image](#).

The parameter *L* is the label type to be count.

### 10.4.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.4.2.1** template<typename L> void mln::accu::count\_labels< L >::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.4.2.2** template<typename L> bool mln::accu::count\_labels< L >::is\_valid () const [inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.4.2.3** `template<typename L> void mln::accu::count_labels< L >::set_value (unsigned c)`  
[inline]

Force the [value](#) of the counter to *c*.

**10.4.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t)` [inline, inherited]

Take as initialization the [value](#) *t*.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.4.2.5** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t)` [inline, inherited]

Take *n* times the [value](#) *t*.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.4.2.6** `template<typename L> unsigned mln::accu::count_labels< L >::to_result () const`  
[inline]

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.5 mln::accu::count\_value< V > Struct Template Reference

Count a given [value](#).

```
#include <count_value.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< unsigned, mln::accu::count\_value< V > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- unsigned [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*
- void [set\\_value](#) (unsigned c)  
*Force the [value](#) of the counter to c.*

### 10.5.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V> struct mln::accu::count_value< V >
```

Count a given [value](#).

### 10.5.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.5.2.1** template<typename V> void mln::accu::count\_value< V >::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.5.2.2** template<typename V> bool mln::accu::count\_value< V >::is\_valid () const [inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.5.2.3** `template<typename V> void mln::accu::count_value< V >::set_value (unsigned c)`  
[inline]

Force the [value](#) of the counter to *c*.

**10.5.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t)` [inline, inherited]

Take as initialization the [value](#) *t*.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.5.2.5** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t)` [inline, inherited]

Take *n* times the [value](#) *t*.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.5.2.6** `template<typename V> unsigned mln::accu::count_value< V >::to_result () const`  
[inline]

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.6 mln::accu::histo< V > Struct Template Reference

Generic histogram class over a [value set](#) with type V.

```
#include <histo.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< const std::vector< unsigned > &, mln::accu::histo< V > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- void [take](#) (const argument &t)  
*Manipulators.*
- const std::vector< unsigned > & [vect](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*

### 10.6.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V> struct mln::accu::histo< V >
```

Generic histogram class over a [value set](#) with type V.

### 10.6.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.6.2.1** template<typename V> bool mln::accu::histo< V >::is\_valid () const `[inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.6.2.2** template<typename V> void mln::accu::histo< V >::take (const argument & t)  
`[inline]`

Manipulators.

**10.6.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.6.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.6.2.5** `template<typename V> const std::vector< unsigned > & mln::accu::histo< V >::vect () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.7 mln::accu::label\_used< L > Struct Template Reference

References all the labels used.

```
#include <label_used.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< const mln::fun::i2v::array< bool > &, mln::accu::label\_used< L > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [init](#) ()  
*Initialize accumulator attributes.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- const fun::i2v::array< bool > & [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [take](#) (const argument &)  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.7.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename L> struct mln::accu::label_used< L >
```

References all the labels used.

The parameter *L* is the label type.

### 10.7.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.7.2.1** template<typename L> void mln::accu::label\_used< L >::init () [inline]

Initialize accumulator attributes.

**10.7.2.2** template<typename L> bool mln::accu::label\_used< L >::is\_valid () const [inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.7.2.3** `template<typename L> void mln::accu::label_used< L >::take (const argument & l)`  
[inline]

Manipulators.

**10.7.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t)` [inline, inherited]

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.7.2.5** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t)` [inline, inherited]

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.7.2.6** `template<typename L> const fun::i2v::array< bool > & mln::accu::label_used< L >::to_result () const` [inline]

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.8 mln::accu::logic::land Struct Reference

"Logical-and" accumulator.

```
#include <land.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< bool, mln::accu::logic::land >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- bool [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.8.1 Detailed Description

"Logical-and" accumulator.

### 10.8.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 10.8.2.1 void mln::accu::logic::land::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

#### 10.8.2.2 bool mln::accu::logic::land::is\_valid () const [inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

#### 10.8.2.3 template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take\_as\_init (const T &t) [inline, inherited]

Take as initialization the [value](#) t.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.8.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.8.2.5** `bool mln::accu::logic::land::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.9 mln::accu::logic::land\_basic Struct Reference

"Logical-and" accumulator.

```
#include <land_basic.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< bool, mln::accu::logic::land\_basic >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [can\\_stop](#) () const  
*Test if it is worth for this accumulator to take extra [data](#).*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- bool [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.9.1 Detailed Description

"Logical-and" accumulator.

Conversely to [accu::logic::land](#), this version does not have the 'untake' method but features the 'can\_stop' method.

### 10.9.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 10.9.2.1 bool mln::accu::logic::land\_basic::can\_stop () const [inline]

Test if it is worth for this accumulator to take extra [data](#).

If the result is already 'false' (because this accumulator has already taken a 'false' [value](#)), can\_stop returns true.

#### 10.9.2.2 void mln::accu::logic::land\_basic::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.9.2.3** `bool mln::accu::logic::land_basic::is_valid () const` `[inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.9.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t)` `[inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.9.2.5** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t)` `[inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.9.2.6** `bool mln::accu::logic::land_basic::to_result () const` `[inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.10 mln::accu::logic::lor Struct Reference

"Logical-or" accumulator.

```
#include <lor.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< bool, mln::accu::logic::lor >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- bool [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.10.1 Detailed Description

"Logical-or" accumulator.

### 10.10.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 10.10.2.1 void mln::accu::logic::lor::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

#### 10.10.2.2 bool mln::accu::logic::lor::is\_valid () const [inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

#### 10.10.2.3 template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take\_as\_init (const T &t) [inline, inherited]

Take as initialization the [value](#) t.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.10.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take *n* times the [value](#) *t*.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.10.2.5** `bool mln::accu::logic::lor::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.11 mln::accu::logic::lor\_basic Struct Reference

"Logical-or" accumulator class.

```
#include <lor_basic.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< bool, mln::accu::logic::lor\_basic >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [can\\_stop](#) () const  
*Test if it is worth for this accumulator to take extra [data](#).*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- bool [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.11.1 Detailed Description

"Logical-or" accumulator class.

Conversely to [accu::logic::lor](#), this version does not have the 'untake' method but features the 'can\_stop' method.

### 10.11.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 10.11.2.1 bool mln::accu::logic::lor\_basic::can\_stop () const [inline]

Test if it is worth for this accumulator to take extra [data](#).

If the result is already 'true' (because this accumulator has already taken a 'true' [value](#)), can\_stop returns true.

#### 10.11.2.2 void mln::accu::logic::lor\_basic::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.11.2.3** `bool mln::accu::logic::lor_basic::is_valid () const` `[inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.11.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t)` `[inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.11.2.5** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t)` `[inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.11.2.6** `bool mln::accu::logic::lor_basic::to_result () const` `[inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.12 mln::accu::maj\_h< T > Struct Template Reference

Compute the majority [value](#).

```
#include <maj_h.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< const T &, mln::accu::maj\_h< T > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- const T & [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.12.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct mln::accu::maj_h< T >
```

Compute the majority [value](#).

It is based on a histogram. The parameter T is the type of values.

### 10.12.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.12.2.1** template<typename T> void mln::accu::maj\_h< T >::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.12.2.2** template<typename T> bool mln::accu::maj\_h< T >::is\_valid () const [inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.12.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.12.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.12.2.5** `template<typename T> const T & mln::accu::maj_h< T >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.13 mln::accu::math::count< T > Struct Template Reference

Generic counter accumulator.

```
#include <count.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< unsigned, mln::accu::math::count< T > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- unsigned [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*
- void [set\\_value](#) (unsigned c)  
*Force the [value](#) of the counter to c.*

### 10.13.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct mln::accu::math::count< T >
```

Generic counter accumulator.

The parameter *T* is the type to be [count](#).

### 10.13.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.13.2.1** template<typename T> void mln::accu::math::count< T >::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.13.2.2** template<typename T> bool mln::accu::math::count< T >::is\_valid () const [inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.13.2.3** `template<typename T> void mln::accu::math::count< T >::set_value (unsigned c)`  
[inline]

Force the [value](#) of the counter to *c*.

**10.13.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t)` [inline, inherited]

Take as initialization the [value](#) *t*.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.13.2.5** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t)` [inline, inherited]

Take *n* times the [value](#) *t*.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.13.2.6** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::accu::math::count< T >::to_result () const`  
[inline]

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.14 mln::accu::math::inf< T > Struct Template Reference

Generic [inf](#) accumulator class.

```
#include <inf.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< const T &, mln::accu::math::inf< T > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- const T & [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.14.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct mln::accu::math::inf< T >
```

Generic [inf](#) accumulator class.

The parameter T is the type of values.

### 10.14.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.14.2.1** template<typename T> void mln::accu::math::inf< T >::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.14.2.2** template<typename T> bool mln::accu::math::inf< T >::is\_valid () const [inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.14.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.14.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.14.2.5** `template<typename T> const T & mln::accu::math::inf< T >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.15 mln::accu::math::sum< T, S > Struct Template Reference

Generic [sum](#) accumulator class.

```
#include <sum.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< const S &, mln::accu::math::sum< T, S > >.

### Public Member Functions

- `bool is_valid () const`  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_as_init (const T &t)`  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_n_times (unsigned n, const T &t)`  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- `const S & to_result () const`  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- `void init ()`  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.15.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T, typename S = typename mln::value::props< T >::sum> struct
mln::accu::math::sum< T, S >
```

Generic [sum](#) accumulator class.

Parameter T is the type of values that we [sum](#). Parameter S is the type to store the [value sum](#); the default type of S is the summation type (property) of T.

### 10.15.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.15.2.1** `template<typename T, typename S> void mln::accu::math::sum< T, S >::init ()`  
`[inline]`

Manipulators.

References mln::literal::zero.

**10.15.2.2** `template<typename T, typename S> bool mln::accu::math::sum< T, S >::is_valid ()`  
`const [inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.15.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.15.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.15.2.5** `template<typename T, typename S> const S & mln::accu::math::sum< T, S >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.16 mln::accu::math::sup< T > Struct Template Reference

Generic [sup](#) accumulator class.

```
#include <sup.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< const T &, mln::accu::math::sup< T > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- const T & [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.16.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct mln::accu::math::sup< T >
```

Generic [sup](#) accumulator class.

The parameter T is the type of values.

### 10.16.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.16.2.1** `template<typename T> void mln::accu::math::sup< T >::init () [inline]`

Manipulators.

**10.16.2.2** `template<typename T> bool mln::accu::math::sup< T >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.16.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.16.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.16.2.5** `template<typename T> const T & mln::accu::math::sup< T >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.17 mln::accu::max\_site< I > Struct Template Reference

Define an accumulator that computes the first site with the maximum [value](#) in an [image](#).

```
#include <max_site.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< I::psite, mln::accu::max\_site< I > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- I::psite [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.17.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> struct mln::accu::max_site< I >
```

Define an accumulator that computes the first site with the maximum [value](#) in an [image](#).

### 10.17.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.17.2.1** template<typename I> void mln::accu::max\_site< I >::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.17.2.2** template<typename I> bool mln::accu::max\_site< I >::is\_valid () const [inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

Referenced by mln::accu::max\_site< I >::to\_result().

**10.17.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.17.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.17.2.5** `template<typename I> I::psite mln::accu::max_site< I >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

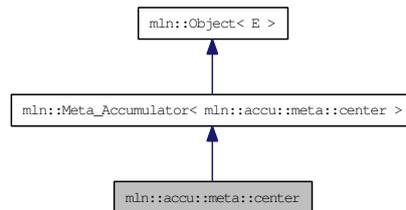
References `mln::accu::max_site< I >::is_valid()`.

## 10.18 mln::accu::meta::center Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [center](#).

```
#include <center.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::center:



### 10.18.1 Detailed Description

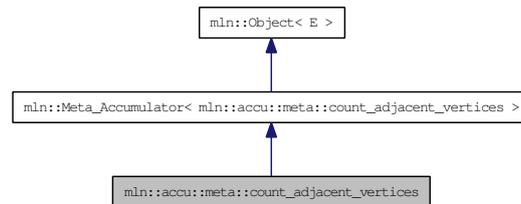
Meta accumulator for [center](#).

## 10.19 mln::accu::meta::count\_adjacent\_vertices Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [count\\_adjacent\\_vertices](#).

```
#include <count_adjacent_vertices.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::count\_adjacent\_vertices:



### 10.19.1 Detailed Description

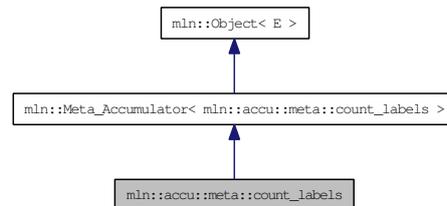
Meta accumulator for [count\\_adjacent\\_vertices](#).

## 10.20 mln::accu::meta::count\_labels Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [count\\_labels](#).

```
#include <count_labels.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::count\_labels:



### 10.20.1 Detailed Description

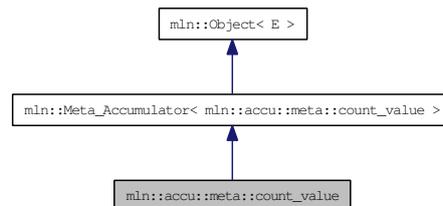
Meta accumulator for [count\\_labels](#).

## 10.21 mln::accu::meta::count\_value Struct Reference

FIXME: How to write a meta accumulator with a constructor taking a generic argument? Meta accumulator for [count\\_value](#).

```
#include <count_value.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::count\_value:



### 10.21.1 Detailed Description

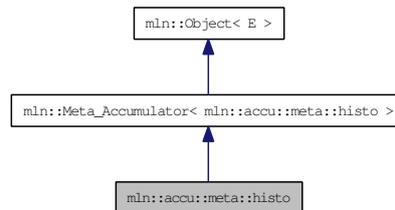
FIXME: How to write a meta accumulator with a constructor taking a generic argument? Meta accumulator for [count\\_value](#).

## 10.22 mln::accu::meta::histo Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [histo](#).

```
#include <histo.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::histo:



### 10.22.1 Detailed Description

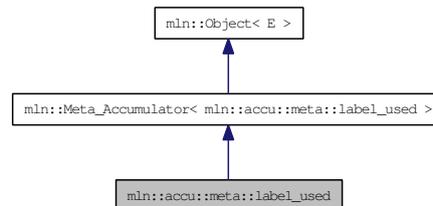
Meta accumulator for [histo](#).

## 10.23 mln::accu::meta::label\_used Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [label\\_used](#).

```
#include <label_used.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::label\_used:



### 10.23.1 Detailed Description

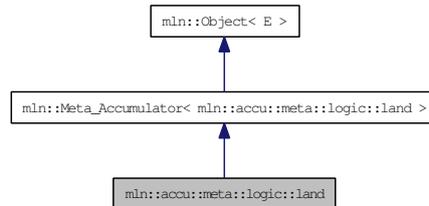
Meta accumulator for [label\\_used](#).

## 10.24 mln::accu::meta::logic::land Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [land](#).

```
#include <land.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::logic::land:



### 10.24.1 Detailed Description

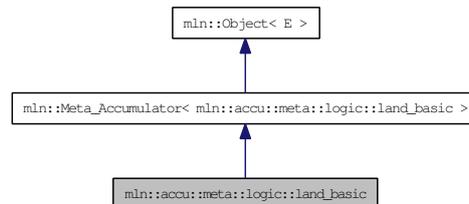
Meta accumulator for [land](#).

## 10.25 mln::accu::meta::logic::land\_basic Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [land\\_basic](#).

```
#include <land_basic.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::logic::land\_basic:



### 10.25.1 Detailed Description

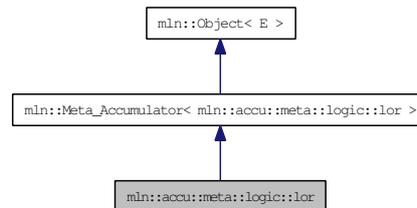
Meta accumulator for [land\\_basic](#).

## 10.26 mln::accu::meta::logic::lor Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [lor](#).

```
#include <lor.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::logic::lor:



### 10.26.1 Detailed Description

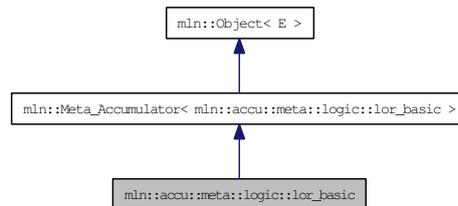
Meta accumulator for [lor](#).

## 10.27 mln::accu::meta::logic::lor\_basic Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [lor\\_basic](#).

```
#include <lor_basic.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::logic::lor\_basic:



### 10.27.1 Detailed Description

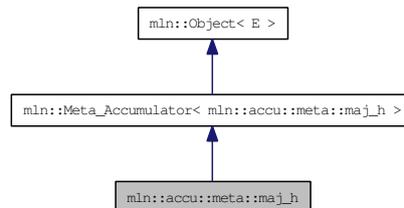
Meta accumulator for [lor\\_basic](#).

## 10.28 mln::accu::meta::maj\_h Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [maj\\_h](#).

```
#include <maj_h.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::maj\_h:



### 10.28.1 Detailed Description

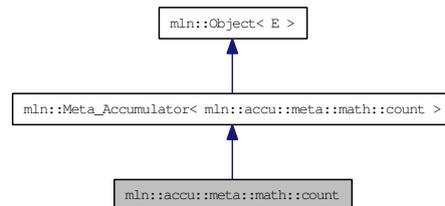
Meta accumulator for [maj\\_h](#).

## 10.29 mln::accu::meta::math::count Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [count](#).

```
#include <count.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::math::count:



### 10.29.1 Detailed Description

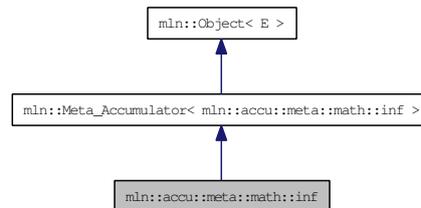
Meta accumulator for [count](#).

## 10.30 mln::accu::meta::math::inf Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [inf](#).

```
#include <inf.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::math::inf:



### 10.30.1 Detailed Description

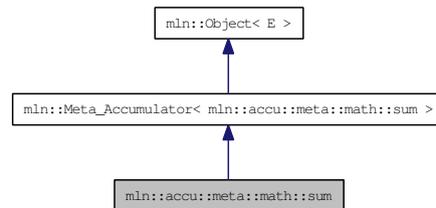
Meta accumulator for [inf](#).

## 10.31 mln::accu::meta::math::sum Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [sum](#).

```
#include <sum.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::math::sum:



### 10.31.1 Detailed Description

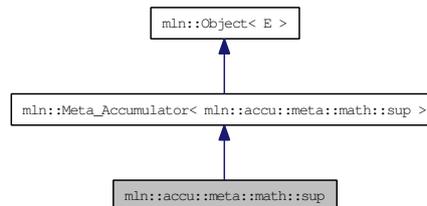
Meta accumulator for [sum](#).

## 10.32 mln::accu::meta::math::sup Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [sup](#).

```
#include <sup.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::math::sup:



### 10.32.1 Detailed Description

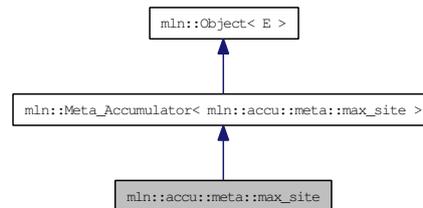
Meta accumulator for [sup](#).

## 10.33 mln::accu::meta::max\_site Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [max\\_site](#).

```
#include <max_site.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::max\_site:



### 10.33.1 Detailed Description

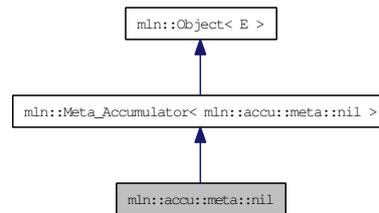
Meta accumulator for [max\\_site](#).

## 10.34 mln::accu::meta::nil Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [nil](#).

```
#include <nil.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::nil:



### 10.34.1 Detailed Description

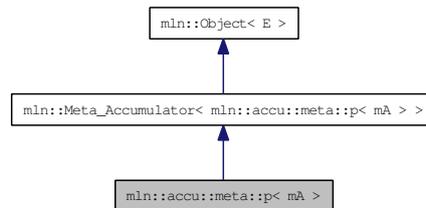
Meta accumulator for [nil](#).

## 10.35 mln::accu::meta::p< mA > Struct Template Reference

Meta accumulator for [p](#).

```
#include <p.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for `mln::accu::meta::p< mA >`:



### 10.35.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename mA> struct mln::accu::meta::p< mA >
```

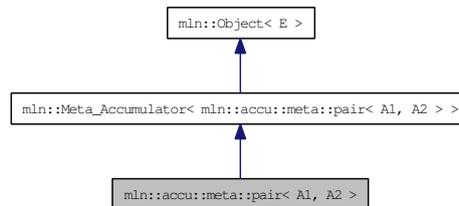
Meta accumulator for [p](#).

## 10.36 mln::accu::meta::pair< A1, A2 > Struct Template Reference

Meta accumulator for [pair](#).

```
#include <pair.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::pair< A1, A2 >:



### 10.36.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename A1, typename A2> struct mln::accu::meta::pair< A1, A2 >
```

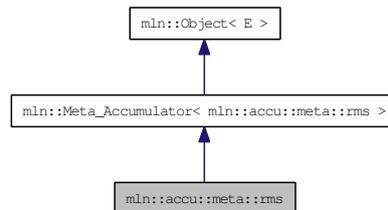
Meta accumulator for [pair](#).

## 10.37 mln::accu::meta::rms Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [rms](#).

```
#include <rms.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::rms:



### 10.37.1 Detailed Description

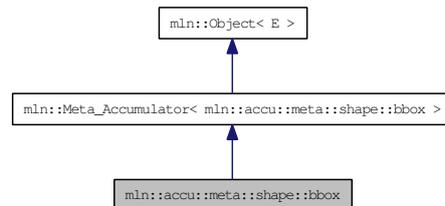
Meta accumulator for [rms](#).

## 10.38 mln::accu::meta::shape::bbox Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [bbox](#).

```
#include <bbox.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::shape::bbox:



### 10.38.1 Detailed Description

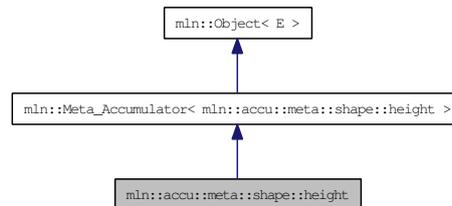
Meta accumulator for [bbox](#).

## 10.39 mln::accu::meta::shape::height Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [height](#).

```
#include <height.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::shape::height:



### 10.39.1 Detailed Description

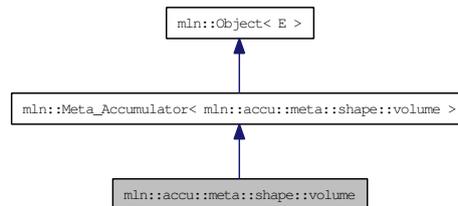
Meta accumulator for [height](#).

## 10.40 mln::accu::meta::shape::volume Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [volume](#).

```
#include <volume.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::shape::volume:



### 10.40.1 Detailed Description

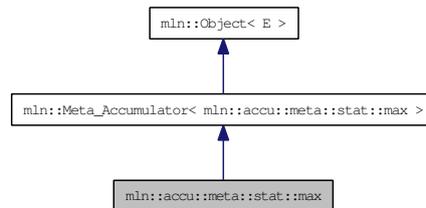
Meta accumulator for [volume](#).

## 10.41 mln::accu::meta::stat::max Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [max](#).

```
#include <max.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::stat::max:



### 10.41.1 Detailed Description

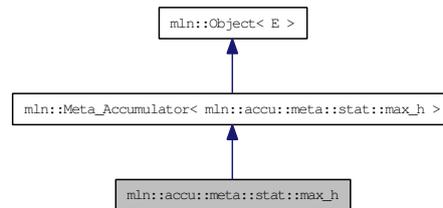
Meta accumulator for [max](#).

## 10.42 mln::accu::meta::stat::max\_h Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [max](#).

```
#include <max_h.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::stat::max\_h:



### 10.42.1 Detailed Description

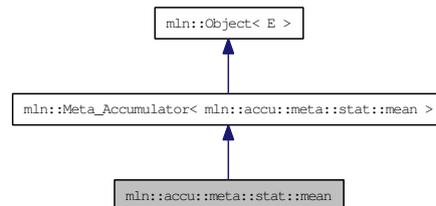
Meta accumulator for [max](#).

## 10.43 mln::accu::meta::stat::mean Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [mean](#).

```
#include <mean.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::stat::mean:



### 10.43.1 Detailed Description

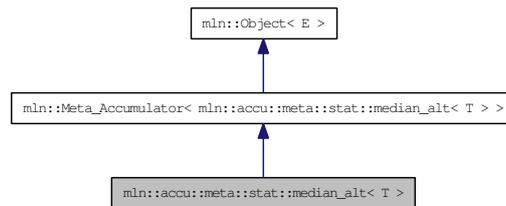
Meta accumulator for [mean](#).

## 10.44 mln::accu::meta::stat::median\_alt< T > Struct Template Reference

Meta accumulator for [median\\_alt](#).

```
#include <median_alt.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::stat::median\_alt< T >:



### 10.44.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct mln::accu::meta::stat::median_alt< T >
```

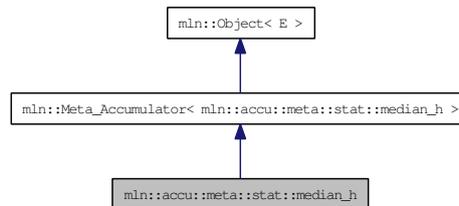
Meta accumulator for [median\\_alt](#).

## 10.45 mln::accu::meta::stat::median\_h Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [median\\_h](#).

```
#include <median_h.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::stat::median\_h:



### 10.45.1 Detailed Description

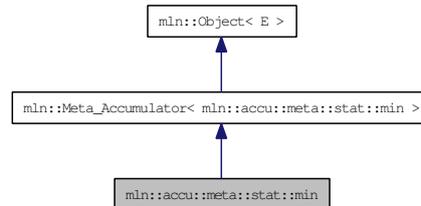
Meta accumulator for [median\\_h](#).

## 10.46 mln::accu::meta::stat::min Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [min](#).

```
#include <min.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::stat::min:



### 10.46.1 Detailed Description

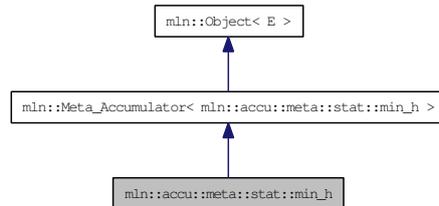
Meta accumulator for [min](#).

## 10.47 mln::accu::meta::stat::min\_h Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [min](#).

```
#include <min_h.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::stat::min\_h:



### 10.47.1 Detailed Description

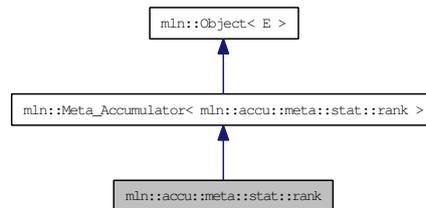
Meta accumulator for [min](#).

## 10.48 mln::accu::meta::stat::rank Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [rank](#).

```
#include <rank.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::stat::rank:



### 10.48.1 Detailed Description

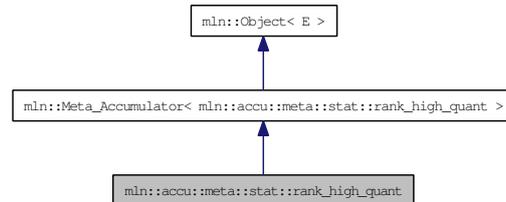
Meta accumulator for [rank](#).

## 10.49 mln::accu::meta::stat::rank\_high\_quant Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [rank\\_high\\_quant](#).

```
#include <rank_high_quant.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::stat::rank\_high\_quant:



### 10.49.1 Detailed Description

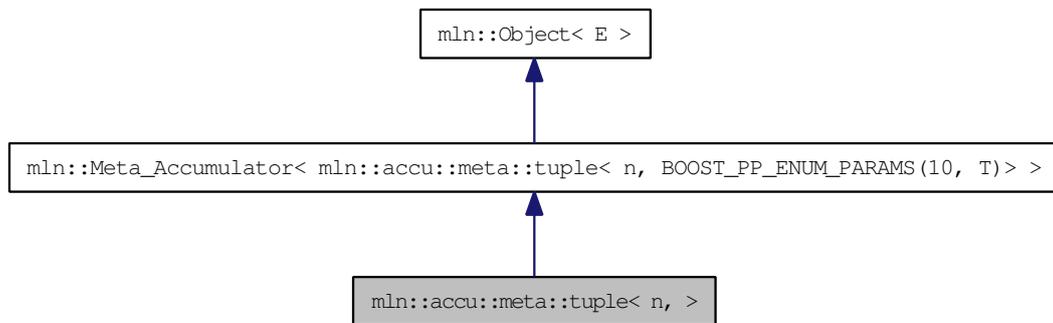
Meta accumulator for [rank\\_high\\_quant](#).

## 10.50 mln::accu::meta::tuple< n, > Struct Template Reference

Meta accumulator for [tuple](#).

```
#include <tuple.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::tuple< n, >:



### 10.50.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned n, BOOST_PP_ENUM_PARAMS_WITH_A_DEFAULT(10, typename T,  
boost::tuples::null_type)> struct mln::accu::meta::tuple< n, >
```

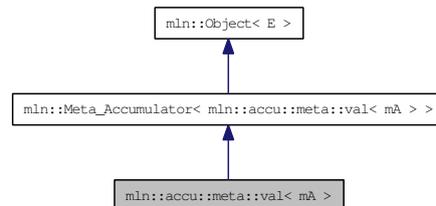
Meta accumulator for [tuple](#).

## 10.51 mln::accu::meta::val< mA > Struct Template Reference

Meta accumulator for [val](#).

```
#include <v.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::meta::val< mA >:



### 10.51.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename mA> struct mln::accu::meta::val< mA >
```

Meta accumulator for [val](#).

## 10.52 mln::accu::nil< T > Struct Template Reference

Define an accumulator that does nothing.

```
#include <nil.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< mln::util::ignore, mln::accu::nil< T > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- [util::ignore to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.52.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct mln::accu::nil< T >
```

Define an accumulator that does nothing.

### 10.52.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.52.2.1** `template<typename T> void mln::accu::nil< T >::init () [inline]`

Manipulators.

**10.52.2.2** `template<typename T> bool mln::accu::nil< T >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.52.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.52.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.52.2.5** `template<typename T> util::ignore mln::accu::nil< T >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.53 mln::accu::p< A > Struct Template Reference

Generic `p` of accumulators.

```
#include <p.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::accu::internal::base< const A::result &, mln::accu::p< A > >`.

### Public Member Functions

- `bool is_valid () const`  
*Check whether this `accu` is able to return a result.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_as_init (const T &t)`  
*Take as initialization the `value` `t`.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_n_times (unsigned n, const T &t)`  
*Take `n` times the `value` `t`.*
- `const A::result & to_result () const`  
*Get the `value` of the accumulator.*
- `void init ()`  
*Manipulators.*

#### 10.53.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename A> struct mln::accu::p< A >
```

Generic `p` of accumulators.

The parameter `V` is the type of values.

#### 10.53.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.53.2.1** `template<typename A> void mln::accu::p< A >::init () [inline]`

Manipulators.

**10.53.2.2** `template<typename A> bool mln::accu::p< A >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether this `accu` is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.53.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.53.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.53.2.5** `template<typename A> const A::result & mln::accu::p< A >::to_result () const [inline]`

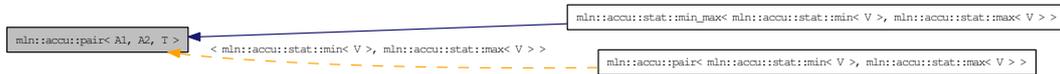
Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.54 mln::accu::pair< A1, A2, T > Struct Template Reference

Generic [pair](#) of accumulators.

```
#include <pair.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::pair< A1, A2, T >:



### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- std::pair< typename A1::result, typename A2::result > [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

#### 10.54.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename A1, typename A2, typename T = mln_argument(A1)> struct mln::accu::pair<
A1, A2, T >
```

Generic [pair](#) of accumulators.

The parameter T is the type of values.

#### 10.54.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.54.2.1** template<typename A1, typename A2, typename T> void mln::accu::pair< A1, A2, T >::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.54.2.2** `template<typename A1, typename A2, typename T> bool mln::accu::pair< A1, A2, T >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.54.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.54.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.54.2.5** `template<typename A1, typename A2, typename T> std::pair< typename A1::result, typename A2::result > mln::accu::pair< A1, A2, T >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.55 mln::accu::rms< T, V > Struct Template Reference

Generic root mean square accumulator class.

```
#include <rms.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< V, mln::accu::rms< T, V > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool `is_valid ()` const  
*Check whether this `accu` is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void `take_as_init` (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the `value` t.*
- template<typename T>  
void `take_n_times` (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the `value` t.*
- V `to_result ()` const  
*Get the `value` of the accumulator.*
- void `init ()`  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.55.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T, typename V> struct mln::accu::rms< T, V >
```

Generic root mean square accumulator class.

The parameter T is the type of the root mean square `value`.

### 10.55.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.55.2.1** template<typename T, typename V> void mln::accu::rms< T, V >::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

References mln::literal::zero.

**10.55.2.2** template<typename T, typename V> bool mln::accu::rms< T, V >::is\_valid () const [inline]

Check whether this `accu` is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.55.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.55.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.55.2.5** `template<typename T, typename V> V mln::accu::rms< T, V >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.56 mln::accu::shape::bbox< P > Struct Template Reference

Generic bounding [box](#) accumulator class.

```
#include <bbox.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< const mln::box< P > &, mln::accu::shape::bbox< P > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- const [box](#)< P > & [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.56.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename P> struct mln::accu::shape::bbox< P >
```

Generic bounding [box](#) accumulator class.

The parameter P is the type of points.

### 10.56.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.56.2.1** template<typename P> void mln::accu::shape::bbox< P >::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.56.2.2** template<typename P> bool mln::accu::shape::bbox< P >::is\_valid () const [inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.56.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.56.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.56.2.5** `template<typename P> const box< P > & mln::accu::shape::bbox< P >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

Referenced by `mln::geom::rotate()`.

## 10.57 mln::accu::shape::height< I > Struct Template Reference

Height accumulator.

```
#include <height.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< unsigned, mln::accu::shape::height< I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [util::pix< I > argument](#)  
*The accumulated [data](#) type.*
- typedef [argument::value value](#)  
*The [value](#) type associated to the [pixel](#) type.*

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- unsigned [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*
- void [set\\_value](#) (unsigned h)  
*Force the [value](#) of the counter to h.*

### 10.57.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> struct mln::accu::shape::height< I >
```

Height accumulator.

The parameter `I` is the [image](#) type on which the accumulator of pixels is built.

## 10.57.2 Member Typedef Documentation

### 10.57.2.1 `template<typename I> typedef util::pix<I> mln::accu::shape::height< I >::argument`

The accumulated [data](#) type.

The [height](#) of component is represented by the [height](#) of its root [pixel](#). See `mln::morpho::closing_height` and `mln::morpho::opening_height` for actual uses of this accumulator. FIXME: Replaced by `mln::morpho::attribute::height`

### 10.57.2.2 `template<typename I> typedef argument::value mln::accu::shape::height< I >::value`

The [value](#) type associated to the [pixel](#) type.

## 10.57.3 Member Function Documentation

### 10.57.3.1 `template<typename I> void mln::accu::shape::height< I >::init () [inline]`

Manipulators.

### 10.57.3.2 `template<typename I> bool mln::accu::shape::height< I >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

### 10.57.3.3 `template<typename I> void mln::accu::shape::height< I >::set_value (unsigned h) [inline]`

Force the [value](#) of the counter to *h*.

### 10.57.3.4 `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) *t*.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

### 10.57.3.5 `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take *n* times the [value](#) *t*.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

---

**10.57.3.6** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::accu::shape::height< I >::to_result () const`  
`[inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.58 mln::accu::shape::volume< I > Struct Template Reference

Volume accumulator class.

```
#include <volume.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< unsigned, mln::accu::shape::volume< I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [util::pix< I >](#) [argument](#)  
*The accumulated [data](#) type.*
- typedef [argument::value](#) [value](#)  
*The [value](#) type associated to the [pixel](#) type.*

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- unsigned [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*
- void [set\\_value](#) (unsigned v)  
*Force the [value](#) of the counter to v.*

### 10.58.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> struct mln::accu::shape::volume< I >
```

Volume accumulator class.

The parameter `I` is the [image](#) type on which the accumulator of pixels is built.

## 10.58.2 Member Typedef Documentation

### 10.58.2.1 `template<typename I> typedef util::pix<I> mln::accu::shape::volume< I >::argument`

The accumulated [data](#) type.

The [volume](#) of component is represented by the [volume](#) of its root [pixel](#). See [mln::morpho::closing\\_volume](#) and [mln::morpho::opening\\_volume](#) for actual uses of this accumulator. FIXME: Replaced by [mln::morpho::attribute::volume](#)

### 10.58.2.2 `template<typename I> typedef argument::value mln::accu::shape::volume< I >::value`

The [value](#) type associated to the [pixel](#) type.

## 10.58.3 Member Function Documentation

### 10.58.3.1 `template<typename I> void mln::accu::shape::volume< I >::init () [inline]`

Manipulators.

References [mln::literal::zero](#).

### 10.58.3.2 `template<typename I> bool mln::accu::shape::volume< I >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

### 10.58.3.3 `template<typename I> void mln::accu::shape::volume< I >::set_value (unsigned v) [inline]`

Force the [value](#) of the counter to *v*.

References [mln::literal::zero](#).

### 10.58.3.4 `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) *t*.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References [mln::mln\\_exact\(\)](#).

### 10.58.3.5 `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take *n* times the [value](#) *t*.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.58.3.6** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::accu::shape::volume< I >::to_result () const`  
[inline]

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.59 mln::accu::site\_set::rectangularity< P > Class Template Reference

Compute the [rectangularity](#) of a site [set](#).

```
#include <rectangularity.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::couple< mln::accu::shape::bbox< P >, mln::accu::math::count< P >, float, mln::accu::site\_set::rectangularity< P > >.

### Public Member Functions

- A2::result [area](#) () const  
*Return the site [set](#) area.*
- A1::result [bbox](#) () const  
*Return the site [set](#) bounding [box](#).*
- [rectangularity](#) ()  
*Constructor.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- result [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Return the [rectangularity](#) value.*

### 10.59.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename P> class mln::accu::site_set::rectangularity< P >
```

Compute the [rectangularity](#) of a site [set](#).

### 10.59.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.59.2.1** template<typename P> mln::accu::site\_set::rectangularity< P >::rectangularity ()  
[inline]

Constructor.

### 10.59.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.59.3.1** `template<typename P> rectangularity< P >::A2::result  
mln::accu::site_set::rectangularity< P >::area () const` `[inline]`

Return the site [set](#) area.

**10.59.3.2** `template<typename P> rectangularity< P >::A1::result  
mln::accu::site_set::rectangularity< P >::bbox () const` `[inline]`

Return the site [set](#) bounding [box](#).

**10.59.3.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E  
>::take_as_init (const T & t)` `[inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.59.3.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E  
>::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t)` `[inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.59.3.5** `template<typename P> rectangularity< P >::result mln::accu::site_-  
set::rectangularity< P >::to_result () const` `[inline]`

Return the [rectangularity value](#).

## 10.60 `mln::accu::stat::deviation< T, S, M >` Struct Template Reference

Generic standard `deviation` accumulator class.

```
#include <deviation.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::accu::internal::base< M, mln::accu::stat::deviation< T, S, M > >`.

### Public Member Functions

- `bool is_valid () const`  
*Check whether this `accu` is able to return a result.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_as_init (const T &t)`  
*Take as initialization the `value` `t`.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_n_times (unsigned n, const T &t)`  
*Take `n` times the `value` `t`.*
- `M to_result () const`  
*Get the `value` of the accumulator.*
- `void init ()`  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.60.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T, typename S = typename mln::value::props< T >::sum, typename M = S>
struct mln::accu::stat::deviation< T, S, M >
```

Generic standard `deviation` accumulator class.

Parameter `T` is the type of values that we sum. Parameter `S` is the type to store the standard `deviation`; the default type of `S` is the summation type (property) of `T`. Parameter `M` is the type of the `mean value`; the default type of `M` is `S`.

### 10.60.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.60.2.1** `template<typename T, typename S, typename M> void mln::accu::stat::deviation< T, S, M >::init () [inline]`

Manipulators.

**10.60.2.2** `template<typename T, typename S, typename M> bool mln::accu::stat::deviation< T, S, M >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.60.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.60.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.60.2.5** `template<typename T, typename S, typename M> M mln::accu::stat::deviation< T, S, M >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.61 mln::accu::stat::max< T > Struct Template Reference

Generic [max](#) accumulator class.

```
#include <max.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< const T &, mln::accu::stat::max< T > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- void [set\\_value](#) (const T &t)  
*Force the [value](#) of the [min](#) to t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- const T & [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.61.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct mln::accu::stat::max< T >
```

Generic [max](#) accumulator class.

The parameter T is the type of values.

### 10.61.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.61.2.1** template<typename T> void mln::accu::stat::max< T >::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.61.2.2** template<typename T> bool mln::accu::stat::max< T >::is\_valid () const [inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.61.2.3** `template<typename T> void mln::accu::stat::max< T >::set_value (const T & t)`  
[inline]

Force the [value](#) of the [min](#) to *t*.

**10.61.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t)` [inline, inherited]

Take as initialization the [value](#) *t*.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.61.2.5** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t)` [inline, inherited]

Take *n* times the [value](#) *t*.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.61.2.6** `template<typename T> const T & mln::accu::stat::max< T >::to_result () const`  
[inline]

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.62 mln::accu::stat::max\_h< V > Struct Template Reference

Generic [max](#) function based on histogram over a [value set](#) with type V.

```
#include <max_h.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< const V &, mln::accu::stat::max\_h< V > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- const argument & [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.62.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V> struct mln::accu::stat::max_h< V >
```

Generic [max](#) function based on histogram over a [value set](#) with type V.

### 10.62.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.62.2.1** template<typename V> void mln::accu::stat::max\_h< V >::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.62.2.2** template<typename V> bool mln::accu::stat::max\_h< V >::is\_valid () const [inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.62.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References [mln::mln\\_exact\(\)](#).

**10.62.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References [mln::mln\\_exact\(\)](#).

**10.62.2.5** `template<typename V> const max_h< V >::argument & mln::accu::stat::max_h< V >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.63 mln::accu::stat::mean< T, S, M > Struct Template Reference

Generic [mean](#) accumulator class.

```
#include <mean.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< M, mln::accu::stat::mean< T, S, M > >.

### Public Member Functions

- [accu::math::count](#)< T >::result [count](#) () const  
*Get the cardinality.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- [accu::math::sum](#)< T >::result [sum](#) () const  
*Get the sum of values.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- M [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.63.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T, typename S = typename mln::value::props< T >::sum, typename M = S>
struct mln::accu::stat::mean< T, S, M >
```

Generic [mean](#) accumulator class.

Parameter T is the type of values that we sum. Parameter S is the type to store the sum of values; the default type of S is the summation type (property) of T. Parameter M is the type of the [mean value](#); the default type of M is S.

### 10.63.2 Member Function Documentation

```
10.63.2.1 template<typename T, typename S, typename M> accu::math::count< T >::result
mln::accu::stat::mean< T, S, M >::count () const [inline]
```

Get the cardinality.

**10.63.2.2** `template<typename T, typename S, typename M> void mln::accu::stat::mean< T, S, M >::init () [inline]`

Manipulators.

**10.63.2.3** `template<typename T, typename S, typename M> bool mln::accu::stat::mean< T, S, M >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.63.2.4** `template<typename T, typename S, typename M> accu::math::sum< T >::result mln::accu::stat::mean< T, S, M >::sum () const [inline]`

Get the sum of values.

**10.63.2.5** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.63.2.6** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.63.2.7** `template<typename T, typename S, typename M> M mln::accu::stat::mean< T, S, M >::to_result () const [inline]`

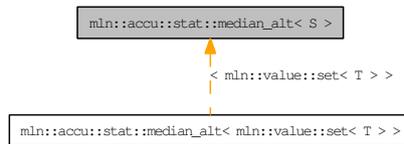
Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.64 mln::accu::stat::median\_alt< S > Struct Template Reference

Generic `median_alt` function based on histogram over a `value set` with type `S`.

```
#include <median_alt.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for `mln::accu::stat::median_alt< S >`:



### Public Member Functions

- `bool is_valid () const`  
*Check whether this `accu` is able to return a result.*
- `template<typename T> void take_as_init (const T &t)`  
*Take as initialization the `value` `t`.*
- `template<typename T> void take_n_times (unsigned n, const T &t)`  
*Take `n` times the `value` `t`.*
- `const argument & to_result () const`  
*Get the `value` of the accumulator.*
- `void take (const argument &t)`  
*Manipulators.*

#### 10.64.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename S> struct mln::accu::stat::median_alt< S >
```

Generic `median_alt` function based on histogram over a `value set` with type `S`.

#### 10.64.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.64.2.1** `template<typename S> bool mln::accu::stat::median_alt< S >::is_valid () const`  
[inline]

Check whether this `accu` is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.64.2.2** `template<typename S> void mln::accu::stat::median_alt< S >::take (const argument & t) [inline]`

Manipulators.

**10.64.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.64.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.64.2.5** `template<typename S> const median_alt< S >::argument & mln::accu::stat::median_alt< S >::to_result () const [inline]`

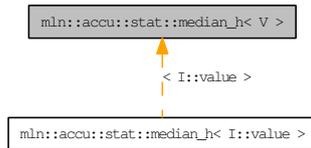
Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.65 mln::accu::stat::median\_h< V > Struct Template Reference

Generic median function based on histogram over a [value set](#) with type V.

```
#include <median_h.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::stat::median\_h< V >:



### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- const argument & [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.65.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V> struct mln::accu::stat::median_h< V >
```

Generic median function based on histogram over a [value set](#) with type V.

### 10.65.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.65.2.1** template<typename V> void mln::accu::stat::median\_h< V >::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.65.2.2** `template<typename V> bool mln::accu::stat::median_h< V >::is_valid () const`  
[inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.65.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.65.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.65.2.5** `template<typename V> const median_h< V >::argument & mln::accu::stat::median_h< V >::to_result () const [inline]`

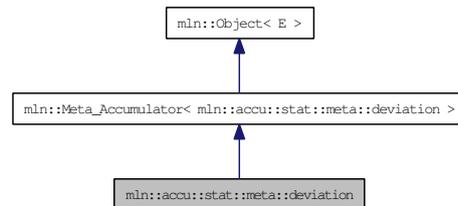
Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.66 mln::accu::stat::meta::deviation Struct Reference

Meta accumulator for [deviation](#).

```
#include <deviation.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::stat::meta::deviation:



### 10.66.1 Detailed Description

Meta accumulator for [deviation](#).

## 10.67 mln::accu::stat::min< T > Struct Template Reference

Generic [min](#) accumulator class.

```
#include <min.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< const T &, mln::accu::stat::min< T > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- void [set\\_value](#) (const T &t)  
*Force the [value](#) of the [min](#) to t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- const T & [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.67.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct mln::accu::stat::min< T >
```

Generic [min](#) accumulator class.

The parameter T is the type of values.

### 10.67.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.67.2.1** template<typename T> void mln::accu::stat::min< T >::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.67.2.2** template<typename T> bool mln::accu::stat::min< T >::is\_valid () const [inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.67.2.3** `template<typename T> void mln::accu::stat::min< T >::set_value (const T & t)`  
[inline]

Force the [value](#) of the [min](#) to *t*.

**10.67.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t)` [inline, inherited]

Take as initialization the [value](#) *t*.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.67.2.5** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t)` [inline, inherited]

Take *n* times the [value](#) *t*.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.67.2.6** `template<typename T> const T & mln::accu::stat::min< T >::to_result () const`  
[inline]

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.68 mln::accu::stat::min\_h< V > Struct Template Reference

Generic [min](#) function based on histogram over a [value set](#) with type `V`.

```
#include <min_h.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::accu::internal::base< const V &, mln::accu::stat::min_h< V > >`.

### Public Member Functions

- `bool is_valid () const`  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_as_init (const T &t)`  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_n_times (unsigned n, const T &t)`  
*Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.*
- `const argument & to_result () const`  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- `void init ()`  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.68.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V> struct mln::accu::stat::min_h< V >
```

Generic [min](#) function based on histogram over a [value set](#) with type `V`.

### 10.68.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.68.2.1** `template<typename V> void mln::accu::stat::min_h< V >::init ()` `[inline]`

Manipulators.

**10.68.2.2** `template<typename V> bool mln::accu::stat::min_h< V >::is_valid () const`  
`[inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.68.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.68.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.68.2.5** `template<typename V> const min_h< V >::argument & mln::accu::stat::min_h< V >::to_result () const [inline]`

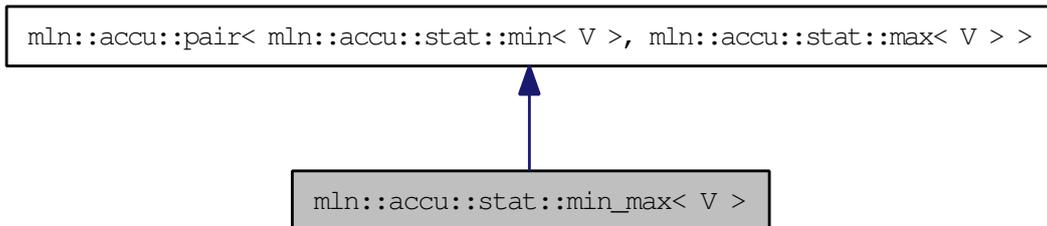
Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.69 mln::accu::stat::min\_max< V > Struct Template Reference

Generic [min](#) and [max](#) accumulator class.

```
#include <min_max.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::accu::stat::min\_max< V >:



### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const

*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*

- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)

*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*

- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)

*Take n times the [value](#) t.*

- std::pair< typename A1::result, typename A2::result > [to\\_result](#) () const

*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*

- void [init](#) ()

*Manipulators.*

### 10.69.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V> struct mln::accu::stat::min_max< V >
```

Generic [min](#) and [max](#) accumulator class.

The parameter  $V$  is the type of values.

## 10.69.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.69.2.1** `template<typename A1, typename A2, typename T> void mln::accu::pair< A1, A2, T >::init () [inline, inherited]`

Manipulators.

**10.69.2.2** `template<typename A1, typename A2, typename T> bool mln::accu::pair< A1, A2, T >::is_valid () const [inline, inherited]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.69.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.69.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.69.2.5** `template<typename A1, typename A2, typename T> std::pair< typename A1::result, typename A2::result > mln::accu::pair< A1, A2, T >::to_result () const [inline, inherited]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.70 mln::accu::stat::rank< T > Struct Template Reference

Generic [rank](#) accumulator class.

```
#include <rank.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< const T &, mln::accu::stat::rank< T > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- unsigned [k](#) () const  
*Give the [rank](#).*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- const T & [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.70.1 Detailed Description

**template<typename T> struct mln::accu::stat::rank< T >**

Generic [rank](#) accumulator class.

The parameter T is the type of values.

### 10.70.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.70.2.1 template<typename T> void mln::accu::stat::rank< T >::init ()** [inline]

Manipulators.

Referenced by mln::morpho::impl::generic::rank\_filter().

**10.70.2.2 template<typename T> bool mln::accu::stat::rank< T >::is\_valid () const** [inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.70.2.3** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::accu::stat::rank< T >::k () const` [inline]

Give the [rank](#).

**10.70.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t)` [inline, inherited]

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.70.2.5** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t)` [inline, inherited]

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.70.2.6** `template<typename T> const T & mln::accu::stat::rank< T >::to_result () const` [inline]

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.71 mln::accu::stat::rank< bool > Struct Template Reference

[rank](#) accumulator class for Boolean.

```
#include <rank_bool.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< bool, mln::accu::stat::rank< bool > >.

### Public Member Functions

- `bool is_valid () const`  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_as_init (const T &t)`  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_n_times (unsigned n, const T &t)`  
*Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.*
- `bool to_result () const`  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- `void init ()`  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.71.1 Detailed Description

```
template<> struct mln::accu::stat::rank< bool >
```

[rank](#) accumulator class for Boolean.

### 10.71.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.71.2.1** `void mln::accu::stat::rank< bool >::init ()` `[inline]`

Manipulators.

**10.71.2.2** `bool mln::accu::stat::rank< bool >::is_valid () const` `[inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.71.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.71.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.71.2.5** `bool mln::accu::stat::rank< bool >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.72 mln::accu::stat::rank\_high\_quant< T > Struct Template Reference

Generic [rank](#) accumulator class.

```
#include <rank_high_quant.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< const T &, mln::accu::stat::rank\_high\_quant< T > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- const T & [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.72.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct mln::accu::stat::rank_high_quant< T >
```

Generic [rank](#) accumulator class.

The parameter T is the type of values.

### 10.72.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.72.2.1** template<typename T> void mln::accu::stat::rank\_high\_quant< T >::init ()  
[inline]

Manipulators.

**10.72.2.2** template<typename T> bool mln::accu::stat::rank\_high\_quant< T >::is\_valid () const  
[inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.72.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.72.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.72.2.5** `template<typename T> const T & mln::accu::stat::rank_high_quant< T >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.73 mln::accu::stat::var< T > Struct Template Reference

Var accumulator class.

```
#include <var.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< mln::algebra::mat< T::dim, T::dim, float >, mln::accu::stat::var< T >>.

### Public Types

- typedef algebra::vec< dim, float > [mean\\_t](#)  
*Type equipment.*

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) returns a valid result.*
- [mean\\_t](#) [mean](#) () const  
*Get the [mean](#) vector.*
- unsigned [n\\_items](#) () const  
*Get the number of items.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- result [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the accumulator result (the [var](#) value).*
- result [variance](#) () const  
*Get the [variance](#) matrix.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.73.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct mln::accu::stat::var< T >
```

Var accumulator class.

Parameter T is the type of vectors

## 10.73.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.73.2.1** `template<typename T> typedef algebra::vec<dim,float> mln::accu::stat::var< T >::mean_t`

Type equipment.

## 10.73.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.73.3.1** `template<typename T> void mln::accu::stat::var< T >::init () [inline]`

Manipulators.

**10.73.3.2** `template<typename T> bool mln::accu::stat::var< T >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) returns a valid result.

**10.73.3.3** `template<typename T> var< T >::mean_t mln::accu::stat::var< T >::mean () const [inline]`

Get the [mean](#) vector.

References `mln::literal::zero`.

**10.73.3.4** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::accu::stat::var< T >::n_items () const [inline]`

Get the number of items.

**10.73.3.5** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.73.3.6** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.73.3.7** `template<typename T> var< T >::result mln::accu::stat::var< T >::to_result () const`  
[inline]

Get the accumulator result (the [var value](#)).

References `mln::literal::zero`.

Referenced by `mln::accu::stat::var< T >::variance()`.

**10.73.3.8** `template<typename T> var< T >::result mln::accu::stat::var< T >::variance () const`  
[inline]

Get the [variance](#) matrix.

References `mln::accu::stat::var< T >::to_result()`.

## 10.74 `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >` Struct Template Reference

Variance accumulator class.

```
#include <variance.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::accu::internal::base< R, mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R > >`.

### Public Member Functions

- `bool is_valid () const`  
*Check whether this `accu` is able to return a result.*
- `R mean () const`  
*Get the `mean value`.*
- `unsigned n_items () const`  
*Get the number of items.*
- `R standard_deviation () const`  
*Get the standard `deviation value`.*
- `S sum () const`  
*Get the `sum value`.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_n_times (unsigned n, const T &t)`  
*Take `n times` the `value t`.*
- `R to_result () const`  
*Get the accumulator result (the `variance value`).*
- `R var () const`  
*Get the `variance value`.*
- `void init ()`  
*Manipulators.*
- `void take_as_init (const argument &t)`  
*Take as initialization the `value t`.*

### 10.74.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T, typename S = typename mln::value::props< T >::sum, typename R = S>  
struct mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >
```

Variance accumulator class.

Parameter `T` is the type of values that we sum. Parameter `S` is the type to store the [value](#) sum and the sum of `value * value`; the default type of `S` is the summation type (property) of `T`. Parameter `R` is the type of the [mean](#) and [variance](#) values; the default type of `R` is `S`.

## 10.74.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.74.2.1** `template<typename T, typename S, typename R> void mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >::init () [inline]`

Manipulators.

**10.74.2.2** `template<typename T, typename S, typename R> bool mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.74.2.3** `template<typename T, typename S, typename R> R mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >::mean () const [inline]`

Get the [mean value](#).

**10.74.2.4** `template<typename T, typename S, typename R> unsigned mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >::n_items () const [inline]`

Get the number of items.

**10.74.2.5** `template<typename T, typename S, typename R> R mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >::standard_deviation () const [inline]`

Get the standard [deviation value](#).

References `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >::to_result()`.

**10.74.2.6** `template<typename T, typename S, typename R> S mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >::sum () const [inline]`

Get the sum [value](#).

**10.74.2.7** `template<typename T, typename S, typename R> void mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >::take_as_init (const argument & t) [inline]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented from `mln::Accumulator< E >`.

**10.74.2.8** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take *n* times the [value](#) *t*.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.74.2.9** `template<typename T, typename S, typename R> R mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the accumulator result (the [variance value](#)).

Referenced by `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >::standard_deviation()`, and `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >::var()`.

**10.74.2.10** `template<typename T, typename S, typename R> R mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >::var () const [inline]`

Get the [variance value](#).

References `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >::to_result()`.

## 10.75 mln::accu::tuple< A, n, > Struct Template Reference

Generic [tuple](#) of accumulators.

```
#include <tuple.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< boost::tuple< BOOST\_PP\_REPEAT(10, RESULT\_ACCU, Le Ricard ya que ca de vrai!) >, mln::accu::tuple< A, n, BOOST\_PP\_ENUM\_PARAMS(10, T)> >.

### Public Member Functions

- `bool is_valid () const`  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_as_init (const T &t)`  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_n_times (unsigned n, const T &t)`  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- `res to_result () const`  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- `void init ()`  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.75.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename A, unsigned n, BOOST_PP_ENUM_PARAMS_WITH_A_DEFAULT(10, type-
name T, boost::tuples::null_type)> struct mln::accu::tuple< A, n, >
```

Generic [tuple](#) of accumulators.

The parameter `T` is the type of values.

### 10.75.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.75.2.1** `template<typename A, unsigned n, BOOST_PP_ENUM_PARAMS(10, typename T) >`  
`void mln::accu::tuple< A, n, >::init () [inline]`

Manipulators.

**10.75.2.2** `template<typename A, unsigned n, BOOST_PP_ENUM_PARAMS(10, typename T) >`  
`bool mln::accu::tuple< A, n, >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.75.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.75.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.75.2.5** `template<typename A, unsigned n, BOOST_PP_ENUM_PARAMS(10, typename T) > tuple< A, n, BOOST_PP_ENUM_PARAMS(10, T) >::res mln::accu::tuple< A, n, >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.76 mln::accu::val< A > Struct Template Reference

Generic [val](#) of accumulators.

```
#include <v.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::accu::internal::base< const A::result &, mln::accu::val< A > >`.

### Public Member Functions

- `bool is_valid () const`  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_as_init (const T &t)`  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take_n_times (unsigned n, const T &t)`  
*Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.*
- `const A::result & to_result () const`  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- `void init ()`  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.76.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename A> struct mln::accu::val< A >`

Generic [val](#) of accumulators.

### 10.76.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.76.2.1** `template<typename A> void mln::accu::val< A >::init () [inline]`

Manipulators.

**10.76.2.2** `template<typename A> bool mln::accu::val< A >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.76.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.76.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.76.2.5** `template<typename A> const A::result & mln::accu::val< A >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.77 mln::Accumulator< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of accumulators.

```
#include <accumulator.hh>
```

Inherits [mln::Proxy< E >](#).

Inherited by [mln::accu::internal::base< R, E >](#).

### Public Member Functions

- `template<typename T>`  
`void take\_as\_init (const T &t)`  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`void take\_n\_times (unsigned n, const T &t)`  
*Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.*

### 10.77.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename E> struct mln::Accumulator< E >`

Base class for implementation of accumulators.

The parameter *E* is the exact type.

See also:

[mln::doc::Accumulator](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

### 10.77.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.77.2.1** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take\_as\_init (const T &t)` [`inline`]

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.77.2.2** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take\_n\_times (unsigned n, const T &t)` [`inline`]

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

## 10.78 `mln::algebra::h_mat< d, T >` Struct Template Reference

N-Dimensional matrix with homogeneous coordinates.

```
#include <h_mat.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::algebra::mat< d+1, d+1, T >`.

### Public Types

- `enum`

*Dimension is the 'natural' one (3 for 3D), not the one of the vector (dim + 1).*

### Public Member Functions

- `mat< n, m, T > _1 () const`  
*Return the inverse of the matrix.*
- `h_mat (const mat< d+1, d+1, T > &x)`  
*Constructor with the underlying matrix.*
- `h_mat ()`  
*Constructor without argument.*
- `mat< m, n, T > t () const`  
*Return the transpose of the matrix.*

#### 10.78.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned d, typename T> struct mln::algebra::h_mat< d, T >
```

N-Dimensional matrix with homogeneous coordinates.

#### 10.78.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

##### 10.78.2.1 `template<unsigned d, typename T> anonymous enum`

*Dimension is the 'natural' one (3 for 3D), not the one of the vector (dim + 1).*

#### 10.78.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
10.78.3.1 template<unsigned d, typename T> mln::algebra::h_mat< d, T >::h_mat ()  
[inline]
```

Constructor without argument.

**10.78.3.2** `template<unsigned d, typename T> mln::algebra::h_mat< d, T >::h_mat (const mat< d+1, d+1, T > & x) [inline]`

Constructor with the underlying matrix.

## 10.78.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.78.4.1** `template<unsigned n, unsigned m, typename T> mat< n, m, T > mln::algebra::mat< n, m, T >::_1 () const [inline, inherited]`

Return the inverse of the matrix.

Only compile on square matrix.

**10.78.4.2** `template<unsigned n, unsigned m, typename T> mat< m, n, T > mln::algebra::mat< n, m, T >::t () const [inline, inherited]`

Return the transpose of the matrix.

## 10.79 `mln::algebra::h_vec< d, C >` Struct Template Reference

N-Dimensional vector with homogeneous coordinates.

```
#include <h_vec.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::algebra::vec< d+1, C >`.

### Public Types

- `enum`

*Dimension is the 'natural' one (3 for 3D), not the one of the vector (dim + 1).*

### Public Member Functions

- `h_vec` (`const vec< d+1, C > &other`)

*Constructor with the underlying vector.*

- `h_vec` ()

*Constructor without argument.*

- `template<typename U>`  
`operator mat< n, 1, U > () const`

*Conversion to a matrix.*

- `mat< 1, n, T > t` () const

*Transposition.*

- `vec< d, C > to_vec` () const

*Back to the natural (non-homogeneous) space.*

### Static Public Attributes

- static const `vec< n, T > origin` = `all_to(0)`

*Origin value.*

- static const `vec< n, T > zero` = `all_to(0)`

*Zero value.*

### 10.79.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned d, typename C> struct mln::algebra::h_vec< d, C >
```

N-Dimensional vector with homogeneous coordinates.

## 10.79.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

### 10.79.2.1 `template<unsigned d, typename C> anonymous enum`

Dimension is the 'natural' one (3 for 3D), not the one of the vector ( $\text{dim} + 1$ ).

## 10.79.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 10.79.3.1 `template<unsigned d, typename C> mln::algebra::h_vec< d, C >::h_vec ()` [inline]

Constructor without argument.

References `mln::literal::one`.

### 10.79.3.2 `template<unsigned d, typename C> mln::algebra::h_vec< d, C >::h_vec (const vec< d+1, C > & other)` [inline]

Constructor with the underlying vector.

## 10.79.4 Member Function Documentation

### 10.79.4.1 `template<unsigned n, typename T> template<typename U> mln::algebra::vec< n, T >::operator mat< n, 1, U > () const` [inline, inherited]

Conversion to a matrix.

### 10.79.4.2 `template<unsigned n, typename T> mat< 1, n, T > mln::algebra::vec< n, T >::t () const` [inline, inherited]

Transposition.

### 10.79.4.3 `template<unsigned d, typename C> vec< d, C > mln::algebra::h_vec< d, C >::to_vec () const` [inline]

Back to the natural (non-homogeneous) space.

## 10.79.5 Member Data Documentation

### 10.79.5.1 `template<unsigned n, typename T> const vec< n, T > mln::algebra::vec< n, T >::origin = all_to(0)` [inline, static, inherited]

Origin [value](#).

### 10.79.5.2 `template<unsigned n, typename T> const vec< n, T > mln::algebra::vec< n, T >::zero = all_to(0)` [inline, static, inherited]

Zero [value](#).

## 10.80 mln::bkd\_pixter1d< I > Class Template Reference

Backward [pixel](#) iterator on a 1-D image with [border](#).

```
#include <pixter1d.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::backward\_pixel\_iterator\_base\_< I, mln::bkd\_pixter1d< I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef I [image](#)

*Image type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [bkd\\_pixter1d](#) (I &[image](#))

*Constructor.*

- void [next](#) ()

*Go to the next element.*

### 10.80.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> class mln::bkd_pixter1d< I >
```

Backward [pixel](#) iterator on a 1-D image with [border](#).

### 10.80.2 Member Typedef Documentation

10.80.2.1 template<typename I> typedef I mln::bkd\_pixter1d< I >::image

[Image](#) type.

### 10.80.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

10.80.3.1 template<typename I> mln::bkd\_pixter1d< I >::bkd\_pixter1d (I & *image*)  
[inline]

Constructor.

#### Parameters:

← *image* The image this [pixel](#) iterator is bound to.

## 10.80.4 Member Function Documentation

### 10.80.4.1 `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.81 mln::bkd\_pixter2d< I > Class Template Reference

Backward [pixel](#) iterator on a 2-D image with [border](#).

```
#include <pixter2d.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::backward\_pixel\_iterator\_base\_< I, mln::bkd\_pixter2d< I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef I [image](#)

*Image type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [bkd\\_pixter2d](#) (I &[image](#))

*Constructor.*

- void [next](#) ()

*Go to the next element.*

#### 10.81.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> class mln::bkd_pixter2d< I >
```

Backward [pixel](#) iterator on a 2-D image with [border](#).

#### 10.81.2 Member Typedef Documentation

10.81.2.1 template<typename I> typedef I mln::bkd\_pixter2d< I >::image

[Image](#) type.

#### 10.81.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

10.81.3.1 template<typename I> mln::bkd\_pixter2d< I >::bkd\_pixter2d (I & *image*)  
[inline]

Constructor.

#### Parameters:

← *image* The image this [pixel](#) iterator is bound to.

## 10.81.4 Member Function Documentation

### 10.81.4.1 `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.82 mln::bkd\_pixter3d< I > Class Template Reference

Backward [pixel](#) iterator on a 3-D image with [border](#).

```
#include <pixter3d.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::backward\_pixel\_iterator\_base\_< I, mln::bkd\_pixter3d< I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef I [image](#)

*Image type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [bkd\\_pixter3d](#) (I &[image](#))

*Constructor.*

- void [next](#) ()

*Go to the next element.*

### 10.82.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> class mln::bkd_pixter3d< I >
```

Backward [pixel](#) iterator on a 3-D image with [border](#).

### 10.82.2 Member Typedef Documentation

10.82.2.1 template<typename I> typedef I mln::bkd\_pixter3d< I >::image

[Image](#) type.

### 10.82.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

10.82.3.1 template<typename I> mln::bkd\_pixter3d< I >::bkd\_pixter3d (I & *image*)  
[inline]

Constructor.

#### Parameters:

← *image* The image this [pixel](#) iterator is bound to.

## 10.82.4 Member Function Documentation

### 10.82.4.1 `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

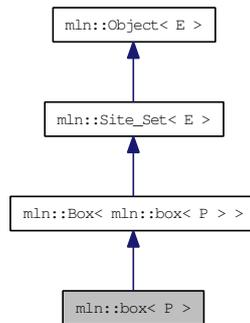
The iterator is valid.

## 10.83 mln::box< P > Struct Template Reference

Generic `box` class: site `set` containing points of a regular `grid`.

```
#include <box.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for `mln::box< P >`:



### Public Types

- enum `Dimension`  
*Dimension.*
- typedef `box_bkd_piter_< P >` `bkd_piter`  
*Backward `Site_Iterator` associated type.*
- typedef `P element`  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef `box_fwd_piter_< P >` `fwd_piter`  
*Forward `Site_Iterator` associated type.*
- typedef `fwd_piter piter`  
*`Site_Iterator` associated type.*
- typedef `P psite`  
*`Psite` associated type.*
- typedef `P site`  
*`Site` associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- `const E & bbox () const`  
*Give the bounding `box` of this site `set`.*
- `box (const site &pmin, const site &pmax)`

Constructor of a *box* going from *pmin* to *pmax*.

- `box ()`  
Constructor without argument.
- `P center () const`  
Return the approximated central site of this *box*.
- `void crop_wrt (const box< P > &b)`  
Crop this *bbox* in order to fit in the reference *box* *b*.
- `void enlarge (unsigned dim, unsigned b)`  
Enlarge the *box* with a *border* *b* for dimension *dim*.
- `void enlarge (unsigned b)`  
Enlarge the *box* with a *border* *b*.
- `bool has (const P &p) const`  
Test if *p* belongs to the *box*.
- `bool is_empty () const`  
Test if this *box* is empty.
- `bool is_valid () const`  
Test that the *box* owns valid *data*, i.e., is initialized and with *pmin* being 'less-than' *pmax*.
- `unsigned len (unsigned i) const`  
Give the length of the *i*-th side of the *box*.
- `std::size_t memory_size () const`  
Return the size of this site *set* in memory.
- `unsigned nsites () const`  
Give the number of sites of this *box*.
- `P & pmax ()`  
Reference to the maximum *point*.
- `P pmax () const`  
Maximum *point*.
- `P & pmin ()`  
Reference to the minimum *point*.
- `P pmin () const`  
Minimum *point*.
- `box< P > to_larger (unsigned b) const`  
Give a larger *box*.
  
- `box (typename P::coord ninds)`

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
 p\_set< typename SI::site > diff (const Site\_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site\_Set< Sr > &rhs)  
 Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
 p\_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site\_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site\_Set< Sr > &rhs)  
 Intersection between a couple of point sets.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
 bool operator< (const Site\_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site\_Set< Sr > &rhs)  
 Strict inclusion test between site sets lhs and rhs.
- template<typename BI, typename Br>  
 bool operator< (const Box< BI > &lhs, const Box< Br > &rhs)  
 Strict inclusion test between boxes lhs and rhs.
- template<typename S>  
 std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const Site\_Set< S > &set)  
 Print a site set set into the output stream ostr.
- template<typename P>  
 std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const box< P > &b)  
 Print a generic box b into the output stream ostr.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
 bool operator<= (const Site\_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site\_Set< Sr > &rhs)  
 Inclusion test between site sets lhs and rhs.
- template<typename BI, typename Br>  
 bool operator<= (const Box< BI > &lhs, const Box< Br > &rhs)  
 Inclusion test between boxes lhs and rhs.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
 bool operator== (const Site\_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site\_Set< Sr > &rhs)  
 Equality test between site sets lhs and rhs.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
 p\_set< typename SI::site > sym\_diff (const Site\_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site\_Set< Sr > &rhs)  
 Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
 p\_set< typename SI::site > uni (const Site\_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site\_Set< Sr > &rhs)  
 Union of a couple of point sets.
- template<typename S>  
 p\_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site\_Set< S > &s)  
 Give the unique set of s.

### 10.83.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename P> struct mln::box< P >`

Generic [box](#) class: site [set](#) containing points of a regular [grid](#).

Parameter `P` is the corresponding type of [point](#).

### 10.83.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.83.2.1** `template<typename P> typedef box_bkd_piter_<P> mln::box< P >::bkd_piter`

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.83.2.2** `template<typename P> typedef P mln::box< P >::element`

Element associated type.

**10.83.2.3** `template<typename P> typedef box_fwd_piter_<P> mln::box< P >::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.83.2.4** `template<typename P> typedef fwd_piter mln::box< P >::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.83.2.5** `template<typename P> typedef P mln::box< P >::psite`

Psite associated type.

**10.83.2.6** `template<typename P> typedef P mln::box< P >::site`

[Site](#) associated type.

### 10.83.3 Member Enumeration Documentation

**10.83.3.1** `template<typename P> anonymous enum`

Dimension.

### 10.83.4 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.83.4.1** `template<typename P> mln::box< P >::box () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.83.4.2** `template<typename P> mln::box< P >::box (const site & pmin, const site & pmax)`  
`[inline]`

Constructor of a [box](#) going from `pmin` to `pmax`.

References `mln::box< P >::is_valid()`.

**10.83.4.3** `template<typename P> mln::box< P >::box (typename P::coord ninds)` `[inline, explicit]`

Constructors with different numbers of arguments (sizes) w.r.t. the dimension.

References `mln::literal::origin`.

## 10.83.5 Member Function Documentation

**10.83.5.1** `template<typename E> const E & mln::Box< E >::bbox () const` `[inline, inherited]`

Give the bounding [box](#) of this site [set](#).

Return the bounding [box](#) of this site [set](#), so that is itself. This method is declared by the [mln::Site\\_Set](#) concept.

### Warning:

This method is final for all [box](#) classes.

**10.83.5.2** `template<typename P> P mln::box< P >::center () const` `[inline]`

Return the approximated central site of this [box](#).

References `mln::box< P >::is_valid()`.

**10.83.5.3** `template<typename P> void mln::box< P >::crop_wrt (const box< P > & b)`  
`[inline]`

Crop this `bbox` in order to fit in the reference [box](#) `b`.

References `mln::box< P >::pmax()`, and `mln::box< P >::pmin()`.

Referenced by `mln::make_debug_graph_image()`.

**10.83.5.4** `template<typename P> void mln::box< P >::enlarge (unsigned dim, unsigned b)`  
`[inline]`

Enlarge the [box](#) with a [border](#) `b` for dimension `dim`.

References `mln::box< P >::is_valid()`.

**10.83.5.5** `template<typename P> void mln::box< P >::enlarge (unsigned b) [inline]`

Enlarge the `box` with a `border` `b`.

References `mln::box< P >::is_valid()`.

Referenced by `mln::registration::icp()`.

**10.83.5.6** `template<typename P> bool mln::box< P >::has (const P & p) const [inline]`

Test if `p` belongs to the `box`.

**Parameters:**

← `p` A `point` site.

References `mln::box< P >::is_valid()`.

Referenced by `mln::morpho::line_gradient()`.

**10.83.5.7** `template<typename E> bool mln::Box< E >::is_empty () const [inline, inherited]`

Test if this `box` is empty.

**10.83.5.8** `template<typename P> bool mln::box< P >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Test that the `box` owns valid `data`, i.e., is initialized and with `pmin` being 'less-than' `pmax`.

References `mln::util::ord_weak()`.

Referenced by `mln::box< P >::box()`, `mln::box< P >::center()`, `mln::transform::distance_and_closest_point_geodesic()`, `mln::box< P >::enlarge()`, `mln::box< P >::has()`, `mln::box< P >::pmax()`, `mln::box< P >::pmin()`, and `mln::box< P >::to_larger()`.

**10.83.5.9** `template<typename E> unsigned mln::Box< E >::len (unsigned i) const [inline, inherited]`

Give the length of the `i`-th side of the `box`.

**Precondition:**

`i < site::dim`

**Warning:**

This method is final for all `box` classes.

**10.83.5.10** `template<typename P> std::size_t mln::box< P >::memory_size () const [inline]`

Return the size of this site `set` in memory.

**10.83.5.11** `template<typename E> unsigned mln::Box< E >::nsites () const` [`inline`, `inherited`]

Give the number of sites of this `box`.

Return the number of sites of this `box`. This method is declared by the `mln::Site_Set` concept.

**Warning:**

This method is final for all `box` classes.

Referenced by `mln::morpho::line_gradient()`.

**10.83.5.12** `template<typename P> P & mln::box< P >::pmax ()` [`inline`]

Reference to the maximum `point`.

**10.83.5.13** `template<typename P> P mln::box< P >::pmax () const` [`inline`]

Maximum `point`.

References `mln::box< P >::is_valid()`.

Referenced by `mln::box< P >::crop_wrt()`, `mln::make::image3d()`, `mln::larger_than()`, and `mln::io::fld::load()`.

**10.83.5.14** `template<typename P> P & mln::box< P >::pmin ()` [`inline`]

Reference to the minimum `point`.

**10.83.5.15** `template<typename P> P mln::box< P >::pmin () const` [`inline`]

Minimum `point`.

References `mln::box< P >::is_valid()`.

Referenced by `mln::box< P >::crop_wrt()`, `mln::make::image3d()`, `mln::larger_than()`, and `mln::io::fld::load()`.

**10.83.5.16** `template<typename P> box< P > mln::box< P >::to_larger (unsigned b) const` [`inline`]

Give a larger `box`.

References `mln::box< P >::is_valid()`.

## 10.83.6 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.83.6.1** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [`related`, `inherited`]

Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.83.6.2** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.83.6.3** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.83.6.4** `template<typename Bl, typename Br> bool operator< (const Box< Bl > & lhs, const Box< Br > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Strict inclusion [test](#) between boxes `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A [box](#) (strictly included?).
- ← *rhs* Another [box](#) (includor?).

**10.83.6.5** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [related, inherited]

Print a site [set](#) `set` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *set* A site [set](#).

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.83.6.6** `template<typename P> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const box< P > & b)` [related]

Print a generic [box](#) `b` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *b* A generic [box](#).

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.83.6.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.83.6.8** `template<typename Bl, typename Br> bool operator<= (const Box< Bl > & lhs, const Box< Br > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Inclusion [test](#) between boxes `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A [box](#) (included?).
- ← *rhs* Another [box](#) (includer?).

**10.83.6.9** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#).

**10.83.6.10** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.83.6.11** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.83.6.12** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [related, inherited]

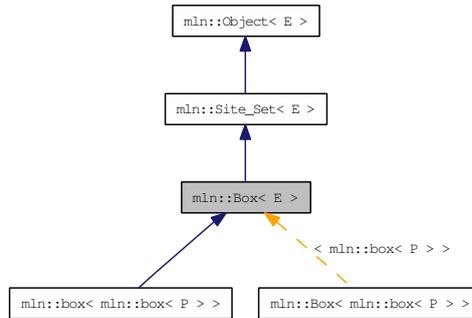
Give the unique [set](#) of `s`.

## 10.84 mln::Box< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes of boxes.

```
#include <box.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Box< E >:



### Public Member Functions

- const E & **bbox** () const  
*Give the bounding **box** of this **site set**.*
- bool **is\_empty** () const  
*Test if this **box** is empty.*
- unsigned **len** (unsigned i) const  
*Give the length of the **i**-th side of the **box**.*
- unsigned **nsites** () const  
*Give the number of sites of this **box**.*

### Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
**p\_set**< typename SI::site > **diff** (const **Site\_Set**< SI > &lhs, const **Site\_Set**< Sr > &rhs)  
*Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.*
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
**p\_set**< typename SI::site > **inter** (const **Site\_Set**< SI > &lhs, const **Site\_Set**< Sr > &rhs)  
*Intersection between a couple of **point sets**.*
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
bool **operator**< (const **Site\_Set**< SI > &lhs, const **Site\_Set**< Sr > &rhs)  
*Strict inclusion **test** between site sets lhs and rhs.*

- `template<typename Bl, typename Br>`  
`bool operator< (const Box< Bl > &lhs, const Box< Br > &rhs)`  
*Strict inclusion test between boxes lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const Site_Set< S > &set)`  
*Print a site set into the output stream ostr.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Inclusion test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename Bl, typename Br>`  
`bool operator<= (const Box< Bl > &lhs, const Box< Br > &rhs)`  
*Inclusion test between boxes lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Equality test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Union of a couple of point sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Give the unique set of s.*

### 10.84.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename E> struct mln::Box< E >`

Base class for implementation classes of boxes.

Boxes are particular site sets useful to bound any set of sites defined on a regular grid.

**See also:**

[mln::doc::Box](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

### 10.84.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.84.2.1** `template<typename E> const E & mln::Box< E >::bbox () const` [inline]

Give the bounding box of this site set.

Return the bounding box of this site set, so that is itself. This method is declared by the `mln::Site_Set` concept.

**Warning:**

This method is final for all [box](#) classes.

**10.84.2.2** `template<typename E> bool mln::Box< E >::is_empty () const` [inline]

Test if this [box](#) is empty.

**10.84.2.3** `template<typename E> unsigned mln::Box< E >::len (unsigned i) const` [inline]

Give the length of the `i`-th side of the [box](#).

**Precondition:**

`i < site::dim`

**Warning:**

This method is final for all [box](#) classes.

**10.84.2.4** `template<typename E> unsigned mln::Box< E >::nsites () const` [inline]

Give the number of sites of this [box](#).

Return the number of sites of this [box](#). This method is declared by the [mln::Site\\_Set](#) concept.

**Warning:**

This method is final for all [box](#) classes.

Referenced by `mln::morpho::line_gradient()`.

**10.84.3 Friends And Related Function Documentation****10.84.3.1** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > diff (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.84.3.2** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.84.3.3** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.84.3.4** `template<typename Bl, typename Br> bool operator<< (const Box< Bl > & lhs, const Box< Br > & rhs)` [related]

Strict inclusion [test](#) between boxes `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A [box](#) (strictly included?).
- ← *rhs* Another [box](#) (includor?).

**10.84.3.5** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [related, inherited]

Print a site [set](#) `set` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *set* A site [set](#).

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.84.3.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.84.3.7** `template<typename Bl, typename Br> bool operator<= (const Box< Bl > & lhs, const Box< Br > & rhs)` [related]

Inclusion [test](#) between boxes `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A [box](#) (included?).
- ← *rhs* Another [box](#) (includor?).

**10.84.3.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator==(const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#).

**10.84.3.9** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.84.3.10** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.84.3.11** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [related, inherited]

Give the unique [set](#) of `s`.

## 10.85 mln::box\_runend\_piter< P > Class Template Reference

A generic backward iterator on points by lines.

```
#include <box_runend_piter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_iterator\_base< mln::box< P >, mln::box\_runend\_piter< P > >.

### Public Member Functions

- `box_runend_piter` (const `box< P >` &`b`)

*Constructor.*

- void `next` ()

*Go to the next element.*

- unsigned `run_length` () const

*Give the lenght of the run.*

### 10.85.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename P> class mln::box_runend_piter< P >
```

A generic backward iterator on points by lines.

The parameter `P` is the type of points.

### 10.85.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.85.2.1** `template<typename P> mln::box_runend_piter< P >::box_runend_piter (const box< P > &b)` [inline]

Constructor.

**Parameters:**

← *b* A `box`.

### 10.85.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.85.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the `next_` method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

**10.85.3.2** `template<typename P> unsigned mln::box_runend_piter< P >::run_length () const`  
[inline]

Give the length of the run.

## 10.86 mln::box\_runstart\_piter< P > Class Template Reference

A generic forward iterator on points by lines.

```
#include <box_runstart_piter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_iterator\_base< mln::box< P >, mln::box\_runstart\_piter< P > >.

### Public Member Functions

- [box\\_runstart\\_piter](#) (const [box](#)< P > &b)

*Constructor.*

- void [next](#) ()

*Go to the next element.*

- unsigned [run\\_length](#) () const

*Give the lenght of the run.*

### 10.86.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename P> class mln::box_runstart_piter< P >
```

A generic forward iterator on points by lines.

The parameter P is the type of points.

### 10.86.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.86.2.1** `template<typename P> mln::box_runstart_piter< P >::box_runstart_piter (const box< P > &b) [inline]`

Constructor.

**Parameters:**

← *b* A [box](#).

### 10.86.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.86.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

**10.86.3.2** `template<typename P> unsigned mln::box_runstart_piter< P >::run_length () const`  
[inline]

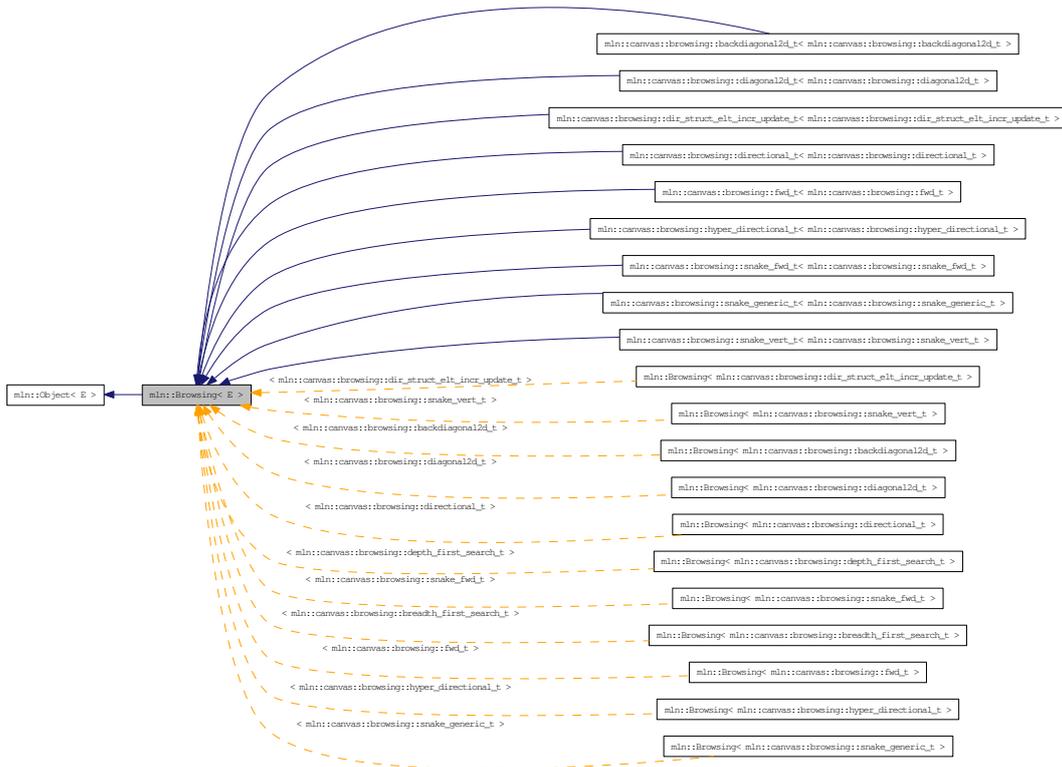
Give the length of the run.

## 10.87 mln::Browsing< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes that are browsings.

```
#include <browsing.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Browsing< E >:



### 10.87.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Browsing< E >
```

Base class for implementation classes that are browsings.

See also:

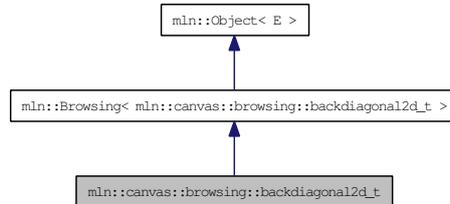
[mln::doc::Browsing](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

## 10.88 mln::canvas::browsing::backdiagonal2d\_t Struct Reference

[Browsing](#) in a certain direction.

```
#include <backdiagonal2d.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::canvas::browsing::backdiagonal2d\_t:



### 10.88.1 Detailed Description

[Browsing](#) in a certain direction.

This [canvas](#) browse all the [point](#) of an image 'input' of type 'I' and of dimension 'dim' in the direction 'dir'.

The functor should provide (In addition to 'input', 'I', 'dim' and 'dir') three methods :

- `init()` : Will be called at the beginning.
- `next()` : Will be called at each [point](#) 'p' (also provided by the functor).
- `final()` : Will be called at the end.

F shall features :

```
{
— as types:
I;
— as attributes:
dim;
dir; // and test dir < dim
input;
p;
— as methods:
void init();
void next();
void final();
}
```

Example :

```
——> | 4 7 9 | 2 5 8 | 1 3 6
```

## 10.89 mln::canvas::browsing::breadth\_first\_search\_t Struct Reference

Breadth-first search algorithm for [graph](#), on vertices.

```
#include <breadth_first_search.hh>
```

Inherits mln::canvas::browsing::internal::graph\_first\_search\_t< mln::canvas::browsing::breadth\_first\_search\_t, std::queue< T > >.

### 10.89.1 Detailed Description

Breadth-first search algorithm for [graph](#), on vertices.

## 10.90 mln::canvas::browsing::depth\_first\_search\_t Struct Reference

Breadth-first search algorithm for [graph](#), on vertices.

```
#include <depth_first_search.hh>
```

Inherits mln::canvas::browsing::internal::graph\_first\_search\_t< mln::canvas::browsing::depth\_first\_search\_t, std::stack< T > >.

### 10.90.1 Detailed Description

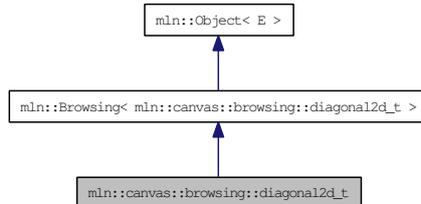
Breadth-first search algorithm for [graph](#), on vertices.

## 10.91 mln::canvas::browsing::diagonal2d\_t Struct Reference

[Browsing](#) in a certain direction.

```
#include <diagonal2d.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::canvas::browsing::diagonal2d\_t:



### 10.91.1 Detailed Description

[Browsing](#) in a certain direction.

This [canvas](#) browse all the [point](#) of an image 'input' of type 'I' and of dimension 'dim' in the direction 'dir'.

The functor should provide (In addition to 'input', 'I', 'dim' and 'dir') three methods :

- `init()` : Will be called at the beginning.
- `next()` : Will be called at each [point](#) 'p' (also provided by the functor).
- `final()` : Will be called at the end.

F shall features :

```
{
— as types:
I;
— as attributes:
dim;
dir; // and test dir < dim
input;
p;
— as methods:
void init();
void next();
void final();
}
```

Example :

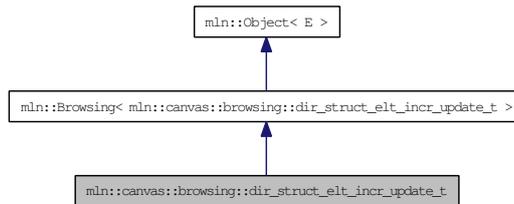
```
| 1 3 6 | 2 5 8 | 4 7 9 L——>
```

## 10.92 mln::canvas::browsing::dir\_struct\_elt\_incr\_update\_t Struct Reference

**Browsing** in a certain direction with a segment.

```
#include <dir_struct_elt_incr_update.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::canvas::browsing::dir\_struct\_elt\_incr\_update\_t:



### 10.92.1 Detailed Description

**Browsing** in a certain direction with a segment.

This **canvas** browse all the **point** of an image 'input' of type 'I', of dimension 'dim' in the direction 'dir' with considering weigh the 'length' nearest points.

The functor should provide (In addition to 'input', 'I', 'dim', 'dir' and 'length') six methods :

- `init()` : Will be called at the beginning.
- `init_line()` : Will be called at the beginning of each line.
- `add_point(q)` : Will be called for taking the new **point** 'q' into account.
- `remove_point(q)`: Will be called for untaking the new **point** 'q' into account.
- `next()` : Will be called at each **point** 'p' (also provided by the functor).
- `final()` : Will be called at the end.

F shall features :

```
{
— as types:
I;
— as attributes:
dim;
dir; // and test dir < dim
input;
p;
length;
— as methods:
void init();
```

---

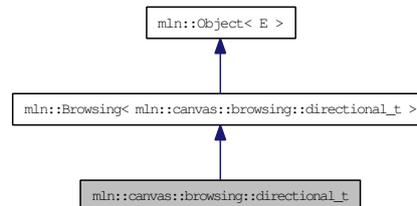
```
void init_line();
void add_point(q)
void remove_point(q)
void next();
void final();
}
```

## 10.93 mln::canvas::browsing::directional\_t Struct Reference

**Browsing** in a certain direction.

```
#include <directional.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::canvas::browsing::directional\_t:



### 10.93.1 Detailed Description

**Browsing** in a certain direction.

This **canvas** browse all the **point** of an image 'input' of type 'I' and of dimension 'dim' in the direction 'dir'.

The functor should provide (In addition to 'input', 'I', 'dim' and 'dir') three methods :

- `init()` : Will be called at the beginning.
- `next()` : Will be called at each **point** 'p' (also provided by the functor).
- `final()`: Will be called at the end.

F shall features :

```
{
— as types:
I;
— as attributes:
dim;
dir; // and test dir < dim
input;
p;
— as methods:
void init();
void next();
void final();
}
```

Example :

```
1 0 0 2 0 0 3 0 0
```

400500600

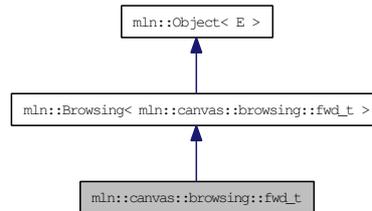
700800900

## 10.94 mln::canvas::browsing::fwd\_t Struct Reference

Canvas for forward [browsing](#).

```
#include <fwd.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::canvas::browsing::fwd\_t:



### 10.94.1 Detailed Description

Canvas for forward [browsing](#).

This [canvas](#) browse all the points of an image 'input' of type 'I' from left to right and from top to bottom

The functor should provide (In addition of 'I' and 'input') three methods :

- `init()` : Will be called at the beginning.
- `next()` : Will be called at each [point](#) 'p' (also provided by the functor).
- `final()`: Will be called at the end.

F shall feature:

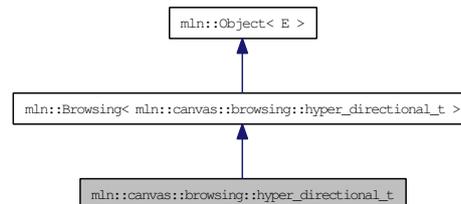
```
{
— as typedef:
I;
—as attributes:
input;
p;
— as method:
void init();
void next();
void final();
}
```

## 10.95 mln::canvas::browsing::hyper\_directional\_t Struct Reference

[Browsing](#) in a certain direction.

```
#include <hyper_directional.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::canvas::browsing::hyper\_directional\_t:



### 10.95.1 Detailed Description

[Browsing](#) in a certain direction.

This [canvas](#) browse all the [point](#) of an image 'input' of type 'I' and of dimension 'dim' in the direction 'dir'.

The functor should provide (In addition to 'input', 'I', 'dim' and 'dir') three methods :

- `init()` : Will be called at the beginning.
- `next()` : Will be called at each [point](#) 'p' (also provided by the functor).
- `final()`: Will be called at the end.

F shall features :

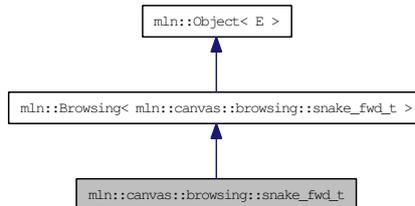
```
{
— as types:
I;
— as attributes:
dim;
dir; // and test dir < dim
input;
p;
— as methods:
void init();
void next();
void final();
}
```

## 10.96 mln::canvas::browsing::snake\_fwd\_t Struct Reference

[Browsing](#) in a snake-way, forward.

```
#include <snake_fwd.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::canvas::browsing::snake\_fwd\_t:



### 10.96.1 Detailed Description

[Browsing](#) in a snake-way, forward.

This [canvas](#) browse all the [point](#) of an image 'input' like this :

```
——> <——' '——>
```

The functor should provide (In addition to 'input') four methods :

- `init()` : Will be called at the beginning.
- `down()` : Will be called after each moving down. (will also be called once at the first [point](#)).
- `fwd()` : Will be called after each moving right.
- `bwd()` : Will be called after each moving left.

This methods should access to the current working [point](#) 'p' also provided by the functor.

Warning: This [canvas](#) works only on 2D.

F shall feature:

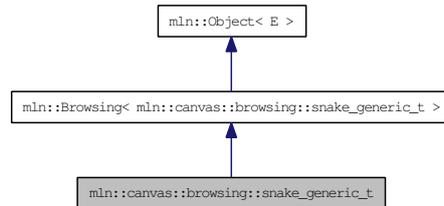
```
{
— as attributes:
input;
p;
— as methods:
void init();
void down();
void fwd();
void bkd();
}
```

## 10.97 mln::canvas::browsing::snake\_generic\_t Struct Reference

Multidimensional [Browsing](#) in a given-way.

```
#include <snake_generic.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::canvas::browsing::snake\_generic\_t:



### 10.97.1 Detailed Description

Multidimensional [Browsing](#) in a given-way.

F shall feature:

```
{
```

— as attributes:

```
input;
```

```
p;
```

— as methods:

```
void init();
```

```
void *() moves[];
```

```
dpsite dps[];
```

```
}
```

init is called before [browsing](#)

The snake follow dimension using the delta [point](#) site of dps. dps[0] = delta psite following the global dimension (forward) dps[1] = delta psite following the 2nd dimension to follow (forward). dps[2] = delta psite following the 2nd dimension to follow (backward). dps[3] = delta psite following the 3rd dimension to follow (forward). dps[3] = delta psite following the 3rd dimension to follow (backward).

moves contains pointer to f's members. These members will be call in each time the snake progress in the correct dimension :

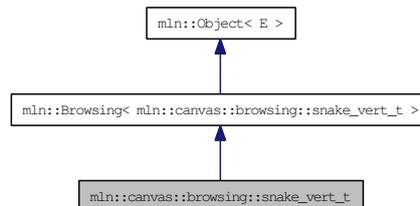
moves[i] is called at each move following the delta psite dps[i]

## 10.98 mln::canvas::browsing::snake\_vert\_t Struct Reference

[Browsing](#) in a snake-way, forward.

```
#include <snake_vert.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::canvas::browsing::snake\_vert\_t:



### 10.98.1 Detailed Description

[Browsing](#) in a snake-way, forward.

This [canvas](#) browse all the [point](#) of an image 'input' like this :

```
| ^ | | | | \ | \
```

The functor should provide (In addition to 'input') four methods :

- `init()` : Will be called at the beginning.
- `down()` : Will be called after each moving down.
- `up()` : Will be called after each moving up.
- `fwd()` : Will be called after each moving right. (will also be called once at the first [point](#)).

This methods should access to the current working [point](#) 'p' also provided by the functor.

Warning: This [canvas](#) works only on 2D.

F shall feature:

```
{
— as attributes:
input;
p;
— as methods:
void init();
void down();
void up();
void fwd();
}
```

## 10.99 mln::canvas::chamfer< F > Struct Template Reference

Compute [chamfer](#) distance.

```
#include <chamfer.hh>
```

### 10.99.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename F> struct mln::canvas::chamfer< F >`

Compute [chamfer](#) distance.

## 10.100 mln::category< R(\*)>(A) > Struct Template Reference

Category declaration for a unary C function.

```
#include <c.hh>
```

### 10.100.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename R, typename A> struct mln::category< R(*)>(A) >
```

Category declaration for a unary C function.

## 10.101 mln::complex\_image< D, G, V > Class Template Reference

[Image](#) based on a complex.

```
#include <complex_image.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_primary< V, mln::p\_complex< D, G >, mln::complex\_image< D, G, V >>.

### Public Types

- typedef G [geom](#)  
*The geometry type of the complex.*
- typedef V & [lvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-write access.*
- typedef const V & [rvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef [complex\\_image](#)< D, tag::psite\_< G >, tag::value\_< V > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*
- typedef V [value](#)  
*Value associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [lvalue operator\(\)](#) (const [complex\\_psite](#)< D, G > &p)  
*Read-write access of face [value](#) at [point](#) site p.*
- [rvalue operator\(\)](#) (const [complex\\_psite](#)< D, G > &p) const  
*Read-only access of face [value](#) at [point](#) site p.*
- [complex\\_image](#) ()  
*Constructors.*
- const [p\\_complex](#)< D, G > & [domain](#) () const  
*Accessors.*
- const metal::vec< D+1, std::vector< mlc\_unbool(V) > > & [values](#) () const  
*Return the array of values associated to the faces.*

### Static Public Attributes

- static const unsigned [dim](#) = D  
*The dimension of the complex.*

### 10.101.1 Detailed Description

`template<unsigned D, typename G, typename V> class mln::complex_image< D, G, V >`

[Image](#) based on a complex.

Values attached to each face of the complex.

#### Template Parameters:

- D* The dimension of the complex.
- G* The geometry type of the complex.
- V* The [value](#) type of the image.

### 10.101.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.101.2.1** `template<unsigned D, typename G, typename V> typedef G mln::complex_image< D, G, V >::geom`

The geometry type of the complex.

**10.101.2.2** `template<unsigned D, typename G, typename V> typedef V& mln::complex_image< D, G, V >::lvalue`

Return type of read-write access.

**10.101.2.3** `template<unsigned D, typename G, typename V> typedef const V& mln::complex_image< D, G, V >::rvalue`

Return type of read-only access.

**10.101.2.4** `template<unsigned D, typename G, typename V> typedef complex_image< D, tag::psite_<G>, tag::value_<V> > mln::complex_image< D, G, V >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

**10.101.2.5** `template<unsigned D, typename G, typename V> typedef V mln::complex_image< D, G, V >::value`

[Value](#) associated type.

### 10.101.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.101.3.1** `template<unsigned D, typename G, typename V> mln::complex_image< D, G, V >::complex_image () [inline]`

Constructors.

### 10.101.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.101.4.1** `template<unsigned D, typename G, typename V> const p_complex< D, G > & mln::complex_image< D, G, V >::domain () const` [inline]

Accessors.

Return the domain of psites od the image.

**10.101.4.2** `template<unsigned D, typename G, typename V> complex_image< D, G, V >::lvalue mln::complex_image< D, G, V >::operator() (const complex_psite< D, G > & p)` [inline]

Read-write access of face [value](#) at [point](#) site p.

References mln::complex\_psite< D, G >::face\_id(), and mln::complex\_psite< D, G >::n().

**10.101.4.3** `template<unsigned D, typename G, typename V> complex_image< D, G, V >::rvalue mln::complex_image< D, G, V >::operator() (const complex_psite< D, G > & p) const` [inline]

Read-only access of face [value](#) at [point](#) site p.

References mln::complex\_psite< D, G >::face\_id(), and mln::complex\_psite< D, G >::n().

**10.101.4.4** `template<unsigned D, typename G, typename V> const metal::vec< D+1, std::vector< mlc_unbool(V) > > & mln::complex_image< D, G, V >::values () const` [inline]

Return the array of values associated to the faces.

### 10.101.5 Member Data Documentation

**10.101.5.1** `template<unsigned D, typename G, typename V> const unsigned mln::complex_image< D, G, V >::dim = D` [static]

The dimension of the complex.

## 10.102 mln::complex\_neighborhood\_bkd\_piter< I, G, N > Class Template Reference

Backward iterator on complex neighborhood.

```
#include <complex_neighborhood_piter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_relative\_iterator\_base< N, mln::complex\_neighborhood\_bkd\_piter< I, G, N > >.

### Public Types

- typedef N::complex\_bkd\_iter [iter\\_type](#)  
*The type of the underlying complex iterator.*
- typedef N::psite [psite](#)  
*The *Pseudo\_Site* type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [complex\\_neighborhood\\_bkd\\_piter](#) ()  
*Construction.*
- const [iter\\_type](#) & [iter](#) () const  
*Accessors.*

#### 10.102.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I, typename G, typename N> class mln::complex_neighborhood_bkd_piter< I, G, N >
```

Backward iterator on complex neighborhood.

#### 10.102.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.102.2.1** `template<typename I, typename G, typename N> typedef N::complex_bkd_iter mln::complex_neighborhood_bkd_piter< I, G, N >::iter_type`

The type of the underlying complex iterator.

**10.102.2.2** `template<typename I, typename G, typename N> typedef N ::psite  
mln::complex_neighborhood_bkd_piter< I, G, N >::psite`

The [Pseudo\\_Site](#) type.

### 10.102.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.102.3.1** `template<typename I, typename G, typename N> mln::complex_  
neighborhood_bkd_piter< I, G, N >::complex_neighborhood_bkd_piter ()  
[inline]`

Construction.

### 10.102.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.102.4.1** `template<typename I, typename G, typename N> const N::complex_bkd_iter &  
mln::complex_neighborhood_bkd_piter< I, G, N >::iter () const [inline]`

Accessors.

**10.102.4.2** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next () [inline,  
inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### Precondition:

The iterator is valid.

## 10.103 mln::complex\_neighborhood\_fwd\_piter< I, G, N > Class Template Reference

Forward iterator on complex neighborhood.

```
#include <complex_neighborhood_piter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_relative\_iterator\_base< N, mln::complex\_neighborhood\_fwd\_piter< I, G, N > >.

### Public Types

- typedef N::complex\_fwd\_iter [iter\\_type](#)  
*The type of the underlying complex iterator.*
- typedef N::psite [psite](#)  
*The [Pseudo\\_Site](#) type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [complex\\_neighborhood\\_fwd\\_piter](#) ()  
*Construction.*
- const [iter\\_type](#) & [iter](#) () const  
*Accessors.*

#### 10.103.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I, typename G, typename N> class mln::complex_neighborhood_fwd_piter< I, G, N >
```

Forward iterator on complex neighborhood.

#### 10.103.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.103.2.1** `template<typename I, typename G, typename N> typedef N::complex_fwd_iter mln::complex_neighborhood_fwd_piter< I, G, N >::iter_type`

The type of the underlying complex iterator.

**10.103.2.2** `template<typename I, typename G, typename N> typedef N ::psite  
mln::complex_neighborhood_fwd_piter< I, G, N >::psite`

The [Pseudo\\_Site](#) type.

### 10.103.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.103.3.1** `template<typename I, typename G, typename N> mln::complex_-  
neighborhood_fwd_piter< I, G, N >::complex_neighborhood_fwd_piter ()  
[inline]`

Construction.

### 10.103.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.103.4.1** `template<typename I, typename G, typename N> const N::complex_fwd_iter &  
mln::complex_neighborhood_fwd_piter< I, G, N >::iter () const [inline]`

Accessors.

**10.103.4.2** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next () [inline,  
inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### Precondition:

The iterator is valid.

## 10.104 mln::complex\_psite< D, G > Class Template Reference

Point site associated to a [mln::p\\_complex](#).

```
#include <complex_psite.hh>
```

Inherits [mln::internal::pseudo\\_site\\_base\\_< const G::site &, mln::complex\\_psite< D, G > >](#).

### Public Member Functions

- void [change\\_target](#) (const [target](#) &new\_target)  
*Set the target site\_set.*
- const [target](#) & [site\\_set](#) () const  
*Site set manipulators.*
- [complex\\_psite](#) (const [p\\_complex](#)< D, G > &pc, const [topo::face](#)< D > &face)
- [complex\\_psite](#) ()  
*Construction and assignment.*
- const [topo::face](#)< D > & [face](#) () const  
*Face handle manipulators.*
- unsigned [face\\_id](#) () const  
*Return the id of the face of this psite.*
- unsigned [n](#) () const  
*Return the dimension of the face of this psite.*
- void [invalidate](#) ()  
*Invalidate this psite.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Psite manipulators.*

### 10.104.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D, typename G> class mln::complex_psite< D, G >
```

Point site associated to a [mln::p\\_complex](#).

#### Template Parameters:

- D** The dimension of the complex this psite belongs to.
- G** The geometry of the complex.

## 10.104.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.104.2.1** `template<unsigned D, typename G> mln::complex_psite< D, G >::complex_psite ()`  
[inline]

Construction and assignment.

References mln::complex\_psite< D, G >::invalidate().

**10.104.2.2** `template<unsigned D, typename G> mln::complex_psite< D, G >::complex_psite`  
`(const p_complex< D, G > &pc, const topo::face< D > &face) [inline]`

**Precondition:**

`pc.cplx() == face.cplx()`.

References mln::topo::face< D >::cplx(), mln::p\_complex< D, G >::cplx(), and mln::complex\_psite< D, G >::is\_valid().

## 10.104.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.104.3.1** `template<unsigned D, typename G> void mln::complex_psite< D, G >::change_target`  
`(const target &new_target) [inline]`

Set the target site\_set.

References mln::p\_complex< D, G >::cplx(), and mln::complex\_psite< D, G >::invalidate().

**10.104.3.2** `template<unsigned D, typename G> const topo::face< D > & mln::complex_psite< D,`  
`G >::face () const [inline]`

Face handle manipulators.

Return the face handle of this [point](#) site.

Referenced by mln::operator!=(()), and mln::operator==(()).

**10.104.3.3** `template<unsigned D, typename G> unsigned mln::complex_psite< D, G >::face_id ()`  
`const [inline]`

Return the id of the face of this psite.

Referenced by mln::complex\_image< D, G, V >::operator()().

**10.104.3.4** `template<unsigned D, typename G> void mln::complex_psite< D, G >::invalidate ()`  
[inline]

Invalidate this psite.

Referenced by mln::complex\_psite< D, G >::change\_target(), and mln::complex\_psite< D, G >::complex\_psite().

**10.104.3.5** `template<unsigned D, typename G> bool mln::complex_psite< D, G >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Psite manipulators.

Is this psite valid?

Referenced by `mln::complex_psite< D, G >::complex_psite()`, and `mln::p_complex< D, G >::has()`.

**10.104.3.6** `template<unsigned D, typename G> unsigned mln::complex_psite< D, G >::n () const [inline]`

Return the dimension of the face of this psite.

Referenced by `mln::make::cell()`, and `mln::complex_image< D, G, V >::operator()()`.

**10.104.3.7** `template<unsigned D, typename G> const p_complex< D, G > & mln::complex_psite< D, G >::site_set () const [inline]`

[Site set](#) manipulators.

Return the [mln::p\\_complex](#) this site is built on. (shortcut for `*target()`).

**Precondition:**

Member `face_` is valid.

Referenced by `mln::p_complex< D, G >::has()`, `mln::operator!=()`, and `mln::operator==()`.

## 10.105 mln::complex\_window\_bkd\_piter< I, G, W > Class Template Reference

Backward iterator on complex [window](#).

```
#include <complex_window_piter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_relative\_iterator\_base< W, mln::complex\_window\_bkd\_piter< I, G, W > >.

### Public Types

- typedef W::complex\_bkd\_iter [iter\\_type](#)  
*The type of the underlying complex iterator.*
- typedef W::psite [psite](#)  
*The [Pseudo\\_Site](#) type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [complex\\_window\\_bkd\\_piter](#) ()  
*Construction.*
- const [iter\\_type](#) & [iter](#) () const  
*Accessors.*

#### 10.105.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I, typename G, typename W> class mln::complex_window_bkd_piter< I, G, W >
```

Backward iterator on complex [window](#).

#### 10.105.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.105.2.1** `template<typename I, typename G, typename W> typedef W::complex_bkd_iter mln::complex_window_bkd_piter< I, G, W >::iter_type`

The type of the underlying complex iterator.

**10.105.2.2** `template<typename I, typename G, typename W> typedef W::psite mln::complex_window_bkd_piter< I, G, W >::psite`

The [Pseudo\\_Site](#) type.

### 10.105.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.105.3.1** `template<typename I, typename G, typename W> mln::complex_window_bkd_piter< I, G, W >::complex_window_bkd_piter () [inline]`

Construction.

### 10.105.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.105.4.1** `template<typename I, typename G, typename W> const W::complex_bkd_iter & mln::complex_window_bkd_piter< I, G, W >::iter () const [inline]`

Accessors.

**10.105.4.2** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### Precondition:

The iterator is valid.

## 10.106 mln::complex\_window\_fwd\_piter< I, G, W > Class Template Reference

Forward iterator on complex [window](#).

```
#include <complex_window_piter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_relative\_iterator\_base< W, mln::complex\_window\_fwd\_piter< I, G, W > >.

### Public Types

- typedef W::complex\_fwd\_iter [iter\\_type](#)  
*The type of the underlying complex iterator.*
- typedef W::psite [psite](#)  
*The [Pseudo\\_Site](#) type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [complex\\_window\\_fwd\\_piter](#) ()  
*Construction.*
- const [iter\\_type](#) & [iter](#) () const  
*Accessors.*

#### 10.106.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I, typename G, typename W> class mln::complex_window_fwd_piter< I, G, W >
```

Forward iterator on complex [window](#).

#### 10.106.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.106.2.1** `template<typename I, typename G, typename W> typedef W::complex_fwd_iter mln::complex_window_fwd_piter< I, G, W >::iter_type`

The type of the underlying complex iterator.

**10.106.2.2** `template<typename I, typename G, typename W> typedef W ::psite mln::complex_window_fwd_piter< I, G, W >::psite`

The [Pseudo\\_Site](#) type.

### 10.106.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.106.3.1** `template<typename I, typename G, typename W> mln::complex_window_fwd_piter< I, G, W >::complex_window_fwd_piter () [inline]`

Construction.

### 10.106.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.106.4.1** `template<typename I, typename G, typename W> const W::complex_fwd_iter & mln::complex_window_fwd_piter< I, G, W >::iter () const [inline]`

Accessors.

**10.106.4.2** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### Precondition:

The iterator is valid.

## 10.107 mln::decorated\_image< I, D > Struct Template Reference

[Image](#) that can have additional features.

```
#include <decorated_image.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::decorated\_image\_impl\_< I, mln::decorated\_image< I, D > >, and mln::internal::image\_identity< I, I::domain\_t, mln::decorated\_image< I, D > >.

### Package Types

- typedef impl\_::lvalue [lvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-write access.*
- typedef I::psite [psite](#)  
*Type of the psite.*
- typedef I::rvalue [rvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef [decorated\\_image](#)< tag::image\_< I >, tag::data\_< D > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*

### Package Functions

- [decorated\\_image](#) ()  
*Ctors.*
- D & [decoration](#) ()  
*Give the decoration.*
- const D & [decoration](#) () const  
*Give the decoration.*
- [operator decorated\\_image](#)< const I, D > () const  
*Const promotion via conversion.*
- [lvalue operator](#)() (const [psite](#) &p)  
*Read-write access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site p.*
- [rvalue operator](#)() (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Read-only access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site p.*
- [~decorated\\_image](#) ()  
*Dtor.*

### 10.107.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename I, typename D> struct mln::decorated_image< I, D >`

[Image](#) that can have additional features.

### 10.107.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.107.2.1** `template<typename I, typename D> typedef impl_::lvalue mln::decorated_image< I, D >::lvalue [package]`

Return type of read-write access.

**10.107.2.2** `template<typename I, typename D> typedef I ::psite mln::decorated_image< I, D >::psite [package]`

Type of the psite.

**10.107.2.3** `template<typename I, typename D> typedef I ::rvalue mln::decorated_image< I, D >::rvalue [package]`

Return type of read-only access.

**10.107.2.4** `template<typename I, typename D> typedef decorated_image< tag::image_<I>, tag::data_<D> > mln::decorated_image< I, D >::skeleton [package]`

Skeleton.

### 10.107.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.107.3.1** `template<typename I, typename D> mln::decorated_image< I, D >::decorated_image () [inline, package]`

Ctors.

**10.107.3.2** `template<typename I, typename D> mln::decorated_image< I, D >::~~decorated_image () [inline, package]`

Dtor.

### 10.107.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.107.4.1** `template<typename I, typename D> D & mln::decorated_image< I, D >::decoration () [inline, package]`

Give the decoration.

**10.107.4.2** `template<typename I, typename D> const D & mln::decorated_image< I, D >::decoration () const` [inline, package]

Give the decoration.

**10.107.4.3** `template<typename I, typename D> mln::decorated_image< I, D >::operator decorated_image< const I, D > () const` [inline, package]

Const promotion via conversion.

**10.107.4.4** `template<typename I, typename D> decorated_image< I, D >::lvalue mln::decorated_image< I, D >::operator() (const psite & p)` [inline, package]

Read-write access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site p.

**10.107.4.5** `template<typename I, typename D> decorated_image< I, D >::rvalue mln::decorated_image< I, D >::operator() (const psite & p) const` [inline, package]

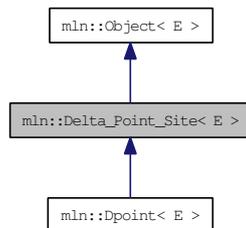
Read-only access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site p.

## 10.108 mln::Delta\_Point\_Site< E > Struct Template Reference

FIXME: Doc!

```
#include <delta_point_site.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Delta\_Point\_Site< E >:



### 10.108.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Delta_Point_Site< E >
```

FIXME: Doc!

## 10.109 mln::Delta\_Point\_Site< void > Struct Template Reference

Delta [point](#) site category flag type.

```
#include <delta_point_site.hh>
```

### 10.109.1 Detailed Description

```
template<> struct mln::Delta_Point_Site< void >
```

Delta [point](#) site category flag type.

## 10.110 mln::doc::Accumulator< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for [mln::Accumulator](#).

```
#include <accumulator.hh>
```

### Public Types

- typedef void [argument](#)  
*The argument type of elements to accumulate.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [init](#) ()  
*Initialize the accumulator.*
- void [take](#) (const E &other)  
*Take into account another accumulator other.*
- void [take](#) (const [argument](#) &t)  
*Take into account a argument t (an element).*

#### 10.110.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Accumulator< E >
```

Documentation class for [mln::Accumulator](#).

See also:

[mln::Accumulator](#)

#### 10.110.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.110.2.1** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Accumulator< E >::argument`

The argument type of elements to accumulate.

#### 10.110.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.110.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::doc::Accumulator< E >::init ()`

Initialize the accumulator.

**10.110.3.2** `template<typename E> void mln::doc::Accumulator< E >::take (const E & other)`

Take into account another accumulator other.

**10.110.3.3** `template<typename E> void mln::doc::Accumulator< E >::take (const argument & t)`

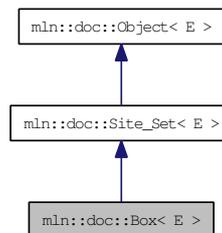
Take into account a argument  $t$  (an element).

## 10.111 mln::doc::Box< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for [mln::Box](#).

```
#include <box.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::doc::Box< E >:



### Public Types

- typedef void [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef void [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef void [psite](#)  
*PSite associated type.*
- typedef void [site](#)  
*Site associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- const E & [bbox](#) () const  
*Return the bounding [box](#) of this [point set](#).*
- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Test if [p](#) belongs to this [site set](#).*
- unsigned [nsites](#) () const  
*Return the number of points of this [box](#).*
- const [site](#) & [pmax](#) () const  
*Give the [box](#) "maximum" [point](#).*
- const [site](#) & [pmin](#) () const  
*Give the [box](#) "minimum" [point](#).*

### 10.111.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Box< E >`

Documentation class for [mln::Box](#).

See also:

[mln::Box](#)

### 10.111.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.111.2.1** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Site_Set< E >::bkd_piter`  
[inherited]

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.111.2.2** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Site_Set< E >::fwd_piter`  
[inherited]

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.111.2.3** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Site_Set< E >::psite` [inherited]

PSite associated type.

**10.111.2.4** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Site_Set< E >::site` [inherited]

[Site](#) associated type.

### 10.111.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.111.3.1** `template<typename E> const E& mln::doc::Box< E >::bbox () const`

Return the bounding [box](#) of this [point set](#).

Return the bounding [box](#) of this [point set](#), so that is itself. This method is declared by the [mln::Site\\_Set](#) concept.

**Warning:**

This method is final for all [box](#) classes.

**10.111.3.2** `template<typename E> bool mln::doc::Site_Set< E >::has (const psite & p) const`  
[inherited]

Test if *p* belongs to this [site set](#).

**Parameters:**

← *p* A [psite](#).

**Returns:**

True if `p` is an element of the site [set](#).

**10.111.3.3 `template<typename E> unsigned mln::doc::Box< E >::nsites () const`**

Return the number of points of this [box](#).

Return the number of points of this [box](#). This method is declared by the [mln::Site\\_Set](#) concept.

**Warning:**

This method is final for all [box](#) classes.

**10.111.3.4 `template<typename E> const site& mln::doc::Box< E >::pmax () const`**

Give the [box](#) "maximum" [point](#).

Return the "maximum" [point](#) w.r.t. the ordering between points. For instance, with [mln::box2d](#), this maximum is the bottom right [point](#) of the [box](#).

**10.111.3.5 `template<typename E> const site& mln::doc::Box< E >::pmin () const`**

Give the [box](#) "minimum" [point](#).

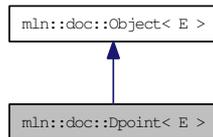
Return the "minimum" [point](#) w.r.t. the ordering between points. For instance, with [mln::box2d](#), this minimum is the top left [point](#) of the [box](#).

## 10.112 mln::doc::Dpoint< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for [mln::Dpoint](#).

```
#include <dpoint.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::doc::Dpoint< E >:



### Public Types

- enum { [dim](#) }
- typedef void [coord](#)
- typedef void [dpoint](#)  
*Dpsite associated type.*
- typedef void [point](#)  
*Site associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [coord operator\[ \]](#) (unsigned i) const  
*Read-only access to the i-th coordinate [value](#).*

#### 10.112.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Dpoint< E >
```

Documentation class for [mln::Dpoint](#).

See also:

[mln::Dpoint](#)

#### 10.112.2 Member Typedef Documentation

##### 10.112.2.1 template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Dpoint< E >::coord

Coordinate associated type.

### 10.112.2.2 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Dpoint< E >::dpoint`

Dpsite associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from [mln::Dpoint](#).

### 10.112.2.3 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Dpoint< E >::point`

[Site](#) associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from [mln::Point](#).

## 10.112.3 Member Enumeration Documentation

### 10.112.3.1 `template<typename E> anonymous enum`

**Enumerator:**

*dim* Dimension of the space.

**Invariant:**

$dim > 0$

## 10.112.4 Member Function Documentation

### 10.112.4.1 `]`

`template<typename E> coord mln::doc::Dpoint< E >::operator[ ] (unsigned i) const`

Read-only access to the *i*-th coordinate [value](#).

**Parameters:**

$\leftarrow i$  The coordinate index.

**Precondition:**

$i < dim$

**Returns:**

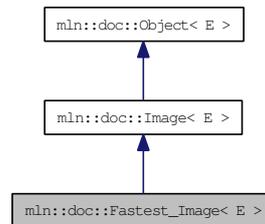
The [value](#) of the *i*-th coordinate.

## 10.113 mln::doc::Fastest\_Image< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for the concept of images that have the speed property [set](#) to "fastest".

```
#include <image_fastest.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::doc::Fastest\_Image< E >:



### Public Types

- typedef void [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [point](#) iterator associated type.*
- typedef void [coord](#)  
*Coordinate associated type.*
- typedef void [dpoint](#)  
*Dpsite associated type.*
- typedef void [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [point](#) iterator associated type.*
- typedef void [lvalue](#)  
*Type returned by the read-write [pixel value](#) operator.*
- typedef void [point](#)  
*[Site](#) associated type.*
- typedef void [pset](#)  
*[Point set](#) associated type.*
- typedef void [psite](#)  
*[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.*
- typedef void [rvalue](#)  
*Type returned by the read [pixel value](#) operator.*
- typedef void [skeleton](#)  
*Associate type that describes how this type of image is constructed.*
- typedef void [value](#)  
*[Value](#) associated type.*

- typedef void **vset**  
*Value set associated type.*

## Public Member Functions

- const **box**< **point** > & **bbox** () const  
*Give a bounding **box** of the image domain.*
- unsigned **border** ()  
*Give the **border** thickness.*
- const **value** \* **buffer** () const  
*Give a hook to the **value** buffer.*
- int **delta\_index** (const **dpoint** &dp)  
*Give the offset corresponding to the delta-point dp.*
- const **pset** & **domain** () const  
*Give the definition domain of the image.*
- bool **has** (const **psite** &p) const  
*Test if p belongs to the image domain.*
- bool **has** (const **psite** &p) const  
*Test if the image owns the **point** site p.*
- bool **is\_valid** () const  
*Test if the image have been initialized.*
- unsigned **nelements** () const  
*Give the number of pixels of the image including those of the virtual **border**.*
- unsigned **nsites** () const  
*Give the number of points of the image domain.*
- **lvalue operator()** (const **psite** &p)  
*Read-write access to the image **value** located at p.*
- **rvalue operator()** (const **psite** &p) const  
*Read-only access to the image **value** located at p.*
- **lvalue operator[ ]** (unsigned o)  
*Read-write access to the image **value** at offset o.*
- **rvalue operator[ ]** (unsigned o) const  
*Read-only access to the image **value** at offset o.*

- `point point_at_index` (unsigned o) const  
Give the *point* at offset o.
- `const vset & values` () const  
Give the *set* of values of the image.

### 10.113.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Fastest_Image< E >`

Documentation class for the concept of images that have the speed property `set` to "fastest".

### 10.113.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.113.2.1** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::bkd_piter`  
[inherited]

Backward `point` iterator associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from `mln::Site_Iterator`.

**10.113.2.2** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::coord` [inherited]

Coordinate associated type.

**10.113.2.3** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::dpoint` [inherited]

Dpsite associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from `mln::Dpoint`.

**10.113.2.4** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::fwd_piter`  
[inherited]

Forward `point` iterator associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from `mln::Site_Iterator`.

**10.113.2.5** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::lvalue` [inherited]

Type returned by the read-write `pixel value` operator.

**10.113.2.6** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::point` [inherited]

[Site](#) associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from [mln::Point](#).

**10.113.2.7** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::pset` [inherited]

[Point set](#) associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from [mln::Site\\_Set](#).

**10.113.2.8** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::psite` [inherited]

[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from [mln::Point\\_Site](#).

**10.113.2.9** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::rvalue` [inherited]

Type returned by the read [pixel value](#) operator.

**10.113.2.10** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::skeleton`  
[inherited]

Associate type that describes how this type of image is constructed.

**10.113.2.11** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::value` [inherited]

[Value](#) associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type is neither qualified by const, nor by reference.

**10.113.2.12** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::vset` [inherited]

[Value set](#) associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from [mln::Value\\_Set](#).

### 10.113.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 10.113.3.1 `template<typename E> const box<point>& mln::doc::Image< E >::bbox () const` [inherited]

Give a bounding `box` of the image domain.

This bounding `box` may be larger than the smallest bounding `box` (the optimal one). Practically an image type is not obliged to update its bounding `box` so that it is always optimal.

**Returns:**

A bounding `box` of the image domain.

#### 10.113.3.2 `template<typename E> unsigned mln::doc::Fastest_Image< E >::border ()`

Give the `border` thickness.

**Precondition:**

The image has to be initialized.

#### 10.113.3.3 `template<typename E> const value* mln::doc::Fastest_Image< E >::buffer () const`

Give a hook to the `value` buffer.

**Precondition:**

The image has to be initialized.

#### 10.113.3.4 `template<typename E> int mln::doc::Fastest_Image< E >::delta_index (const dpoint & dp)`

Give the offset corresponding to the delta-point `dp`.

**Parameters:**

← *dp* A delta-point.

**Precondition:**

The image has to be initialized.

#### 10.113.3.5 `template<typename E> const pset& mln::doc::Image< E >::domain () const` [inherited]

Give the definition domain of the image.

**Returns:**

A reference to the domain `point set`.

**10.113.3.6** `template<typename E> bool mln::doc::Image< E >::has (const psite & p) const`  
 [inherited]

Test if *p* belongs to the image domain.

**Parameters:**

← *p* A [point](#) site.

**Returns:**

True if *p* belongs to the image domain.

**Invariant:**

has(*p*) is true => has(*p*) is also true.

**10.113.3.7** `template<typename E> bool mln::doc::Image< E >::has (const psite & p) const`  
 [inherited]

Test if the image owns the [point](#) site *p*.

**Returns:**

True if accessing the image [value](#) at *p* is possible, that is, does not abort the execution.

**10.113.3.8** `template<typename E> bool mln::doc::Image< E >::is_valid () const` [inherited]

Test if the image have been initialized.

**10.113.3.9** `template<typename E> unsigned mln::doc::Fastest_Image< E >::nelements () const`

Give the number of pixels of the image including those of the virtual [border](#).

**Precondition:**

The image has to be initialized.

**10.113.3.10** `template<typename E> unsigned mln::doc::Image< E >::nsites () const`  
 [inherited]

Give the number of points of the image domain.

**10.113.3.11** `template<typename E> lvalue mln::doc::Image< E >::operator() (const psite & p)`  
 [inherited]

Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at *p*.

**Parameters:**

← *p* A [point](#) site.

**Precondition:**

The image has to own the site  $p$ .

**Returns:**

The [value](#) at  $p$  (assignable).

### 10.113.3.12 `template<typename E> rvalue mln::doc::Image< E >::operator() (const psite & p) const` [inherited]

Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at  $p$ .

**Parameters:**

$\leftarrow p$  A [point](#) site.

**Precondition:**

The image has to own the site  $p$ .

**Returns:**

The [value](#) at  $p$  (not assignable).

### 10.113.3.13 `]`

`template<typename E> lvalue mln::doc::Fastest_Image< E >::operator[] (unsigned o)`

Read-write access to the image [value](#) at offset  $o$ .

**Parameters:**

$\leftarrow o$  An offset.

**Precondition:**

$o < \text{nelements}()$

**Returns:**

The [value](#) at  $o$  (assignable).

### 10.113.3.14 `]`

`template<typename E> rvalue mln::doc::Fastest_Image< E >::operator[] (unsigned o) const`

Read-only access to the image [value](#) at offset  $o$ .

**Parameters:**

$\leftarrow o$  An offset.

**Precondition:**

$o < \text{nelements}()$

**Returns:**

The [value](#) at  $o$  (not assignable).

**10.113.3.15** `template<typename E> point mln::doc::Fastest_Image< E >::point_at_index (unsigned o) const`

Give the [point](#) at offset `o`.

**Parameters:**

← `o` An offset.

**Precondition:**

The image has to be initialized.  
`o < nelements()`

**10.113.3.16** `template<typename E> const vset& mln::doc::Image< E >::values () const`  
[inherited]

Give the [set](#) of values of the image.

**Returns:**

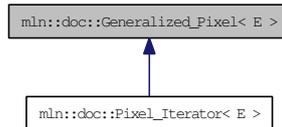
A reference to the [value set](#).

## 10.114 mln::doc::Generalized\_Pixel< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for [mln::Generalized\\_Pixel](#).

```
#include <generalized_pixel.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::doc::Generalized\_Pixel< E >:



### Public Types

- typedef void [image](#)  
*Image associated type (with possible const qualification).*
- typedef void [rvalue](#)  
*Read-only value associated type.*
- typedef void [value](#)  
*Value associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [image](#) & [ima](#) () const  
*Give the image of this generalized pixel.*
- [rvalue](#) [val](#) () const  
*Give the value of this generalized pixel.*

#### 10.114.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Generalized_Pixel< E >
```

Documentation class for [mln::Generalized\\_Pixel](#).

See also:

[mln::Generalized\\_Pixel](#)

#### 10.114.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.114.2.1** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Generalized_Pixel< E >::image`

[Image](#) associated type (with possible const qualification).

**10.114.2.2** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Generalized_Pixel< E >::rvalue`

Read-only [value](#) associated type.

**10.114.2.3** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Generalized_Pixel< E >::value`

[Value](#) associated type.

**10.114.3 Member Function Documentation****10.114.3.1** `template<typename E> image& mln::doc::Generalized_Pixel< E >::ima () const`

Give the image of this generalized [pixel](#).

The constness of a [pixel](#) object is not transmitted to the underlying image.

**10.114.3.2** `template<typename E> rvalue mln::doc::Generalized_Pixel< E >::val () const`

Give the [value](#) of this generalized [pixel](#).

**Returns:**

A read-only [value](#).

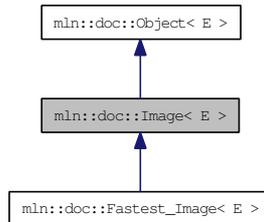
Reimplemented in [mln::doc::Pixel\\_Iterator< E >](#).

## 10.115 mln::doc::Image< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for [mln::Image](#).

```
#include <image.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::doc::Image< E >:



### Public Types

- typedef void [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [point](#) iterator associated type.*
- typedef void [coord](#)  
*Coordinate associated type.*
- typedef void [dpoint](#)  
*Dpsite associated type.*
- typedef void [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [point](#) iterator associated type.*
- typedef void [lvalue](#)  
*Type returned by the read-write [pixel value](#) operator.*
- typedef void [point](#)  
*[Site](#) associated type.*
- typedef void [pset](#)  
*[Point set](#) associated type.*
- typedef void [psite](#)  
*[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.*
- typedef void [rvalue](#)  
*Type returned by the read [pixel value](#) operator.*
- typedef void [skeleton](#)  
*Associate type that describes how this type of image is constructed.*
- typedef void [value](#)  
*[Value](#) associated type.*

- typedef void [vset](#)  
*Value set associated type.*

## Public Member Functions

- const [box](#)< [point](#) > & [bbox](#) () const  
*Give a bounding [box](#) of the image domain.*
- const [pset](#) & [domain](#) () const  
*Give the definition domain of the image.*
- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Test if [p](#) belongs to the image domain.*
- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Test if the image owns the [point](#) site [p](#).*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test if the image have been initialized.*
- unsigned [nsites](#) () const  
*Give the number of points of the image domain.*
- [lvalue operator](#)() (const [psite](#) &p)  
*Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at [p](#).*
- [rvalue operator](#)() (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at [p](#).*
- const [vset](#) & [values](#) () const  
*Give the [set](#) of values of the image.*

### 10.115.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Image< E >`

Documentation class for [mln::Image](#).

See also:

[mln::Image](#)

## 10.115.2 Member Typedef Documentation

### 10.115.2.1 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::bkd_piter`

Backward [point](#) iterator associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from [mln::Site\\_Iterator](#).

### 10.115.2.2 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::coord`

Coordinate associated type.

### 10.115.2.3 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::dpoint`

Dpsite associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from [mln::Dpoint](#).

### 10.115.2.4 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::fwd_piter`

Forward [point](#) iterator associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from [mln::Site\\_Iterator](#).

### 10.115.2.5 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::lvalue`

Type returned by the read-write [pixel value](#) operator.

### 10.115.2.6 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::point`

[Site](#) associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from [mln::Point](#).

### 10.115.2.7 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::pset`

[Point set](#) associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from [mln::Site\\_Set](#).

**10.115.2.8** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::psite`

[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from [mln::Point\\_Site](#).

**10.115.2.9** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::rvalue`

Type returned by the read [pixel value](#) operator.

**10.115.2.10** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::skeleton`

Associate type that describes how this type of image is constructed.

**10.115.2.11** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::value`

[Value](#) associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type is neither qualified by const, nor by reference.

**10.115.2.12** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Image< E >::vset`

[Value set](#) associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from [mln::Value\\_Set](#).

**10.115.3 Member Function Documentation****10.115.3.1** `template<typename E> const box<point>& mln::doc::Image< E >::bbox () const`

Give a bounding [box](#) of the image domain.

This bounding [box](#) may be larger than the smallest bounding [box](#) (the optimal one). Practically an image type is not obliged to update its bounding [box](#) so that it is always optimal.

**Returns:**

A bounding [box](#) of the image domain.

**10.115.3.2** `template<typename E> const pset& mln::doc::Image< E >::domain () const`

Give the definition domain of the image.

**Returns:**

A reference to the domain [point set](#).

**10.115.3.3** `template<typename E> bool mln::doc::Image< E >::has (const psite & p) const`

Test if  $p$  belongs to the image domain.

**Parameters:**

$\leftarrow p$  A [point](#) site.

**Returns:**

True if  $p$  belongs to the image domain.

**Invariant:**

$\text{has}(p)$  is true  $\Rightarrow$   $\text{has}(p)$  is also true.

**10.115.3.4** `template<typename E> bool mln::doc::Image< E >::has (const psite & p) const`

Test if the image owns the [point](#) site  $p$ .

**Returns:**

True if accessing the image [value](#) at  $p$  is possible, that is, does not abort the execution.

**10.115.3.5** `template<typename E> bool mln::doc::Image< E >::is_valid () const`

Test if the image have been initialized.

**10.115.3.6** `template<typename E> unsigned mln::doc::Image< E >::nsites () const`

Give the number of points of the image domain.

**10.115.3.7** `template<typename E> lvalue mln::doc::Image< E >::operator() (const psite & p)`

Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at  $p$ .

**Parameters:**

$\leftarrow p$  A [point](#) site.

**Precondition:**

The image has to own the site  $p$ .

**Returns:**

The [value](#) at  $p$  (assignable).

**10.115.3.8** `template<typename E> rvalue mln::doc::Image< E >::operator() (const psite & p) const`

Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at `p`.

**Parameters:**

← `p` A [point](#) site.

**Precondition:**

The image has to own the site `p`.

**Returns:**

The [value](#) at `p` (not assignable).

**10.115.3.9** `template<typename E> const vset& mln::doc::Image< E >::values () const`

Give the [set](#) of values of the image.

**Returns:**

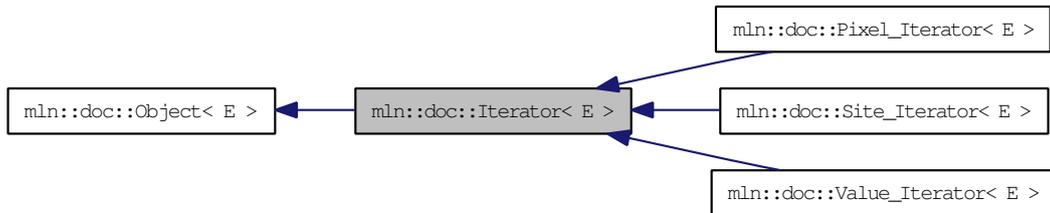
A reference to the [value set](#).

## 10.116 mln::doc::Iterator< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for [mln::Iterator](#).

```
#include <iterator.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::doc::Iterator< E >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [invalidate](#) ()  
*Invalidate the iterator.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Returns true if the iterator is valid, that is, designates an element.*
- void [start](#) ()  
*Start an iteration.*

#### 10.116.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Iterator< E >
```

Documentation class for [mln::Iterator](#).

See also:

[mln::Iterator](#)

#### 10.116.2 Member Function Documentation

##### 10.116.2.1 template<typename E> void mln::doc::Iterator< E >::invalidate ()

Invalidate the iterator.

##### 10.116.2.2 template<typename E> bool mln::doc::Iterator< E >::is\_valid () const

Returns true if the iterator is valid, that is, designates an element.

**10.116.2.3** `template<typename E> void mln::doc::Iterator< E >::start ()`

Start an iteration.

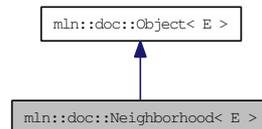
Make the iterator designate the first element if it exists. If this first element does not exist, the iterator is not valid.

## 10.117 mln::doc::Neighborhood< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for [mln::Neighborhood](#).

```
#include <neighborhood.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::doc::Neighborhood< E >:



### Public Types

- typedef void [bkd\\_niter](#)  
*Site\_Iterator* type associated to this neighborhood to browse neighbors in a backward way.
- typedef void [dpoint](#)  
*Dpsite* associated type.
- typedef void [fwd\\_niter](#)  
*Site\_Iterator* type associated to this neighborhood to browse neighbors in a forward way.
- typedef void [niter](#)  
*Site\_Iterator* type associated to this neighborhood to browse neighbors.
- typedef void [point](#)  
*Site* associated type.

### 10.117.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Neighborhood< E >
```

Documentation class for [mln::Neighborhood](#).

See also:

[mln::Neighborhood](#)

### 10.117.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.117.2.1** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Neighborhood< E >::bkd_niter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type associated to this neighborhood to browse neighbors in a backward way.

**10.117.2.2** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Neighborhood< E >::dpoint`

*Dpsite* associated type.

**10.117.2.3** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Neighborhood< E >::fwd_niter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type associated to this neighborhood to browse neighbors in a forward way.

**10.117.2.4** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Neighborhood< E >::niter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type associated to this neighborhood to browse neighbors.

**10.117.2.5** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Neighborhood< E >::point`

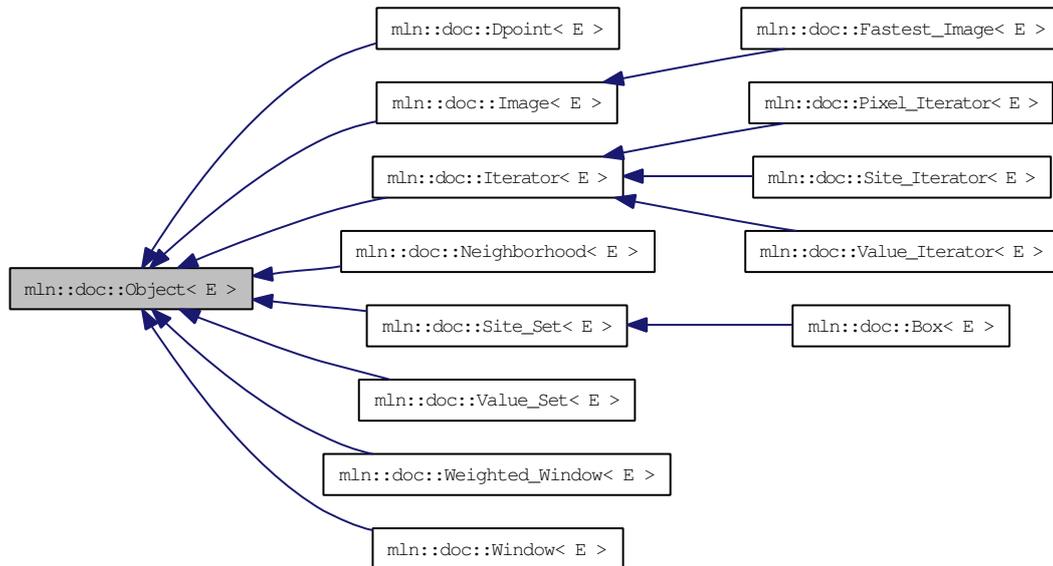
[Site](#) associated type.

## 10.118 mln::doc::Object< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for [mln::Object](#).

```
#include <object.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::doc::Object< E >:



### 10.118.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Object< E >
```

Documentation class for [mln::Object](#).

See also:

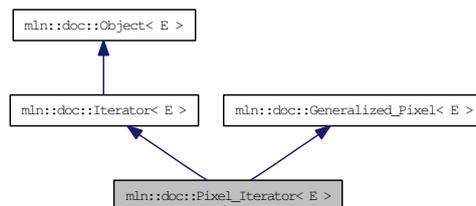
[mln::Object](#)

## 10.119 mln::doc::Pixel\_Iterator< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for [mln::Iterator](#).

```
#include <pixel_iterator.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::doc::Pixel\_Iterator< E >:



### Public Types

- typedef void [image](#)  
*Image associated type (with possible const qualification).*
- typedef void [lvalue](#)  
*Type returned by the read-write dereference operator.*
- typedef void [rvalue](#)  
*Read-only value associated type.*
- typedef void [value](#)  
*Value associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [image](#) & [ima](#) () const  
*Give the image of this generalized pixel.*
- void [invalidate](#) ()  
*Invalidate the iterator.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Returns true if the iterator is valid, that is, designates an element.*
- void [start](#) ()  
*Start an iteration.*
- [lvalue](#) [val](#) () const  
*Give the pixel value.*

## 10.119.1 Detailed Description

**template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Pixel\_Iterator< E >**

Documentation class for [mln::Iterator](#).

See also:

[mln::Pixel\\_Iterator](#)

## 10.119.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.119.2.1 template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Generalized\_Pixel< E >::image**  
[inherited]

[Image](#) associated type (with possible const qualification).

**10.119.2.2 template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Pixel\_Iterator< E >::lvalue**

Type returned by the read-write dereference operator.

**10.119.2.3 template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Generalized\_Pixel< E >::rvalue**  
[inherited]

Read-only [value](#) associated type.

**10.119.2.4 template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Generalized\_Pixel< E >::value**  
[inherited]

[Value](#) associated type.

## 10.119.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.119.3.1 template<typename E> image& mln::doc::Generalized\_Pixel< E >::ima () const**  
[inherited]

Give the image of this generalized [pixel](#).

The constness of a [pixel](#) object is not transmitted to the underlying image.

**10.119.3.2 template<typename E> void mln::doc::Iterator< E >::invalidate ()** [inherited]

Invalidate the iterator.

**10.119.3.3 template<typename E> bool mln::doc::Iterator< E >::is\_valid () const**  
[inherited]

Returns true if the iterator is valid, that is, designates an element.

**10.119.3.4** `template<typename E> void mln::doc::Iterator< E >::start ()` [inherited]

Start an iteration.

Make the iterator designate the first element if it exists. If this first element does not exist, the iterator is not valid.

**10.119.3.5** `template<typename E> lvalue mln::doc::Pixel_Iterator< E >::val () const`

Give the [pixel value](#).

**Returns:**

The current [pixel value](#); this [value](#) cannot be modified.

Reimplemented from [mln::doc::Generalized\\_Pixel< E >](#).

## 10.120 mln::doc::Point\_Site< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for [mln::Point\\_Site](#).

```
#include <point_site.hh>
```

### Public Types

- enum { [dim](#) }
- typedef void [coord](#)
- typedef void [dpoint](#)  
*Dpsite associated type.*
- typedef void [mesh](#)  
*Mesh associated type.*
- typedef void [point](#)  
*Site associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [coord operator\[\]](#) (unsigned i) const  
*Read-only access to the `i`-th coordinate [value](#).*
- const [point](#) & [to\\_point](#) () const  
*Give a reference to the corresponding [point](#).*

### 10.120.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Point_Site< E >
```

Documentation class for [mln::Point\\_Site](#).

See also:

[mln::Point\\_Site](#)

### 10.120.2 Member Typedef Documentation

#### 10.120.2.1 template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Point\_Site< E >::coord

Coordinate associated type.

#### 10.120.2.2 template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Point\_Site< E >::dpoint

Dpsite associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from [mln::Dpoint](#).

**10.120.2.3** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Point_Site< E >::mesh`

[Mesh](#) associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from [mln::Mesh](#).

**10.120.2.4** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Point_Site< E >::point`

[Site](#) associated type.

**Invariant:**

This type has to derive from [mln::Point](#).

**10.120.3 Member Enumeration Documentation****10.120.3.1** `template<typename E> anonymous enum`**Enumerator:**

*dim* Dimension of the space.

**Invariant:**

$dim > 0$

**10.120.4 Member Function Documentation****10.120.4.1** `]`

`template<typename E> coord mln::doc::Point_Site< E >::operator[ ] (unsigned i) const`

Read-only access to the *i*-th coordinate [value](#).

**Parameters:**

$\leftarrow i$  The coordinate index.

**Precondition:**

$i < dim$

**Returns:**

The [value](#) of the *i*-th coordinate.

**10.120.4.2** `template<typename E> const point& mln::doc::Point_Site< E >::to_point () const`

Give a reference to the corresponding [point](#).

This method allows for iterators to refer to a [point](#).

**Returns:**

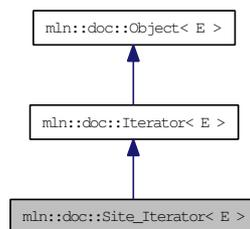
A [point](#) constant reference.

## 10.121 mln::doc::Site\_Iterator< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for [mln::Site\\_Iterator](#).

```
#include <point_iterator.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::doc::Site\_Iterator< E >:



### Public Types

- typedef void [psite](#)  
*Point\_Site associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [invalidate](#) ()  
*Invalidate the iterator.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Returns true if the iterator is valid, that is, designates an element.*
- [operator psite](#) () const  
*Conversion into a point-site.*
- void [start](#) ()  
*Start an iteration.*

### 10.121.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Site_Iterator< E >
```

Documentation class for [mln::Site\\_Iterator](#).

See also:

[mln::Site\\_Iterator](#)

## 10.121.2 Member Typedef Documentation

### 10.121.2.1 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Site_Iterator< E >::psite`

[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.

#### Invariant:

This type has to derive from [mln::Point\\_Site](#).

## 10.121.3 Member Function Documentation

### 10.121.3.1 `template<typename E> void mln::doc::Iterator< E >::invalidate ()` [inherited]

Invalidate the iterator.

### 10.121.3.2 `template<typename E> bool mln::doc::Iterator< E >::is_valid () const` [inherited]

Returns true if the iterator is valid, that is, designates an element.

### 10.121.3.3 `template<typename E> mln::doc::Site_Iterator< E >::operator psite () const`

Conversion into a point-site.

#### Returns:

A [point](#) site.

### 10.121.3.4 `template<typename E> void mln::doc::Iterator< E >::start ()` [inherited]

Start an iteration.

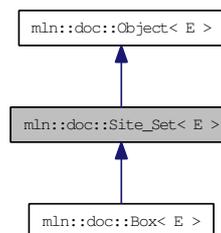
Make the iterator designate the first element if it exists. If this first element does not exist, the iterator is not valid.

## 10.122 mln::doc::Site\_Set< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for [mln::Site\\_Set](#).

```
#include <site_set.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::doc::Site\_Set< E >:



### Public Types

- typedef void [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef void [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef void [psite](#)  
*PSite associated type.*
- typedef void [site](#)  
*Site associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Test if p belongs to this site [set](#).*

#### 10.122.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Site_Set< E >
```

Documentation class for [mln::Site\\_Set](#).

See also:

[mln::Site\\_Set](#)

## 10.122.2 Member Typedef Documentation

### 10.122.2.1 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Site_Set< E >::bkd_piter`

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

### 10.122.2.2 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Site_Set< E >::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

### 10.122.2.3 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Site_Set< E >::psite`

PSite associated type.

### 10.122.2.4 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Site_Set< E >::site`

[Site](#) associated type.

## 10.122.3 Member Function Documentation

### 10.122.3.1 `template<typename E> bool mln::doc::Site_Set< E >::has (const psite & p) const`

Test if *p* belongs to this site [set](#).

#### Parameters:

← *p* A psite.

#### Returns:

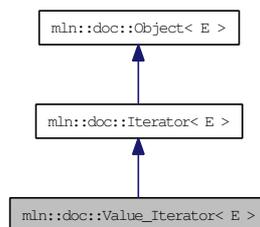
True if *p* is an element of the site [set](#).

## 10.123 mln::doc::Value\_Iterator< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for [mln::Value\\_Iterator](#).

```
#include <value_iterator.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::doc::Value\_Iterator< E >:



### Public Types

- typedef void [value](#)  
*Value associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [invalidate](#) ()  
*Invalidate the iterator.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Returns true if the iterator is valid, that is, designates an element.*
- [operator value](#) () const  
*Conversion into a [value](#).*
- void [start](#) ()  
*Start an iteration.*

#### 10.123.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Value_Iterator< E >
```

Documentation class for [mln::Value\\_Iterator](#).

See also:

[mln::Value\\_Iterator](#)

## 10.123.2 Member Typedef Documentation

### 10.123.2.1 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Value_Iterator< E >::value`

[Value](#) associated type.

## 10.123.3 Member Function Documentation

### 10.123.3.1 `template<typename E> void mln::doc::Iterator< E >::invalidate ()` [inherited]

Invalidate the iterator.

### 10.123.3.2 `template<typename E> bool mln::doc::Iterator< E >::is_valid () const` [inherited]

Returns true if the iterator is valid, that is, designates an element.

### 10.123.3.3 `template<typename E> mln::doc::Value_Iterator< E >::operator value () const`

Conversion into a [value](#).

#### Returns:

A [value](#).

### 10.123.3.4 `template<typename E> void mln::doc::Iterator< E >::start ()` [inherited]

Start an iteration.

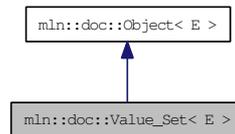
Make the iterator designate the first element if it exists. If this first element does not exist, the iterator is not valid.

## 10.124 mln::doc::Value\_Set< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for [mln::Value\\_Set](#).

```
#include <value_set.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::doc::Value\_Set< E >:



### Public Types

- typedef void [bkd\\_viter](#)  
*Backward [Value\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef void [fwd\\_viter](#)  
*Forward [Value\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef void [value](#)  
*[Value](#) associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- bool [has](#) (const [value](#) &v) const  
*Test if v belongs to this [set](#) of values.*
- unsigned [index\\_of](#) (const [value](#) &v) const  
*Give the index of [value](#) v in this [set](#).*
- unsigned [nvalues](#) () const  
*Give the number of values in this [set](#).*
- [value operator\[\]](#) (unsigned i) const  
*Give the i-th [value](#) of this [set](#).*

#### 10.124.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Value_Set< E >
```

Documentation class for [mln::Value\\_Set](#).

See also:

[mln::Value\\_Set](#)

## 10.124.2 Member Typedef Documentation

### 10.124.2.1 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Value_Set< E >::bkd_viter`

Backward [Value\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

### 10.124.2.2 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Value_Set< E >::fwd_viter`

Forward [Value\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

### 10.124.2.3 `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Value_Set< E >::value`

[Value](#) associated type.

## 10.124.3 Member Function Documentation

### 10.124.3.1 `template<typename E> bool mln::doc::Value_Set< E >::has (const value & v) const`

Test if  $v$  belongs to this [set](#) of values.

#### Parameters:

←  $v$  A [value](#).

#### Returns:

True if  $v$  is an element of the [set](#) of values.

### 10.124.3.2 `template<typename E> unsigned mln::doc::Value_Set< E >::index_of (const value & v) const`

Give the index of [value](#)  $v$  in this [set](#).

### 10.124.3.3 `template<typename E> unsigned mln::doc::Value_Set< E >::nvalues () const`

Give the number of values in this [set](#).

### 10.124.3.4 ]

`template<typename E> value mln::doc::Value_Set< E >::operator[ ] (unsigned  $i$ ) const`

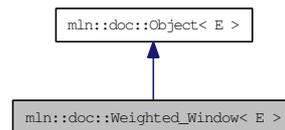
Give the  $i$ -th [value](#) of this [set](#).

## 10.125 mln::doc::Weighted\_Window< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for [mln::Weighted\\_Window](#).

```
#include <weighted_window.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::doc::Weighted\_Window< E >:



### Public Types

- typedef void [bkd\\_qiter](#)  
*Site\_Iterator type associated to this weighted\_window to browse its points in a backward way.*
- typedef void [dpoint](#)  
*Dpsite associated type.*
- typedef void [fwd\\_qiter](#)  
*Site\_Iterator type associated to this weighted\_window to browse its points in a forward way.*
- typedef void [point](#)  
*Site associated type.*
- typedef void [weight](#)  
*Weight associated type.*
- typedef void [window](#)  
*Window associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- unsigned [delta](#) () const  
*Give the maximum coordinate gap between the [window](#) center and a [window point](#).*
- bool [is\\_centered](#) () const  
*Test if the [weighted\\_window](#) is centered.*
- bool [is\\_empty](#) () const  
*Test if the [weighted window](#) is empty.*
- E & [sym](#) ()  
*Apply a central symmetry to the target [weighted window](#).*

- const [window](#) & [win](#) () const  
*Give the corresponding [window](#).*

### 10.125.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Weighted_Window< E >`

Documentation class for [mln::Weighted\\_Window](#).

A `weighted_window` is the definition of a [set](#) of points located around a central [point](#), with a weight associated to each [point](#).

See also:

[mln::Weighted\\_Window](#)

### 10.125.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.125.2.1** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Weighted_Window< E >::bkd_qiter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type associated to this `weighted_window` to browse its points in a backward way.

**10.125.2.2** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Weighted_Window< E >::dpoint`

Dpsite associated type.

**10.125.2.3** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Weighted_Window< E >::fwd_qiter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type associated to this `weighted_window` to browse its points in a forward way.

**10.125.2.4** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Weighted_Window< E >::point`

[Site](#) associated type.

**10.125.2.5** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Weighted_Window< E >::weight`

Weight associated type.

**10.125.2.6** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Weighted_Window< E >::window`

[Window](#) associated type.

### 10.125.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.125.3.1** `template<typename E> unsigned mln::doc::Weighted_Window< E >::delta () const`

Give the maximum coordinate gap between the [window](#) center and a [window point](#).

**10.125.3.2** `template<typename E> bool mln::doc::Weighted_Window< E >::is_centered () const`

Test if the `weighted_window` is centered.

A weighted [window](#) is centered is the origin belongs to it.

**10.125.3.3** `template<typename E> bool mln::doc::Weighted_Window< E >::is_empty () const`

Test if the weighted [window](#) is empty.

A `weighted_window` of null size is empty.

**10.125.3.4** `template<typename E> E& mln::doc::Weighted_Window< E >::sym ()`

Apply a central symmetry to the target weighted [window](#).

**10.125.3.5** `template<typename E> const window& mln::doc::Weighted_Window< E >::win () const`

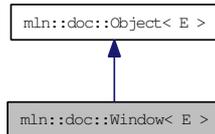
Give the corresponding [window](#).

## 10.126 mln::doc::Window< E > Struct Template Reference

Documentation class for [mln::Window](#).

```
#include <window.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::doc::Window< E >:



### Public Types

- typedef void [bkd\\_qiter](#)  
*Site\_Iterator* type associated to this [window](#) to browse its points in a backward way.
- typedef void [fwd\\_qiter](#)  
*Site\_Iterator* type associated to this [window](#) to browse its points in a forward way.
- typedef void [qiter](#)  
*Site\_Iterator* type associated to this [window](#) to browse its points.

### 10.126.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::doc::Window< E >
```

Documentation class for [mln::Window](#).

A [window](#) is the definition of a [set](#) of points located around a central [point](#).

See also:

[mln::Window](#)

### 10.126.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.126.2.1** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Window< E >::bkd_qiter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type associated to this [window](#) to browse its points in a backward way.

**10.126.2.2** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Window< E >::fwd_qiter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type associated to this [window](#) to browse its points in a forward way.

**10.126.2.3** `template<typename E> typedef void mln::doc::Window< E >::qiter`

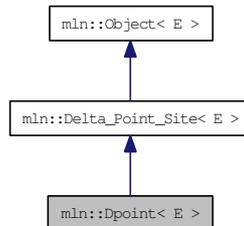
[Site\\_Iterator](#) type associated to this [window](#) to browse its points.

## 10.127 mln::Dpoint< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of delta-point classes.

```
#include <dpoint.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Dpoint< E >:



### Public Member Functions

- const E & [to\\_dpoint](#) () const  
*It is a [Dpoint](#) so it returns itself.*

#### 10.127.1 Detailed Description

**template<typename E> struct mln::Dpoint< E >**

Base class for implementation of delta-point classes.

A delta-point is a vector defined by a couple of points.

Given two points, A and B, the vector AB is mapped into the delta-point  $D = AB$ . Practically one can write:  $D = B - A$ .

**See also:**

[mln::doc::Dpoint](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

#### 10.127.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.127.2.1 template<typename E> const E & mln::Dpoint< E >::to\_dpoint () const** [inline]

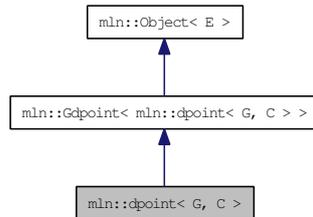
It is a [Dpoint](#) so it returns itself.

## 10.128 mln::dpoint< G, C > Struct Template Reference

Generic delta-point class.

```
#include <dpoint.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::dpoint< G, C >:



### Public Types

- enum { `dim` = G::dim }
- typedef C `coord`  
*Coordinate associated type.*
- typedef G `grid`  
*Grid associated type.*
- typedef `point`< G, C > `psite`  
*Psite associated type.*
- typedef `point`< G, C > `site`  
*Site associated type.*
- typedef algebra::vec< G::dim, C > `vec`  
*Algebra vector (vec) associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- template<typename F>  
`dpoint` (const `Function_v2v`< F > &f)  
*Constructor; coordinates are set by function f.*
- template<typename C2>  
`dpoint` (const algebra::vec< dim, C2 > &v)  
*Constructor from an algebra vector.*
- `dpoint` ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- template<typename Q>  
operator `mln::algebra::vec`< `dpoint`< G, C >::dim, Q > () const

*Conversion towards a algebra::vec.*

- `C & operator[]` (unsigned i)  
*Read-write access to the i-th coordinate value.*
- `C operator[]` (unsigned i) const  
*Read-only access to the i-th coordinate value.*
- void `set_all` (C c)  
*Set all coordinates to the value c.*
- `vec to_vec` () const  
*Explicit conversion.*
- `dpoint` (const `literal::zero_t` &)  
*Constructors/assignments with literals.*
- `dpoint` (C ind)

### 10.128.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename G, typename C> struct mln::dpoint< G, C >`

Generic delta-point class.

Parameters are `G` the dimension of the space and `C` the coordinate type in this space.

### 10.128.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.128.2.1** `template<typename G, typename C> typedef C mln::dpoint< G, C >::coord`

Coordinate associated type.

**10.128.2.2** `template<typename G, typename C> typedef G mln::dpoint< G, C >::grid`

Grid associated type.

**10.128.2.3** `template<typename G, typename C> typedef point<G,C> mln::dpoint< G, C >::psite`

Psite associated type.

**10.128.2.4** `template<typename G, typename C> typedef point<G,C> mln::dpoint< G, C >::site`

Site associated type.

**10.128.2.5** `template<typename G, typename C> typedef algebra::vec<G::dim, C> mln::dpoint<G, C >::vec`

Algebra vector (vec) associated type.

### 10.128.3 Member Enumeration Documentation

**10.128.3.1** `template<typename G, typename C> anonymous enum`

**Enumerator:**

*dim* Dimension of the space.

**Invariant:**

`dim > 0`

### 10.128.4 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.128.4.1** `template<typename G, typename C> mln::dpoint< G, C >::dpoint () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.128.4.2** `template<typename G, typename C> template<typename C2> mln::dpoint< G, C >::dpoint (const algebra::vec< dim, C2 > & v) [inline]`

Constructor from an [algebra](#) vector.

References `mln::dpoint< G, C >::dim`.

**10.128.4.3** `template<typename G, typename C> mln::dpoint< G, C >::dpoint (C ind) [inline]`

Constructors with different numbers of arguments (coordinates) w.r.t. the dimension.

**10.128.4.4** `template<typename G, typename C> mln::dpoint< G, C >::dpoint (const literal::zero_t &) [inline]`

Constructors/assignments with literals.

**10.128.4.5** `template<typename G, typename C> template<typename F> mln::dpoint< G, C >::dpoint (const Function_v2v< F > & f) [inline]`

Constructor; coordinates are [set](#) by function `f`.

References `mln::dpoint< G, C >::dim`.

## 10.128.5 Member Function Documentation

**10.128.5.1** `template<typename G, typename C> template<typename Q> mln::dpoint< G, C >::operator mln::algebra::vec< dpoint< G, C >::dim, Q > () const` [inline]

Conversion towards a `algebra::vec`.

References `mln::dpoint< G, C >::to_vec()`.

### 10.128.5.2 ]

`template<typename G, typename C> C & mln::dpoint< G, C >::operator[] (unsigned i)` [inline]

Read-write access to the `i`-th coordinate [value](#).

#### Parameters:

← `i` The coordinate index.

#### Precondition:

`i < dim`

References `mln::dpoint< G, C >::dim`.

### 10.128.5.3 ]

`template<typename G, typename C> C mln::dpoint< G, C >::operator[] (unsigned i) const` [inline]

Read-only access to the `i`-th coordinate [value](#).

#### Parameters:

← `i` The coordinate index.

#### Precondition:

`i < dim`

References `mln::dpoint< G, C >::dim`.

**10.128.5.4** `template<typename G, typename C> void mln::dpoint< G, C >::set_all (C c)` [inline]

Set all coordinates to the [value](#) `c`.

References `mln::dpoint< G, C >::dim`.

Referenced by `mln::win::line< M, i, C >::line()`.

**10.128.5.5** `template<typename G, typename C> dpoint< G, C >::vec mln::dpoint< G, C >::to_vec () const` [inline]

Explicit conversion.

References mln::dpoint< G, C >::dim.

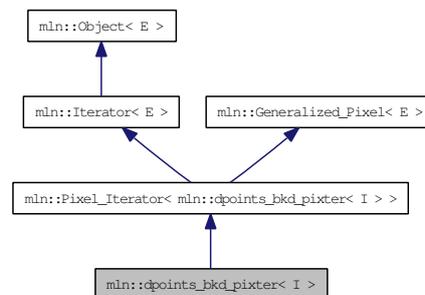
Referenced by mln::dpoint< G, C >::operator mln::algebra::vec< dpoint< G, C >::dim, Q >().

## 10.129 mln::dpoints\_bkd\_pixter< I > Class Template Reference

A generic backward iterator on the pixels of a dpoint-based [window](#) or neighborhood.

```
#include <dpoints_pixter.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::dpoints\_bkd\_pixter< I >:



### Public Member Functions

- const I::value & [center\\_val](#) () const  
*The [value](#) around which this iterator moves.*
- template<typename Dps, typename Pref>  
[dpoints\\_bkd\\_pixter](#) (const [Generalized\\_Pixel](#)< Pref > &pxl\_ref, const Dps &dps)  
*Constructor (using a generalized [pixel](#)).*
- template<typename Dps, typename Pref>  
[dpoints\\_bkd\\_pixter](#) (I &image, const Dps &dps, const Pref &p\_ref)  
*Constructor (using an image).*
- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- void [invalidate](#) ()  
*Invalidate the iterator.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test the iterator validity.*
- void [start](#) ()  
*Manipulation.*
- void [update](#) ()  
*Force this iterator to update its location to take into account that its center [point](#) may have moved.*

### 10.129.1 Detailed Description

**template<typename I> class mln::dpoints\_bkd\_pixter< I >**

A generic backward iterator on the pixels of a dpoint-based [window](#) or neighborhood.

Parameter `I` is the image type.

### 10.129.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.129.2.1 template<typename I> template<typename Dps, typename Pref>  
mln::dpoints\_bkd\_pixter< I >::dpoints\_bkd\_pixter (I & *image*, const Dps & *dps*,  
const Pref & *p\_ref*) [inline]**

Constructor (using an image).

#### Parameters:

- ← *image* The image to iterate over.
- ← *dps* An object (neighborhood or [window](#)) that can provide a [set](#) of delta-points.
- ← *p\_ref* Center (resp. reference) [point](#) of the neighborhood (resp. [window](#)).

**10.129.2.2 template<typename I> template<typename Dps, typename Pref>  
mln::dpoints\_bkd\_pixter< I >::dpoints\_bkd\_pixter (const Generalized\_Pixel< Pref >  
& *p\_xl\_ref*, const Dps & *dps*) [inline]**

Constructor (using a generalized [pixel](#)).

#### Parameters:

- ← *p\_xl\_ref* Center (generalized) [pixel](#) to iterate around.
- ← *dps* An object (neighborhood or [window](#)) that can provide a [set](#) of delta-points.

### 10.129.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.129.3.1 template<typename I> const I::value & mln::dpoints\_bkd\_pixter< I >::center\_val ()  
const [inline]**

The [value](#) around which this iterator moves.

**10.129.3.2 template<typename I> void mln::dpoints\_bkd\_pixter< I >::invalidate () [inline]**

Invalidate the iterator.

**10.129.3.3 template<typename I> bool mln::dpoints\_bkd\_pixter< I >::is\_valid () const  
[inline]**

Test the iterator validity.

Referenced by `mln::dpoints_bkd_pixter< I >::update()`.

**10.129.3.4** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

**10.129.3.5** `template<typename I> void mln::dpoints_bkd_pixter< I >::start ()` [inline]

Manipulation.

Start an iteration.

References `mln::dpoints_bkd_pixter< I >::update()`.

**10.129.3.6** `template<typename I> void mln::dpoints_bkd_pixter< I >::update ()` [inline]

Force this iterator to update its location to take into account that its center [point](#) may have moved.

References `mln::dpoints_bkd_pixter< I >::is_valid()`.

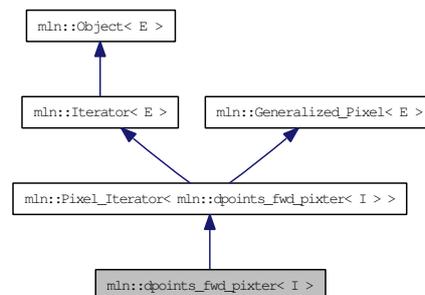
Referenced by `mln::dpoints_bkd_pixter< I >::start()`.

## 10.130 mln::dpoints\_fwd\_pixter< I > Class Template Reference

A generic forward iterator on the pixels of a dpoint-based [window](#) or neighborhood.

```
#include <dpoints_pixter.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::dpoints\_fwd\_pixter< I >:



### Public Member Functions

- const I::value & [center\\_val](#) () const  
*The [value](#) around which this iterator moves.*
- template<typename Dps, typename Pref>  
[dpoints\\_fwd\\_pixter](#) (const [Generalized\\_Pixel](#)< Pref > &pxl\_ref, const Dps &dps)  
*Constructor (using a generalized [pixel](#)).*
- template<typename Dps, typename Pref>  
[dpoints\\_fwd\\_pixter](#) (I &image, const Dps &dps, const Pref &p\_ref)  
*Constructor (using an image).*
- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- void [invalidate](#) ()  
*Invalidate the iterator.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test the iterator validity.*
- void [start](#) ()  
*Manipulation.*
- void [update](#) ()  
*Force this iterator to update its location to take into account that its center [point](#) may have moved.*

### 10.130.1 Detailed Description

**template<typename I> class mln::dpoints\_fwd\_pixter< I >**

A generic forward iterator on the pixels of a dpoint-based [window](#) or neighborhood.

Parameter `I` is the image type.

### 10.130.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.130.2.1 template<typename I> template<typename Dps, typename Pref>  
mln::dpoints\_fwd\_pixter< I >::dpoints\_fwd\_pixter (I & *image*, const Dps & *dps*,  
const Pref & *p\_ref*) [inline]**

Constructor (using an image).

#### Parameters:

- ← *image* The image to iterate over.
- ← *dps* An object (neighborhood or [window](#)) that can provide a [set](#) of delta-points.
- ← *p\_ref* Center (resp. reference) [point](#) of the neighborhood (resp. [window](#)).

**10.130.2.2 template<typename I> template<typename Dps, typename Pref>  
mln::dpoints\_fwd\_pixter< I >::dpoints\_fwd\_pixter (const Generalized\_Pixel< Pref >  
& *p\_xl\_ref*, const Dps & *dps*) [inline]**

Constructor (using a generalized [pixel](#)).

#### Parameters:

- ← *p\_xl\_ref* Center (generalized) [pixel](#) to iterate around.
- ← *dps* An object (neighborhood or [window](#)) that can provide a [set](#) of delta-points.

### 10.130.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.130.3.1 template<typename I> const I::value & mln::dpoints\_fwd\_pixter< I >::center\_val ()  
const [inline]**

The [value](#) around which this iterator moves.

**10.130.3.2 template<typename I> void mln::dpoints\_fwd\_pixter< I >::invalidate () [inline]**

Invalidate the iterator.

**10.130.3.3 template<typename I> bool mln::dpoints\_fwd\_pixter< I >::is\_valid () const  
[inline]**

Test the iterator validity.

Referenced by `mln::dpoints_fwd_pixter< I >::update()`.

**10.130.3.4** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

**10.130.3.5** `template<typename I> void mln::dpoints_fwd_pixter< I >::start ()` [inline]

Manipulation.

Start an iteration.

References mln::dpoints\_fwd\_pixter< I >::update().

**10.130.3.6** `template<typename I> void mln::dpoints_fwd_pixter< I >::update ()` [inline]

Force this iterator to update its location to take into account that its center [point](#) may have moved.

References mln::dpoints\_fwd\_pixter< I >::is\_valid().

Referenced by mln::dpoints\_fwd\_pixter< I >::start().

## 10.131 mln::dpsites\_bkd\_piter< V > Class Template Reference

A generic backward iterator on points of windows and of neighborhoods.

```
#include <dpsites_piter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_relative\_iterator\_base< V, mln::dpsites\_bkd\_piter< V > >.

### Public Member Functions

- [dpsites\\_bkd\\_piter \(\)](#)  
*Constructor without argument.*
- [template<typename P>  
dpsites\\_bkd\\_piter \(const V &v, const P &c\)](#)  
*Constructor.*
- [void next \(\)](#)  
*Go to the next element.*

### 10.131.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V> class mln::dpsites_bkd_piter< V >
```

A generic backward iterator on points of windows and of neighborhoods.

The parameter V is the type of std::vector enclosing structure.

### 10.131.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.131.2.1** [template<typename V> template<typename P> mln::dpsites\\_bkd\\_piter< V >::dpsites\\_bkd\\_piter \(const V &v, const P &c\)](#) [inline]

Constructor.

#### Parameters:

- ← **v** [Object](#) that can provide an array of delta-points.
- ← **c** Center [point](#) to iterate around.

**10.131.2.2** [template<typename V> mln::dpsites\\_bkd\\_piter< V >::dpsites\\_bkd\\_piter \(\)](#) [inline]

Constructor without argument.

### 10.131.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.131.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.132 mln::dpsites\_fwd\_piter< V > Class Template Reference

A generic forward iterator on points of windows and of neighborhoods.

```
#include <dpsites_piter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_relative\_iterator\_base< V, mln::dpsites\_fwd\_piter< V > >.

### Public Member Functions

- [dpsites\\_fwd\\_piter](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- `template<typename P>`  
[dpsites\\_fwd\\_piter](#) (const V &v, const P &c)  
*Constructor.*
- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*

### 10.132.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V> class mln::dpsites_fwd_piter< V >
```

A generic forward iterator on points of windows and of neighborhoods.

The parameter V is the type of std::vector enclosing structure.

### 10.132.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.132.2.1** `template<typename V> template<typename P> mln::dpsites_fwd_piter< V >::dpsites_fwd_piter (const V &v, const P &c) [inline]`

Constructor.

#### Parameters:

- ← **v** **Object** that can provide an array of delta-points.
- ← **c** Center **point** to iterate around.

**10.132.2.2** `template<typename V> mln::dpsites_fwd_piter< V >::dpsites_fwd_piter () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

### 10.132.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.132.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.133 mln::Edge< E > Struct Template Reference

edge category flag type.

```
#include <edge.hh>
```

### 10.133.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Edge< E >
```

edge category flag type.

## 10.134 mln::edge\_image< P, V, G > Class Template Reference

Image based on [graph](#) edges.

```
#include <edge_image.hh>
```

Inherits mln::pw::internal::image\_base< mln::fun::i2v::array< V >, mln::p\_edges< G, mln::internal::efsite\_selector< P, G >::mln::fun::i2v::array >, mln::edge\_image< P, V, G > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [graph\\_elt\\_neighborhood](#)< G, [p\\_edges](#)< G, [site\\_function\\_t](#) > > [edge\\_nbh\\_t](#)  
*Neighborhood type.*
- typedef [graph\\_elt\\_window](#)< G, [p\\_edges](#)< G, [site\\_function\\_t](#) > > [edge\\_win\\_t](#)  
*Edge Window type.*
- typedef G [graph\\_t](#)  
*The type of the underlying [graph](#).*
- typedef [edge\\_nbh\\_t](#) [nbh\\_t](#)  
*Default [Neighborhood](#) type.*
- typedef internal::efsite\_selector< P, G >::[site\\_function\\_t](#) [site\\_function\\_t](#)  
*Function mapping [graph](#) elements to sites.*
- typedef [edge\\_image](#)< tag::psite\_< P >, tag::value\_< V >, tag::graph\_< G > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton type.*
- typedef [edge\\_win\\_t](#) [win\\_t](#)  
*Default [Window](#) type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [edge\\_image](#) ()  
*Constructors.*
- rvalue [operator](#)() (unsigned e\_id) const  
*Value accessors/operators overloads.*

#### 10.134.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename P, typename V, typename G = util::graph> class mln::edge_image< P, V, G >
```

Image based on [graph](#) edges.

## 10.134.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.134.2.1** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G = util::graph> typedef graph_elt_neighborhood<G,p_edges<G,site_function_t> > mln::edge_image< P, V, G >::edge_nbh_t`

[Neighborhood](#) type.

**10.134.2.2** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G = util::graph> typedef graph_elt_window<G,p_edges<G,site_function_t> > mln::edge_image< P, V, G >::edge_win_t`

[Edge Window](#) type.

**10.134.2.3** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G = util::graph> typedef G mln::edge_image< P, V, G >::graph_t`

The type of the underlying [graph](#).

**10.134.2.4** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G = util::graph> typedef edge_nbh_t mln::edge_image< P, V, G >::nbh_t`

Default [Neighborhood](#) type.

**10.134.2.5** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G = util::graph> typedef internal::efsite_selector<P,G>::site_function_t mln::edge_image< P, V, G >::site_function_t`

[Function](#) mapping [graph](#) elements to sites.

**10.134.2.6** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G = util::graph> typedef edge_image< tag::psite_<P>, tag::value_<V>, tag::graph_<G> > mln::edge_image< P, V, G >::skeleton`

[Skeleton](#) type.

**10.134.2.7** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G = util::graph> typedef edge_win_t mln::edge_image< P, V, G >::win_t`

Default [Window](#) type.

## 10.134.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.134.3.1** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G> mln::edge_image< P, V, G >::edge_image () [inline]`

Constructors.

### 10.134.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.134.4.1** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G> edge_image< P, V, G >::rvalue  
mln::edge_image< P, V, G >::operator() (unsigned e_id) const [inline]`

[Value](#) accessors/operators overloads.

## 10.135 mln::extended< I > Struct Template Reference

Makes an image become restricted by a [point set](#).

```
#include <extended.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_domain\_morpher< I, mln::box< I::site >, mln::extended< I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef tag::image\_< I > [skeleton](#)

*Skeleton.*

- typedef I::value [value](#)

*Value type.*

### Public Member Functions

- const [box](#)< typename I::site > & [domain](#) () const

*Give the definition domain.*

- [extended](#) (I &ima, const [box](#)< typename I::site > &b)

*Constructor.*

- [extended](#) ()

*Constructor without argument.*

### 10.135.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> struct mln::extended< I >
```

Makes an image become restricted by a [point set](#).

### 10.135.2 Member Typedef Documentation

#### 10.135.2.1 template<typename I> typedef tag::image\_<I> mln::extended< I >::skeleton

Skeleton.

#### 10.135.2.2 template<typename I> typedef I::value mln::extended< I >::value

[Value](#) type.

### 10.135.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.135.3.1** `template<typename I> mln::extended< I >::extended ()` `[inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.135.3.2** `template<typename I> mln::extended< I >::extended (I & ima, const box< typename I::site > & b)` `[inline]`

Constructor.

### 10.135.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.135.4.1** `template<typename I> const box< typename I::site > & mln::extended< I >::domain () const` `[inline]`

Give the definition domain.

## 10.136 mln::extension\_fun< I, F > Class Template Reference

Extends the domain of an image with a function.

```
#include <extension_fun.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_identity< I, I::domain\_t, mln::extension\_fun< I, F > >.

### Public Types

- typedef I::value [rvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef [extension\\_fun](#)< tag::image\_< I >, tag::function\_< F > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*
- typedef I::value [value](#)  
*Image value type.*

### Public Member Functions

- const F & [extension](#) () const  
*Give the [extension](#) function.*
- [extension\\_fun](#) (I &ima, const F &fun)  
*Constructor from an image `ima` and a function `fun`.*
- [extension\\_fun](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- template<typename P>  
bool [has](#) (const P &p) const  
*Test if `p` is valid.*
- internal::morpher\_lvalue\_< I >::ret [operator](#)() (const typename I::psite &p)  
*Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at site `p`.*
- I::value [operator](#)() (const typename I::psite &p) const  
*Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at site `p`.*

#### 10.136.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I, typename F> class mln::extension_fun< I, F >
```

Extends the domain of an image with a function.

## 10.136.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.136.2.1** `template<typename I, typename F> typedef I ::value mln::extension_fun< I, F >::rvalue`

Return type of read-only access.

**10.136.2.2** `template<typename I, typename F> typedef extension_fun< tag::image_<I>, tag::function_<F> > mln::extension_fun< I, F >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

**10.136.2.3** `template<typename I, typename F> typedef I ::value mln::extension_fun< I, F >::value`

Image value type.

## 10.136.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.136.3.1** `template<typename I, typename F> mln::extension_fun< I, F >::extension_fun () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.136.3.2** `template<typename I, typename F> mln::extension_fun< I, F >::extension_fun (I & ima, const F & fun) [inline]`

Constructor from an image `ima` and a function `fun`.

## 10.136.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.136.4.1** `template<typename I, typename F> const F & mln::extension_fun< I, F >::extension () const [inline]`

Give the `extension` function.

**10.136.4.2** `template<typename I, typename F> template<typename P> bool mln::extension_fun< I, F >::has (const P & p) const [inline]`

Test if `p` is valid.

It returns always true, assuming that the function is valid for any `p`.

**10.136.4.3** `template<typename I, typename F> internal::morpher_lvalue_< I >::ret mln::extension_fun< I, F >::operator() (const typename I::psite & p) [inline]`

Read-write access to the image `value` located at site `p`.

**10.136.4.4** `template<typename I, typename F> I::value mln::extension_fun< I, F >::operator()  
(const typename I::psite & p) const` `[inline]`

Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at site `p`;

## 10.137 mln::extension\_ima< I, J > Class Template Reference

Extends the domain of an image with an image.

```
#include <extension_ima.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_identity< I, I::domain\_t, mln::extension\_ima< I, J > >.

### Public Types

- typedef I::value [rvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef [extension\\_ima](#)< tag::image\_< I >, tag::ext\_< J > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*
- typedef I::value [value](#)  
*Image value type.*

### Public Member Functions

- const J & [extension](#) () const  
*Read-only access to the [extension](#) domain (image).*
- [extension\\_ima](#) (I &ima, const J &ext)  
*Constructor from an image `ima` and a function `ext`.*
- [extension\\_ima](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- template<typename P>  
bool [has](#) (const P &p) const  
*Test if `p` is valid.*
- internal::morpher\_lvalue\_< I >::ret [operator](#)() (const typename I::psite &p)  
*Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at site `p`.*
- I::value [operator](#)() (const typename I::psite &p) const  
*Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at site `p`.*

#### 10.137.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I, typename J> class mln::extension_ima< I, J >
```

Extends the domain of an image with an image.

## 10.137.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.137.2.1** `template<typename I, typename J> typedef I ::value mln::extension_ima< I, J >::rvalue`

Return type of read-only access.

**10.137.2.2** `template<typename I, typename J> typedef extension_ima< tag::image_<I>, tag::ext_<J> > mln::extension_ima< I, J >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

**10.137.2.3** `template<typename I, typename J> typedef I ::value mln::extension_ima< I, J >::value`

[Image value](#) type.

## 10.137.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.137.3.1** `template<typename I, typename J> mln::extension_ima< I, J >::extension_ima () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.137.3.2** `template<typename I, typename J> mln::extension_ima< I, J >::extension_ima (I & ima, const J & ext) [inline]`

Constructor from an image `ima` and a function `ext`.

## 10.137.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.137.4.1** `template<typename I, typename J> const J & mln::extension_ima< I, J >::extension () const [inline]`

Read-only access to the [extension](#) domain (image).

**10.137.4.2** `template<typename I, typename J> template<typename P> bool mln::extension_ima< I, J >::has (const P & p) const [inline]`

Test if `p` is valid.

Referenced by `mln::extension_ima< I, J >::operator()()`.

**10.137.4.3** `template<typename I, typename J> internal::morpher_lvalue_< I >::ret mln::extension_ima< I, J >::operator() (const typename I::psite & p) [inline]`

Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at site `p`.

References `mln::extension_ima< I, J >::has()`.

**10.137.4.4** `template<typename I, typename J> I::value mln::extension_ima< I, J >::operator()  
(const typename I::psite & p) const` `[inline]`

Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at site `p`;

References `mln::extension_ima< I, J >::has()`.

## 10.138 mln::extension\_val< I > Class Template Reference

Extends the domain of an image with a [value](#).

```
#include <extension_val.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_identity< I, I::domain\_t, mln::extension\_val< I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef I::value [rvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef [extension\\_val](#)< tag::image\_< I > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*
- typedef I::value [value](#)  
*Image value type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [change\\_extension](#) (const typename I::value &val)  
*Change the [value](#) of the [extension](#) domain.*
- const I::value & [extension](#) () const  
*Read-only access to the [value](#) of the [extension](#) domain.*
- [extension\\_val](#) (I &ima, const typename I::value &val)  
*Constructor from an image `ima` and a [value](#) `val`.*
- [extension\\_val](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- template<typename P>  
bool [has](#) (const P &p) const  
*Test if `p` is valid. It returns always true.*
- internal::morpher\_lvalue\_< I >::ret [operator](#)() (const typename I::psite &p)  
*Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at site `p`.*
- I::value [operator](#)() (const typename I::psite &p) const  
*Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at site `p`.*

### 10.138.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> class mln::extension_val< I >
```

Extends the domain of an image with a [value](#).

## 10.138.2 Member Typedef Documentation

### 10.138.2.1 `template<typename I> typedef I::value mln::extension_val< I >::rvalue`

Return type of read-only access.

### 10.138.2.2 `template<typename I> typedef extension_val< tag::image_<I> > mln::extension_val< I >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

### 10.138.2.3 `template<typename I> typedef I::value mln::extension_val< I >::value`

[Image value](#) type.

## 10.138.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 10.138.3.1 `template<typename I> mln::extension_val< I >::extension_val () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

### 10.138.3.2 `template<typename I> mln::extension_val< I >::extension_val (I & ima, const typename I::value & val) [inline]`

Constructor from an image `ima` and a [value](#) `val`.

## 10.138.4 Member Function Documentation

### 10.138.4.1 `template<typename I> void mln::extension_val< I >::change_extension (const typename I::value & val) [inline]`

Change the [value](#) of the [extension](#) domain.

### 10.138.4.2 `template<typename I> const I::value & mln::extension_val< I >::extension () const [inline]`

Read-only access to the [value](#) of the [extension](#) domain.

### 10.138.4.3 `template<typename I> template<typename P> bool mln::extension_val< I >::has (const P & p) const [inline]`

Test if `p` is valid. It returns always true.

### 10.138.4.4 `template<typename I> internal::morpher_lvalue_< I >::ret mln::extension_val< I >::operator() (const typename I::psite & p) [inline]`

Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at site `p`.

**10.138.4.5** `template<typename I> I::value mln::extension_val< I >::operator() (const typename I::psite & p) const` `[inline]`

Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at site `p`;

## 10.139 mln::faces\_psite< N, D, P > Class Template Reference

[Point](#) site associated to a [mln::p\\_faces](#).

```
#include <faces_psite.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::pseudo\_site\_base\_< const P &, mln::faces\_psite< N, D, P > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [change\\_target](#) (const [target](#) &new\_target)  
*Set the target site\_set.*
- const [target](#) & [site\\_set](#) () const  
*Site set manipulators.*
- [topo::n\\_face](#)< N, D > [face](#) () const  
*Face handle manipulators.*
- unsigned [face\\_id](#) () const  
*Return the id of the face of this psite.*
- unsigned [n](#) () const  
*Return the dimension of the face of this psite.*
- [faces\\_psite](#) (const [p\\_faces](#)< N, D, P > &pf, const [topo::n\\_face](#)< N, D > &face)
- [faces\\_psite](#) ()  
*Construction and assignment.*
- void [invalidate](#) ()  
*Invalidate this psite.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Psite manipulators.*

### 10.139.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> class mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >
```

[Point](#) site associated to a [mln::p\\_faces](#).

#### Template Parameters:

- N* The dimension of the face associated to this psite.
- D* The dimension of the complex this psite belongs to.
- P* The type of [point](#) associated to this psite.

## 10.139.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.139.2.1** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::faces_psite () [inline]`

Construction and assignment.

References `mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::invalidate()`.

**10.139.2.2** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::faces_psite (const p_faces< N, D, P > & pf, const topo::n_face< N, D > & face) [inline]`

**Precondition:**

`pf.cplx() == face.cplx()`.

## 10.139.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.139.3.1** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> void mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::change_target (const target & new_target) [inline]`

Set the target `site_set`.

References `mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::cplx()`, and `mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::invalidate()`.

**10.139.3.2** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> topo::n_face< N, D > mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::face () const [inline]`

Face handle manipulators.

Return the face handle of this [point](#) site.

Referenced by `mln::operator!=()`, and `mln::operator==()`.

**10.139.3.3** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> unsigned mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::face_id () const [inline]`

Return the id of the face of this psite.

**10.139.3.4** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> void mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::invalidate () [inline]`

Invalidate this psite.

Referenced by `mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::change_target()`, and `mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::faces_psite()`.

**10.139.3.5** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> bool mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Psite manipulators.

Is this psite valid?

**10.139.3.6** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> unsigned mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::n () const [inline]`

Return the dimension of the face of this psite.

**10.139.3.7** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> const p_faces< N, D, P > & mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::site_set () const [inline]`

[Site set](#) manipulators.

Return the [p\\_faces](#) this site is built on. (shortcut for \*target()).

**Precondition:**

Member face\_ is valid.

Referenced by mln::operator!=(), and mln::operator==().

## 10.140 mln::flat\_image< T, S > Struct Template Reference

Image with a single [value](#).

```
#include <flat_image.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_primary< T, S, mln::flat\_image< T, S > >.

### Public Types

- typedef T & [lvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-write access.*
- typedef const T & [rvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef [flat\\_image](#)< tag::value\_< T >, tag::domain\_< S > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*
- typedef T [value](#)  
*Value associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- const S & [domain](#) () const  
*Give the definition domain.*
- [flat\\_image](#) (const T &val, const S &pset)  
*Constructor.*
- [flat\\_image](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- bool [has](#) (const typename S::psite &p) const  
*Test if p is valid: always return true.*
- T & [operator\(\)](#) (const typename S::psite &p)  
*Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) p.*
- const T & [operator\(\)](#) (const typename S::psite &p) const  
*Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) p.*

#### 10.140.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T, typename S> struct mln::flat_image< T, S >
```

Image with a single [value](#).

## 10.140.2 Member Typedef Documentation

### 10.140.2.1 `template<typename T, typename S> typedef T& mln::flat_image< T, S >::lvalue`

Return type of read-write access.

### 10.140.2.2 `template<typename T, typename S> typedef const T& mln::flat_image< T, S >::rvalue`

Return type of read-only access.

### 10.140.2.3 `template<typename T, typename S> typedef flat_image< tag::value_<T>, tag::domain_<S> > mln::flat_image< T, S >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

### 10.140.2.4 `template<typename T, typename S> typedef T mln::flat_image< T, S >::value`

[Value](#) associated type.

## 10.140.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 10.140.3.1 `template<typename T, typename S> mln::flat_image< T, S >::flat_image ()` [inline]

Constructor without argument.

### 10.140.3.2 `template<typename T, typename S> mln::flat_image< T, S >::flat_image (const T & val, const S & pset)` [inline]

Constructor.

## 10.140.4 Member Function Documentation

### 10.140.4.1 `template<typename T, typename S> const S & mln::flat_image< T, S >::domain ()` const [inline]

Give the definition domain.

### 10.140.4.2 `template<typename T, typename S> bool mln::flat_image< T, S >::has (const typename S::psite & p)` const [inline]

Test if *p* is valid: always return true.

### 10.140.4.3 `template<typename T, typename S> T & mln::flat_image< T, S >::operator() (const typename S::psite & p)` [inline]

Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) *p*.

**10.140.4.4** `template<typename T, typename S> const T & mln::flat_image< T, S >::operator()  
(const typename S::psite & p) const` [*inline*]

Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) *p*.

## 10.141 `mln::fun::from_accu< A >` Struct Template Reference

Wrap an accumulator into a function.

```
#include <from_accu.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::fun::unary_param< mln::fun::from_accu< A >, A * >`.

### 10.141.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename A> struct mln::fun::from_accu< A >
```

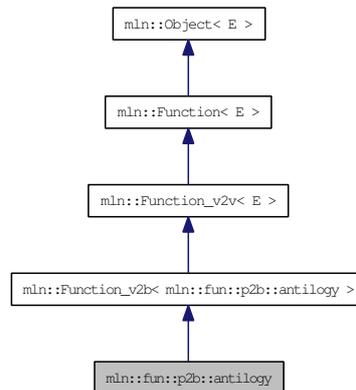
Wrap an accumulator into a function.

## 10.142 mln::fun::p2b::antilogy Struct Reference

A [p2b](#) function always returning `false`.

```
#include <antilogy.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for `mln::fun::p2b::antilogy`:



### 10.142.1 Detailed Description

A [p2b](#) function always returning `false`.

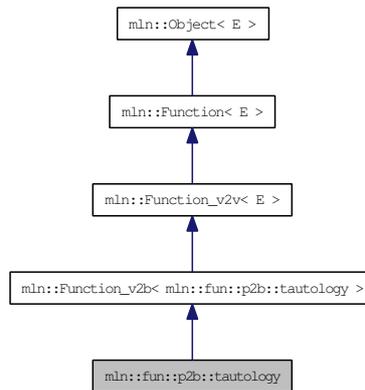
A simpler name would be `'false'`, but this is not a valid C++ identifier, as `false` is a keyword of the language.

## 10.143 mln::fun::p2b::tautology Struct Reference

A `p2b` function always returning `true`.

```
#include <tautology.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for `mln::fun::p2b::tautology`:



### 10.143.1 Detailed Description

A `p2b` function always returning `true`.

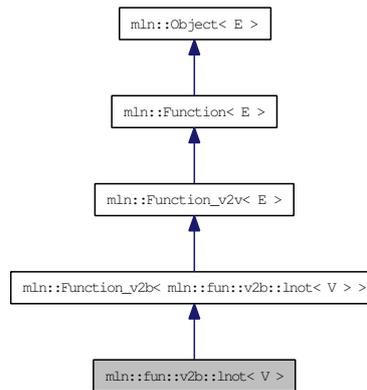
A simpler name would be 'true', but this is not a valid C++ identifier, as `true` is a keyword of the language.

## 10.144 mln::fun::v2b::lnot< V > Struct Template Reference

Functor computing logical-not on a [value](#).

```
#include <lnot.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::v2b::lnot< V >:



### 10.144.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V> struct mln::fun::v2b::lnot< V >
```

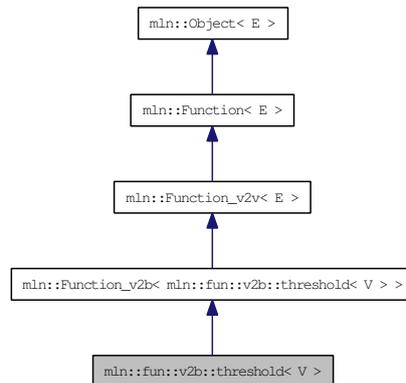
Functor computing logical-not on a [value](#).

## 10.145 mln::fun::v2b::threshold< V > Struct Template Reference

Threshold function.

```
#include <threshold.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::v2b::threshold< V >:



### 10.145.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V> struct mln::fun::v2b::threshold< V >
```

Threshold function.

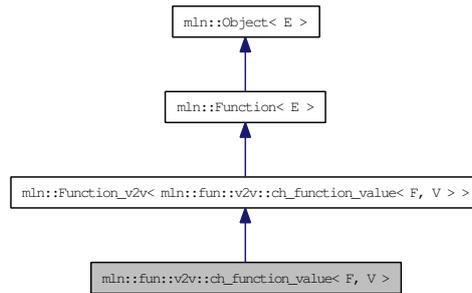
`f(v) = (v >= threshold).`

## 10.146 mln::fun::v2v::ch\_function\_value< F, V > Class Template Reference

Wrap a function `v2v` and `convert` its result to another type.

```
#include <ch_function_value.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for `mln::fun::v2v::ch_function_value< F, V >`:



### 10.146.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename F, typename V> class mln::fun::v2v::ch_function_value< F, V >
```

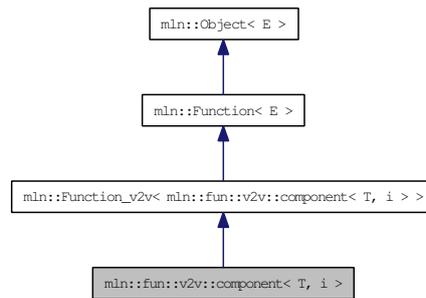
Wrap a function `v2v` and `convert` its result to another type.

## 10.147 mln::fun::v2v::component< T, i > Struct Template Reference

Functor that accesses the i-th [component](#) of a [value](#).

```
#include <component.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::v2v::component< T, i >:



### 10.147.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T, unsigned i> struct mln::fun::v2v::component< T, i >
```

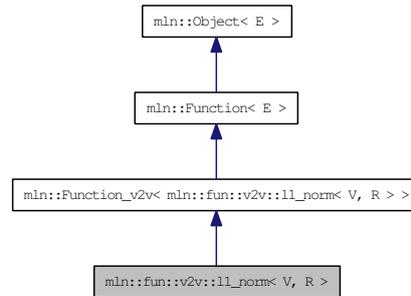
Functor that accesses the i-th [component](#) of a [value](#).

## 10.148 mln::fun::v2v::l1\_norm< V, R > Struct Template Reference

L1-norm.

```
#include <norm.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::v2v::l1\_norm< V, R >:



### 10.148.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V, typename R> struct mln::fun::v2v::l1_norm< V, R >
```

L1-norm.

V is the type of input values; R is the result type.

**See also:**

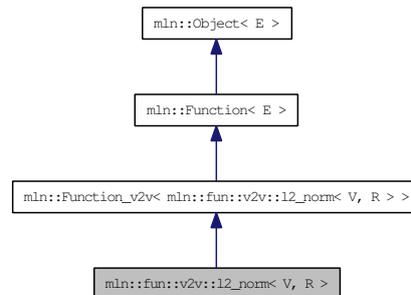
[mln::norm::l1](#).

## 10.149 `mln::fun::v2v::l2_norm< V, R >` Struct Template Reference

L2-norm.

```
#include <norm.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for `mln::fun::v2v::l2_norm< V, R >`:



### 10.149.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V, typename R> struct mln::fun::v2v::l2_norm< V, R >
```

L2-norm.

V is the type of input values; R is the result type.

**See also:**

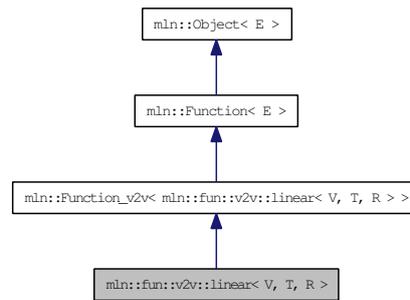
`mln::norm::l2`.

## 10.150 mln::fun::v2v::linear< V, T, R > Struct Template Reference

Linear function.  $f(v) = a * v + b$ .  $V$  is the type of input values;  $T$  is the type used to compute the result;  $R$  is the result type.

```
#include <linear.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::v2v::linear< V, T, R >:



### 10.150.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V, typename T = V, typename R = T> struct mln::fun::v2v::linear< V, T, R >
```

Linear function.  $f(v) = a * v + b$ .  $V$  is the type of input values;  $T$  is the type used to compute the result;  $R$  is the result type.

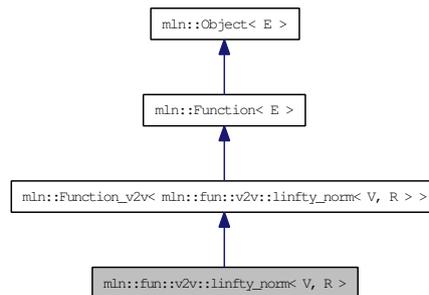
By default,  $T$  is  $V$  and  $R$  is  $T$ .

## 10.151 `mln::fun::v2v::linfty_norm< V, R >` Struct Template Reference

L-infty [norm](#).

```
#include <norm.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for `mln::fun::v2v::linfty_norm< V, R >`:



### 10.151.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V, typename R> struct mln::fun::v2v::linfty_norm< V, R >
```

L-infty [norm](#).

V is the type of input values; R is the result type.

See also:

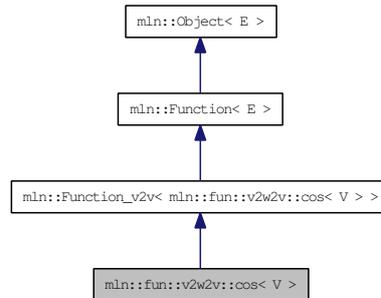
[mln::norm::linfty](#).

## 10.152 mln::fun::v2w2v::cos< V > Struct Template Reference

Cosinus bijective functor.

```
#include <cos.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::v2w2v::cos< V >:



### 10.152.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V> struct mln::fun::v2w2v::cos< V >
```

Cosinus bijective functor.

V is the type of input values and the result type.

**See also:**

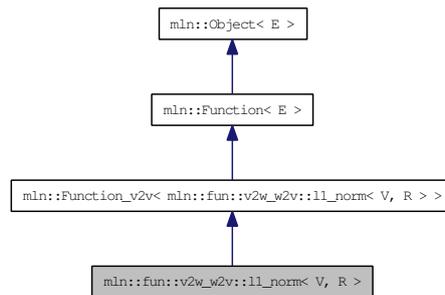
`mln::math::cos`.

## 10.153 mln::fun::v2w\_w2v::l1\_norm< V, R > Struct Template Reference

L1-norm.

```
#include <norm.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::v2w\_w2v::l1\_norm< V, R >:



### 10.153.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V, typename R> struct mln::fun::v2w_w2v::l1_norm< V, R >
```

L1-norm.

V is the type of input values; R is the result type.

See also:

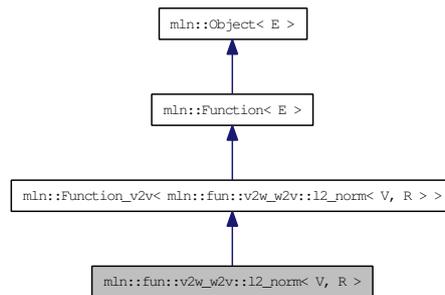
[mln::norm::l1](#).

## 10.154 mln::fun::v2w\_w2v::l2\_norm< V, R > Struct Template Reference

L2-norm.

```
#include <norm.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::v2w\_w2v::l2\_norm< V, R >:



### 10.154.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V, typename R> struct mln::fun::v2w_w2v::l2_norm< V, R >
```

L2-norm.

V is the type of input values; R is the result type.

**See also:**

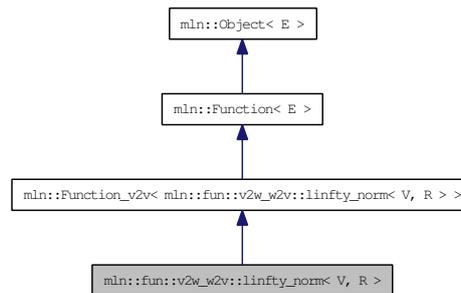
mln::norm::l2.

## 10.155 mln::fun::v2w\_w2v::linfty\_norm< V, R > Struct Template Reference

L-infty [norm](#).

```
#include <norm.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::v2w\_w2v::linfty\_norm< V, R >:



### 10.155.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V, typename R> struct mln::fun::v2w_w2v::linfty_norm< V, R >
```

L-infty [norm](#).

V is the type of input values; R is the result type.

**See also:**

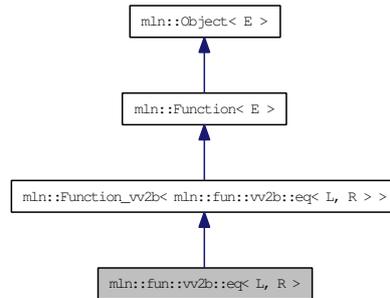
[mln::norm::linfty](#).

## 10.156 mln::fun::vv2b::eq< L, R > Struct Template Reference

Functor computing equal between two values.

```
#include <eq.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::vv2b::eq< L, R >:



### 10.156.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename L, typename R = L> struct mln::fun::vv2b::eq< L, R >
```

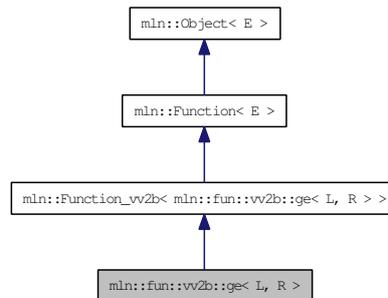
Functor computing equal between two values.

## 10.157 mln::fun::vv2b::ge< L, R > Struct Template Reference

Functor computing "greater or equal than" between two values.

```
#include <ge.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::vv2b::ge< L, R >:



### 10.157.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename L, typename R = L> struct mln::fun::vv2b::ge< L, R >
```

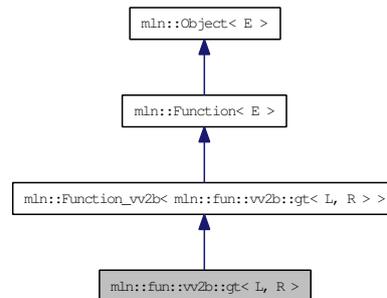
Functor computing "greater or equal than" between two values.

## 10.158 mln::fun::vv2b::gt< L, R > Struct Template Reference

Functor computing "greater than" between two values.

```
#include <gt.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::vv2b::gt< L, R >:



### 10.158.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename L, typename R = L> struct mln::fun::vv2b::gt< L, R >
```

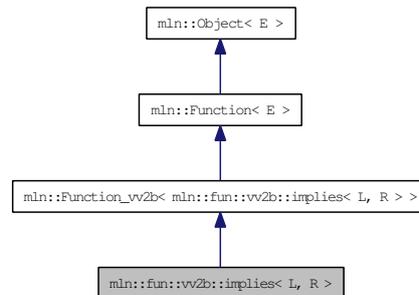
Functor computing "greater than" between two values.

## 10.159 mln::fun::vv2b::implies< L, R > Struct Template Reference

Functor computing logical-implies between two values.

```
#include <implies.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::vv2b::implies< L, R >:



### 10.159.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename L, typename R = L> struct mln::fun::vv2b::implies< L, R >
```

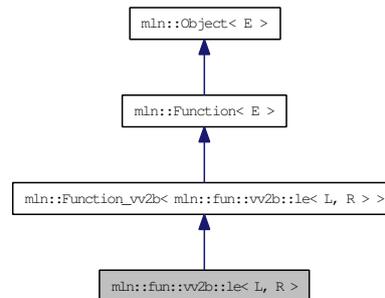
Functor computing logical-implies between two values.

## 10.160 mln::fun::vv2b::le< L, R > Struct Template Reference

Functor computing "lower or equal than" between two values.

```
#include <le.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::vv2b::le< L, R >:



### 10.160.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename L, typename R = L> struct mln::fun::vv2b::le< L, R >
```

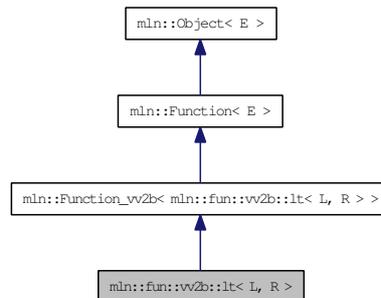
Functor computing "lower or equal than" between two values.

## 10.161 mln::fun::vv2b::lt< L, R > Struct Template Reference

Functor computing "lower than" between two values.

```
#include <lt.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::vv2b::lt< L, R >:



### 10.161.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename L, typename R = L> struct mln::fun::vv2b::lt< L, R >
```

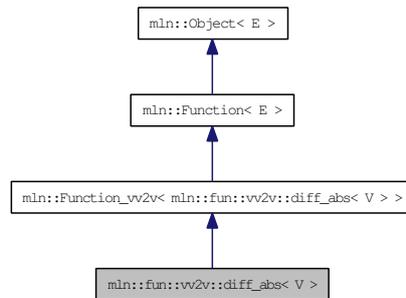
Functor computing "lower than" between two values.

## 10.162 mln::fun::vv2v::diff\_abs< V > Struct Template Reference

A functor computing the diff\_absimum of two values.

```
#include <diff_abs.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::vv2v::diff\_abs< V >:



### 10.162.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V> struct mln::fun::vv2v::diff_abs< V >
```

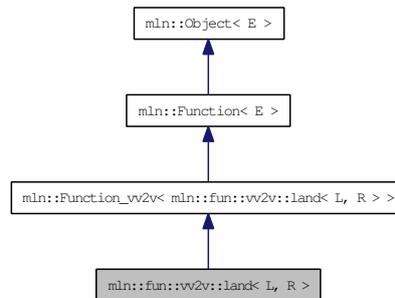
A functor computing the diff\_absimum of two values.

## 10.163 mln::fun::vv2v::land< L, R > Struct Template Reference

Functor computing logical-and between two values.

```
#include <land.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::vv2v::land< L, R >:



### 10.163.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename L, typename R = L> struct mln::fun::vv2v::land< L, R >
```

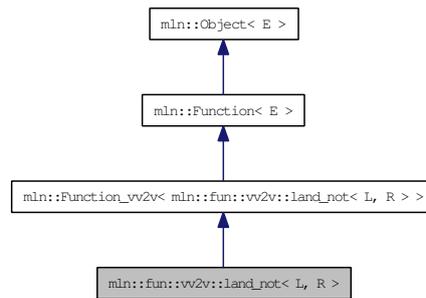
Functor computing logical-and between two values.

## 10.164 mln::fun::vv2v::land\_not< L, R > Struct Template Reference

Functor computing [logical](#) and-not between two values.

```
#include <land_not.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::vv2v::land\_not< L, R >:



### 10.164.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename L, typename R = L> struct mln::fun::vv2v::land_not< L, R >
```

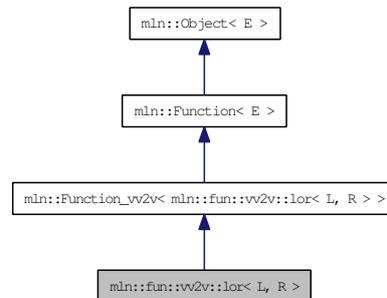
Functor computing [logical](#) and-not between two values.

## 10.165 mln::fun::vv2v::lor< L, R > Struct Template Reference

Functor computing logical-or between two values.

```
#include <lor.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::vv2v::lor< L, R >:



### 10.165.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename L, typename R = L> struct mln::fun::vv2v::lor< L, R >
```

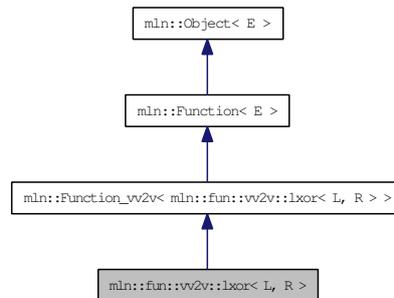
Functor computing logical-or between two values.

## 10.166 mln::fun::vv2v::lxor< L, R > Struct Template Reference

Functor computing logical-xor between two values.

```
#include <lxor.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::vv2v::lxor< L, R >:



### 10.166.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename L, typename R = L> struct mln::fun::vv2v::lxor< L, R >
```

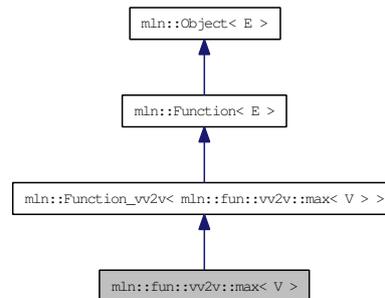
Functor computing logical-xor between two values.

## 10.167 mln::fun::vv2v::max< V > Struct Template Reference

A functor computing the maximum of two values.

```
#include <max.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::vv2v::max< V >:



### 10.167.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V> struct mln::fun::vv2v::max< V >
```

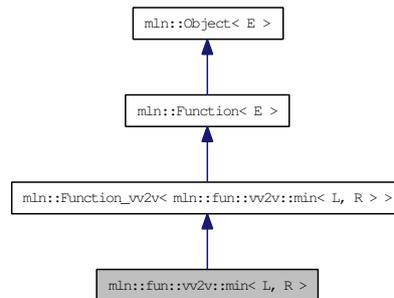
A functor computing the maximum of two values.

## 10.168 mln::fun::vv2v::min< L, R > Struct Template Reference

A functor computing the minimum of two values.

```
#include <min.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::vv2v::min< L, R >:



### 10.168.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename L, typename R = L> struct mln::fun::vv2v::min< L, R >
```

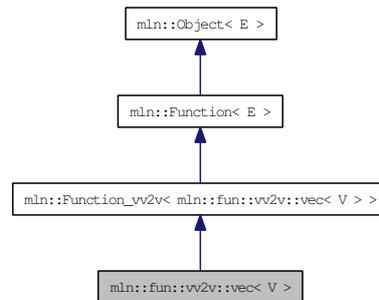
A functor computing the minimum of two values.

## 10.169 mln::fun::vv2v::vec< V > Struct Template Reference

A functor computing the vecimum of two values.

```
#include <vec.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::vv2v::vec< V >:



### 10.169.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V> struct mln::fun::vv2v::vec< V >
```

A functor computing the vecimum of two values.

## 10.170 mln::fun::x2p::closest\_point< P > Struct Template Reference

FIXME: doxygen + concept checking.

```
#include <closest_point.hh>
```

### 10.170.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename P> struct mln::fun::x2p::closest_point< P >
```

FIXME: doxygen + concept checking.

## 10.171 mln::fun::x2v::bilinear< I > Struct Template Reference

Represent a [bilinear](#) interolation of values from an underlying image.

```
#include <bilinear.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::x2v::bilinear< I >:



### Public Member Functions

- `template<typename T>`  
`I::value operator() (const algebra::vec< 3, T > &v) const`  
*Bilinear filtering on 3d images. Work on slices.*
- `template<typename T>`  
`I::value operator() (const algebra::vec< 2, T > &v) const`  
*Bilinear filtering on 2d images.*

#### 10.171.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> struct mln::fun::x2v::bilinear< I >
```

Represent a [bilinear](#) interolation of values from an underlying image.

#### 10.171.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.171.2.1** `template<typename I> template<typename T> I::value mln::fun::x2v::bilinear< I >::operator() (const algebra::vec< 3, T > &v) const` `[inline]`

Bilinear filtering on 3d images. Work on slices.

**10.171.2.2** `template<typename I> template<typename T> I::value mln::fun::x2v::bilinear< I >::operator() (const algebra::vec< 2, T > &v) const` `[inline]`

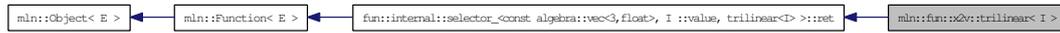
Bilinear filtering on 2d images.

## 10.172 mln::fun::x2v::trilinear< I > Struct Template Reference

Represent a [trilinear](#) interpolation of values from an underlying image.

```
#include <trilinear.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::x2v::trilinear< I >:



### 10.172.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> struct mln::fun::x2v::trilinear< I >
```

Represent a [trilinear](#) interpolation of values from an underlying image.

## 10.173 `mln::fun::x2x::composed< T2, T1 >` Struct Template Reference

Represent a composition of two transformations.

```
#include <composed.hh>
```

### Public Member Functions

- `composed` (`const T2 &f`, `const T1 &g`)  
*Constructor with the two transformation to be [composed](#).*
- `composed` ()  
*Constructor without argument.*

### 10.173.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T2, typename T1> struct mln::fun::x2x::composed< T2, T1 >
```

Represent a composition of two transformations.

### 10.173.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.173.2.1** `template<typename T2, typename T1> mln::fun::x2x::composed< T2, T1 >::composed ()` [`inline`]

Constructor without argument.

**10.173.2.2** `template<typename T2, typename T1> mln::fun::x2x::composed< T2, T1 >::composed (const T2 &f, const T1 &g)` [`inline`]

Constructor with the two transformation to be [composed](#).

## 10.174 mln::fun::x2x::linear< I > Struct Template Reference

Represent a [linear](#) interolation of values from an underlying image.

```
#include <linear.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::x2x::linear< I >:



### Public Member Functions

- [linear](#) (const I &ima)  
*Constructor with the underlying image.*
- template<typename C>  
I::value [operator\(\)](#) (const algebra::vec< 1, C > &v) const  
*Return the [interpolated value](#) in the underlying image at the given 'point' v.*

### Public Attributes

- const I & [ima](#)  
*Underlying image.*

#### 10.174.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> struct mln::fun::x2x::linear< I >
```

Represent a [linear](#) interolation of values from an underlying image.

#### 10.174.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.174.2.1** template<typename I> mln::fun::x2x::linear< I >::linear (const I & *ima*) [inline]

Constructor with the underlying image.

#### 10.174.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.174.3.1** template<typename I> template<typename C> I::value mln::fun::x2x::linear< I >::operator() (const algebra::vec< 1, C > & v) const [inline]

Return the [interpolated value](#) in the underlying image at the given 'point' v.

## 10.174.4 Member Data Documentation

### 10.174.4.1 `template<typename I> const I& mln::fun::x2x::linear< I >::ima`

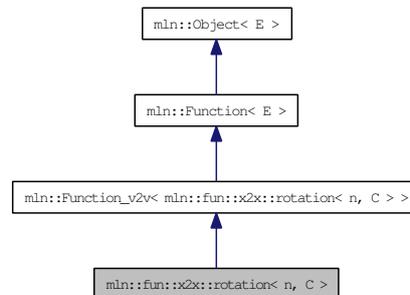
Underlying image.

## 10.175 mln::fun::x2x::rotation< n, C > Struct Template Reference

Represent a [rotation](#) function.

```
#include <rotation.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::x2x::rotation< n, C >:



### Public Types

- typedef [rotation](#)< n, C > [invert](#)  
*Type of the inverse function.*

### Public Member Functions

- [invert](#) [inv](#) () const  
*Return the inverse function.*
- [algebra::vec](#)< n, C > [operator](#)() (const [algebra::vec](#)< n, C > &v) const  
*Perform the [rotation](#) of the given vector.*
- [rotation](#) (const [algebra::h\\_mat](#)< n, C > &m)  
*Constructor with [h\\_mat](#).*
- [rotation](#) (const [algebra::quat](#) &q)  
*Constructor with quaternion.*
- [rotation](#) (C alpha, const [algebra::vec](#)< n, C > &axis)  
*Constructor with radian alpha and a facultative direction ([rotation](#) axis).*
- [rotation](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- void [set\\_alpha](#) (C alpha)  
*Set a new grade alpha.*
- void [set\\_axis](#) (const [algebra::vec](#)< n, C > &axis)  
*Set a new [rotation](#) axis.*

### 10.175.1 Detailed Description

`template<unsigned n, typename C> struct mln::fun::x2x::rotation< n, C >`

Represent a [rotation](#) function.

### 10.175.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.175.2.1** `template<unsigned n, typename C> typedef rotation<n,C> mln::fun::x2x::rotation<n, C >::invert`

Type of the inverse function.

### 10.175.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.175.3.1** `template<unsigned n, typename C> mln::fun::x2x::rotation< n, C >::rotation ()`  
[inline]

Constructor without argument.

**10.175.3.2** `template<unsigned n, typename C> mln::fun::x2x::rotation< n, C >::rotation (C`  
`alpha, const algebra::vec< n, C > & axis) [inline]`

Constructor with radian alpha and a facultative direction ([rotation](#) axis).

**10.175.3.3** `template<unsigned n, typename C> mln::fun::x2x::rotation< n, C >::rotation (const`  
`algebra::quat & q) [inline]`

Constructor with quaternion.

References `mln::make::h_mat()`.

**10.175.3.4** `template<unsigned n, typename C> mln::fun::x2x::rotation< n, C >::rotation (const`  
`algebra::h_mat< n, C > & m) [inline]`

Constructor with `h_mat`.

### 10.175.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.175.4.1** `template<unsigned n, typename C> rotation< n, C > mln::fun::x2x::rotation< n, C`  
`>::inv () const [inline]`

Return the inverse function.

**10.175.4.2** `template<unsigned n, typename C> algebra::vec< n, C > mln::fun::x2x::rotation< n,`  
`C >::operator() (const algebra::vec< n, C > & v) const [inline]`

Perform the [rotation](#) of the given vector.

**10.175.4.3** `template<unsigned n, typename C> void mln::fun::x2x::rotation<n, C>::set_alpha(C alpha) [inline]`

Set a new grade alpha.

**10.175.4.4** `template<unsigned n, typename C> void mln::fun::x2x::rotation<n, C>::set_axis(const algebra::vec<n, C> & axis) [inline]`

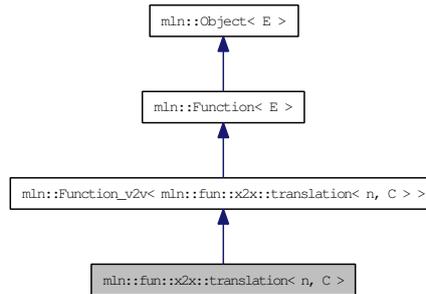
Set a new [rotation](#) axis.

## 10.176 mln::fun::x2x::translation< n, C > Struct Template Reference

Translation function-object.

```
#include <translation.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::fun::x2x::translation< n, C >:



### Public Types

- typedef [translation< n, C >](#) [invert](#)

*Type of the inverse function.*

### Public Member Functions

- [invert](#) [inv](#) () const  
*Return the inverse function.*
- [algebra::vec< n, C >](#) [operator](#)() (const [algebra::vec< n, C >](#) &v) const  
*Perform the [translation](#) of the given vector.*
- void [set\\_t](#) (const [algebra::vec< n, C >](#) &t)  
*Set a net [translation](#) vector.*
- const [algebra::vec< n, C >](#) & [t](#) () const  
*Return the [translation](#) vector.*
- [translation](#) (const [algebra::vec< n, C >](#) &t)  
*Constructor with the [translation](#) vector.*
- [translation](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*

### 10.176.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned n, typename C> struct mln::fun::x2x::translation< n, C >
```

Translation function-object.

### 10.176.2 Member Typedef Documentation

```
10.176.2.1 template<unsigned n, typename C> typedef translation<n,C>
mln::fun::x2x::translation< n, C >::invert
```

Type of the inverse function.

### 10.176.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
10.176.3.1 template<unsigned n, typename C> mln::fun::x2x::translation< n, C >::translation ()
[inline]
```

Constructor without argument.

```
10.176.3.2 template<unsigned n, typename C> mln::fun::x2x::translation< n, C >::translation
(const algebra::vec< n, C > & t) [inline]
```

Constructor with the [translation](#) vector.

### 10.176.4 Member Function Documentation

```
10.176.4.1 template<unsigned n, typename C> translation< n, C > mln::fun::x2x::translation<
n, C >::inv () const [inline]
```

Return the inverse function.

```
10.176.4.2 template<unsigned n, typename C> algebra::vec< n, C > mln::fun::x2x::translation<
n, C >::operator() (const algebra::vec< n, C > & v) const [inline]
```

Perform the [translation](#) of the given vector.

```
10.176.4.3 template<unsigned n, typename C> void mln::fun::x2x::translation< n, C >::set_t
(const algebra::vec< n, C > & t) [inline]
```

Set a net [translation](#) vector.

```
10.176.4.4 template<unsigned n, typename C> const algebra::vec< n, C > &
mln::fun::x2x::translation< n, C >::t () const [inline]
```

Return the [translation](#) vector.

## 10.177 mln::fun\_image< F, I > Struct Template Reference

[Image](#) read through a function.

```
#include <fun_image.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_value\_morpher< I, F::result, mln::fun\_image< F, I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef F::result [lvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-write access.*
- typedef F::result [rvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef [fun\\_image](#)< tag::value\_< typename F::result >, tag::image\_< I > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*
- typedef F::result [value](#)  
*Value associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [fun\\_image](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &ima)  
*Constructor.*
- [fun\\_image](#) (const [Function\\_v2v](#)< F > &f, const [Image](#)< I > &ima)  
*Constructor.*
- [fun\\_image](#) ()  
*Constructor.*
- F::result [operator](#)() (const typename I::psite &p)  
*Mutable access is for reading only.*
- F::result [operator](#)() (const typename I::psite &p) const  
*Read-only access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site p.*

#### 10.177.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename F, typename I> struct mln::fun_image< F, I >
```

[Image](#) read through a function.

## 10.177.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.177.2.1** `template<typename F, typename I> typedef F ::result mln::fun_image< F, I >::lvalue`

Return type of read-write access.

**10.177.2.2** `template<typename F, typename I> typedef F ::result mln::fun_image< F, I >::rvalue`

Return type of read-only access.

**10.177.2.3** `template<typename F, typename I> typedef fun_image< tag::value_<typename F ::result>, tag::image_<I> > mln::fun_image< F, I >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

**10.177.2.4** `template<typename F, typename I> typedef F ::result mln::fun_image< F, I >::value`

[Value](#) associated type.

## 10.177.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.177.3.1** `template<typename F, typename I> mln::fun_image< F, I >::fun_image ()`  
[inline]

Constructor.

**10.177.3.2** `template<typename F, typename I> mln::fun_image< F, I >::fun_image (const Function_v2v< F > &f, const Image< I > &ima)` [inline]

Constructor.

**10.177.3.3** `template<typename F, typename I> mln::fun_image< F, I >::fun_image (const Image< I > &ima)` [inline]

Constructor.

## 10.177.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.177.4.1** `template<typename F, typename I> F::result mln::fun_image< F, I >::operator() (const typename I::psite &p)` [inline]

Mutable access is for reading only.

**10.177.4.2** `template<typename F, typename I> F::result mln::fun_image< F, I >::operator() (const typename I::psite &p) const` [inline]

Read-only access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site p.

## 10.178 `mln::Function< E >` Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of function-objects.

```
#include <function.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::Object< E >`.

Inherited by `mln::Function_v2v< function< meta::blue< mln::value::rgb::mln::value::rgb< n > > >`, `mln::Function_v2v< function< meta::green< mln::value::rgb::mln::value::rgb< n > > >`, `mln::Function_v2v< function< meta::hue< mln::value::hsi::mln::value::hsi< H, S, I > > >`, `mln::Function_v2v< function< meta::lum< mln::value::hsl::mln::value::hsl< H, S, L > > >`, `mln::Function_v2v< function< meta::inty< mln::value::hsi::mln::value::hsi< H, S, I > > >`, `mln::Function_v2v< function< meta::lum< mln::value::hsl::mln::value::hsl< H, S, I > > >`, `mln::Function_v2v< function< meta::red< mln::value::rgb::mln::value::rgb< n > > >`, `mln::Function_v2v< function< meta::sat< mln::value::hsi::mln::value::hsi< H, S, I > > >`, `mln::Function_v2v< function< meta::sat< mln::value::hsl::mln::value::hsl< H, S, L > > >`, `mln::Function_v2v< E >`, `mln::Function_vv2b< E >`, and `mln::Function_vv2v< E >`.

### Protected Member Functions

- `Function ()`

*An operator() has to be provided.*

#### 10.178.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Function< E >
```

Base class for implementation of function-objects.

The parameter *E* is the exact type.

#### 10.178.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.178.2.1** `template<typename E> mln::Function< E >::Function ()` [`inline`, `protected`]

An operator() has to be provided.

Its signature depends on the particular function-object one considers.

## 10.179 mln::Function< void > Struct Template Reference

[Function](#) category flag type.

```
#include <function.hh>
```

### 10.179.1 Detailed Description

**template<> struct mln::Function< void >**

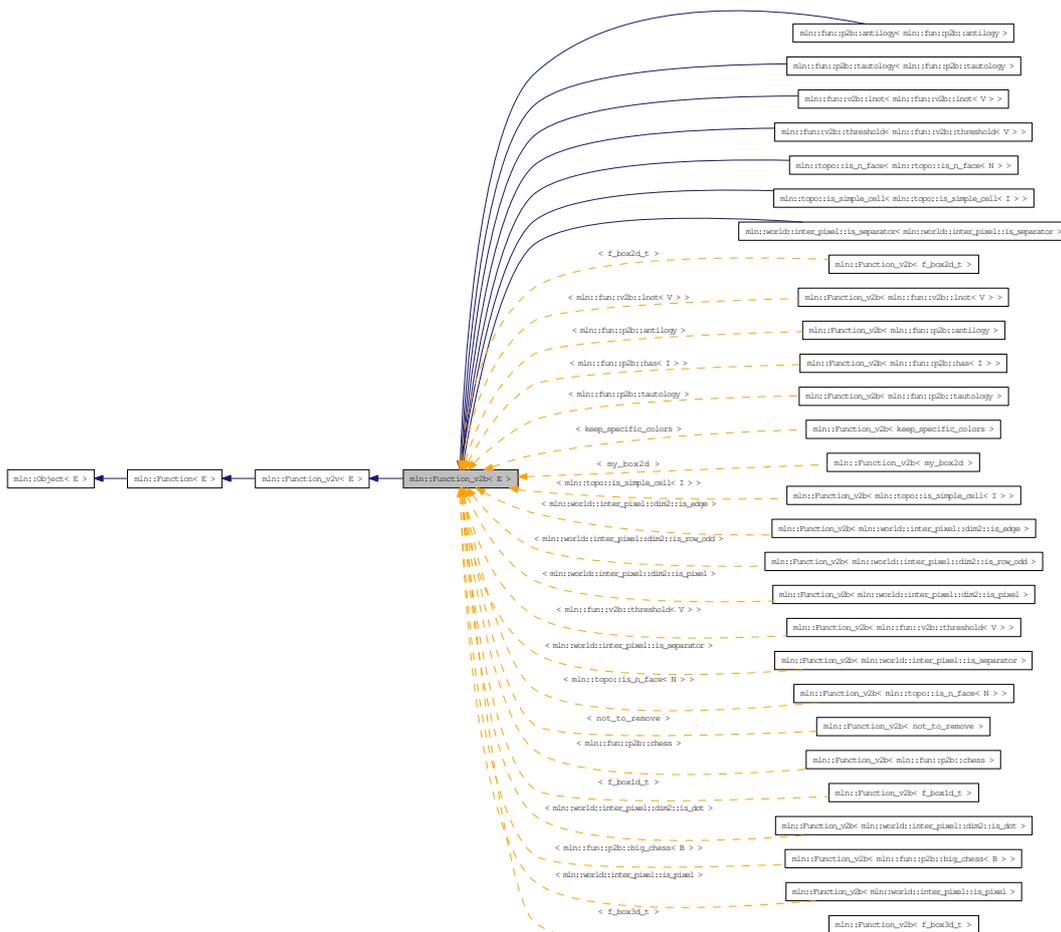
[Function](#) category flag type.

## 10.180 mln::Function\_v2b< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of function-objects from a [value](#) to a Boolean.

```
#include <function.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Function\_v2b< E >:



### 10.180.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Function_v2b< E >
```

Base class for implementation of function-objects from a [value](#) to a Boolean.

The parameter *E* is the exact type.

## 10.181 `mln::Function_v2v< E >` Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of function-objects from [value](#) to [value](#).

```
#include <function.hh>
```

Inherits [mln::Function< E >](#).

Inherited by [mln::edge\\_to\\_color< I, V >](#), [mln::fun::C< R\(\\*\)\(&A\) >](#), [mln::fun::cast\\_p2v\\_expr\\_-< V, F >](#), [mln::fun::i2v::all\\_to< T >](#), [mln::fun::i2v::value\\_at\\_index< T >](#), [mln::fun::i2v::value\\_at\\_index< bool >](#), [mln::fun::p2p::fold< P, dir\\_0, dir\\_1, dir\\_2 >](#), [mln::fun::p2p::mirror< B >](#), [mln::fun::p2p::translation\\_t< P >](#), [mln::fun::p2v::iota](#), [mln::fun::spe::impl::binary\\_impl< false, Fun, T1, T2 >](#), [mln::fun::spe::impl::binary\\_impl< true, Fun, T1, T2 >](#), [mln::fun::spe::impl::unary\\_impl< false, false, Fun, T >](#), [mln::fun::spe::impl::unary\\_impl< true, false, Fun, T >](#), [mln::fun::stat::mahalanobis< V >](#), [mln::fun::v2i::index\\_of\\_value< T >](#), [mln::fun::v2i::index\\_of\\_value< bool >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::abs< V >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::cast< V >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::ch\\_function\\_value< F, V >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::component< T, i >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::convert< V >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::dec< T >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::enc< V >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::f\\_hsi\\_to\\_rgb< T\\_rgb >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::f\\_hsl\\_to\\_rgb< T\\_rgb >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::f\\_rgb\\_to\\_hsi< T\\_hsi >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::f\\_rgb\\_to\\_hsl< T\\_hsl >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::id< T >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::inc< T >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::l1\\_norm< V, R >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::l2\\_norm< V, R >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::linear< V, T, R >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::linear\\_sat< V, T, R >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::linfty\\_norm< V, R >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::projection< P, dir >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::saturate< V >](#), [mln::fun::v2v::wrap< L >](#), [mln::fun::v2w2v::cos< V >](#), [mln::fun::v2w\\_w2v::l1\\_norm< V, R >](#), [mln::fun::v2w\\_w2v::l2\\_norm< V, R >](#), [mln::fun::v2w\\_w2v::linfty\\_norm< V, R >](#), [mln::fun::x2v::bilinear< I >](#), [mln::fun::x2v::l1\\_norm< V >](#), [mln::fun::x2v::trilinear< I >](#), [mln::fun::x2x::internal::helper\\_composed\\_< T2, T1, E, false >](#), [mln::fun::x2x::internal::helper\\_composed\\_< T2, T1, E, true >](#), [mln::fun::x2x::linear< I >](#), [mln::fun::x2x::nneighbor< I >](#), [mln::fun::x2x::rotation< n, C >](#), [mln::fun::x2x::translation< n, C >](#), [mln::function< meta::blue< value::rgb< n > >>](#), [mln::function< meta::green< value::rgb< n > >>](#), [mln::function< meta::hue< value::hsi< H, S, I > >>](#), [mln::function< meta::hue< value::hsl< H, S, L > >>](#), [mln::function< meta::inty< value::hsi< H, S, I > >>](#), [mln::function< meta::lum< value::hsl< H, S, I > >>](#), [mln::function< meta::red< value::rgb< n > >>](#), [mln::function< meta::sat< value::hsi< H, S, I > >>](#), [mln::function< meta::sat< value::hsl< H, S, L > >>](#), [mln::Function\\_v2b< E >](#)`[virtual]`, [mln::histo::point\\_from\\_value< T >](#), [mln::math::round< R >](#), [mln::math::round\\_sat< R >](#), [mln::my\\_ext](#), [mln::pw::var\\_< V >](#), [mln::ref\\_data](#), [mln::saturate\\_rgb8](#), [mln::to8bits](#), [mln::tofloat01](#), [mln::util::internal::id2element< G, Elt >](#), [my::sqrt](#), [test< T >](#), [to8bits](#), [to8bits](#), [to8bits](#), [to8bits](#), [to8bits](#), and [viota\\_t< S >](#).

### 10.181.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Function_v2v< E >
```

Base class for implementation of function-objects from [value](#) to [value](#).

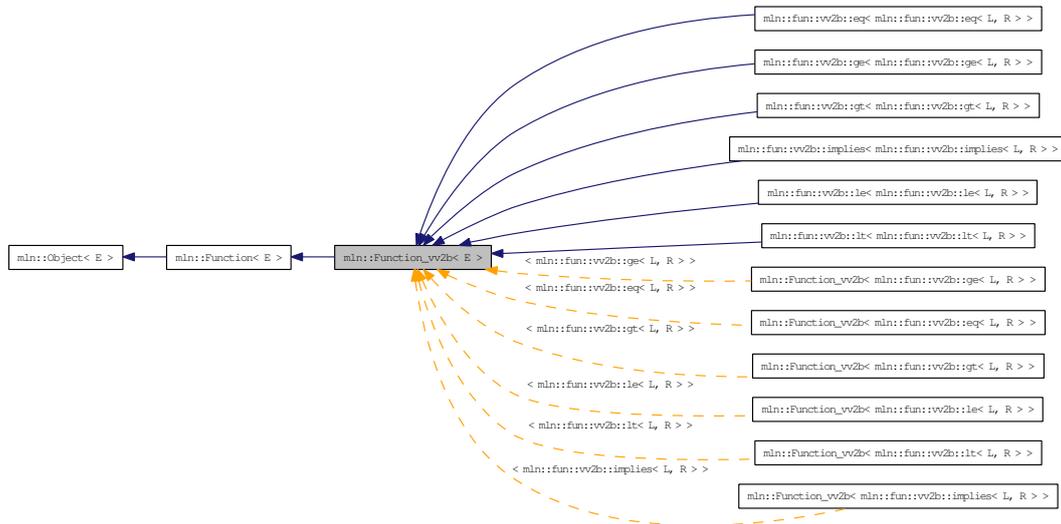
The parameter *E* is the exact type.

## 10.182 mln::Function\_vv2b< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of function-objects from a couple of values to a Boolean.

```
#include <function.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Function\_vv2b< E >:



### 10.182.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Function_vv2b< E >
```

Base class for implementation of function-objects from a couple of values to a Boolean.

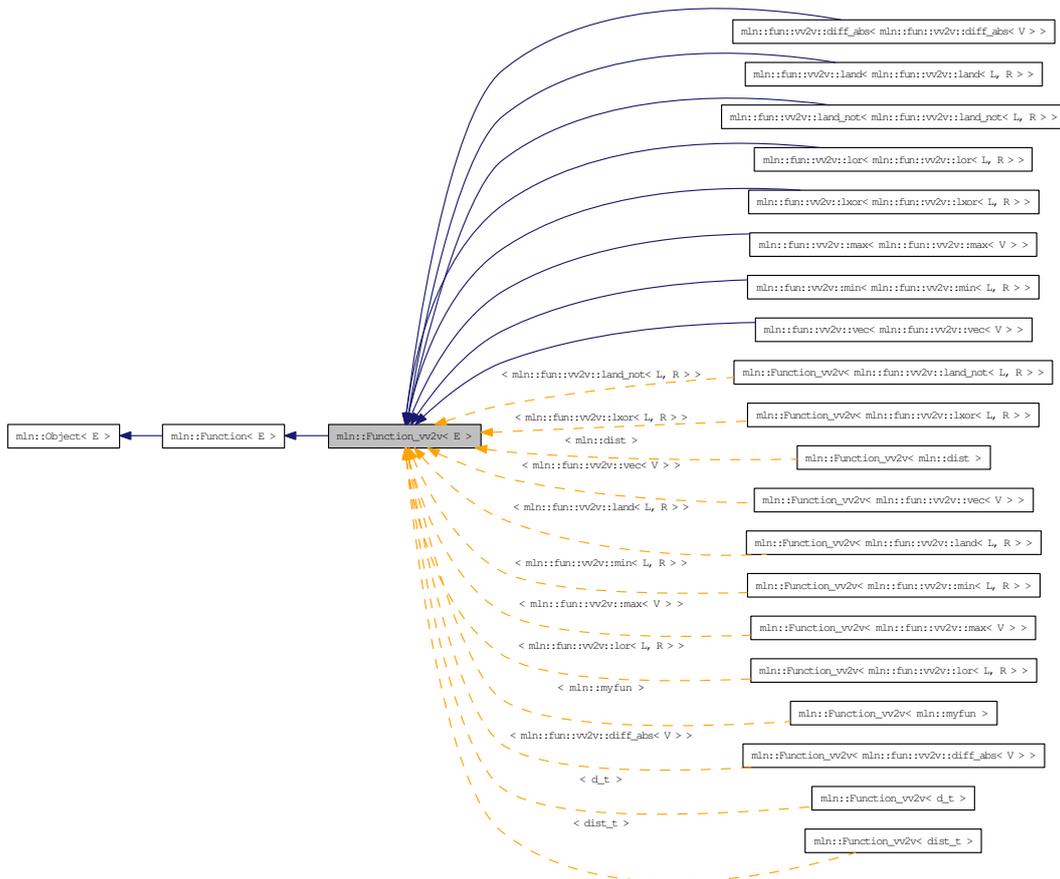
The parameter *E* is the exact type.

## 10.183 mln::Function\_vv2v< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of function-objects from a couple of values to a [value](#).

```
#include <function.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Function\_vv2v< E >:



### 10.183.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Function_vv2v< E >
```

Base class for implementation of function-objects from a couple of values to a [value](#).

The parameter *E* is the exact type.

## 10.184 mln::fwd\_pixter1d< I > Class Template Reference

Forward [pixel](#) iterator on a 1-D image with [border](#).

```
#include <pixter1d.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::forward\_pixel\_iterator\_base\_< I, mln::fwd\_pixter1d< I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef I [image](#)

*Image type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [fwd\\_pixter1d](#) (I &[image](#))

*Constructor.*

- void [next](#) ()

*Go to the next element.*

### 10.184.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> class mln::fwd_pixter1d< I >
```

Forward [pixel](#) iterator on a 1-D image with [border](#).

### 10.184.2 Member Typedef Documentation

10.184.2.1 template<typename I> typedef I mln::fwd\_pixter1d< I >::image

[Image](#) type.

### 10.184.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

10.184.3.1 template<typename I> mln::fwd\_pixter1d< I >::fwd\_pixter1d (I & *image*)  
[inline]

Constructor.

#### Parameters:

← *image* The image this [pixel](#) iterator is bound to.

## 10.184.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.184.4.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.185 mln::fwd\_pixter2d< I > Class Template Reference

Forward [pixel](#) iterator on a 2-D image with [border](#).

```
#include <pixter2d.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::forward\_pixel\_iterator\_base\_< I, mln::fwd\_pixter2d< I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef I [image](#)

*Image type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [fwd\\_pixter2d](#) (I &[image](#))

*Constructor.*

- void [next](#) ()

*Go to the next element.*

### 10.185.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> class mln::fwd_pixter2d< I >
```

Forward [pixel](#) iterator on a 2-D image with [border](#).

### 10.185.2 Member Typedef Documentation

10.185.2.1 `template<typename I> typedef I mln::fwd_pixter2d< I >::image`

[Image](#) type.

### 10.185.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

10.185.3.1 `template<typename I> mln::fwd_pixter2d< I >::fwd_pixter2d (I & image)`  
[inline]

Constructor.

#### Parameters:

← *image* The image this [pixel](#) iterator is bound to.

## 10.185.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.185.4.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.186 mln::fwd\_pixter3d< I > Class Template Reference

Forward [pixel](#) iterator on a 3-D image with [border](#).

```
#include <pixter3d.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::forward\_pixel\_iterator\_base\_< I, mln::fwd\_pixter3d< I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef I [image](#)

*Image type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [fwd\\_pixter3d](#) (I &[image](#))

*Constructor.*

- void [next](#) ()

*Go to the next element.*

### 10.186.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> class mln::fwd_pixter3d< I >
```

Forward [pixel](#) iterator on a 3-D image with [border](#).

### 10.186.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.186.2.1** template<typename I> typedef I mln::fwd\_pixter3d< I >::image

[Image](#) type.

### 10.186.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.186.3.1** template<typename I> mln::fwd\_pixter3d< I >::fwd\_pixter3d (I & *image*)  
[inline]

Constructor.

#### Parameters:

← *image* The image this [pixel](#) iterator is bound to.

## 10.186.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.186.4.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

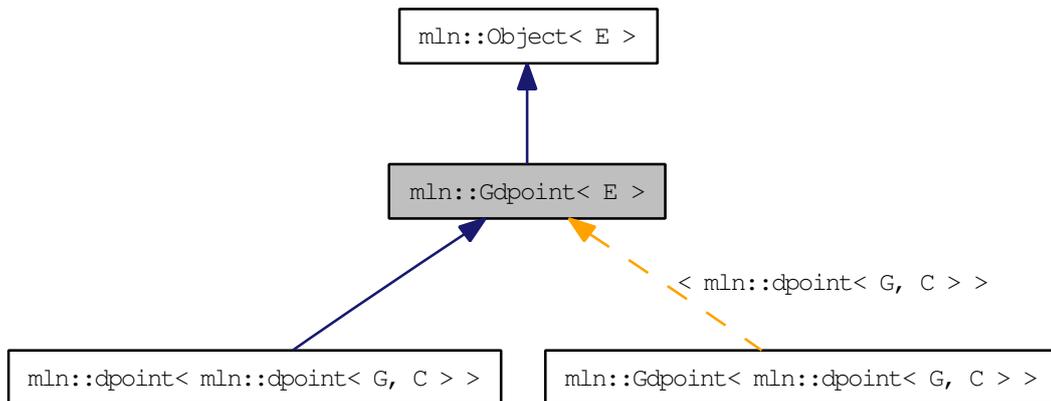
The iterator is valid.

## 10.187 mln::Gdpoint< E > Struct Template Reference

FIXME: Doc!

```
#include <gdpoint.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Gdpoint< E >:



### 10.187.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Gdpoint< E >
```

FIXME: Doc!

## 10.188 mln::Gdpoint< void > Struct Template Reference

Delta [point](#) site category flag type.

```
#include <gdpoint.hh>
```

### 10.188.1 Detailed Description

**template<> struct mln::Gdpoint< void >**

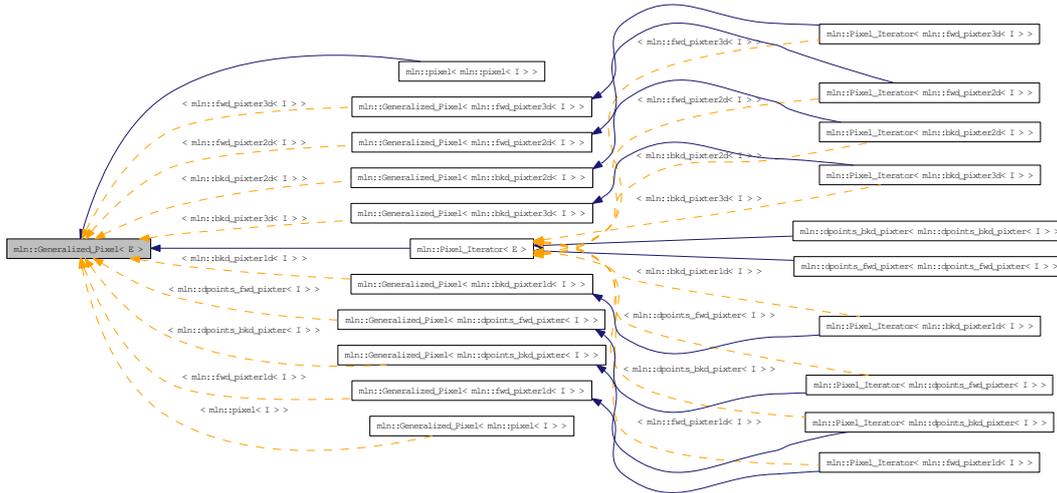
Delta [point](#) site category flag type.

## 10.189 mln::Generalized\_Pixel< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes that are pixels or that have the behavior of pixels.

```
#include <generalized_pixel.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Generalized\_Pixel< E >:



### 10.189.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Generalized_Pixel< E >
```

Base class for implementation classes that are pixels or that have the behavior of pixels.

**Warning:**

This class does *not* derive from [mln::Object](#); it is for use as a parallel hierarchy.

**See also:**

[mln::doc::Generalized\\_Pixel](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

## 10.190 mln::geom::complex\_geometry< D, P > Class Template Reference

A functor returning the sites of the faces of a complex where the locations of each 0-face is stored.

```
#include <complex_geometry.hh>
```

### Public Member Functions

- unsigned [add\\_location](#) (const P &p)  
*Populate the [set](#) of locations.*
- [complex\\_geometry](#) ()  
*Build a complex geometry object.*
- site [operator\(\)](#) (const [mln::topo::face](#)< D > &f) const  
*Retrieve the site associated to f.*

### 10.190.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D, typename P> class mln::geom::complex_geometry< D, P >
```

A functor returning the sites of the faces of a complex where the locations of each 0-face is stored.

Faces of higher dimensions are computed.

#### Template Parameters:

- D* The dimension of the complex.
- P* The type of the location of a 0-face.

Locations of 0-face are usually points (hence the *P* above), but can possibly be any (default-constructible) values.

The functor returns a `std::vector` of locations: 0-faces are singletons, 1-faces are (usually) pairs, faces of higher dimensions are arrays of locations.

Note that for consistency reasons w.r.t. the return type of `operator()`, returned sites are always *arrays* of locations attached to 0-faces; hence the returned singletons (of locations) for 0-faces.

### 10.190.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
10.190.2.1 template<unsigned D, typename P> mln::geom::complex_geometry< D, P  
>::complex_geometry () [inline]
```

Build a complex geometry object.

### 10.190.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.190.3.1** `template<unsigned D, typename P> unsigned mln::geom::complex_geometry< D, P >::add_location (const P & p) [inline]`

Populate the [set](#) of locations.

Append a new location  $p$ . Return the index of the newly created location (which should semantically match the id of the corresponding 0-face in the complex).

**10.190.3.2** `template<unsigned D, typename P> util::multi_site< P > mln::geom::complex_geometry< D, P >::operator() (const mln::topo::face< D > & f) const [inline]`

Retrieve the site associated to  $f$ .

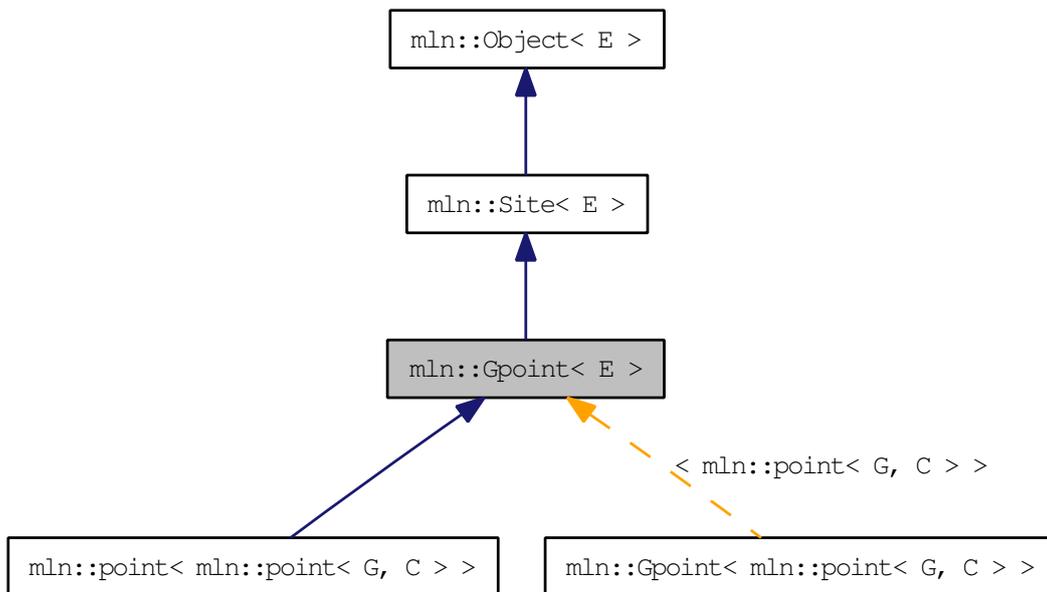
References `mln::topo::face< D >::face_id()`, and `mln::topo::face< D >::n()`.

## 10.191 mln::Gpoint< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of [point](#) classes.

```
#include <gpoint.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Gpoint< E >:



### Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename P, typename D>`  
`P operator+ (const Gpoint< P > &p, const Gdpoint< D > &dp)`  
*Add a delta-point rhs to a grid point lhs.*
- `template<typename P, typename D>`  
`P & operator+= (Gpoint< P > &p, const Gdpoint< D > &dp)`  
*Shift a point by a delta-point dp.*
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`L::delta operator- (const Gpoint< L > &lhs, const Gpoint< R > &rhs)`  
*Difference between a couple of grid point lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename P, typename D>`  
`P & operator-= (Gpoint< P > &p, const Gdpoint< D > &dp)`  
*Shift a point by the negate of a delta-point dp.*
- `template<typename P, typename D>`  
`P operator/ (const Gpoint< P > &p, const value::scalar_< D > &dp)`  
*Divide a point by a scalar s.*

- `template<typename P>`  
`std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const Gpoint< P > &p)`  
*Print a [grid point](#) `p` into the output stream `ostr`.*
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`bool operator== (const Gpoint< L > &lhs, const Gpoint< R > &rhs)`  
*Equality comparison between a couple of [grid point](#) `lhs` and `rhs`.*

### 10.191.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename E> struct mln::Gpoint< E >`

Base class for implementation of [point](#) classes.

A [point](#) is an element of a space.

For instance, `mln::point2d` is the type of elements defined on the discrete square [grid](#) of the 2D plane.

### 10.191.2 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.191.2.1** `template<typename P, typename D> P operator+ (const Gpoint< P > &p, const Gdpoint< D > &dp)` [[related](#)]

Add a delta-point `rhs` to a [grid point](#) `lhs`.

#### Parameters:

- ← `p` A [grid point](#).
- ← `dp` A delta-point.

The type of `dp` has to compatible with the type of `p`.

#### Returns:

A [point](#) (temporary object).

#### See also:

[mln::Gdpoint](#)

**10.191.2.2** `template<typename P, typename D> P & operator+= (Gpoint< P > &p, const Gdpoint< D > &dp)` [[related](#)]

Shift a [point](#) by a delta-point `dp`.

#### Parameters:

- ↔ `p` The targeted [point](#).
- ← `dp` A delta-point.

**Returns:**

A reference to the [point](#)  $p$  once translated by  $dp$ .

**Precondition:**

The type of  $dp$  has to be compatible with the type of  $p$ .

### 10.191.2.3 `template<typename L, typename R> L::delta operator- (const Gpoint< L > & lhs, const Gpoint< R > & rhs)` [related]

Difference between a couple of [grid point](#)  $lhs$  and  $rhs$ .

**Parameters:**

←  $lhs$  A first [grid point](#).

←  $rhs$  A second [grid point](#).

**Warning:**

There is no type promotion in Milena so the client has to [make](#) sure that both points are defined with the same type of coordinates.

**Precondition:**

Both  $lhs$  and  $rhs$  have to be defined on the same topology and with the same type of coordinates; otherwise this [test](#) does not compile.

**Postcondition:**

The result,  $dp$ , is such as  $lhs == rhs + dp$ .

**Returns:**

A delta [point](#) (temporary object).

**See also:**

[mln::Gdpoint](#)

### 10.191.2.4 `template<typename P, typename D> P & operator-= (Gpoint< P > & p, const Gdpoint< D > & dp)` [related]

Shift a [point](#) by the negate of a delta-point  $dp$ .

**Parameters:**

↔  $p$  The targeted [point](#).

←  $dp$  A delta-point.

**Returns:**

A reference to the [point](#)  $p$  once translated by  $- dp$ .

**Precondition:**

The type of  $dp$  has to be compatible with the type of  $p$ .

**10.191.2.5** `template<typename P, typename D> P operator/ (const Gpoint< P > & p, const value::scalar_< D > & dp)` [related]

Divide a [point](#) by a scalar *s*.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *p* The targeted [point](#).
- ← *dp* A scalar.

**Returns:**

A reference to the [point](#) *p* once divided by *s*.

**10.191.2.6** `template<typename P> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Gpoint< P > & p)` [related]

Print a [grid point](#) *p* into the output stream *ostr*.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *p* A [grid point](#).

**Returns:**

The modified output stream *ostr*.

References `mln::debug::format()`.

**10.191.2.7** `template<typename L, typename R> bool operator==(const Gpoint< L > & lhs, const Gpoint< R > & rhs)` [related]

Equality comparison between a couple of [grid point](#) *lhs* and *rhs*.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A first [grid point](#).
- ← *rhs* A second [grid point](#).

**Precondition:**

Both *lhs* and *rhs* have to be defined on the same topology; otherwise this [test](#) does not compile.

**Returns:**

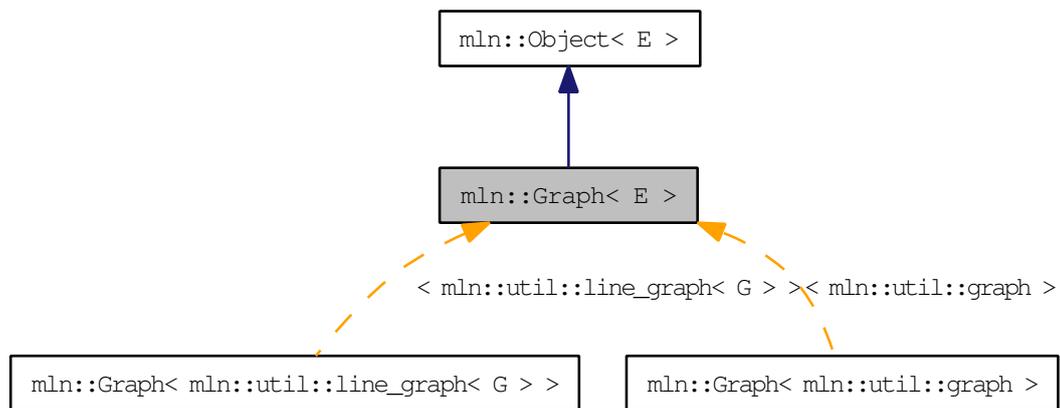
True if both [grid](#) points have the same coordinates, otherwise false.

## 10.192 mln::Graph< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of [graph](#) classes.

```
#include <graph.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Graph< E >:



### 10.192.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Graph< E >
```

Base class for implementation of [graph](#) classes.

**See also:**

`mln::doc::Graph` for a complete documentation of this class contents.

## 10.193 mln::graph::attribute::card\_t Struct Reference

Compute the cardinality of every component in a [graph](#).

```
#include <card.hh>
```

### Public Types

- typedef [util::array](#)< unsigned > [result](#)  
*Type of the computed [value](#).*

### 10.193.1 Detailed Description

Compute the cardinality of every component in a [graph](#).

#### Returns:

An array with the cardinality for each component. Components are labeled from 0.

### 10.193.2 Member Typedef Documentation

#### 10.193.2.1 typedef [util::array](#)< unsigned > mln::graph::attribute::card\_t::result

Type of the computed [value](#).

## 10.194 mln::graph::attribute::representative\_t Struct Reference

Compute the representative vertex of every component in a [graph](#).

```
#include <representative.hh>
```

### Public Types

- typedef [util::array](#)< unsigned > [result](#)  
*Type of the computed [value](#).*

### 10.194.1 Detailed Description

Compute the representative vertex of every component in a [graph](#).

#### Returns:

An array with the representative for each component. Components are labeled from 0.

### 10.194.2 Member Typedef Documentation

#### 10.194.2.1 typedef [util::array](#)<unsigned> mln::graph::attribute::representative\_t::result

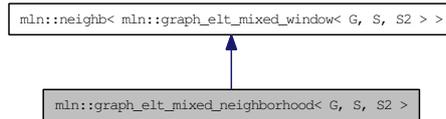
Type of the computed [value](#).

## 10.195 mln::graph\_elt\_mixed\_neighborhood< G, S, S2 > Struct Template Reference

Elementary neighborhood on [graph](#) class.

```
#include <graph_elt_mixed_neighborhood.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::graph\_elt\_mixed\_neighborhood< G, S, S2 >:



### Public Types

- typedef [neighb\\_bkd\\_niter< W >](#) [bkd\\_niter](#)  
*Backward site iterator associated type.*
- typedef [neighb\\_fwd\\_niter< W >](#) [fwd\\_niter](#)  
*Forward site iterator associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_niter](#) [niter](#)  
*Site iterator associated type.*

### 10.195.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename G, typename S, typename S2> struct mln::graph_elt_mixed_neighborhood<
G, S, S2 >
```

Elementary neighborhood on [graph](#) class.

#### Template Parameters:

- G* is a [graph](#) type.
- S* is a site [set](#) type.
- S2* is the site [set](#) type of the neighbors.

### 10.195.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.195.2.1** `template<typename W> typedef neighb_bkd_niter<W> mln::neighb< W >::bkd_niter` [inherited]

Backward site iterator associated type.

**10.195.2.2** `template<typename W> typedef neighb_fwd_niter<W> mln::neighb< W >::fwd_niter` [inherited]

Forward site iterator associated type.

**10.195.2.3** `template<typename W> typedef fwd_niter mln::neighb< W >::niter` [inherited]

[Site](#) iterator associated type.

## 10.196 mln::graph\_elt\_mixed\_window< G, S, S2 > Class Template Reference

Elementary [window](#) on [graph](#) class.

```
#include <graph_elt_mixed_window.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::graph\_elt\_mixed\_window< G, S, S2 >:



### Public Types

- typedef [graph\\_window\\_piter](#)< [target](#), [self\\_](#), [nbh\\_bkd\\_iter\\_](#) > [bkd\\_qiter](#)  
*Site\_iterator type to browse the psites of the window w.r.t.*
- typedef S::psite [center\\_t](#)  
*Type of the window center element.*
- typedef [graph\\_window\\_piter](#)< [target](#), [self\\_](#), [nbh\\_fwd\\_iter\\_](#) > [fwd\\_qiter](#)  
*Site\_iterator type to browse the psites of the window w.r.t.*
- typedef target::graph\_element [graph\\_element](#)  
*Type of the graph element pointed by this iterator.*
- typedef target::psite [psite](#)  
*The type of psite corresponding to the window.*
- typedef [fwd\\_qiter](#) [qiter](#)  
*The default qiter type.*
- typedef super\_::target [target](#)  
*Associated types.*
- typedef P [site](#)  
*Associated types.*

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Return true by default.*
- unsigned [delta](#) () const  
*Return the maximum coordinate gap between the window center and a window point.*
- bool [is\\_centered](#) () const  
*Is the window centered?*
- bool [is\\_empty](#) () const

*Interface of the concept [Window](#).*

- `bool is_symmetric () const`  
*Is the [window](#) symmetric?*
- `self_ & sym ()`  
*Apply a central symmetry to the target [window](#).*

### 10.196.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename G, typename S, typename S2> class mln::graph_elt_mixed_window< G, S, S2
>
```

Elementary [window](#) on [graph](#) class.

G is the [graph](#) type. S is an image site [set](#) from where the center is extracted. S2 is an image site [set](#) from where the neighbors are extracted.

### 10.196.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.196.2.1** `template<typename G, typename S, typename S2> typedef graph_window_ -  
piter<target,self_nbh_bkd_iter_> mln::graph_elt_mixed_window< G, S, S2  
>::bkd_qiter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type to browse the psites of the [window](#) w.r.t.

the reverse ordering of vertices.

**10.196.2.2** `template<typename G, typename S, typename S2> typedef S ::psite  
mln::graph_elt_mixed_window< G, S, S2 >::center_t`

Type of the [window](#) center element.

**10.196.2.3** `template<typename G, typename S, typename S2> typedef graph_window_ -  
piter<target,self_nbh_fwd_iter_> mln::graph_elt_mixed_window< G, S, S2  
>::fwd_qiter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type to browse the psites of the [window](#) w.r.t.

the ordering of vertices.

**10.196.2.4** `template<typename G, typename S, typename S2> typedef target ::graph_element  
mln::graph_elt_mixed_window< G, S, S2 >::graph_element`

Type of the [graph](#) element pointed by this iterator.

**10.196.2.5** `template<typename G, typename S, typename S2> typedef target ::psite  
mln::graph_elt_mixed_window< G, S, S2 >::psite`

The type of psite corresponding to the [window](#).

**10.196.2.6** `template<typename G, typename S, typename S2> typedef fwd_qiter  
mln::graph_elt_mixed_window< G, S, S2 >::qiter`

The default qiter type.

**10.196.2.7** `template<typename P, typename E> typedef P mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::site  
[inherited]`

Associated types.

The type of site corresponding to the [window](#).

**10.196.2.8** `template<typename G, typename S, typename S2> typedef super_::target  
mln::graph_elt_mixed_window< G, S, S2 >::target`

Associated types.

### 10.196.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.196.3.1** `template<typename P, typename E> unsigned mln::graph_window_base< P, E  
>::delta () const [inline, inherited]`

Return the maximum coordinate gap between the [window](#) center and a [window point](#).

**10.196.3.2** `template<typename P, typename E> bool mln::graph_window_base< P, E  
>::is_centered () const [inline, inherited]`

Is the [window](#) centered?

**10.196.3.3** `template<typename P, typename E> bool mln::graph_window_base< P, E  
>::is_empty () const [inline, inherited]`

Interface of the concept [Window](#).

Is the [window](#) is empty?

**10.196.3.4** `template<typename P, typename E> bool mln::graph_window_base< P, E  
>::is_symmetric () const [inline, inherited]`

Is the [window](#) symmetric?

**10.196.3.5** `template<typename P, typename E> bool mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::is_valid  
() const [inline, inherited]`

Return true by default.

Reimplemented in [mln::graph\\_elt\\_window\\_if< G, S, I >](#).

**10.196.3.6** `template<typename P, typename E> graph_window_base< P, E > & mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::sym () [inline, inherited]`

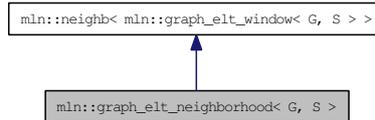
Apply a central symmetry to the target [window](#).

## 10.197 mln::graph\_elt\_neighborhood< G, S > Struct Template Reference

Elementary neighborhood on [graph](#) class.

```
#include <graph_elt_neighborhood.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::graph\_elt\_neighborhood< G, S >:



### Public Types

- typedef `neighb_bkd_niter< W >` [bkd\\_niter](#)  
*Backward site iterator associated type.*
- typedef `neighb_fwd_niter< W >` [fwd\\_niter](#)  
*Forward site iterator associated type.*
- typedef `fwd_niter` [niter](#)  
*Site iterator associated type.*

### 10.197.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename G, typename S> struct mln::graph_elt_neighborhood< G, S >
```

Elementary neighborhood on [graph](#) class.

#### Template Parameters:

*G* is a [graph](#) type.

*S* is a site [set](#) type.

### 10.197.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.197.2.1** `template<typename W> typedef neighb_bkd_niter<W> mln::neighb< W >::bkd_niter` [inherited]

Backward site iterator associated type.

**10.197.2.2** `template<typename W> typedef neighb_fwd_niter<W> mln::neighb< W >::fwd_niter` [inherited]

Forward site iterator associated type.

**10.197.2.3** `template<typename W> typedef fwd_niter mln::neighb< W >::niter` [inherited]

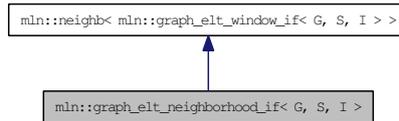
[Site](#) iterator associated type.

## 10.198 mln::graph\_elt\_neighborhood\_if< G, S, I > Struct Template Reference

Elementary neighborhood\_if on [graph](#) class.

```
#include <graph_elt_neighborhood_if.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::graph\_elt\_neighborhood\_if< G, S, I >:



### Public Types

- typedef [neighb\\_bkd\\_niter< W >](#) [bkd\\_niter](#)  
*Backward site iterator associated type.*
- typedef [neighb\\_fwd\\_niter< W >](#) [fwd\\_niter](#)  
*Forward site iterator associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_niter](#) [niter](#)  
*Site iterator associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [graph\\_elt\\_neighborhood\\_if](#) (const [Image< I >](#) &mask)
- [graph\\_elt\\_neighborhood\\_if](#) ()  
*Constructors @{ Construct an invalid neighborhood.*
- const [I](#) & [mask](#) () const  
*@}*

#### 10.198.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename G, typename S, typename I> struct mln::graph_elt_neighborhood_if< G, S, I >
```

Elementary neighborhood\_if on [graph](#) class.

#### 10.198.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.198.2.1** `template<typename W> typedef neighb_bkd_niter<W> mln::neighb< W >::bkd_niter` [inherited]

Backward site iterator associated type.

**10.198.2.2** `template<typename W> typedef neighb_fwd_niter<W> mln::neighb< W >::fwd_niter` [inherited]

Forward site iterator associated type.

**10.198.2.3** `template<typename W> typedef fwd_niter mln::neighb< W >::niter` [inherited]

[Site](#) iterator associated type.

### 10.198.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.198.3.1** `template<typename G, typename S, typename I> mln::graph_elt_neighborhood_if< G, S, I >::graph_elt_neighborhood_if ()` [inline]

Constructors @ { Construct an invalid neighborhood.

**10.198.3.2** `template<typename G, typename S, typename I> mln::graph_elt_neighborhood_if< G, S, I >::graph_elt_neighborhood_if (const Image< I > & mask)` [inline]

Parameters:

← *mask* A [graph](#) image of Boolean.

### 10.198.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.198.4.1** `template<typename G, typename S, typename I> const I & mln::graph_elt_neighborhood_if< G, S, I >::mask () const` [inline]

@ }

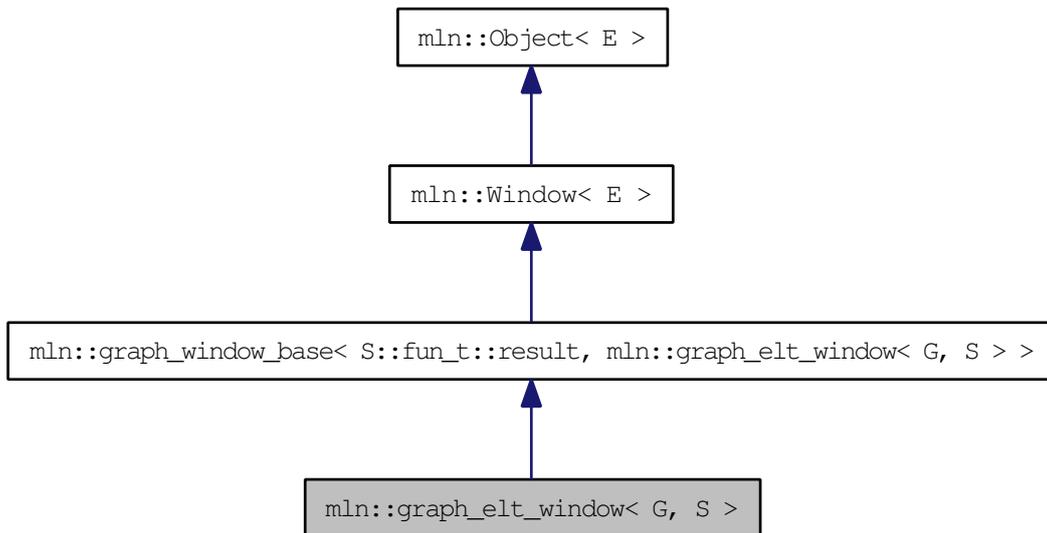
Return the [graph](#) image used as mask.

## 10.199 mln::graph\_elt\_window< G, S > Class Template Reference

Elementary [window](#) on [graph](#) class.

```
#include <graph_elt_window.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::graph\_elt\_window< G, S >:



### Public Types

- typedef [graph\\_window\\_piter](#)< S, self\_, nbh\_bkd\_iter\_ > [bkd\\_qiter](#)  
*Site\_iterator type to browse the psites of the window w.r.t.*
- typedef S::psite [center\\_t](#)  
*Type of the window center element.*
- typedef [graph\\_window\\_piter](#)< S, self\_, nbh\_fwd\_iter\_ > [fwd\\_qiter](#)  
*Site\_iterator type to browse the psites of the window w.r.t.*
- typedef S::graph\_element [graph\\_element](#)  
*Type of the graph element pointed by this iterator.*
- typedef S::psite [psite](#)  
*The type of psite corresponding to the window.*
- typedef [fwd\\_qiter](#) [qiter](#)  
*The default qiter type.*
- typedef S [target](#)  
*Associated types.*
- typedef P [site](#)  
*Associated types.*

## Public Member Functions

- `bool is_valid () const`  
*Return true by default.*
- `unsigned delta () const`  
*Return the maximum coordinate gap between the [window](#) center and a [window point](#).*
- `bool is_centered () const`  
*Is the [window](#) centered?*
- `bool is_empty () const`  
*Interface of the concept [Window](#).*
- `bool is_symmetric () const`  
*Is the [window](#) symmetric?*
- `self_ & sym ()`  
*Apply a central symmetry to the target [window](#).*

### 10.199.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename G, typename S> class mln::graph_elt_window< G, S >`

Elementary [window](#) on [graph](#) class.

`G` is the [graph](#) type. `S` is an image site [set](#) from where the center is extracted. `S2` is an image site [set](#) from where the neighbors are extracted.

### 10.199.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.199.2.1** `template<typename G, typename S> typedef graph_window_piter<S,self_,nbh_bkd_iter_> mln::graph_elt_window< G, S >::bkd_qiter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type to browse the psites of the [window](#) w.r.t.

the reverse ordering of vertices.

**10.199.2.2** `template<typename G, typename S> typedef S ::psite mln::graph_elt_window< G, S >::center_t`

Type of the [window](#) center element.

**10.199.2.3** `template<typename G, typename S> typedef graph_window_piter<S,self_,nbh_fwd_iter_> mln::graph_elt_window< G, S >::fwd_qiter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type to browse the psites of the [window](#) w.r.t.

the ordering of vertices.

**10.199.2.4** `template<typename G, typename S> typedef S ::graph_element  
mln::graph_elt_window< G, S >::graph_element`

Type of the [graph](#) element pointed by this iterator.

**10.199.2.5** `template<typename G, typename S> typedef S ::psite mln::graph_elt_window< G, S  
>::psite`

The type of psite corresponding to the [window](#).

**10.199.2.6** `template<typename G, typename S> typedef fwd_qiter mln::graph_elt_window< G, S  
>::qiter`

The default qiter type.

**10.199.2.7** `template<typename P, typename E> typedef P mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::site  
[inherited]`

Associated types.

The type of site corresponding to the [window](#).

**10.199.2.8** `template<typename G, typename S> typedef S mln::graph_elt_window< G, S  
>::target`

Associated types.

### 10.199.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.199.3.1** `template<typename P, typename E> unsigned mln::graph_window_base< P, E  
>::delta () const [inline, inherited]`

Return the maximum coordinate gap between the [window](#) center and a [window point](#).

**10.199.3.2** `template<typename P, typename E> bool mln::graph_window_base< P, E  
>::is_centered () const [inline, inherited]`

Is the [window](#) centered?

**10.199.3.3** `template<typename P, typename E> bool mln::graph_window_base< P, E  
>::is_empty () const [inline, inherited]`

Interface of the concept [Window](#).

Is the [window](#) is empty?

**10.199.3.4** `template<typename P, typename E> bool mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::is_symmetric () const` [inline, inherited]

Is the [window](#) symmetric?

**10.199.3.5** `template<typename P, typename E> bool mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::is_valid () const` [inline, inherited]

Return true by default.

Reimplemented in [mln::graph\\_elt\\_window\\_if< G, S, I >](#).

**10.199.3.6** `template<typename P, typename E> graph_window_base< P, E > & mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::sym ()` [inline, inherited]

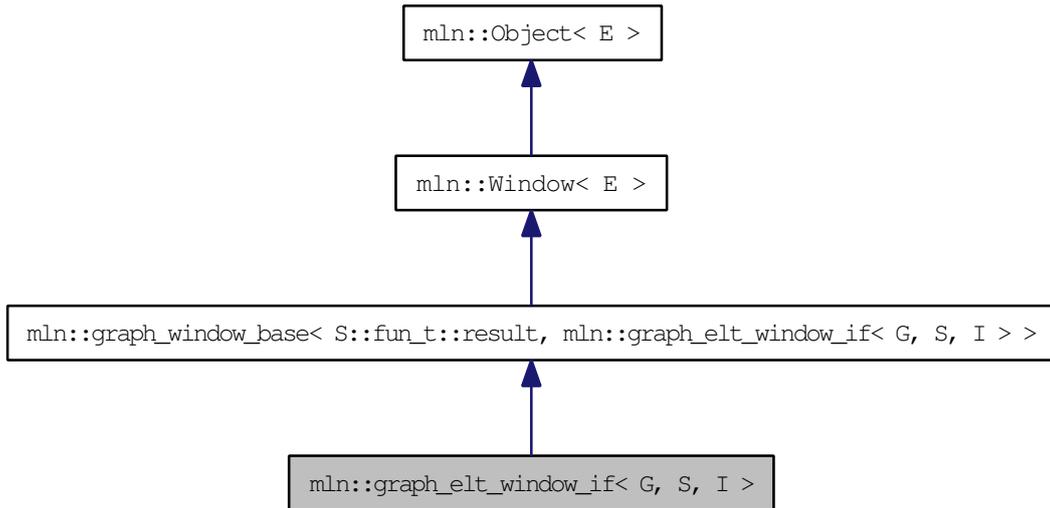
Apply a central symmetry to the target [window](#).

## 10.200 mln::graph\_elt\_window\_if< G, S, I > Class Template Reference

Custom [window](#) on [graph](#) class.

```
#include <graph_elt_window_if.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::graph\_elt\_window\_if< G, S, I >:



### Public Types

- typedef I [mask\\_t](#)  
*The type of the image used as mask.*
- typedef [graph\\_window\\_if\\_piter< target, self\\_, nbh\\_bkd\\_iter\\_ >](#) [bkd\\_qiter](#)  
*Site\_Iterator type to browse the psites of the window w.r.t.*
- typedef [graph\\_window\\_if\\_piter< target, self\\_, nbh\\_fwd\\_iter\\_ >](#) [fwd\\_qiter](#)  
*Site\_Iterator type to browse the psites of the window w.r.t.*
- typedef target::psite [psite](#)  
*The type of psite corresponding to the window.*
- typedef [fwd\\_qiter](#) [qiter](#)  
*The default qiter type.*
- typedef S [target](#)  
*@/*
- typedef P [site](#)  
*Associated types.*

## Public Member Functions

- void [change\\_mask](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &mask)  
*Change mask image.*
- [graph\\_elt\\_window\\_if](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &mask)
- [graph\\_elt\\_window\\_if](#) ()  
*Constructor.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Return true by default.*
- const I & [mask](#) () const  
*Return the [graph](#) image used as mask.*
- unsigned [delta](#) () const  
*Return the maximum coordinate gap between the [window](#) center and a [window point](#).*
- bool [is\\_centered](#) () const  
*Is the [window](#) centered?*
- bool [is\\_empty](#) () const  
*Interface of the concept [Window](#).*
- bool [is\\_symmetric](#) () const  
*Is the [window](#) symmetric?*
- [self\\_](#) & [sym](#) ()  
*Apply a central symmetry to the target [window](#).*

### 10.200.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename G, typename S, typename I> class mln::graph_elt_window_if< G, S, I >`

Custom [window](#) on [graph](#) class.

It is defined thanks to a mask.

G is the [graph](#) type. S is the image site [set](#). I is the [graph](#) image the type used as mask.

### 10.200.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.200.2.1** `template<typename G, typename S, typename I> typedef graph_window_if_piter<target,self_,nbh_bkd_iter_> mln::graph_elt_window_if< G, S, I >::bkd_qiter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type to browse the psites of the [window](#) w.r.t.

the reverse ordering of vertices.

**10.200.2.2** `template<typename G, typename S, typename I> typedef graph_window_if_piter<target,self,nbh_fwd_iter_> mln::graph_elt_window_if< G, S, I >::fwd_qiter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type to browse the psites of the [window](#) w.r.t. the ordering of vertices.

**10.200.2.3** `template<typename G, typename S, typename I> typedef I mln::graph_elt_window_if< G, S, I >::mask_t`

The type of the image used as mask.

**10.200.2.4** `template<typename G, typename S, typename I> typedef target ::psite mln::graph_elt_window_if< G, S, I >::psite`

The type of psite corresponding to the [window](#).

**10.200.2.5** `template<typename G, typename S, typename I> typedef fwd_qiter mln::graph_elt_window_if< G, S, I >::qiter`

The default qiter type.

**10.200.2.6** `template<typename P, typename E> typedef P mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::site [inherited]`

Associated types.

The type of site corresponding to the [window](#).

**10.200.2.7** `template<typename G, typename S, typename I> typedef S mln::graph_elt_window_if< G, S, I >::target`

@ }

Associated types. The image domain on which this [window](#) iterates on.

### 10.200.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.200.3.1** `template<typename G, typename S, typename I> mln::graph_elt_window_if< G, S, I >::graph_elt_window_if () [inline]`

Constructor.

@{ Default. Construct an invalid [window](#).

**10.200.3.2** `template<typename G, typename S, typename I> mln::graph_elt_window_if< G, S, I >::graph_elt_window_if (const Image< I > & mask) [inline]`

**Parameters:**

← *mask* A [graph](#) image of bool.

**See also:**

[vertex\\_image](#), [edge\\_image](#).

## 10.200.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.200.4.1** `template<typename G, typename S, typename I> void mln::graph_elt_window_if< G, S, I >::change_mask (const Image< I > & mask) [inline]`

Change mask image.

References `mln::graph_elt_window_if< G, S, I >::is_valid()`.

**10.200.4.2** `template<typename P, typename E> unsigned mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::delta () const [inline, inherited]`

Return the maximum coordinate gap between the [window](#) center and a [window point](#).

**10.200.4.3** `template<typename P, typename E> bool mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::is_centered () const [inline, inherited]`

Is the [window](#) centered?

**10.200.4.4** `template<typename P, typename E> bool mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::is_empty () const [inline, inherited]`

Interface of the concept [Window](#).

Is the [window](#) is empty?

**10.200.4.5** `template<typename P, typename E> bool mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::is_symmetric () const [inline, inherited]`

Is the [window](#) symmetric?

**10.200.4.6** `template<typename G, typename S, typename I> bool mln::graph_elt_window_if< G, S, I >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Return true by default.

Reimplemented from `mln::graph_window_base< P, E >`.

Referenced by `mln::graph_elt_window_if< G, S, I >::change_mask()`.

**10.200.4.7** `template<typename G, typename S, typename I> const I &  
mln::graph_elt_window_if< G, S, I >::mask () const [inline]`

Return the [graph](#) image used as mask.

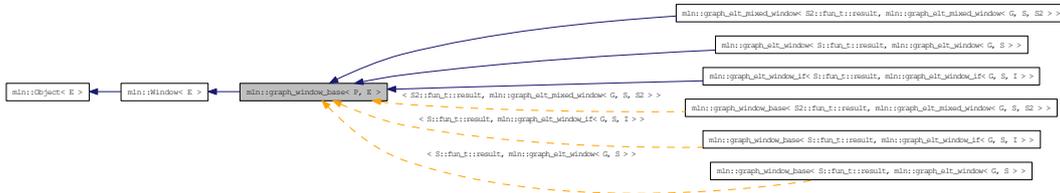
**10.200.4.8** `template<typename P, typename E> graph_window_base< P, E > &  
mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::sym () [inline, inherited]`

Apply a central symmetry to the target [window](#).

## 10.201 mln::graph\_window\_base< P, E > Class Template Reference

```
#include <graph_window_base.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::graph\_window\_base< P, E >:



### Public Types

- typedef [P site](#)  
*Associated types.*

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Return true by default.*
- unsigned [delta](#) () const  
*Return the maximum coordinate gap between the [window](#) center and a [window point](#).*
- bool [is\\_centered](#) () const  
*Is the [window](#) centered?*
- bool [is\\_empty](#) () const  
*Interface of the concept [Window](#).*
- bool [is\\_symmetric](#) () const  
*Is the [window](#) symmetric?*
- [self\\_ & sym](#) ()  
*Apply a central symmetry to the target [window](#).*

#### 10.201.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename P, typename E> class mln::graph_window_base< P, E >
```

Template Parameters:

*P* [Site](#) type.

## 10.201.2 Member Typedef Documentation

### 10.201.2.1 `template<typename P, typename E> typedef P mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::site`

Associated types.

The type of site corresponding to the [window](#).

## 10.201.3 Member Function Documentation

### 10.201.3.1 `template<typename P, typename E> unsigned mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::delta () const [inline]`

Return the maximum coordinate gap between the [window](#) center and a [window point](#).

### 10.201.3.2 `template<typename P, typename E> bool mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::is_centered () const [inline]`

Is the [window](#) centered?

### 10.201.3.3 `template<typename P, typename E> bool mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::is_empty () const [inline]`

Interface of the concept [Window](#).

Is the [window](#) is empty?

### 10.201.3.4 `template<typename P, typename E> bool mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::is_symmetric () const [inline]`

Is the [window](#) symmetric?

### 10.201.3.5 `template<typename P, typename E> bool mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Return true by default.

Reimplemented in [mln::graph\\_elt\\_window\\_if< G, S, I >](#).

### 10.201.3.6 `template<typename P, typename E> graph_window_base< P, E > & mln::graph_window_base< P, E >::sym () [inline]`

Apply a central symmetry to the target [window](#).

## 10.202 mln::graph\_window\_if\_piter< S, W, I > Class Template Reference

Forward iterator on line [graph window](#).

```
#include <graph_window_if_piter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_relative\_iterator\_base< W, mln::graph\_window\_if\_piter< S, W, I > >, and mln::internal::is\_masked\_impl\_selector< S, W::mask\_t::domain\_t, mln::graph\_window\_if\_piter< S, W, I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef S::fun\_t::result P  
*Associated types.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- const S::graph\_element & [element](#) () const  
*Return the [graph](#) element pointed by this iterator.*
- unsigned [id](#) () const  
*Return the [graph](#) element id.*
- [graph\\_window\\_if\\_piter](#) ()  
*Construction.*

#### 10.202.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename S, typename W, typename I> class mln::graph_window_if_piter< S, W, I >
```

Forward iterator on line [graph window](#).

#### 10.202.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.202.2.1** `template<typename S, typename W, typename I> typedef S::fun_t ::result mln::graph_window_if_piter< S, W, I >::P`

Associated types.

### 10.202.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.202.3.1** `template<typename S, typename W, typename I> mln::graph_window_if_piter< S, W, I >::graph_window_if_piter () [inline]`

Construction.

### 10.202.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.202.4.1** `template<typename S, typename W, typename I> const S::graph_element & mln::graph_window_if_piter< S, W, I >::element () const [inline]`

Return the [graph](#) element pointed by this iterator.

**10.202.4.2** `template<typename S, typename W, typename I> unsigned mln::graph_window_if_piter< S, W, I >::id () const [inline]`

Return the [graph](#) element id.

FIXME: we do not want to have this member since there is an automatic conversion to the [graph](#) element. C++ does not seem to use this conversion operator.

**10.202.4.3** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### Precondition:

The iterator is valid.

## 10.203 mln::graph\_window\_piter< S, W, I > Class Template Reference

Forward iterator on line [graph window](#).

```
#include <graph_window_piter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_relative\_iterator\_base< W, mln::graph\_window\_piter< S, W, I >, W::center\_t >, and mln::internal::impl\_selector< W::center\_t, W::psite, mln::graph\_window\_piter< S, W, I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef W::center\_t [center\\_t](#)  
*Type of the [window](#) center.*
- typedef W::graph\_element [graph\\_element](#)  
*Type of the [graph](#) element pointed by this iterator.*
- typedef S::fun\_t::result P  
*Associated types*  
*Type of the [window](#) elements.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [change\\_target\\_site\\_set](#) (const S &s)  
*Change the target site [set](#).*
- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- const S & [target\\_site\\_set](#) () const  
*Return the target site [set](#).*
- const [graph\\_element](#) & [element](#) () const  
*Return the [graph](#) element pointed by this iterator.*
- unsigned [id](#) () const  
*Return the [graph](#) element id.*
- template<typename Pref>  
[graph\\_window\\_piter](#) (const [Window](#)< W > &win, const [Site\\_Set](#)< S > &target\_site\_set, const Pref &p\_ref)  
*To be used in case center and neighbors sites do not have the same type and do not belong to the same site [set](#).*
- template<typename Pref>  
[graph\\_window\\_piter](#) (const [Window](#)< W > &win, const Pref &p\_ref)  
*To be used in case the center and neighbor sites have the same type and belong to the same site [set](#).*

- [graph\\_window\\_piter](#) ()  
*Construction.*

### 10.203.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename S, typename W, typename I> class mln::graph_window_piter< S, W, I >`

Forward iterator on line [graph window](#).

#### Template Parameters:

*S* is the site [set](#) type.

*W* is the [window](#) type.

*I* is the underlying iterator type.

### 10.203.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.203.2.1** `template<typename S, typename W, typename I> typedef W::center_t  
mln::graph_window_piter< S, W, I >::center_t`

Type of the [window](#) center.

**10.203.2.2** `template<typename S, typename W, typename I> typedef W::graph_element  
mln::graph_window_piter< S, W, I >::graph_element`

Type of the [graph](#) element pointed by this iterator.

**10.203.2.3** `template<typename S, typename W, typename I> typedef S::fun_t ::result  
mln::graph_window_piter< S, W, I >::P`

Associated types

Type of the [window](#) elements.

### 10.203.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.203.3.1** `template<typename S, typename W, typename I> mln::graph_window_piter< S, W, I  
>::graph_window_piter () [inline]`

Construction.

**10.203.3.2** `template<typename S, typename W, typename I> template<typename Pref>  
mln::graph_window_piter< S, W, I >::graph_window_piter (const Window< W > &  
win, const Pref & p_ref) [inline]`

To be used in case the center and neighbor sites have the same type and belong to the same site [set](#).

**Parameters:**

*win* The underlying [window](#).

*p\_ref* [Window](#) center.

**10.203.3.3** `template<typename S, typename W, typename I> template<typename Pref> mln::graph_window_piter< S, W, I >::graph_window_piter (const Window< W > & win, const Site_Set< S > & target_site_set, const Pref & p_ref) [inline]`

To be used in case center and neighbors sites do not have the same type and do not belong to the same site set.

**Parameters:**

*win* The underlying [window](#).

*target\_site\_set* [Site set](#) in which neighbor sites are extracted.

*p\_ref* [Window](#) center.

**10.203.4 Member Function Documentation**

**10.203.4.1** `template<typename S, typename W, typename I> void mln::graph_window_piter< S, W, I >::change_target_site_set (const S & s) [inline]`

Change the target site [set](#).

[Window](#) elements different from the center come from the target site [set](#).

**10.203.4.2** `template<typename S, typename W, typename I> const graph_window_piter< S, W, I >::graph_element & mln::graph_window_piter< S, W, I >::element () const [inline]`

Return the [graph](#) element pointed by this iterator.

**10.203.4.3** `template<typename S, typename W, typename I> unsigned mln::graph_window_piter< S, W, I >::id () const [inline]`

Return the [graph](#) element id.

FIXME: we do not want to have this member since there is an automatic conversion to the [graph](#) element. C++ does not seem to use this conversion operator.

**10.203.4.4** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

**10.203.4.5** `template<typename S, typename W, typename I> const S & mln::graph_window_piter< S, W, I >::target_site_set () const` `[inline]`

Return the target site [set](#).

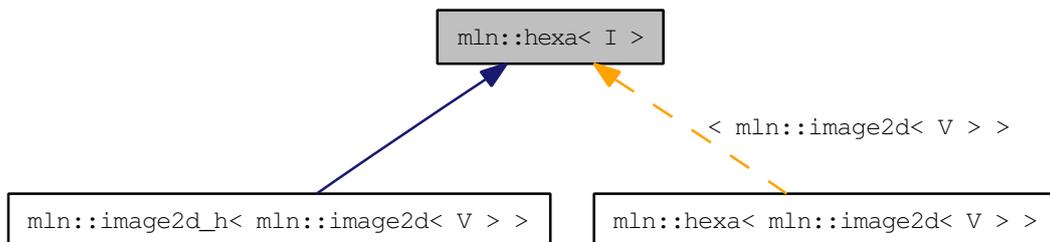
[Window](#) elements different from the center come from the target site [set](#).

## 10.204 mln::hexa< I > Struct Template Reference

hexagonal image class.

```
#include <hexa.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::hexa< I >:



### Public Types

- typedef `hexa_bkd_piter_< box2d > bkd_piter`  
*FIXME : should it be in box2d\_h? Backward Site\_Iterator associated type.*
- typedef `hexa_fwd_piter_< box2d > fwd_piter`  
*FIXME : should it be in box2d\_h? Forward Site\_Iterator associated type.*
- typedef `I::lvalue lvalue`  
*Lvalue associated type.*
- typedef `point2d_h psite`  
*Point site type.*
- typedef `I::rvalue rvalue`  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef `hexa< tag::image_< I > > skeleton`  
*Skeleton.*
- typedef `I::value value`  
*Value associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- const `box2d_h & domain () const`  
*Give the definition domain.*
- bool `has (const psite &p) const`  
*Test if p belongs to the image domain.*
- `hexa (I &ima)`

*Constructor with an base image.*

- `hexa ()`

*Constructor without argument.*

- `lvalue operator() (const point2d_h &p)`

*Read-write access of pixel value at hexa point site p.*

- `rvalue operator() (const point2d_h &p) const`

*Read-only access of pixel value at hexa point site p.*

### 10.204.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename I> struct mln::hexa< I >`

hexagonal image class.

The parameter `I` is the type of the base image. This image class which handles hexagonal [grid](#).

```
Ex : 1 3 5 7 9 11 0 2 4 6 8 10 _____ 0 XX| | | | | |XX _____ 2 XX| | | | | |XX
_____ 4 XX| | | | | |XX _____ 6 XX| | | | | |XX _____ 8 XX| | | | |
|XX _____
```

### 10.204.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.204.2.1** `template<typename I> typedef hexa_bkd_piter_<box2d> mln::hexa< I >::bkd_piter`

FIXME : should it be in box2d\_h? Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.204.2.2** `template<typename I> typedef hexa_fwd_piter_<box2d> mln::hexa< I >::fwd_piter`

FIXME : should it be in box2d\_h? Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.204.2.3** `template<typename I> typedef I ::lvalue mln::hexa< I >::lvalue`

Lvalue associated type.

**10.204.2.4** `template<typename I> typedef point2d_h mln::hexa< I >::psite`

[Point](#) site type.

Reimplemented in [mln::image2d\\_h< V >](#).

**10.204.2.5** `template<typename I> typedef I ::rvalue mln::hexa< I >::rvalue`

Return type of read-only access.

**10.204.2.6** `template<typename I> typedef hexa< tag::image_<I> > mln::hexa< I >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

**10.204.2.7** `template<typename I> typedef I ::value mln::hexa< I >::value`

Value associated type.

**10.204.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation****10.204.3.1** `template<typename I> mln::hexa< I >::hexa () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.204.3.2** `template<typename I> mln::hexa< I >::hexa (I & ima) [inline]`

Constructor with an base image.

**10.204.4 Member Function Documentation****10.204.4.1** `template<typename I> const box2d_h & mln::hexa< I >::domain () const [inline]`

Give the definition domain.

**10.204.4.2** `template<typename I> bool mln::hexa< I >::has (const psite & p) const [inline]`

Test if *p* belongs to the image domain.

Referenced by `mln::hexa< I >::operator()`.

**10.204.4.3** `template<typename I> hexa< I >::lvalue mln::hexa< I >::operator() (const point2d_h & p) [inline]`

Read-write access of [pixel value](#) at [hexa point](#) site *p*.

References `mln::hexa< I >::has()`.

**10.204.4.4** `template<typename I> hexa< I >::rvalue mln::hexa< I >::operator() (const point2d_h & p) const [inline]`

Read-only access of [pixel value](#) at [hexa point](#) site *p*.

References `mln::hexa< I >::has()`.

## 10.205 mln::histo::array< T > Struct Template Reference

Generic histogram class over a [value set](#) with type T.

```
#include <array.hh>
```

### 10.205.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct mln::histo::array< T >
```

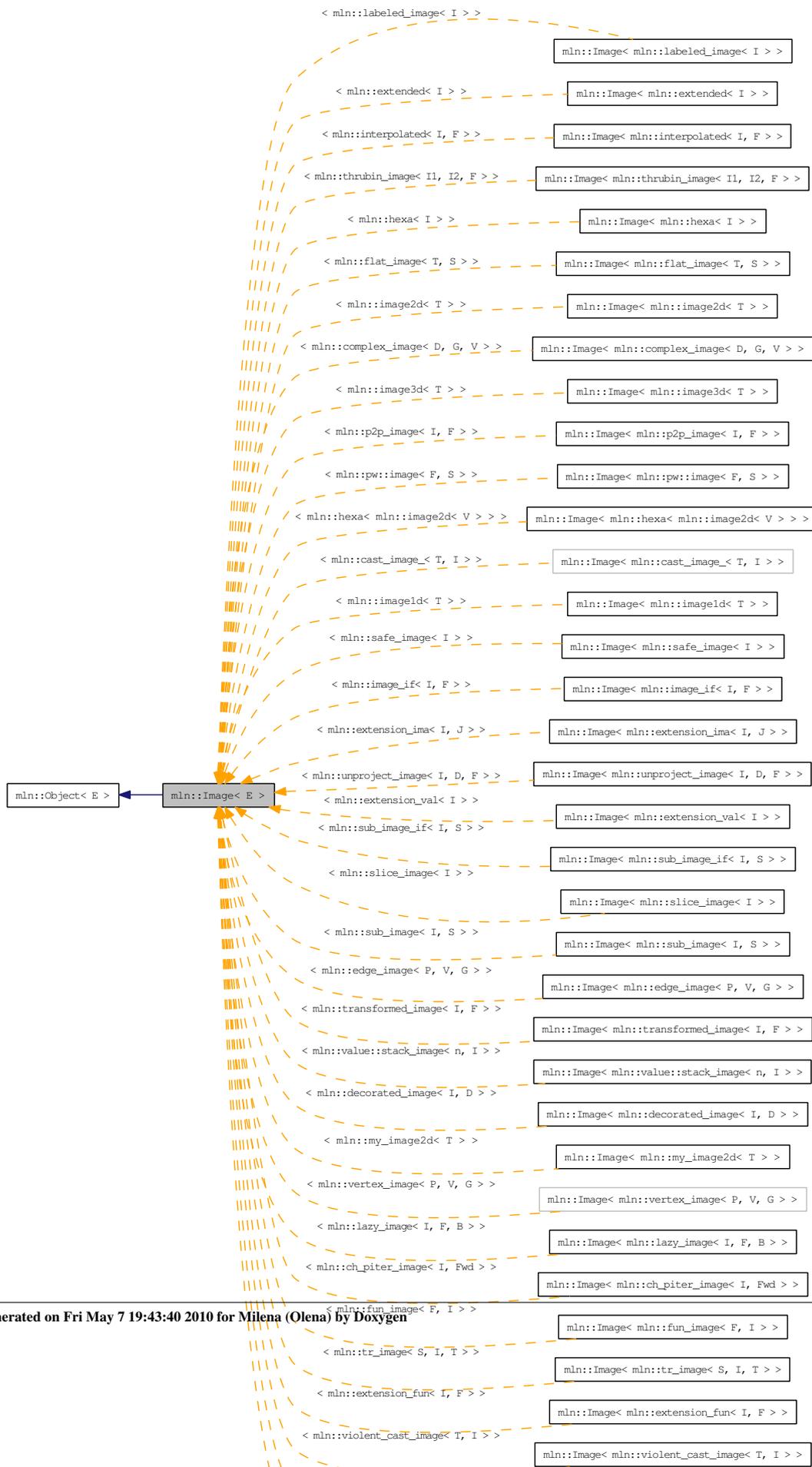
Generic histogram class over a [value set](#) with type T.

## 10.206 mln::Image< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of image classes.

```
#include <image.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Image< E >:



### 10.206.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Image< E >
```

Base class for implementation of image classes.

**See also:**

[mln::doc::Image](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

## 10.207 mln::image1d< T > Struct Template Reference

Basic 1D image class.

```
#include <image1d.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_primary< T, mln::box, mln::image1d< T > >.

### Package Types

- typedef T & [lvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-write access.*
- typedef const T & [rvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef [image1d](#)< tag::value\_< T > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*
- typedef T [value](#)  
*Value associated type.*

### Package Functions

- const [box1d](#) & [bbox](#) () const  
*Give the bounding [box](#) domain.*
- unsigned [border](#) () const  
*Give the [border](#) thickness.*
- T \* [buffer](#) ()  
*Give a hook to the [value](#) buffer.*
- const T \* [buffer](#) () const  
*Give a hook to the [value](#) buffer.*
- int [delta\\_index](#) (const [dpoint1d](#) &dp) const  
*Give the offset corresponding to the delta-point dp.*
- const [box1d](#) & [domain](#) () const  
*Give the definition domain.*
- T & [element](#) (unsigned i)  
*Read-write access to the i-th image [value](#) (including the [border](#)).*
- const T & [element](#) (unsigned i) const  
*Read-only access to the i-th image [value](#) (including the [border](#)).*
- bool [has](#) (const [point1d](#) &p) const

Test if `p` is valid.

- `image1d` (const `box1d` &`b`, unsigned `bdr=border::thickness`)  
*Constructor with a `box` and the `border` thickness.*
- `image1d` (unsigned `ninds`, unsigned `bdr=border::thickness`)  
*Constructor with the number of indices and the `border` thickness.*
- `image1d` ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- unsigned `nelements` () const  
*Give the number of cells (points including `border` ones).*
- unsigned `ninds` () const  
*Give the number of indexes.*
- `T` & `operator()` (const `point1d` &`p`)  
*Read-write access to the image `value` located at `point` `p`.*
- const `T` & `operator()` (const `point1d` &`p`) const  
*Read-only access to the image `value` located at `point` `p`.*
- `point1d` `point_at_index` (unsigned `i`) const  
*Give the `point` corresponding to the offset `o`.*

### 10.207.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename T> struct mln::image1d< T >`

Basic 1D image class.

The parameter `T` is the type of `pixel` values. This image class stores `data` in memory and has a virtual `border` with constant thickness before and after `data`.

### 10.207.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.207.2.1** `template<typename T> typedef T& mln::image1d< T >::lvalue` [package]

Return type of read-write access.

**10.207.2.2** `template<typename T> typedef const T& mln::image1d< T >::rvalue` [package]

Return type of read-only access.

**10.207.2.3** `template<typename T> typedef image1d< tag::value_<T> > mln::image1d< T >::skeleton` [package]

Skeleton.

**10.207.2.4** `template<typename T> typedef T mln::image1d< T >::value` [package]

Value associated type.

### 10.207.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.207.3.1** `template<typename T> mln::image1d< T >::image1d ()` [inline, package]

Constructor without argument.

**10.207.3.2** `template<typename T> mln::image1d< T >::image1d (unsigned ninds, unsigned bdr = border::thickness)` [inline, package]

Constructor with the number of indices and the `border` thickness.

References `mln::make::box1d()`.

**10.207.3.3** `template<typename T> mln::image1d< T >::image1d (const box1d & b, unsigned bdr = border::thickness)` [inline, package]

Constructor with a `box` and the `border` thickness.

### 10.207.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.207.4.1** `template<typename T> const box1d & mln::image1d< T >::bbox () const` [inline, package]

Give the bounding `box` domain.

**10.207.4.2** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::image1d< T >::border () const` [inline, package]

Give the `border` thickness.

**10.207.4.3** `template<typename T> T * mln::image1d< T >::buffer ()` [inline, package]

Give a hook to the `value` buffer.

**10.207.4.4** `template<typename T> const T * mln::image1d< T >::buffer () const` [inline, package]

Give a hook to the `value` buffer.

**10.207.4.5** `template<typename T> int mln::image1d< T >::delta_index (const dpoint1d & dp) const` [inline, package]

Give the offset corresponding to the delta-point `dp`.

**10.207.4.6** `template<typename T> const box1d & mln::image1d< T >::domain () const`  
 [inline, package]

Give the definition domain.

**10.207.4.7** `template<typename T> T & mln::image1d< T >::element (unsigned i)` [inline, package]

Read-write access to the  $i$ -th image [value](#) (including the [border](#)).

References `mln::image1d< T >::nelements()`.

**10.207.4.8** `template<typename T> const T & mln::image1d< T >::element (unsigned i) const`  
 [inline, package]

Read-only access to the  $i$ -th image [value](#) (including the [border](#)).

References `mln::image1d< T >::nelements()`.

**10.207.4.9** `template<typename T> bool mln::image1d< T >::has (const point1d & p) const`  
 [inline, package]

Test if  $p$  is valid.

Referenced by `mln::image1d< T >::operator()()`.

**10.207.4.10** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::image1d< T >::nelements () const`  
 [inline, package]

Give the number of cells (points including [border](#) ones).

Referenced by `mln::image1d< T >::element()`, and `mln::image1d< T >::point_at_index()`.

**10.207.4.11** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::image1d< T >::ninds () const` [inline, package]

Give the number of indexes.

**10.207.4.12** `template<typename T> T & mln::image1d< T >::operator() (const point1d & p)`  
 [inline, package]

Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#)  $p$ .

References `mln::image1d< T >::has()`.

**10.207.4.13** `template<typename T> const T & mln::image1d< T >::operator() (const point1d & p) const` [inline, package]

Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#)  $p$ .

References `mln::image1d< T >::has()`.

**10.207.4.14** `template<typename T> point1d mln::image1d< T >::point_at_index (unsigned i)`  
`const [inline, package]`

Give the [point](#) corresponding to the offset *o*.

References `mln::image1d< T >::nelements()`.

## 10.208 mln::image2d< T > Class Template Reference

Basic 2D image class.

```
#include <image2d.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_primary< T, mln::box, mln::image2d< T > >.

### Public Types

- typedef T & [lvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-write access.*
- typedef const T & [rvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef [image2d](#)< tag::value\_< T > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*
- typedef T [value](#)  
*Value associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- const [box2d](#) & [bbox](#) () const  
*Give the bounding [box](#) domain.*
- unsigned [border](#) () const  
*Give the [border](#) thickness.*
- T \* [buffer](#) ()  
*Give a hook to the [value](#) buffer.*
- const T \* [buffer](#) () const  
*Give a hook to the [value](#) buffer.*
- int [delta\\_index](#) (const [dpoint2d](#) &dp) const  
*Give the delta-index corresponding to the delta-point dp.*
- const [box2d](#) & [domain](#) () const  
*Give the definition domain.*
- T & [element](#) (unsigned i)  
*Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at index i.*
- const T & [element](#) (unsigned i) const  
*Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at index i.*
- bool [has](#) (const [point2d](#) &p) const

*Test if  $p$  is valid.*

- `image2d` (const `box2d` &b, unsigned `bdr`=`border::thickness`)  
*Constructor with a `box` and the `border` thickness (default is 3).*
- `image2d` (int `nrows`, int `ncols`, unsigned `bdr`=`border::thickness`)  
*Constructor with the numbers of rows and columns and the `border` thickness.*
- `image2d` ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- unsigned `ncols` () const  
*Give the number of columns.*
- unsigned `nelements` () const  
*Give the number of elements (points including `border` ones).*
- unsigned `nrows` () const  
*Give the number of rows.*
- `T` & `operator()` (const `point2d` &p)  
*Read-write access to the image `value` located at `point`  $p$ .*
- const `T` & `operator()` (const `point2d` &p) const  
*Read-only access to the image `value` located at `point`  $p$ .*
- `point2d` `point_at_index` (unsigned `i`) const  
*Give the `point` corresponding to the index  $i$ .*

## 10.208.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename T> class mln::image2d< T >`

Basic 2D image class.

The parameter `T` is the type of `pixel` values. This image class stores `data` in memory and has a virtual `border` with constant thickness around `data`.

## 10.208.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.208.2.1** `template<typename T> typedef T& mln::image2d< T >::lvalue`

Return type of read-write access.

**10.208.2.2** `template<typename T> typedef const T& mln::image2d< T >::rvalue`

Return type of read-only access.

**10.208.2.3** `template<typename T> typedef image2d< tag::value_<T> > mln::image2d< T >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

**10.208.2.4** `template<typename T> typedef T mln::image2d< T >::value`

Value associated type.

### 10.208.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.208.3.1** `template<typename T> mln::image2d< T >::image2d () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.208.3.2** `template<typename T> mln::image2d< T >::image2d (int nrows, int ncols, unsigned bdr = border::thickness) [inline]`

Constructor with the numbers of rows and columns and the `border` thickness.

References `mln::make::box2d()`.

**10.208.3.3** `template<typename T> mln::image2d< T >::image2d (const box2d & b, unsigned bdr = border::thickness) [inline]`

Constructor with a `box` and the `border` thickness (default is 3).

### 10.208.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.208.4.1** `template<typename T> const box2d & mln::image2d< T >::bbox () const [inline]`

Give the bounding `box` domain.

**10.208.4.2** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::image2d< T >::border () const [inline]`

Give the `border` thickness.

**10.208.4.3** `template<typename T> T * mln::image2d< T >::buffer () [inline]`

Give a hook to the `value` buffer.

**10.208.4.4** `template<typename T> const T * mln::image2d< T >::buffer () const [inline]`

Give a hook to the `value` buffer.

**10.208.4.5** `template<typename T> int mln::image2d< T >::delta_index (const dpoint2d & dp) const [inline]`

Give the delta-index corresponding to the delta-point dp.

**10.208.4.6** `template<typename T> const box2d & mln::image2d< T >::domain () const [inline]`

Give the definition domain.

Referenced by mln::morpho::line\_gradient(), mln::make\_debug\_graph\_image(), and mln::io::txt::save().

**10.208.4.7** `template<typename T> T & mln::image2d< T >::element (unsigned i) [inline]`

Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at index i.

References mln::image2d< T >::nelements().

**10.208.4.8** `template<typename T> const T & mln::image2d< T >::element (unsigned i) const [inline]`

Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at index i.

References mln::image2d< T >::nelements().

**10.208.4.9** `template<typename T> bool mln::image2d< T >::has (const point2d & p) const [inline]`

Test if p is valid.

Referenced by mln::image2d< T >::operator>(), and mln::debug::put\_word().

**10.208.4.10** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::image2d< T >::ncols () const [inline]`

Give the number of columns.

**10.208.4.11** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::image2d< T >::nelements () const [inline]`

Give the number of elements (points including [border](#) ones).

Referenced by mln::image2d< T >::element(), and mln::image2d< T >::point\_at\_index().

**10.208.4.12** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::image2d< T >::nrows () const [inline]`

Give the number of rows.

**10.208.4.13** `template<typename T> T & mln::image2d< T >::operator() (const point2d & p) [inline]`

Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) p.

References `mln::image2d< T >::has()`.

**10.208.4.14** `template<typename T> const T & mln::image2d< T >::operator() (const point2d & p) const` [inline]

Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) `p`.

References `mln::image2d< T >::has()`.

**10.208.4.15** `template<typename T> point2d mln::image2d< T >::point_at_index (unsigned i) const` [inline]

Give the [point](#) corresponding to the index `i`.

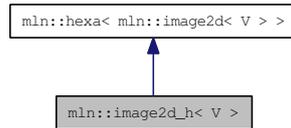
References `mln::image2d< T >::nelements()`.

## 10.209 mln::image2d\_h< V > Struct Template Reference

2d image based on an hexagonal mesh.

```
#include <image2d_h.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::image2d\_h< V >:



### Public Types

- typedef `hexa_bkd_piter_< box2d > bkd_piter`  
*FIXME : should it be in box2d\_h? Backward Site\_Iterator associated type.*
- typedef `hexa_fwd_piter_< box2d > fwd_piter`  
*FIXME : should it be in box2d\_h? Forward Site\_Iterator associated type.*
- typedef `I::lvalue lvalue`  
*Lvalue associated type.*
- typedef `point2d_h psite`  
*Point site type.*
- typedef `I::rvalue rvalue`  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef `hexa< tag::image_< I > > skeleton`  
*Skeleton.*
- typedef `I::value value`  
*Value associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- const `box2d_h & domain () const`  
*Give the definition domain.*
- bool `has (const psite &p) const`  
*Test if p belongs to the image domain.*
- `image2d_h (int nrows, int ncols, unsigned bdr=border::thickness)`  
*Constructor with the numbers of rows and columns border thickness.*
- `lvalue operator() (const point2d_h &p)`

*Read-write access of [pixel value](#) at [hexa point](#) site `p`.*

- `rvalue operator()` (`const point2d_h &p`) `const`  
*Read-only access of [pixel value](#) at [hexa point](#) site `p`.*

### 10.209.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename V> struct mln::image2d_h< V >`

2d image based on an hexagonal mesh.

### 10.209.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.209.2.1** `template<typename I> typedef hexa_bkd_piter_<box2d> mln::hexa< I >::bkd_piter`  
[inherited]

FIXME : should it be in `box2d_h`? Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.209.2.2** `template<typename I> typedef hexa_fwd_piter_<box2d> mln::hexa< I >::fwd_piter`  
[inherited]

FIXME : should it be in `box2d_h`? Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.209.2.3** `template<typename I> typedef I ::lvalue mln::hexa< I >::lvalue` [inherited]

Lvalue associated type.

**10.209.2.4** `template<typename V> typedef point2d_h mln::image2d_h< V >::psite`

[Point](#) site type.

Reimplemented from `mln::hexa< I >`.

**10.209.2.5** `template<typename I> typedef I ::rvalue mln::hexa< I >::rvalue` [inherited]

Return type of read-only access.

**10.209.2.6** `template<typename I> typedef hexa< tag::image_<I> > mln::hexa< I >::skeleton`  
[inherited]

Skeleton.

**10.209.2.7** `template<typename I> typedef I ::value mln::hexa< I >::value` [inherited]

[Value](#) associated type.

### 10.209.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.209.3.1** `template<typename V> mln::image2d_h< V >::image2d_h (int nrows, int ncols, unsigned bdr = border::thickness) [inline]`

Constructor with the numbers of rows and columns `border` thickness.

`image2d_h(3,6)` will build this `hexa` image :

```
1 3 5 0 2 4 ————— 0| x x x | 2| x x x | 4| x x x
```

### 10.209.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.209.4.1** `template<typename I> const box2d_h & mln::hexa< I >::domain () const [inline, inherited]`

Give the definition domain.

**10.209.4.2** `template<typename I> bool mln::hexa< I >::has (const psite & p) const [inline, inherited]`

Test if `p` belongs to the image domain.

Referenced by `mln::hexa< I >::operator()`.

**10.209.4.3** `template<typename I> hexa< I >::lvalue mln::hexa< I >::operator() (const point2d_h & p) [inline, inherited]`

Read-write access of `pixel value` at `hexa point` site `p`.

References `mln::hexa< I >::has()`.

**10.209.4.4** `template<typename I> hexa< I >::rvalue mln::hexa< I >::operator() (const point2d_h & p) const [inline, inherited]`

Read-only access of `pixel value` at `hexa point` site `p`.

References `mln::hexa< I >::has()`.

## 10.210 mln::image3d< T > Struct Template Reference

Basic 3D image class.

```
#include <image3d.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_primary< T, mln::box, mln::image3d< T > >.

### Package Types

- typedef T & [lvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-write access.*
- typedef const T & [rvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef [image3d](#)< tag::value\_< T > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*
- typedef T [value](#)  
*Value associated type.*

### Package Functions

- const [box3d](#) & [bbox](#) () const  
*Give the bounding [box](#) domain.*
- unsigned [border](#) () const  
*Give the [border](#) thickness.*
- T \* [buffer](#) ()  
*Give a hook to the [value](#) buffer.*
- const T \* [buffer](#) () const  
*Give a hook to the [value](#) buffer.*
- int [delta\\_index](#) (const [dpoint3d](#) &dp) const  
*Fast [Image](#) method.*
- const [box3d](#) & [domain](#) () const  
*Give the definition domain.*
- T & [element](#) (unsigned i)  
*Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at index i.*
- const T & [element](#) (unsigned i) const  
*Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at index i.*
- bool [has](#) (const [point3d](#) &p) const

Test if *p* is valid.

- `image3d` (int nslis, int nrows, int ncols, unsigned bdr=border::thickness)  
 Constructor with the numbers of indexes and the *border* thickness.
- `image3d` (const `box3d` &b, unsigned bdr=border::thickness)  
 Constructor with a *box* and the *border* thickness (default is 3).
- `image3d` ()  
 Constructor without argument.
- unsigned `ncols` () const  
 Give the number of columns.
- unsigned `nelements` () const  
 Give the number of cells (points including *border* ones).
- unsigned `nrows` () const  
 Give the number of rows.
- unsigned `nslices` () const  
 Give the number of slices.
- `T & operator()` (const `point3d` &p)  
 Read-write access to the image *value* located at *point* *p*.
- const `T & operator()` (const `point3d` &p) const  
 Read-only access to the image *value* located at *point* *p*.
- `point3d point_at_index` (unsigned o) const  
 Give the *point* corresponding to the offset *o*.

### 10.210.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename T> struct mln::image3d< T >`

Basic 3D image class.

The parameter *T* is the type of *pixel* values. This image class stores *data* in memory and has a virtual *border* with constant thickness around *data*.

### 10.210.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.210.2.1** `template<typename T> typedef T& mln::image3d< T >::lvalue` [package]

Return type of read-write access.

**10.210.2.2** `template<typename T> typedef const T& mln::image3d< T >::rvalue` [package]

Return type of read-only access.

**10.210.2.3** `template<typename T> typedef image3d< tag::value_<T> > mln::image3d< T >::skeleton` [package]

Skeleton.

**10.210.2.4** `template<typename T> typedef T mln::image3d< T >::value` [package]

[Value](#) associated type.

### 10.210.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.210.3.1** `template<typename T> mln::image3d< T >::image3d ()` [inline, package]

Constructor without argument.

**10.210.3.2** `template<typename T> mln::image3d< T >::image3d (const box3d & b, unsigned bdr = border::thickness)` [inline, package]

Constructor with a [box](#) and the [border](#) thickness (default is 3).

**10.210.3.3** `template<typename T> mln::image3d< T >::image3d (int nslis, int nrows, int ncols, unsigned bdr = border::thickness)` [inline, package]

Constructor with the numbers of indexes and the [border](#) thickness.

References `mln::make::box3d()`.

### 10.210.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.210.4.1** `template<typename T> const box3d & mln::image3d< T >::bbox () const` [inline, package]

Give the bounding [box](#) domain.

**10.210.4.2** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::image3d< T >::border () const` [inline, package]

Give the [border](#) thickness.

**10.210.4.3** `template<typename T> T * mln::image3d< T >::buffer ()` [inline, package]

Give a hook to the [value](#) buffer.

**10.210.4.4** `template<typename T> const T * mln::image3d< T >::buffer () const` [inline, package]

Give a hook to the [value](#) buffer.

**10.210.4.5** `template<typename T> int mln::image3d< T >::delta_index (const dpoint3d & dp) const` [inline, package]

Fast [Image](#) method.

Give the offset corresponding to the delta-point *dp*.

**10.210.4.6** `template<typename T> const box3d & mln::image3d< T >::domain () const` [inline, package]

Give the definition domain.

**10.210.4.7** `template<typename T> T & mln::image3d< T >::element (unsigned i)` [inline, package]

Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at index *i*.

References `mln::image3d< T >::nelements()`.

**10.210.4.8** `template<typename T> const T & mln::image3d< T >::element (unsigned i) const` [inline, package]

Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at index *i*.

References `mln::image3d< T >::nelements()`.

**10.210.4.9** `template<typename T> bool mln::image3d< T >::has (const point3d & p) const` [inline, package]

Test if *p* is valid.

Referenced by `mln::image3d< T >::operator()()`.

**10.210.4.10** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::image3d< T >::ncols () const` [inline, package]

Give the number of columns.

**10.210.4.11** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::image3d< T >::nelements () const` [inline, package]

Give the number of cells (points including [border](#) ones).

Referenced by `mln::image3d< T >::element()`, and `mln::image3d< T >::point_at_index()`.

**10.210.4.12** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::image3d< T >::nrows () const` [inline, package]

Give the number of rows.

**10.210.4.13** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::image3d< T >::nslices () const` [inline, package]

Give the number of slices.

**10.210.4.14** `template<typename T> T & mln::image3d< T >::operator() (const point3d & p)`  
[inline, package]

Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) p.

References `mln::image3d< T >::has()`.

**10.210.4.15** `template<typename T> const T & mln::image3d< T >::operator() (const point3d & p) const` [inline, package]

Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) p.

References `mln::image3d< T >::has()`.

**10.210.4.16** `template<typename T> point3d mln::image3d< T >::point_at_index (unsigned o) const` [inline, package]

Give the [point](#) corresponding to the offset o.

References `mln::image3d< T >::nelements()`.

## 10.211 mln::image\_if< I, F > Struct Template Reference

[Image](#) which domain is restricted by a function 'site -> Boolean'.

```
#include <image_if.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_domain\_morpher< I, mln::p\_if< I::domain\_t, F >, mln::image\_if< I, F >>.

### Public Types

- typedef [image\\_if](#)< tag::image\_< I >, tag::function\_< F > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*

### Public Member Functions

- const [p\\_if](#)< typename I::domain\_t, F > & [domain](#) () const  
*Give the definition domain.*
- [image\\_if](#) (I &ima, const F &f)  
*Constructor from an image ima and a predicate f.*
- [image\\_if](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- operator [image\\_if](#)< const I, F > () const  
*Const promotion via conversion.*

#### 10.211.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I, typename F> struct mln::image_if< I, F >
```

[Image](#) which domain is restricted by a function 'site -> Boolean'.

#### 10.211.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.211.2.1** `template<typename I, typename F> typedef image_if< tag::image_<I>, tag::function_<F> > mln::image_if< I, F >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

#### 10.211.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.211.3.1** `template<typename I, typename F> mln::image_if< I, F >::image_if () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.211.3.2** `template<typename I, typename F> mln::image_if< I, F >::image_if (I & ima, const F & f)` `[inline]`

Constructor from an image *ima* and a predicate *f*.

#### 10.211.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.211.4.1** `template<typename I, typename F> const p_if< typename I::domain_t, F > & mln::image_if< I, F >::domain () const` `[inline]`

Give the definition domain.

**10.211.4.2** `template<typename I, typename F> mln::image_if< I, F >::operator image_if< const I, F > () const` `[inline]`

Const promotion via conversion.

## 10.212 mln::interpolated< I, F > Struct Template Reference

Makes the underlying image being accessed with floating coordinates.

```
#include <interpolated.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_identity< I, I::domain\_t, mln::interpolated< I, F > >.

### Public Types

- typedef I::lvalue [lvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-write access.*
- typedef I::psite [psite](#)  
*Point\_Site associated type.*
- typedef I::rvalue [rvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef [interpolated](#)< tag::image\_< I >, F > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*
- typedef I::value [value](#)  
*Value associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- bool [has](#) (const mln::algebra::vec< I::psite::dim, float > &v) const  
*Test if a [pixel value](#) is accessible at v.*
- [interpolated](#) (I &ima)  
*Constructors.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test if this image has been initialized.*

#### 10.212.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I, template< class > class F> struct mln::interpolated< I, F >
```

Makes the underlying image being accessed with floating coordinates.

#### 10.212.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.212.2.1** `template<typename I, template< class > class F> typedef I ::lvalue mln::interpolated< I, F >::lvalue`

Return type of read-write access.

**10.212.2.2** `template<typename I, template< class > class F> typedef I ::psite mln::interpolated< I, F >::psite`

[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.

**10.212.2.3** `template<typename I, template< class > class F> typedef I ::rvalue mln::interpolated< I, F >::rvalue`

Return type of read-only access.

**10.212.2.4** `template<typename I, template< class > class F> typedef interpolated< tag::image_<I>, F > mln::interpolated< I, F >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

**10.212.2.5** `template<typename I, template< class > class F> typedef I ::value mln::interpolated< I, F >::value`

[Value](#) associated type.

### 10.212.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.212.3.1** `template<typename I, template< class > class F> mln::interpolated< I, F >::interpolated (I & ima) [inline]`

Constructors.

FIXME: don't we want a 'const' here?

### 10.212.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.212.4.1** `template<typename I, template< class > class F> bool mln::interpolated< I, F >::has (const mln::algebra::vec< I::psite::dim, float > & v) const [inline]`

Test if a [pixel value](#) is accessible at v.

**10.212.4.2** `template<typename I, template< class > class F> bool mln::interpolated< I, F >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Test if this image has been initialized.

## 10.213 mln::io::fld::fld\_header Struct Reference

Define the header structure of an AVS field [data](#) file.

```
#include <header.hh>
```

### 10.213.1 Detailed Description

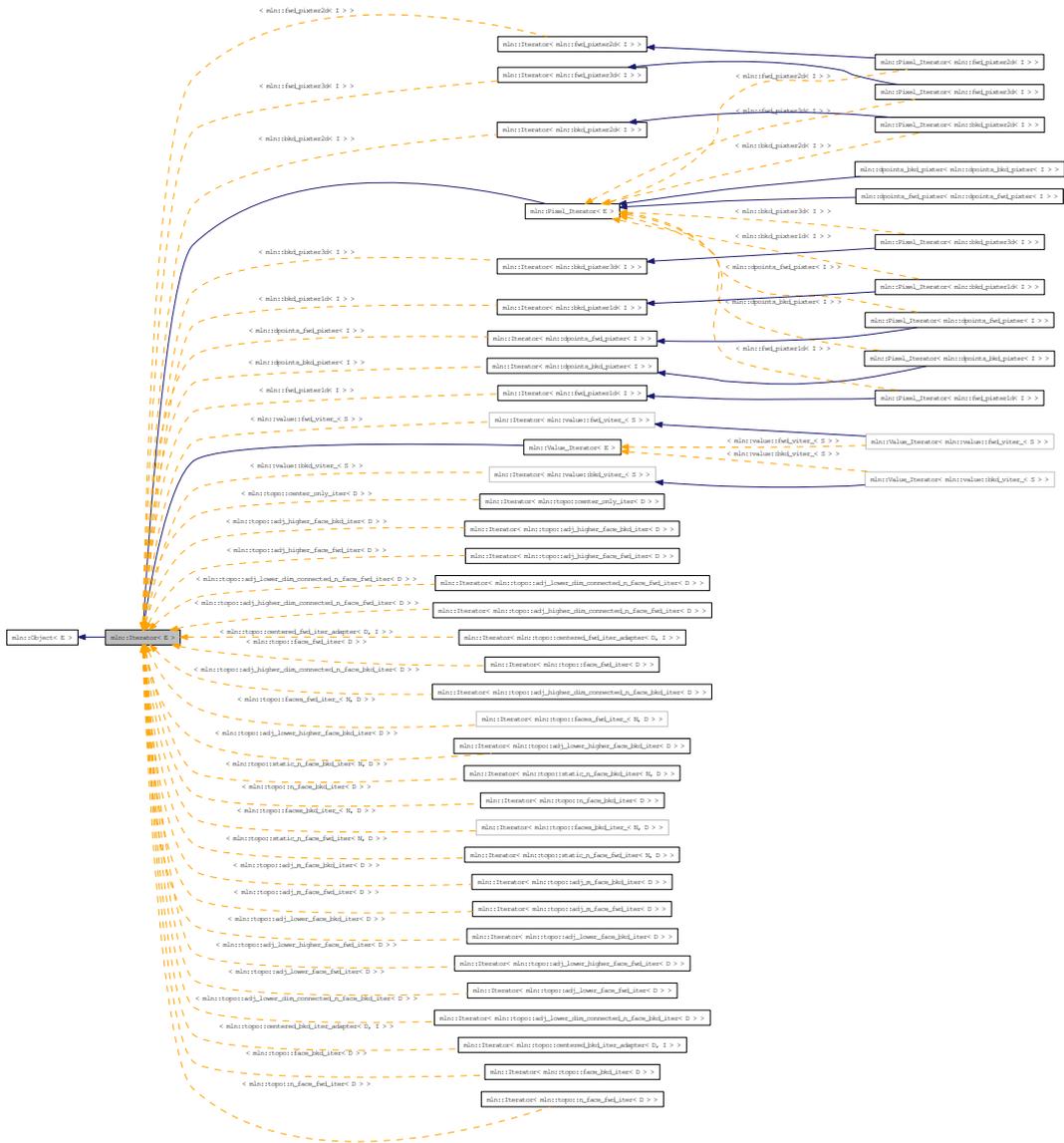
Define the header structure of an AVS field [data](#) file.

# 10.214 mln::Iterator< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes that are iterators.

```
#include <iterator.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Iterator< E >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [next \(\)](#)

*Go to the next element.*

### 10.214.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename E> struct mln::Iterator< E >`

Base class for implementation classes that are iterators.

**See also:**

[mln::doc::Iterator](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

### 10.214.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.214.2.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` `[inline]`

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-define this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.215 mln::labeled\_image< I > Class Template Reference

Morpher providing an improved interface for labeled image.

```
#include <labeled_image.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::labeled\_image< I >:



### Public Types

- typedef [accu::shape::bbox](#)< typename I::psite >::result [bbox\\_t](#)  
*Type of the bounding component bounding boxes.*
- typedef [labeled\\_image](#)< tag::image\_< I > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*

### Public Member Functions

- const [bbox\\_t](#) & [bbox](#) (const typename I::value &label) const  
*Return the bounding [box](#) of the component `label`.*
- const [util::array](#)< [bbox\\_t](#) > & [bboxes](#) () const  
*Return the component bounding boxes.*
- I::value [nlabels](#) () const  
*Return the number of labels;.*
- [p\\_if](#)< mln\_box(I), fun::eq\_v2b\_expr\_< pw::value\_< I >, pw::cst\_< typename I::value > > > [subdomain](#) (const typename I::value &label) const  
*Return the domain of the component with label `label`.*
- [labeled\\_image](#) (const I &ima, const typename I::value &nlabels, const [util::array](#)< mln\_box(I)> &bboxes)  
*Constructor from an image `ima`, the number of labels `nlabels` and the object bounding boxes.*
- [labeled\\_image](#) (const I &ima, const typename I::value &nlabels)  
*Constructor from an image `ima` and the number of labels `nlabels`.*
- [labeled\\_image](#) ()  
*Constructors  
Constructor without argument.*

- `template<typename F>`  
`void relabel (const Function_v2b< F > &f)`  
*Labels may be removed.*
- `template<typename F>`  
`void relabel (const Function_v2v< F > &f)`  
*Relabel according to a function.*

## Protected Member Functions

- `void update_data (const fun::i2v::array< typename I::value > &relabel_fun)`  
*Update bounding boxes information.*

### 10.215.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename I> class mln::labeled_image< I >`

Morpher providing an improved interface for labeled image.

#### Template Parameters:

*I* The label image type.

This image type allows to access every site [set](#) at a given label.

This image type guaranties that labels are contiguous (from 1 to n).

### 10.215.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.215.2.1** `template<typename I, typename E> typedef accu::shape::bbox<typename I ::psite>::result mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::bbox_t` [inherited]

Type of the bounding component bounding boxes.

**10.215.2.2** `template<typename I> typedef labeled_image< tag::image_<I> > mln::labeled_image< I >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

### 10.215.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.215.3.1** `template<typename I> mln::labeled_image< I >::labeled_image ()` [inline]

Constructors

Constructor without argument.

**10.215.3.2** `template<typename I> mln::labeled_image< I >::labeled_image (const I & ima, const typename I::value & nlabels)` [inline]

Constructor from an image *ima* and the number of labels *nlabels*.

**10.215.3.3** `template<typename I> mln::labeled_image< I >::labeled_image (const I & ima, const typename I::value & nlabels, const util::array< mln_box(I)> & bboxes)` [inline]

Constructor from an image *ima*, the number of labels *nlabels* and the object bounding boxes.

References `mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::bboxes()`, and `mln::data::compute()`.

## 10.215.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.215.4.1** `template<typename I, typename E> const labeled_image_base< I, E >::bbox_t & mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::bbox (const typename I::value & label) const` [inline, inherited]

Return the bounding [box](#) of the component *label*.

Referenced by `mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::subdomain()`.

**10.215.4.2** `template<typename I, typename E> const util::array< typename labeled_image_base< I, E >::bbox_t > & mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::bboxes () const` [inline, inherited]

Return the component bounding boxes.

Referenced by `mln::labeled_image< I >::labeled_image()`.

**10.215.4.3** `template<typename I, typename E> I::value mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::nlabels () const` [inline, inherited]

Return the number of labels;

**10.215.4.4** `template<typename I, typename E> template<typename F> void mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::relabel (const Function_v2b< F > & f)` [inline, inherited]

Labels may be removed.

This overload [make](#) sure the [labeling](#) is still contiguous.

References `mln::labeling::relabel_inplace()`, `mln::make::relabelfun()`, and `mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::update_data()`.

**10.215.4.5** `template<typename I, typename E> template<typename F> void mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::relabel (const Function_v2v< F > & f)` [inline, inherited]

Relabel according to a function.

Merge or delete labels according to the given function. This method ensures that the [labeling](#) remains contiguous.

References mln::labeling::relabel\_inplace(), mln::make::relabel\_fun(), and mln::labeled\_image\_base< I, E >::update\_data().

**10.215.4.6** `template<typename I, typename E> p_if< mln_box(I), fun::eq_v2b_expr_< pw::value_< I >, pw::cst_< typename I::value > > > mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::subdomain (const typename I::value & label) const` [inline, inherited]

Return the domain of the component with label `label`.

References mln::labeled\_image\_base< I, E >::bbox().

**10.215.4.7** `template<typename I, typename E> void mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::update_data (const fun::i2v::array< typename I::value > & relabel_fun)` [inline, protected, inherited]

Update bounding boxes information.

References mln::util::array< T >::size().

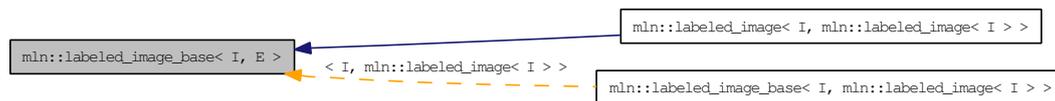
Referenced by mln::labeled\_image\_base< I, E >::relabel().

## 10.216 mln::labeled\_image\_base< I, E > Class Template Reference

Base class Morpher providing an improved interface for labeled image.

```
#include <labeled_image_base.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::labeled\_image\_base< I, E >:



### Public Types

- typedef `accu::shape::bbox< typename I::psite >::result` `bbox_t`  
*Type of the bounding component bounding boxes.*

### Public Member Functions

- const `bbox_t` & `bbox` (const typename I::value &label) const  
*Return the bounding box of the component label.*
- const `util::array< bbox_t > & bboxes` () const  
*Return the component bounding boxes.*
- I::value `nlabels` () const  
*Return the number of labels;.*
- `p_if< mln_box(I), fun::eq_v2b_expr< pw::value_< I >, pw::cst_< typename I::value > > >`  
`subdomain` (const typename I::value &label) const  
*Return the domain of the component with label label.*
- `labeled_image_base` ()  
*Constructors*  
*Constructor without argument.*
- `template<typename F>`  
`void relabel` (const `Function_v2b< F >` &f)  
*Labels may be removed.*
- `template<typename F>`  
`void relabel` (const `Function_v2v< F >` &f)  
*Relabel according to a function.*

## Protected Member Functions

- void `update_data` (const fun::i2v::array< typename I::value > &relabel\_fun)  
*Update bounding boxes information.*

### 10.216.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename I, typename E> class mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >`

Base class Morpher providing an improved interface for labeled image.

#### Template Parameters:

*I* The label image type.

This image type allows to access every site `set` at a given label.

This image type guaranties that labels are contiguous (from 1 to n).

### 10.216.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.216.2.1** `template<typename I, typename E> typedef accu::shape::bbox<typename I  
::site>::result mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::bbox_t`

Type of the bounding component bounding boxes.

### 10.216.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.216.3.1** `template<typename I, typename E> mln::labeled_image_base< I, E  
>::labeled_image_base () [inline]`

Constructors

Constructor without argument.

### 10.216.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.216.4.1** `template<typename I, typename E> const labeled_image_base< I, E >::bbox_t &  
mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::bbox (const typename I::value & label) const  
[inline]`

Return the bounding `box` of the component `label`.

Referenced by `mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::subdomain()`.

**10.216.4.2** `template<typename I, typename E> const util::array< typename  
labeled_image_base< I, E >::bbox_t > & mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::bboxes ()  
const [inline]`

Return the component bounding boxes.

Referenced by `mln::labeled_image< I >::labeled_image()`.

**10.216.4.3** `template<typename I, typename E> I::value mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::nlabels () const [inline]`

Return the number of labels;.

**10.216.4.4** `template<typename I, typename E> template<typename F> void mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::relabel (const Function_v2b< F > &f) [inline]`

Labels may be removed.

This overload [make](#) sure the [labeling](#) is still contiguous.

References `mln::labeling::relabel_inplace()`, `mln::make::relabelfun()`, and `mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::update_data()`.

**10.216.4.5** `template<typename I, typename E> template<typename F> void mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::relabel (const Function_v2v< F > &f) [inline]`

Relabel according to a function.

Merge or delete labels according to the given function. This method ensures that the [labeling](#) remains contiguous.

References `mln::labeling::relabel_inplace()`, `mln::make::relabelfun()`, and `mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::update_data()`.

**10.216.4.6** `template<typename I, typename E> p_if< mln_box(I), fun::eq_v2b_expr_< pw::value_< I >, pw::cst_< typename I::value > > > mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::subdomain (const typename I::value & label) const [inline]`

Return the domain of the component with label `label`.

References `mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::bbox()`.

**10.216.4.7** `template<typename I, typename E> void mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::update_data (const fun::i2v::array< typename I::value > &relabel_fun) [inline, protected]`

Update bounding boxes information.

References `mln::util::array< T >::size()`.

Referenced by `mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::relabel()`.

## 10.217 mln::lazy\_image< I, F, B > Struct Template Reference

**Image** values are computed on the fly.

```
#include <lazy_image.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_identity< mln::trait::ch\_value< I, F::result >::ret, I::domain\_t, mln::lazy\_image< I, F, B > >.

### Public Types

- typedef F::result **lvalue**  
*Return type of read-write access.*
- typedef F::result **rvalue**  
*Return type of read access.*
- typedef **lazy\_image**< tag::image\_< I >, F, B > **skeleton**  
*Skeleton.*

### Public Member Functions

- const **box**< typename I::psite > & **domain** () const  
*Return domain of lazyd\_image.*
- bool **has** (const typename I::psite &) const  
*Test if a **pixel value** is accessible at p.*
- **lazy\_image** (const F &fun, const B &box)  
*Constructors.*
- **lazy\_image** ()  
*Constructors.*
- **lvalue operator()** (const typename I::psite &p)  
*Read and "write if possible" access of **pixel value** at **point** site p.*
- **rvalue operator()** (const typename I::psite &p) const  
*Read-only access of **pixel value** at **point** site p.*
- F::result **operator()** (const typename F::input &x)  
*Read and "write if possible" access of **pixel value** at F::input x.*
- F::result **operator()** (const typename F::input &x) const  
*Read-only access of **pixel value** at F::input x.*

### 10.217.1 Detailed Description

**template<typename I, typename F, typename B> struct mln::lazy\_image< I, F, B >**

[Image](#) values are computed on the fly.

The parameter `I` is the type of image. The parameter `F` is the type of function. The parameter `B` is the type of [box](#).

This image class take a functor [fun](#) and a [box](#) `box`. Access to `ima(p)` where `p` include [box](#) return `fun(b)` lazily.

### 10.217.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.217.2.1 template<typename I, typename F, typename B> typedef F ::result mln::lazy\_image< I, F, B >::lvalue**

Return type of read-write access.

**10.217.2.2 template<typename I, typename F, typename B> typedef F ::result mln::lazy\_image< I, F, B >::rvalue**

Return type of read access.

**10.217.2.3 template<typename I, typename F, typename B> typedef lazy\_image< tag::image\_<I>, F, B > mln::lazy\_image< I, F, B >::skeleton**

Skeleton.

### 10.217.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.217.3.1 template<typename I, typename F, typename B> mln::lazy\_image< I, F, B >::lazy\_image ()**

Constructors.

**10.217.3.2 template<typename I, typename F, typename B> mln::lazy\_image< I, F, B >::lazy\_image (const F & *fun*, const B & *box*) [inline]**

Constructors.

### 10.217.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.217.4.1 template<typename I, typename F, typename B> const box< typename I::psite > & mln::lazy\_image< I, F, B >::domain () const [inline]**

Return domain of `lazyd_image`.

**10.217.4.2** `template<typename I, typename F, typename B> bool mln::lazy_image< I, F, B >::has(const typename I::psite & p) const` [inline]

Test if a [pixel value](#) is accessible at p.

**10.217.4.3** `template<typename I, typename F, typename B> lazy_image< I, F, B >::lvalue mln::lazy_image< I, F, B >::operator() (const typename I::psite & p)` [inline]

Read and "write if possible" access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site p.

**10.217.4.4** `template<typename I, typename F, typename B> lazy_image< I, F, B >::rvalue mln::lazy_image< I, F, B >::operator() (const typename I::psite & p) const` [inline]

Read-only access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site p.

**10.217.4.5** `template<typename I, typename F, typename B> F::result mln::lazy_image< I, F, B >::operator() (const typename F::input & x)` [inline]

Read and "write if possible" access of [pixel value](#) at F::input x.

**10.217.4.6** `template<typename I, typename F, typename B> F::result mln::lazy_image< I, F, B >::operator() (const typename F::input & x) const` [inline]

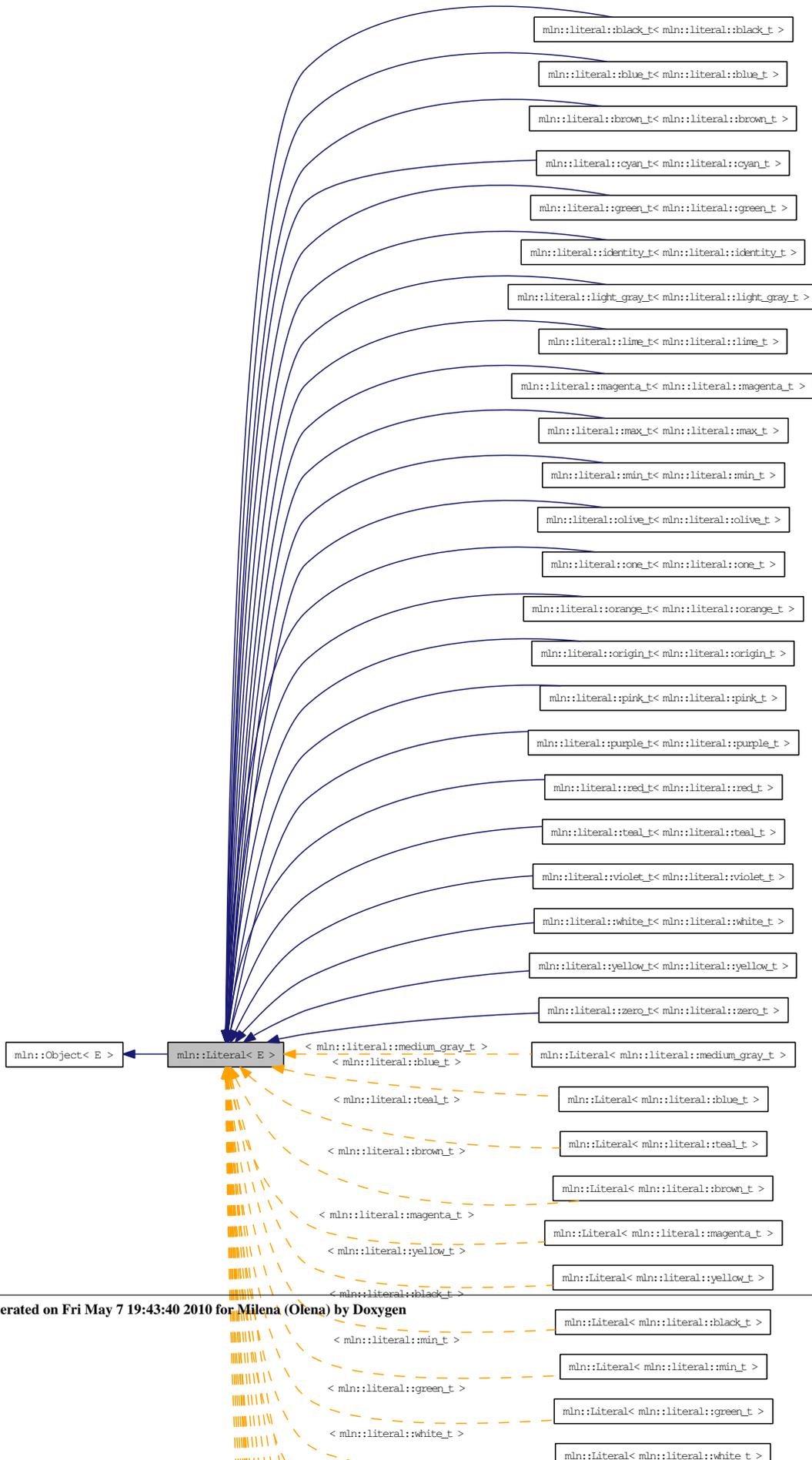
Read-only access of [pixel value](#) at F::input x.

## 10.218 mln::Literal< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes of literals.

```
#include <literal.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Literal< E >:



### 10.218.1 Detailed Description

**template<typename E> struct mln::Literal< E >**

Base class for implementation classes of literals.

**See also:**

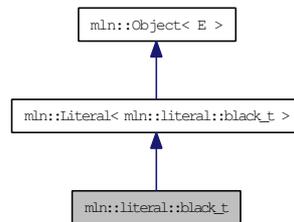
[mln::doc::Literal](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

## 10.219 mln::literal::black\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) black.

```
#include <black.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::black\_t:



### 10.219.1 Detailed Description

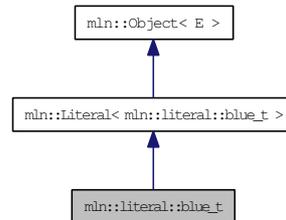
Type of [literal](#) black.

## 10.220 mln::literal::blue\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) blue.

```
#include <colors.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::blue\_t:



### 10.220.1 Detailed Description

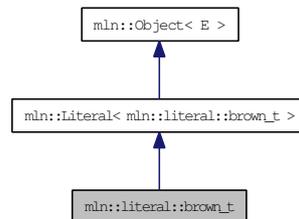
Type of [literal](#) blue.

## 10.221 mln::literal::brown\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) brown.

```
#include <colors.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::brown\_t:



### 10.221.1 Detailed Description

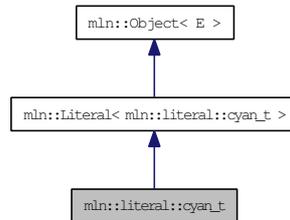
Type of [literal](#) brown.

## 10.222 mln::literal::cyan\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) cyan.

```
#include <colors.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::cyan\_t:



### 10.222.1 Detailed Description

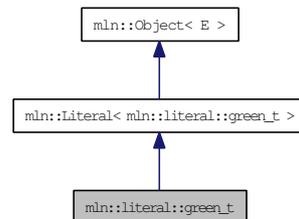
Type of [literal](#) cyan.

## 10.223 mln::literal::green\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) green.

```
#include <colors.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::green\_t:



### 10.223.1 Detailed Description

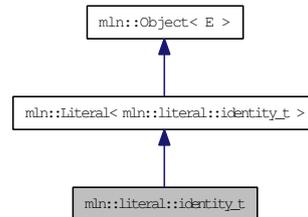
Type of [literal](#) green.

## 10.224 mln::literal::identity\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) identity.

```
#include <identity.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::identity\_t:



### 10.224.1 Detailed Description

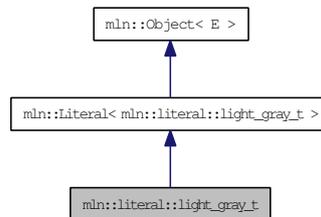
Type of [literal](#) identity.

## 10.225 mln::literal::light\_gray\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) grays.

```
#include <grays.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::light\_gray\_t:



### 10.225.1 Detailed Description

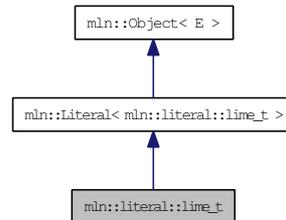
Type of [literal](#) grays.

## 10.226 mln::literal::lime\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) lime.

```
#include <colors.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::lime\_t:



### 10.226.1 Detailed Description

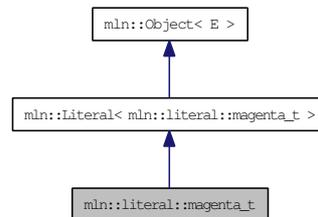
Type of [literal](#) lime.

## 10.227 mln::literal::magenta\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) magenta.

```
#include <colors.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::magenta\_t:



### 10.227.1 Detailed Description

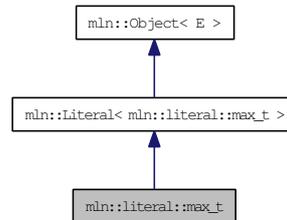
Type of [literal](#) magenta.

## 10.228 mln::literal::max\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) max.

```
#include <max.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::max\_t:



### 10.228.1 Detailed Description

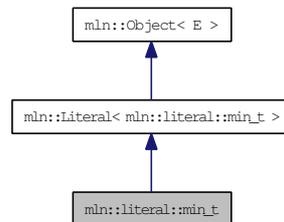
Type of [literal](#) max.

## 10.229 mln::literal::min\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) min.

```
#include <min.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::min\_t:



### 10.229.1 Detailed Description

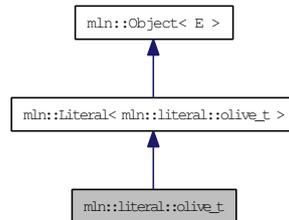
Type of [literal](#) min.

## 10.230 mln::literal::olive\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) olive.

```
#include <colors.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::olive\_t:



### 10.230.1 Detailed Description

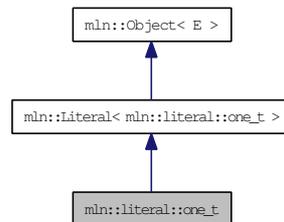
Type of [literal](#) olive.

## 10.231 mln::literal::one\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) one.

```
#include <one.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::one\_t:



### 10.231.1 Detailed Description

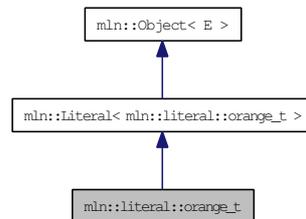
Type of [literal](#) one.

## 10.232 mln::literal::orange\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) orange.

```
#include <colors.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::orange\_t:



### 10.232.1 Detailed Description

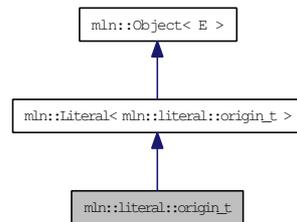
Type of [literal](#) orange.

## 10.233 mln::literal::origin\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) origin.

```
#include <origin.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::origin\_t:



### 10.233.1 Detailed Description

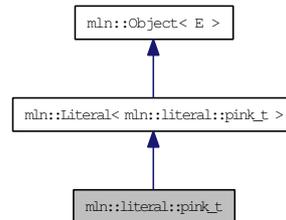
Type of [literal](#) origin.

## 10.234 mln::literal::pink\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) pink.

```
#include <colors.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::pink\_t:



### 10.234.1 Detailed Description

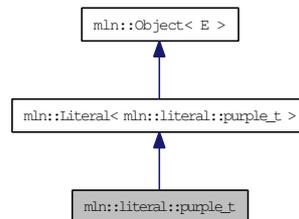
Type of [literal](#) pink.

## 10.235 mln::literal::purple\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) purple.

```
#include <colors.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::purple\_t:



### 10.235.1 Detailed Description

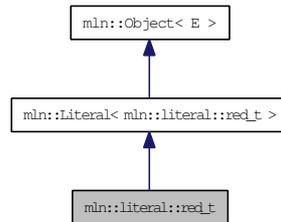
Type of [literal](#) purple.

## 10.236 mln::literal::red\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) red.

```
#include <colors.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::red\_t:



### 10.236.1 Detailed Description

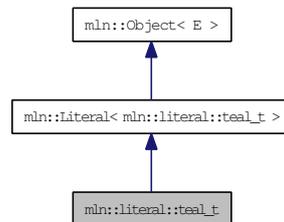
Type of [literal](#) red.

## 10.237 mln::literal::teal\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) teal.

```
#include <colors.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::teal\_t:



### 10.237.1 Detailed Description

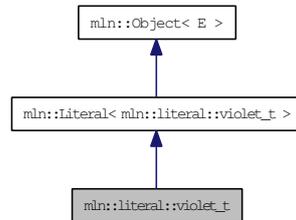
Type of [literal](#) teal.

## 10.238 mln::literal::violet\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) violet.

```
#include <colors.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::violet\_t:



### 10.238.1 Detailed Description

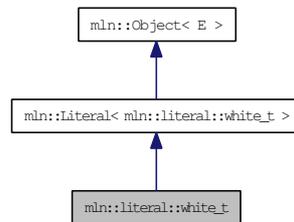
Type of [literal](#) violet.

## 10.239 mln::literal::white\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) white.

```
#include <white.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::white\_t:



### 10.239.1 Detailed Description

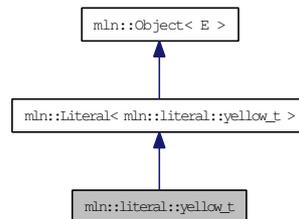
Type of [literal](#) white.

## 10.240 mln::literal::yellow\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) yellow.

```
#include <colors.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::yellow\_t:



### 10.240.1 Detailed Description

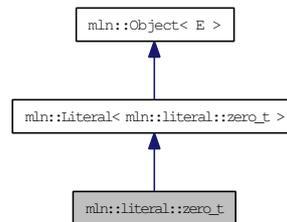
Type of [literal](#) yellow.

## 10.241 mln::literal::zero\_t Struct Reference

Type of [literal](#) zero.

```
#include <zero.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::literal::zero\_t:



### 10.241.1 Detailed Description

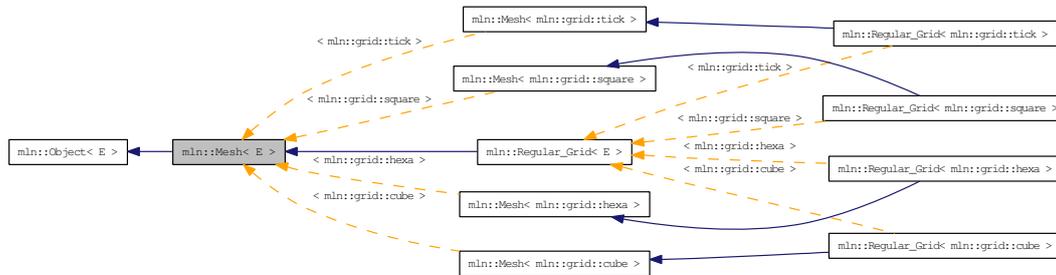
Type of [literal](#) zero.

## 10.242 mln::Mesh< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes of meshes.

```
#include <mesh.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Mesh< E >:



### 10.242.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Mesh< E >
```

Base class for implementation classes of meshes.

**See also:**

`mln::doc::Mesh` for a complete documentation of this class contents.

## 10.243 mln::Meta\_Accumulator< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of meta accumulators.

```
#include <meta_accumulator.hh>
```

Inherits [mln::Object< E >](#).

Inherited by [mln::accu::meta::center](#), [mln::accu::meta::count\\_adjacent\\_vertices](#), [mln::accu::meta::count\\_labels](#), [mln::accu::meta::count\\_value](#), [mln::accu::meta::histo](#), [mln::accu::meta::label\\_used](#), [mln::accu::meta::logic::land](#), [mln::accu::meta::logic::land\\_basic](#), [mln::accu::meta::logic::lor](#), [mln::accu::meta::logic::lor\\_basic](#), [mln::accu::meta::maj\\_h](#), [mln::accu::meta::math::count](#), [mln::accu::meta::math::inf](#), [mln::accu::meta::math::sum](#), [mln::accu::meta::math::sup](#), [mln::accu::meta::max\\_site](#), [mln::accu::meta::nil](#), [mln::accu::meta::p< mA >](#), [mln::accu::meta::pair< A1, A2 >](#), [mln::accu::meta::rms](#), [mln::accu::meta::shape::bbox](#), [mln::accu::meta::shape::height](#), [mln::accu::meta::shape::volume](#), [mln::accu::meta::stat::max](#), [mln::accu::meta::stat::max\\_h](#), [mln::accu::meta::stat::mean](#), [mln::accu::meta::stat::median\\_alt< T >](#), [mln::accu::meta::stat::median\\_h](#), [mln::accu::meta::stat::min](#), [mln::accu::meta::stat::min\\_h](#), [mln::accu::meta::stat::rank](#), [mln::accu::meta::stat::rank\\_high\\_quant](#), [mln::accu::meta::tuple< n, >](#), [mln::accu::meta::val< mA >](#), and [mln::accu::stat::meta::deviation](#).

### 10.243.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Meta_Accumulator< E >
```

Base class for implementation of meta accumulators.

The parameter *E* is the exact type.

#### See also:

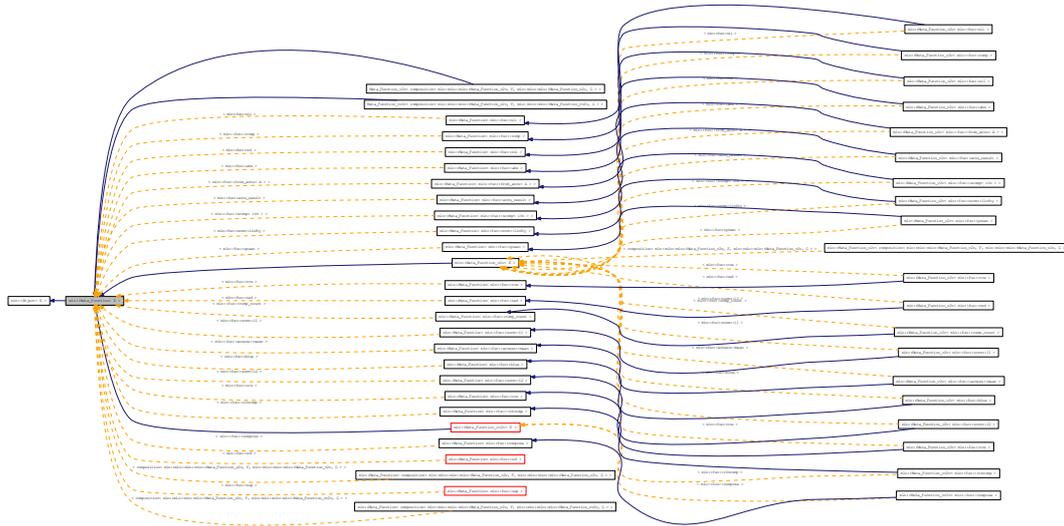
[mln::doc::Meta\\_Accumulator](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

## 10.244 mln::Meta\_Function< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of meta functions.

```
#include <meta_function.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Meta\_Function< E >:



### 10.244.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Meta_Function< E >
```

Base class for implementation of meta functions.

The parameter *E* is the exact type.

**See also:**

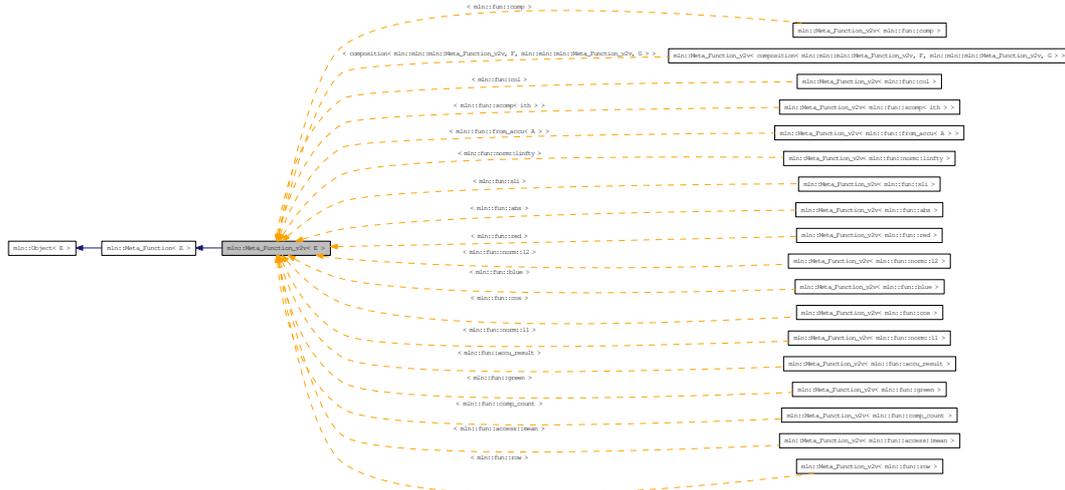
`mln::doc::Meta_Function` for a complete documentation of this class contents.

## 10.245 mln::Meta\_Function\_v2v< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of function-objects from [value](#) to [value](#).

```
#include <meta_function.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Meta\_Function\_v2v< E >:



### 10.245.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Meta_Function_v2v< E >
```

Base class for implementation of function-objects from [value](#) to [value](#).

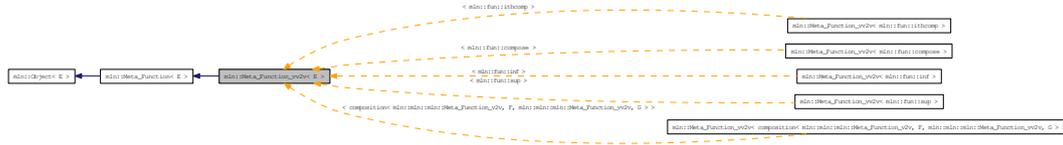
The parameter *E* is the exact type.

## 10.246 mln::Meta\_Function\_vv2v< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of function-objects from [value](#) to [value](#).

```
#include <meta_function.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Meta\_Function\_vv2v< E >:



### 10.246.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Meta_Function_vv2v< E >
```

Base class for implementation of function-objects from [value](#) to [value](#).

The parameter *E* is the exact type.

## 10.247 mln::metal::ands< E1, E2, E3, E4, E5, E6, E7, E8 > Struct Template Reference

Ands type.

```
#include <ands.hh>
```

### 10.247.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E1, typename E2, typename E3, typename E4 = true_, typename E5 = true_,  
typename E6 = true_, typename E7 = true_, typename E8 = true_> struct mln::metal::ands< E1,  
E2, E3, E4, E5, E6, E7, E8 >
```

Ands type.

## 10.248 mln::metal::converts\_to< T, U > Struct Template Reference

"converts-to" check.

```
#include <converts_to.hh>
```

Inherited by mln::metal::converts\_to< T \*, U \* >.

### 10.248.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T, typename U> struct mln::metal::converts_to< T, U >
```

"converts-to" check.

## 10.249 mln::metal::equal< T1, T2 > Struct Template Reference

Definition of a static 'equal' [test](#).

```
#include <equal.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::metal::equal< T1, T2 >:



### 10.249.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T1, typename T2> struct mln::metal::equal< T1, T2 >
```

Definition of a static 'equal' [test](#).

Check whether type T1 [is](#) exactly type T2.

## 10.250 mln::metal::goes\_to< T, U > Struct Template Reference

"goes-to" check.

```
#include <goes_to.hh>
```

### 10.250.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T, typename U> struct mln::metal::goes_to< T, U >
```

"goes-to" check.

FIXME: Doc!

## 10.251 mln::metal::is< T, U > Struct Template Reference

"is" check.

```
#include <is.hh>
```

### 10.251.1 Detailed Description

**template**<typename T, typename U> struct mln::metal::is< T, U >

"is" check.

Check whether T inherits from U.

## 10.252 mln::metal::is\_a< T, M > Struct Template Reference

"is\_a" check.

```
#include <is_a.hh>
```

### 10.252.1 Detailed Description

**template<typename T, template< class > class M> struct mln::metal::is\_a< T, M >**

"is\_a" check.

Check whether T inherits from \_CONCEPT\_M.

## 10.253 mln::metal::is\_not< T, U > Struct Template Reference

"is\_not" check.

```
#include <is_not.hh>
```

### 10.253.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T, typename U> struct mln::metal::is_not< T, U >
```

"is\_not" check.

FIXME: Doc!

## 10.254 mln::metal::is\_not\_a< T, M > Struct Template Reference

"is\_not\_a" static Boolean expression.

```
#include <is_not_a.hh>
```

### 10.254.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T, template< class > class M> struct mln::metal::is_not_a< T, M >
```

"is\_not\_a" static Boolean expression.

## 10.255 mln::mixed\_neighb< W > Class Template Reference

Adapter class from [window](#) to neighborhood.

```
#include <mixed_neighb.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::neighb\_base< W, mln::mixed\_neighb< W > >, and mlc\_is\_aW.

### Public Types

- typedef mixed\_neighb\_bkd\_niter< W > [bkd\\_niter](#)  
*Backward site iterator associated type.*
- typedef mixed\_neighb\_fwd\_niter< W > [fwd\\_niter](#)  
*Forward site iterator associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_niter](#) niter  
*Site iterator associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [mixed\\_neighb](#) (const W &win)  
*Constructor from a [window](#) win.*
- [mixed\\_neighb](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*

#### 10.255.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename W> class mln::mixed_neighb< W >
```

Adapter class from [window](#) to neighborhood.

#### 10.255.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.255.2.1** `template<typename W> typedef mixed_neighb_bkd_niter<W> mln::mixed_neighb< W >::bkd_niter`

Backward site iterator associated type.

**10.255.2.2** `template<typename W> typedef mixed_neighb_fwd_niter<W> mln::mixed_neighb< W >::fwd_niter`

Forward site iterator associated type.

**10.255.2.3** `template<typename W> typedef fwd_niter mln::mixed_neighb< W >::niter`

[Site](#) iterator associated type.

### 10.255.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.255.3.1** `template<typename W> mln::mixed_neighb< W >::mixed_neighb () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.255.3.2** `template<typename W> mln::mixed_neighb< W >::mixed_neighb (const W & win) [inline]`

Constructor from a [window win](#).

## 10.256 mln::morpho::attribute::card< I > Class Template Reference

Cardinality accumulator class.

```
#include <card.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< unsigned, mln::morpho::attribute::card< I > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- unsigned [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
  
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.256.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> class mln::morpho::attribute::card< I >
```

Cardinality accumulator class.

### 10.256.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.256.2.1** `template<typename I> void mln::morpho::attribute::card< I >::init () [inline]`

Manipulators.

**10.256.2.2** `template<typename I> bool mln::morpho::attribute::card< I >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.256.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.256.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.256.2.5** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::morpho::attribute::card< I >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.257 mln::morpho::attribute::count\_adjacent\_vertices< I > Struct Template Reference

Count\_Adjacent\_Vertices accumulator class.

```
#include <count_adjacent_vertices.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< unsigned, mln::morpho::attribute::count\_adjacent\_vertices< I > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- unsigned [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.257.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> struct mln::morpho::attribute::count_adjacent_vertices< I >
```

Count\_Adjacent\_Vertices accumulator class.

The parameter I is the image type on which the accumulator of pixels is built.

### 10.257.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.257.2.1** template<typename I> void mln::morpho::attribute::count\_adjacent\_vertices< I >::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.257.2.2** template<typename I> bool mln::morpho::attribute::count\_adjacent\_vertices< I >::is\_valid () const [inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

**10.257.2.3** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.257.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.257.2.5** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::morpho::attribute::count_adjacent_vertices< I >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.258 mln::morpho::attribute::height< I > Struct Template Reference

Height accumulator class.

```
#include <height.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< unsigned, mln::morpho::attribute::height< I > >.

### Public Member Functions

- unsigned [base\\_level](#) () const  
*Get base & current level of the accumulator.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- unsigned [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.258.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> struct mln::morpho::attribute::height< I >
```

Height accumulator class.

The parameter I is the image type on which the accumulator of pixels is built.

### 10.258.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.258.2.1** template<typename I> unsigned mln::morpho::attribute::height< I >::base\_level () const [inline]

Get base & current level of the accumulator.

**10.258.2.2** template<typename I> void mln::morpho::attribute::height< I >::init () [inline]

Manipulators.

**10.258.2.3** `template<typename I> bool mln::morpho::attribute::height< I >::is_valid () const`  
[inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

Referenced by `mln::morpho::attribute::height< I >::to_result()`.

**10.258.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E`  
`>::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in `mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >`.

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.258.2.5** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E`  
`>::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.258.2.6** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::morpho::attribute::height< I >::to_result ()`  
`const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

References `mln::morpho::attribute::height< I >::is_valid()`.

## 10.259 mln::morpho::attribute::sharpness< I > Struct Template Reference

Sharpness accumulator class.

```
#include <sharpness.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< double, mln::morpho::attribute::sharpness< I > >.

### Public Member Functions

- unsigned [area](#) () const  
*Give the area of the component.*
- unsigned [height](#) () const  
*Give the [height](#).*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- double [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- unsigned [volume](#) () const  
*Give the [volume](#) of the component.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.259.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> struct mln::morpho::attribute::sharpness< I >
```

Sharpness accumulator class.

The parameter  $I$  is the image type on which the accumulator of pixels is built.

## 10.259.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.259.2.1** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::morpho::attribute::sharpness< I >::area () const [inline]`

Give the area of the component.

**10.259.2.2** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::morpho::attribute::sharpness< I >::height () const [inline]`

Give the [height](#).

**10.259.2.3** `template<typename I> void mln::morpho::attribute::sharpness< I >::init () [inline]`

Manipulators.

**10.259.2.4** `template<typename I> bool mln::morpho::attribute::sharpness< I >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.259.2.5** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.259.2.6** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.259.2.7** `template<typename I> double mln::morpho::attribute::sharpness< I >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

**10.259.2.8** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::morpho::attribute::sharpness< I >::volume ()`  
`const [inline]`

Give the [volume](#) of the component.

## 10.260 mln::morpho::attribute::sum< I, S > Class Template Reference

Suminality accumulator class.

```
#include <sum.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< S, mln::morpho::attribute::sum< I, S > >.

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- void [set\\_value](#) (const argument &v)  
*Set the return [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- S [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [untake](#) (const argument &v)  
*Untake a [value](#) from the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.260.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I, typename S = typename mln::value::props< typename I ::value >::sum>
class mln::morpho::attribute::sum< I, S >
```

Suminality accumulator class.

### 10.260.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.260.2.1** `template<typename I, typename S> void mln::morpho::attribute::sum< I, S >::init ()`  
[inline]

Manipulators.

References mln::literal::zero.

**10.260.2.2** `template<typename I, typename S> bool mln::morpho::attribute::sum< I, S >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Return always true.

**10.260.2.3** `template<typename I, typename S> void mln::morpho::attribute::sum< I, S >::set_value (const argument & v) [inline]`

Set the return [value](#) of the accumulator.

**10.260.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.260.2.5** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E >::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.260.2.6** `template<typename I, typename S> S mln::morpho::attribute::sum< I, S >::to_result () const [inline]`

Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

**10.260.2.7** `template<typename I, typename S> void mln::morpho::attribute::sum< I, S >::untake (const argument & v) [inline]`

Untake a [value](#) from the accumulator.

## 10.261 mln::morpho::attribute::volume< I > Struct Template Reference

Volume accumulator class.

```
#include <volume.hh>
```

Inherits mln::accu::internal::base< unsigned, mln::morpho::attribute::volume< I > >.

### Public Member Functions

- unsigned [area](#) () const  
*Give the area.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_as\\_init](#) (const T &t)  
*Take as initialization the [value](#) t.*
- template<typename T>  
void [take\\_n\\_times](#) (unsigned n, const T &t)  
*Take n times the [value](#) t.*
- unsigned [to\\_result](#) () const  
*Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.*
- void [init](#) ()  
*Manipulators.*

### 10.261.1 Detailed Description

**template<typename I> struct mln::morpho::attribute::volume< I >**

Volume accumulator class.

The parameter I is the image type on which the accumulator of pixels is built.

### 10.261.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.261.2.1 template<typename I> unsigned mln::morpho::attribute::volume< I >::area () const**  
[inline]

Give the area.

**10.261.2.2** `template<typename I> void mln::morpho::attribute::volume< I >::init ()`  
[inline]

Manipulators.

**10.261.2.3** `template<typename I> bool mln::morpho::attribute::volume< I >::is_valid () const`  
[inline]

Check whether this [accu](#) is able to return a result.

Always true here.

**10.261.2.4** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E`  
`>::take_as_init (const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take as initialization the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

Reimplemented in [mln::accu::stat::variance< T, S, R >](#).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.261.2.5** `template<typename E> template<typename T> void mln::Accumulator< E`  
`>::take_n_times (unsigned n, const T & t) [inline, inherited]`

Take `n` times the [value](#) `t`.

Dev note: this is a final method; override if needed by `take_as_init_` (ending with `'_'`).

References `mln::mln_exact()`.

**10.261.2.6** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::morpho::attribute::volume< I >::to_result ()`  
`const [inline]`

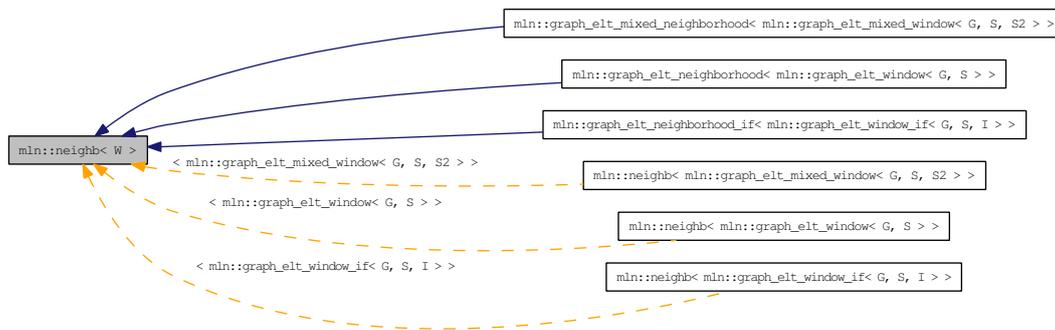
Get the [value](#) of the accumulator.

## 10.262 mln::neighb< W > Class Template Reference

Adapter class from [window](#) to neighborhood.

```
#include <neighb.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::neighb< W >:



### Public Types

- typedef `neighb_bkd_niter< W >` `bkd_niter`  
*Backward site iterator associated type.*
- typedef `neighb_fwd_niter< W >` `fwd_niter`  
*Forward site iterator associated type.*
- typedef `fwd_niter` `niter`  
*Site iterator associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- `neighb` (const W &win)  
*Constructor from a [window](#) win.*
- `neighb` ()  
*Constructor without argument.*

#### 10.262.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename W> class mln::neighb< W >
```

Adapter class from [window](#) to neighborhood.

## 10.262.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.262.2.1** `template<typename W> typedef neighb_bkd_niter<W> mln::neighb< W >::bkd_niter`

Backward site iterator associated type.

**10.262.2.2** `template<typename W> typedef neighb_fwd_niter<W> mln::neighb< W >::fwd_niter`

Forward site iterator associated type.

**10.262.2.3** `template<typename W> typedef fwd_niter mln::neighb< W >::niter`

[Site](#) iterator associated type.

## 10.262.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.262.3.1** `template<typename W> mln::neighb< W >::neighb () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.262.3.2** `template<typename W> mln::neighb< W >::neighb (const W & win) [inline]`

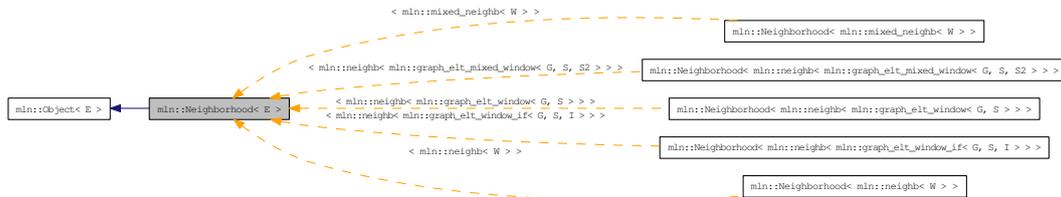
Constructor from a [window win](#).

## 10.263 mln::Neighborhood< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes that are neighborhoods.

```
#include <neighborhood.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Neighborhood< E >:



### 10.263.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Neighborhood< E >
```

Base class for implementation classes that are neighborhoods.

See also:

[mln::doc::Neighborhood](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

## 10.264 mln::Neighborhood< void > Struct Template Reference

[Neighborhood](#) category flag type.

```
#include <neighborhood.hh>
```

### 10.264.1 Detailed Description

```
template<> struct mln::Neighborhood< void >
```

[Neighborhood](#) category flag type.

## 10.265 mln::Object< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for almost every class defined in Milena.

```
#include <object.hh>
```

Inherited by [mln::Function< function< meta::blue< mln::value::mln::value::rgb::mln::value::mln::value::rgb< n > > > >](#), [mln::Function< function< meta::green< mln::value::mln::value::rgb::mln::value::mln::value::rgb< n > > > >](#), [mln::Function< function< meta::hue< mln::value::mln::value::hsi\\_::mln::value::mln::value::hsi\\_< H, S, I > > > >](#), [mln::Function< function< meta::hue< mln::value::mln::value::hsl\\_::mln::value::mln::value::hsl\\_< H, S, L > > > >](#), [mln::Function< function< meta::inty< mln::value::mln::value::hsi\\_::mln::value::mln::value::hsi\\_< H, S, I > > > >](#), [mln::Function< function< meta::lum< mln::value::mln::value::hsl\\_::mln::value::mln::value::hsl\\_< H, S, I > > > >](#), [mln::Function< function< meta::red< mln::value::mln::value::rgb::mln::value::mln::value::rgb< n > > > >](#), [mln::Function< function< meta::sat< mln::value::mln::value::hsi\\_::mln::value::mln::value::hsi\\_< H, S, I > > > >](#), [mln::Function< function< meta::sat< mln::value::mln::value::hsl\\_::mln::value::mln::value::hsl\\_< H, S, L > > > >](#), [mln::algebra::mat< d+1, d+1, T >](#), [mln::Meta\\_Function< composition< mln::mln::mln::mln::Meta\\_Function\\_v2v, F, mln::mln::mln::mln::Meta\\_Function\\_v2v, G > >](#), [mln::Meta\\_Function< composition< mln::mln::mln::mln::Meta\\_Function\\_vv2v, F, mln::mln::mln::mln::Meta\\_Function\\_vv2v, G > >](#), [mln::algebra::internal::vec\\_base\\_< n, T >](#), [mln::algebra::internal::vec\\_base\\_< 1, T >](#), [mln::algebra::internal::vec\\_base\\_< 2, T >](#), [mln::algebra::internal::vec\\_base\\_< 3, T >](#), [mln::algebra::internal::vec\\_base\\_< 4, T >](#), [mln::algebra::mat< n, m, T >](#), [mln::Base< E >](#), [mln::Browsing< E >](#), [mln::Delta\\_Point\\_Site< E >](#), [mln::Function< E >](#), [mln::Gdpoint< E >](#), [mln::Graph< E >](#), [mln::Image< E >](#), [mln::io::off::internal::off\\_loader< I, E >](#), [mln::io::off::internal::off\\_saver< I, E >](#), [mln::Iterator< E >](#), [mln::Literal< E >](#), [mln::Mesh< E >](#), [mln::Meta\\_Accumulator< E >](#), [mln::Meta\\_Function< E >](#), [mln::metal::array1d< T, Size >](#), [mln::metal::array2d< T, r, c >](#), [mln::metal::array3d< T, s, r, c >](#), [mln::metal::internal::vec\\_base\\_< n, T >](#), [mln::metal::internal::vec\\_base\\_< 1, T >](#), [mln::metal::internal::vec\\_base\\_< 2, T >](#), [mln::metal::internal::vec\\_base\\_< 3, T >](#), [mln::metal::internal::vec\\_base\\_< 4, T >](#), [mln::metal::mat< n, m, T >](#), [mln::Neighborhood< E >](#), [mln::pixel< I >](#), [mln::Point\\_Site< E >](#), [mln::Proxy< E >](#), [mln::Site< E >](#), [mln::Site\\_Set< E >](#), [mln::util::couple< T, U >](#), [mln::util::eat](#), [mln::util::fibonacci\\_heap< P, T >](#), [mln::util::ignore](#), [mln::util::lemmings\\_< I >](#), [mln::util::multi\\_site< P >](#), [mln::util::nil](#), [mln::util::ord\\_pair< T >](#), [mln::util::site\\_pair< P >](#), [mln::util::soft\\_heap< T, R >](#), [mln::util::yes](#), [mln::Value< E >](#), [mln::value::HSL< E >](#), [mln::value::interval\\_< T >](#), [mln::Value\\_Set< E >](#), [mln::Weighted\\_Window< E >](#), [mln::Window< E >](#), [test< T >](#), and [mln::algebra::internal::vec\\_base\\_< n, C >](#).

### 10.265.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Object< E >
```

Base class for almost every class defined in Milena.

The parameter *E* is the exact type.

## 10.266 mln::p2p\_image< I, F > Struct Template Reference

FIXME: Doc!

```
#include <p2p_image.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_domain\_morpher< I, I::domain\_t, mln::p2p\_image< I, F > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [p2p\\_image](#)< tag::image\_< I >, tag::function\_< F > > [skeleton](#)

*Skeleton.*

### Public Member Functions

- const I::domain\_t & [domain](#) () const  
*Give the definition domain.*
- const F & [fun](#) () const  
*Give the p2p function.*
- internal::morpher\_lvalue\_< I >::ret [operator](#)() (const typename I::psite &p)  
*Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) p.*
- I::rvalue [operator](#)() (const typename I::psite &p) const  
*Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) p.*
- [p2p\\_image](#) (I &ima, const F &f)  
*Constructor from an image [ima](#) and a predicate [f](#).*
- [p2p\\_image](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*

#### 10.266.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I, typename F> struct mln::p2p_image< I, F >
```

FIXME: Doc!

#### 10.266.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.266.2.1** `template<typename I, typename F> typedef p2p_image< tag::image_<I>, tag::function_<F> > mln::p2p_image< I, F >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

### 10.266.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.266.3.1** `template<typename I, typename F> mln::p2p_image< I, F >::p2p_image ()`  
[inline]

Constructor without argument.

**10.266.3.2** `template<typename I, typename F> mln::p2p_image< I, F >::p2p_image (I & ima,  
const F & f)` [inline]

Constructor from an image *ima* and a predicate *f*.

### 10.266.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.266.4.1** `template<typename I, typename F> const I::domain_t & mln::p2p_image< I, F  
>::domain () const` [inline]

Give the definition domain.

**10.266.4.2** `template<typename I, typename F> const F & mln::p2p_image< I, F >::fun () const`  
[inline]

Give the p2p function.

**10.266.4.3** `template<typename I, typename F> internal::morpher_lvalue_< I >::ret  
mln::p2p_image< I, F >::operator() (const typename I::psite & p)` [inline]

Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) *p*.

**10.266.4.4** `template<typename I, typename F> I::rvalue mln::p2p_image< I, F >::operator()  
(const typename I::psite & p) const` [inline]

Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) *p*.

## 10.267 mln::p\_array< P > Class Template Reference

Multi-set of sites.

```
#include <p_array.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_base\_< P, mln::p\_array< P > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [p\\_indexed\\_bkd\\_piter](#)< self\_ > [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef P [element](#)  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_indexed\\_fwd\\_piter](#)< self\_ > [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef P [i\\_element](#)  
*Insertion element associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_piter](#) [piter](#)  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_indexed\\_psite](#)< self\_ > [psite](#)  
*Psite associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [p\\_array](#)< P > & [append](#) (const [p\\_array](#)< P > &other)  
*Append an array other of points.*
- [p\\_array](#)< P > & [append](#) (const P &p)  
*Append a point p.*
- void [change](#) (const [psite](#) &p, const P &new\_p)  
*Change site p into new\_p.*
- void [clear](#) ()  
*Clear this set.*
- bool [has](#) (const util::index &i) const  
*Test is index i belongs to this site set.*
- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Test is p belongs to this site set.*
- void [insert](#) (const P &p)

Insert a *point* `p` (equivalent as 'append').

- `bool is_valid () const`  
*Test this [set](#) validity so returns always true.*
- `std::size_t memory_size () const`  
*Return the size of this [site set](#) in memory.*
- `unsigned nsites () const`  
*Give the number of sites.*
- `const P & operator[] (const util::index &i) const`  
*Return the *i*-th element.*
- `P & operator[] (unsigned i)`  
*Return the *i*-th site (mutable).*
- `const P & operator[] (unsigned i) const`  
*Return the *i*-th site (constant).*
- `p_array (const std::vector< P > &vect)`  
*Constructor from a vector `vect`.*
- `p_array ()`  
*Constructor.*
- `void reserve (size_type n)`  
*Reserve *n* cells.*
- `void resize (size_t size)`  
*Update the size of this array.*
- `const std::vector< P > & std_vector () const`  
*Return the corresponding `std::vector` of points.*

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Intersection between a couple of [point sets](#).*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator< (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`

*Strict inclusion test between site sets lhs and rhs.*

- `template<typename S>`  
`std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const Site_Set< S > &set)`  
*Print a site set set into the output stream ostr.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Inclusion test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Equality test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Union of a couple of point sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Give the unique set of s.*

## 10.267.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename P> class mln::p_array< P >`

Multi-set of sites.

[Site set](#) class based on `std::vector`.

## 10.267.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.267.2.1** `template<typename P> typedef p_indexed_bkd_piter<self_> mln::p_array< P >::bkd_piter`

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.267.2.2** `template<typename P> typedef P mln::p_array< P >::element`

Element associated type.

**10.267.2.3** `template<typename P> typedef p_indexed_fwd_piter<self_> mln::p_array< P >::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.267.2.4** `template<typename P> typedef P mln::p_array< P >::i_element`

Insertion element associated type.

**10.267.2.5** `template<typename P> typedef fwd_piter mln::p_array< P >::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.267.2.6** `template<typename P> typedef p_indexed_psite<self_> mln::p_array< P >::psite`

Psite associated type.

**10.267.3** **Constructor & Destructor Documentation****10.267.3.1** `template<typename P> mln::p_array< P >::p_array () [inline]`

Constructor.

**10.267.3.2** `template<typename P> mln::p_array< P >::p_array (const std::vector< P > & vect) [inline]`

Constructor from a vector `vect`.

**10.267.4** **Member Function Documentation****10.267.4.1** `template<typename P> p_array< P > & mln::p_array< P >::append (const p_array< P > & other) [inline]`

Append an array `other` of points.

References `mln::p_array< P >::std_vector()`.

**10.267.4.2** `template<typename P> p_array< P > & mln::p_array< P >::append (const P & p) [inline]`

Append a [point](#) `p`.

Referenced by `mln::convert::to_p_array()`.

**10.267.4.3** `template<typename P> void mln::p_array< P >::change (const psite & p, const P & new_p) [inline]`

Change site `p` into `new_p`.

References `mln::p_array< P >::has()`, and `mln::p_indexed_psite< S >::index()`.

**10.267.4.4** `template<typename P> void mln::p_array< P >::clear () [inline]`

Clear this [set](#).

**10.267.4.5** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_array< P >::has (const util::index & i) const`  
`[inline]`

Test is index *i* belongs to this site [set](#).

References `mln::p_array< P >::nsites()`.

**10.267.4.6** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_array< P >::has (const psite & p) const`  
`[inline]`

Test is *p* belongs to this site [set](#).

References `mln::p_indexed_psite< S >::index()`.

Referenced by `mln::p_array< P >::change()`, and `mln::p_array< P >::operator[]()`.

**10.267.4.7** `template<typename P> void mln::p_array< P >::insert (const P & p)` `[inline]`

Insert a [point](#) *p* (equivalent as 'append').

**10.267.4.8** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_array< P >::is_valid () const` `[inline]`

Test this [set](#) validity so returns always true.

**10.267.4.9** `template<typename P> std::size_t mln::p_array< P >::memory_size () const`  
`[inline]`

Return the size of this site [set](#) in memory.

References `mln::p_array< P >::nsites()`.

**10.267.4.10** `template<typename P> unsigned mln::p_array< P >::nsites () const` `[inline]`

Give the number of sites.

Referenced by `mln::registration::get_rot()`, `mln::p_array< P >::has()`, `mln::p_array< P >::memory_size()`, and `mln::p_array< P >::operator[]()`.

**10.267.4.11** `]`

`template<typename P> const P & mln::p_array< P >::operator[] (const util::index & i) const`  
`[inline]`

Return the *i*-th element.

References `mln::p_array< P >::has()`.

**10.267.4.12** `]`

`template<typename P> P & mln::p_array< P >::operator[] (unsigned i)` `[inline]`

Return the *i*-th site (mutable).

References `mln::p_array< P >::nsites()`.

**10.267.4.13** ]

template<typename P> const P & **mln::p\_array**< P >::operator[] (unsigned *i*) const [inline]

Return the *i*-th site (constant).

References mln::p\_array< P >::nsites().

**10.267.4.14** template<typename P> void mln::p\_array< P >::reserve (size\_type *n*) [inline]

Reserve *n* cells.

Referenced by mln::convert::to\_p\_array().

**10.267.4.15** template<typename P> void mln::p\_array< P >::resize (size\_t *size*) [inline]

Update the size of this array.

**10.267.4.16** template<typename P> const std::vector< P > & mln::p\_array< P >::std\_vector () const [inline]

Return the corresponding std::vector of points.

Referenced by mln::p\_array< P >::append().

**10.267.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation****10.267.5.1** template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p\_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site\_Set< Sl > & *lhs*, const Site\_Set< Sr > & *rhs*) [related, inherited]

Set theoretic difference of *lhs* and *rhs*.

**10.267.5.2** template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p\_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const Site\_Set< Sl > & *lhs*, const Site\_Set< Sr > & *rhs*) [related, inherited]

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.267.5.3** template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site\_Set< Sl > & *lhs*, const Site\_Set< Sr > & *rhs*) [related, inherited]

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets *lhs* and *rhs*.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).

← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.267.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [related, inherited]

Print a site `set` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

↔ *ostr* An output stream.

← *set* A site `set`.

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.267.5.5** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Inclusion `test` between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site `set` (included?).

← *rhs* Another site `set` (includer?).

**10.267.5.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality `test` between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site `set`.

← *rhs* Another site `set`.

**10.267.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.267.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Union of a couple of `point` sets.

**10.267.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [related, inherited]

Give the unique `set` of `s`.

## 10.268 mln::p\_centered< W > Class Template Reference

[Site set](#) corresponding to a [window](#) centered on a site.

```
#include <p_centered.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_base\_< W::psite, mln::p\_centered< W > >, and mlc\_is\_aW.

### Public Types

- typedef [p\\_centered\\_piter](#)< W > [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [psite element](#)  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_centered\\_piter](#)< W > [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_piter piter](#)  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef W::psite [psite](#)  
*Psite associated type.*
- typedef W::site [site](#)  
*[Site](#) associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- const W::psite & [center](#) () const  
*Give the center of this site [set](#).*
- template<typename P>  
bool [has](#) (const P &p) const  
*Test if p belongs to the [box](#).*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test if this site [set](#) is initialized.*
- std::size\_t [memory\\_size](#) () const  
*Return the size of this site [set](#) in memory.*
- [p\\_centered](#) (const W &win, const typename W::psite &c)  
*Constructor from a [window win](#) and a center c.*
- [p\\_centered](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*

- const W & [window](#) () const  
*Give the [window](#) this site [set](#) is defined upon.*

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
[p\\_set](#)< typename SI::site > [diff](#) (const [Site\\_Set](#)< SI > &lhs, const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sr > &rhs)  
*Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.*
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
[p\\_set](#)< typename SI::site > [inter](#) (const [Site\\_Set](#)< SI > &lhs, const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sr > &rhs)  
*Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.*
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
bool [operator](#)< (const [Site\\_Set](#)< SI > &lhs, const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sr > &rhs)  
*Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- template<typename S>  
std::ostream & [operator](#)<< (std::ostream &ostr, const [Site\\_Set](#)< S > &set)  
*Print a site [set set](#) into the output stream ostr.*
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
bool [operator](#)<= (const [Site\\_Set](#)< SI > &lhs, const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sr > &rhs)  
*Inclusion [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
bool [operator](#)== (const [Site\\_Set](#)< SI > &lhs, const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sr > &rhs)  
*Equality [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
[p\\_set](#)< typename SI::site > [sym\\_diff](#) (const [Site\\_Set](#)< SI > &lhs, const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sr > &rhs)  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.*
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
[p\\_set](#)< typename SI::site > [uni](#) (const [Site\\_Set](#)< SI > &lhs, const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sr > &rhs)  
*Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.*
- template<typename S>  
[p\\_set](#)< typename S::site > [unique](#) (const [Site\\_Set](#)< S > &s)  
*Give the unique [set](#) of s.*

### 10.268.1 Detailed Description

template<typename W> class mln::p\_centered< W >

[Site set](#) corresponding to a [window](#) centered on a site.

## 10.268.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.268.2.1** `template<typename W> typedef p_centered_piter<W> mln::p_centered< W >::bkd_piter`

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.268.2.2** `template<typename W> typedef psite mln::p_centered< W >::element`

Element associated type.

**10.268.2.3** `template<typename W> typedef p_centered_piter<W> mln::p_centered< W >::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.268.2.4** `template<typename W> typedef fwd_piter mln::p_centered< W >::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.268.2.5** `template<typename W> typedef W ::psite mln::p_centered< W >::psite`

Psite associated type.

**10.268.2.6** `template<typename W> typedef W ::site mln::p_centered< W >::site`

[Site](#) associated type.

## 10.268.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.268.3.1** `template<typename W> mln::p_centered< W >::p_centered () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.268.3.2** `template<typename W> mln::p_centered< W >::p_centered (const W & win, const typename W::psite & c) [inline]`

Constructor from a [window](#) *win* and a center *c*.

References `mln::p_centered< W >::is_valid()`.

## 10.268.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.268.4.1** `template<typename W> const W::psite & mln::p_centered< W >::center () const [inline]`

Give the center of this site [set](#).

**10.268.4.2** `template<typename W> template<typename P> bool mln::p_centered< W >::has(const P & p) const` [inline]

Test if `p` belongs to the `box`.

References `mln::p_centered< W >::is_valid()`.

**10.268.4.3** `template<typename W> bool mln::p_centered< W >::is_valid () const` [inline]

Test if this site `set` is initialized.

Referenced by `mln::p_centered< W >::has()`, and `mln::p_centered< W >::p_centered()`.

**10.268.4.4** `template<typename W> std::size_t mln::p_centered< W >::memory_size () const` [inline]

Return the size of this site `set` in memory.

**10.268.4.5** `template<typename W> const W & mln::p_centered< W >::window () const` [inline]

Give the `window` this site `set` is defined upon.

## 10.268.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.268.5.1** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.268.5.2** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Intersection between a couple of `point` sets.

**10.268.5.3** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Strict inclusion `test` between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

### Parameters:

← *lhs* A site `set` (strictly included?).

← *rhs* Another site `set` (includer?).

**10.268.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [related, inherited]

Print a site `set set` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *set* A site [set](#).

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

#### 10.268.5.5 `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

#### 10.268.5.6 `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Equality [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#).

#### 10.268.5.7 `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

#### 10.268.5.8 `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > uni (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.

#### 10.268.5.9 `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Give the unique [set](#) of `s`.

## 10.269 mln::p\_complex< D, G > Class Template Reference

A complex psite [set](#) based on the N-faces of a complex of dimension D (a D-complex).

```
#include <p_complex.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_base\_< mln::complex\_psite< D, G >, mln::p\_complex< D, G > >.

### Public Types

- typedef p\_complex\_bkd\_piter\_< D, G > [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef super\_::site [element](#)  
*Associated types.*
- typedef p\_complex\_fwd\_piter\_< D, G > [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_piter](#) [piter](#)  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [complex\\_psite](#)< D, G > [psite](#)  
*[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Does this site [set](#) has p?*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Is this site [set](#) valid?*
- unsigned [nfaces](#) () const  
*Return the number of faces in the complex.*
- unsigned [nfaces\\_of\\_dim](#) (unsigned n) const  
*Return the number of n-faces in the complex.*
- unsigned [nsites](#) () const  
*Return The number of sites of the [set](#), i.e., the number of faces.*
- [p\\_complex](#) (const [topo::complex](#)< D > &cplx, const G &geom)  
*Construct a complex psite [set](#) from a complex.*
- [topo::complex](#)< D > & [cplx](#) ()  
*Return the complex associated to the [p\\_complex](#) domain (mutable version).*
- [topo::complex](#)< D > & [cplx](#) () const  
*Accessors.*

- `const G & geom () const`  
*Return the geometry of the complex.*

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Intersection between a couple of point sets.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator< (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Strict inclusion test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const Site_Set< S > &set)`  
*Print a site set into the output stream ostr.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<= (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Inclusion test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator== (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Equality test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > uni (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Union of a couple of point sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Give the unique set of s.*

### 10.269.1 Detailed Description

`template<unsigned D, typename G> class mln::p_complex< D, G >`

A complex psite `set` based on the N-faces of a complex of dimension D (a D-complex).

**Template Parameters:**

*D* The dimension of the complex.

*G* A function object type, associating localization information (geometry) to each face of the complex.

**See also:**

[mln::geom::complex\\_geometry](#). A complex [psite set](#) based on the N-faces of a complex.

**10.269.2 Member Typedef Documentation**

**10.269.2.1** `template<unsigned D, typename G> typedef p_complex_bkd_piter_<D, G>  
mln::p_complex< D, G >::bkd_piter`

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.269.2.2** `template<unsigned D, typename G> typedef super_::site mln::p_complex< D, G  
>::element`

Associated types.

Element associated type.

**10.269.2.3** `template<unsigned D, typename G> typedef p_complex_fwd_piter_<D, G>  
mln::p_complex< D, G >::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.269.2.4** `template<unsigned D, typename G> typedef fwd_piter mln::p_complex< D, G  
>::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.269.2.5** `template<unsigned D, typename G> typedef complex_psite<D, G> mln::p_complex<  
D, G >::psite`

[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.

**10.269.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation**

**10.269.3.1** `template<unsigned D, typename G> mln::p_complex< D, G >::p_complex (const  
topo::complex< D > &cplx, const G &geom) [inline]`

Construct a complex [psite set](#) from a complex.

**Parameters:**

*cplx* The complex upon which the complex [psite set](#) is built.

*geom* FIXME

## 10.269.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.269.4.1** `template<unsigned D, typename G> topo::complex< D > & mln::p_complex< D, G >::cplx () [inline]`

Return the complex associated to the [p\\_complex](#) domain (mutable version).

References `mln::p_complex< D, G >::is_valid()`.

**10.269.4.2** `template<unsigned D, typename G> topo::complex< D > & mln::p_complex< D, G >::cplx () const [inline]`

Accessors.

Return the complex associated to the [p\\_complex](#) domain (const version)

References `mln::p_complex< D, G >::is_valid()`.

Referenced by `mln::complex_psite< D, G >::change_target()`, `mln::complex_psite< D, G >::complex_psite()`, and `mln::operator==(())`.

**10.269.4.3** `template<unsigned D, typename G> const G & mln::p_complex< D, G >::geom () const [inline]`

Return the geometry of the complex.

**10.269.4.4** `template<unsigned D, typename G> bool mln::p_complex< D, G >::has (const psite & p) const [inline]`

Does this site [set](#) has *p*?

References `mln::complex_psite< D, G >::is_valid()`, `mln::p_complex< D, G >::is_valid()`, and `mln::complex_psite< D, G >::site_set()`.

**10.269.4.5** `template<unsigned D, typename G> bool mln::p_complex< D, G >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Is this site [set](#) valid?

Referenced by `mln::p_complex< D, G >::cplx()`, and `mln::p_complex< D, G >::has()`.

**10.269.4.6** `template<unsigned D, typename G> unsigned mln::p_complex< D, G >::nfaces () const [inline]`

Return the number of faces in the complex.

Referenced by `mln::p_complex< D, G >::nsites()`.

**10.269.4.7** `template<unsigned D, typename G> unsigned mln::p_complex< D, G >::nfaces_of_dim (unsigned n) const [inline]`

Return the number of *n-faces* in the complex.

**10.269.4.8** `template<unsigned D, typename G> unsigned mln::p_complex< D, G >::nsites () const [inline]`

Return The number of sites of the [set](#), i.e., the number of *faces*.

(Required by the [mln::Site\\_Set](#) concept, since the property trait::site\_set::nsites::known of this site [set](#) is [set](#) to 'known'.)

References `mln::p_complex< D, G >::nfaces()`.

## 10.269.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.269.5.1** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.269.5.2** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.269.5.3** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

### Parameters:

← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).

← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.269.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set) [related, inherited]`

Print a site [set](#) `set` into the output stream `ostr`.

### Parameters:

↔ *ostr* An output stream.

← *set* A site [set](#).

### Returns:

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.269.5.5** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.269.5.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator==(const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Equality [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#).

**10.269.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.269.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.269.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Give the unique [set](#) of `s`.

## 10.270 mln::p\_edges< G, F > Class Template Reference

Site set mapping [graph](#) edges and image sites.

```
#include <p_edges.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_base\_< F::result, mln::p\_edges< G, F > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [util::edge](#)< G > [edge](#)  
*Type of [graph](#) edge.*
- typedef F [fun\\_t](#)  
*Function associated type.*
- typedef [util::edge](#)< G > [graph\\_element](#)  
*Type of [graph](#) element this site [set](#) focuses on.*
- typedef G [graph\\_t](#)  
*Graph associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_graph\\_piter](#)< [self\\_](#), [mln\\_edge\\_bkd\\_iter](#)(G) > [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [super\\_::site](#) [element](#)  
*Associated types.*
- typedef [p\\_graph\\_piter](#)< [self\\_](#), [mln\\_edge\\_fwd\\_iter](#)(G) > [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_piter](#) [piter](#)  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_edges\\_psite](#)< G, F > [psite](#)  
*[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- template<typename G2>  
bool [has](#) (const [util::edge](#)< G2 > &e) const  
*Does this site [set](#) has edge e?*
- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Does this site [set](#) has site p?*
- void [invalidate](#) ()  
*Invalidate this site [set](#).*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const

Is this site *set* valid?

- `std::size_t memory_size () const`  
*Does this site [set](#) has vertex\_id? FIXME: causes ambiguities while calling `has(mln::neighb_fwd_niter<>); bool has(unsigned vertex_id) const;`.*
- `unsigned nedges () const`  
*Return The number of edges in the [graph](#).*
- `unsigned nsites () const`  
*Return The number of points (sites) of the [set](#), i.e., the number of edges.*
- `const F & function () const`  
*Return the mapping function.*
- `const G & graph () const`  
*Accessors.*
- `template<typename F2>`  
`p\_edges (const Graph< G > &gr, const Function< F2 > &f)`  
*Construct a [graph](#) edge psite [set](#) from a [graph](#) and a function.*
- `p\_edges (const Graph< G > &gr, const Function< F > &f)`  
*Construct a [graph](#) edge psite [set](#) from a [graph](#) and a function.*
- `p\_edges (const Graph< G > &gr)`  
*Construct a [graph](#) edge psite [set](#) from a [graph](#).*
- `p\_edges ()`  
*Constructors*  
*Default constructor.*

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p\_set< typename SI::site > diff (const Site\_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site\_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p\_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site\_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site\_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator< (const Site\_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site\_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.*

- `template<typename S>`  
`std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const Site_Set< S > &set)`  
*Print a site `set` into the output stream `ostr`.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Inclusion test between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Equality test between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Union of a couple of `point` sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Give the unique `set` of `s`.*

### 10.270.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::edge<G> >> class mln::p_edges< G, F >`

Site set mapping `graph` edges and image sites.

### 10.270.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.270.2.1** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::edge<G> >> typedef p_graph_piter< self_, mln_edge_bkd_iter(G) > mln::p_edges< G, F >::bkd_piter`

Backward `Site_Iterator` associated type.

**10.270.2.2** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::edge<G> >> typedef util::edge<G> mln::p_edges< G, F >::edge`

Type of `graph` edge.

**10.270.2.3** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::edge<G> >> typedef super_::site mln::p_edges< G, F >::element`

Associated types.

Element associated type.

**10.270.2.4** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::edge<G>>>`  
`typedef F mln::p_edges< G, F >::fun_t`

[Function](#) associated type.

**10.270.2.5** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::edge<G>>`  
`>> typedef p_graph_piter< self_, mln_edge_fwd_iter(G) > mln::p_edges< G, F`  
`>::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.270.2.6** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::edge<G>>>`  
`typedef util::edge<G> mln::p_edges< G, F >::graph_element`

Type of [graph](#) element this site [set](#) focuses on.

**10.270.2.7** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::edge<G>>>`  
`typedef G mln::p_edges< G, F >::graph_t`

[Graph](#) associated type.

**10.270.2.8** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::edge<G>>>`  
`typedef fwd_piter mln::p_edges< G, F >::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.270.2.9** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::edge<G>>>`  
`typedef p_edges_psite<G, F> mln::p_edges< G, F >::psite`

[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.

### 10.270.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.270.3.1** `template<typename G, typename F> mln::p_edges< G, F >::p_edges () [inline]`

Constructors

Default constructor.

**10.270.3.2** `template<typename G, typename F> mln::p_edges< G, F >::p_edges (const Graph<`  
`G > & gr) [inline]`

Construct a [graph](#) edge psite [set](#) from a [graph](#).

**Parameters:**

*gr* The [graph](#) upon which the [graph](#) edge psite [set](#) is built.

References `mln::p_edges< G, F >::is_valid()`.

**10.270.3.3** `template<typename G, typename F> mln::p_edges< G, F >::p_edges (const Graph< G > & gr, const Function< F > & f) [inline]`

Construct a [graph](#) edge psite [set](#) from a [graph](#) and a function.

**Parameters:**

*gr* The [graph](#) upon which the [graph](#) edge psite [set](#) is built.

*f* the function mapping edges and sites.

References `mln::p_edges< G, F >::is_valid()`.

**10.270.3.4** `template<typename G, typename F> template<typename F2> mln::p_edges< G, F >::p_edges (const Graph< G > & gr, const Function< F2 > & f) [inline]`

Construct a [graph](#) edge psite [set](#) from a [graph](#) and a function.

**Parameters:**

*gr* The [graph](#) upon which the [graph](#) edge psite [set](#) is built.

*f* the function mapping edges and sites. It must be convertible towards the function type `F`.

References `mln::p_edges< G, F >::is_valid()`.

## 10.270.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.270.4.1** `template<typename G, typename F> const F & mln::p_edges< G, F >::function () const [inline]`

Return the mapping function.

**10.270.4.2** `template<typename G, typename F> const G & mln::p_edges< G, F >::graph () const [inline]`

Accessors.

Return the [graph](#) associated to this site [set](#)

References `mln::p_edges< G, F >::is_valid()`.

Referenced by `mln::operator==(())`.

**10.270.4.3** `template<typename G, typename F> template<typename G2> bool mln::p_edges< G, F >::has (const util::edge< G2 > & e) const [inline]`

Does this site [set](#) has edge *e*?

References `mln::util::edge< G >::graph()`, `mln::util::edge< G >::is_valid()`, and `mln::p_edges< G, F >::is_valid()`.

**10.270.4.4** `template<typename G, typename F> bool mln::p_edges< G, F >::has (const psite & p) const [inline]`

Does this site [set](#) has site *p*?

References `mln::p_edges< G, F >::is_valid()`.

**10.270.4.5** `template<typename G, typename F> void mln::p_edges< G, F >::invalidate () [inline]`

Invalidate this site [set](#).

**10.270.4.6** `template<typename G, typename F> bool mln::p_edges< G, F >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Is this site [set](#) valid?

Referenced by `mln::p_edges< G, F >::graph()`, `mln::p_edges< G, F >::has()`, and `mln::p_edges< G, F >::p_edges()`.

**10.270.4.7** `template<typename G, typename F> std::size_t mln::p_edges< G, F >::memory_size () const [inline]`

Does this site [set](#) has *vertex\_id*? FIXME: causes ambiguities while calling `has(mln::neighb_fwd_niter<>)`; `bool has(unsigned vertex_id) const;`

**10.270.4.8** `template<typename G, typename F> unsigned mln::p_edges< G, F >::nedges () const [inline]`

Return The number of edges in the [graph](#).

Referenced by `mln::p_edges< G, F >::nsites()`.

**10.270.4.9** `template<typename G, typename F> unsigned mln::p_edges< G, F >::nsites () const [inline]`

Return The number of points (sites) of the [set](#), i.e., the number of *edges*.

References `mln::p_edges< G, F >::nedges()`.

## 10.270.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.270.5.1** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Set theoretic difference of *lhs* and *rhs*.

**10.270.5.2** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.270.5.3** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.270.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [related, inherited]

Print a site [set](#) `set` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *set* A site [set](#).

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.270.5.5** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.270.5.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#).

**10.270.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.270.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.270.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)`  
[related, inherited]

Give the unique [set](#) of s.

## 10.271 mln::p\_faces< N, D, P > Struct Template Reference

A complex psite [set](#) based on a the N-faces of a complex of dimension D (a D-complex).

```
#include <p_faces.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_base\_< mln::faces\_psite< N, D, P >, mln::p\_faces< N, D, P > >.

### Package Types

- typedef p\_faces\_bkd\_piter\_< N, D, P > [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef super\_::site [element](#)  
*Associated types.*
- typedef p\_faces\_fwd\_piter\_< N, D, P > [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_piter](#) [piter](#)  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [faces\\_psite](#)< N, D, P > [psite](#)  
*[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.*

### Package Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Is this site [set](#) valid?*
- unsigned [nfaces](#) () const  
*Return The number of faces in the complex.*
- unsigned [nsites](#) () const  
*Return The number of sites of the [set](#), i.e., the number of faces.*
- [p\\_faces](#) (const [p\\_complex](#)< D, P > &pc)  
*Construct a faces psite [set](#) from an [mln::p\\_complex](#).*
- [p\\_faces](#) (const [topo::complex](#)< D > &cplx)  
*Construct a faces psite [set](#) from an [mln::complex](#).*
- [topo::complex](#)< D > & [cplx](#) ()  
*Return the complex associated to the [p\\_faces](#) domain (mutable version).*
- [topo::complex](#)< D > & [cplx](#) () const  
*Accessors.*

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > diff` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
*Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > inter` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
*Intersection between a couple of point sets.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
*Strict inclusion test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const `Site_Set< S >` &set)  
*Print a site set into the output stream ostr.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<=` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
*Inclusion test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator==` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
*Equality test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > sym_diff` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > uni` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
*Union of a couple of point sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique` (const `Site_Set< S >` &s)  
*Give the unique set of s.*

### 10.271.1 Detailed Description

`template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> struct mln::p_faces< N, D, P >`

A complex psite set based on a the N-faces of a complex of dimension D (a D-complex).

## 10.271.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.271.2.1** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> typedef p_faces_bkd_piter_<N, D, P> mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::bkd_piter` [package]

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.271.2.2** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> typedef super_::site mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::element` [package]

Associated types.

Element associated type.

**10.271.2.3** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> typedef p_faces_fwd_piter_<N, D, P> mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::fwd_piter` [package]

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.271.2.4** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> typedef fwd_piter mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::piter` [package]

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.271.2.5** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> typedef faces_psite<N, D, P> mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::psite` [package]

[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.

## 10.271.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.271.3.1** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::p_faces (const topo::complex< D > & cplx)` [inline, package]

Construct a faces psite [set](#) from an mln::complex.

### Parameters:

*cplx* The complex upon which the complex psite [set](#) is built.

**10.271.3.2** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::p_faces (const p_complex< D, P > & pc)` [inline, package]

Construct a faces psite [set](#) from an mln::p\_complex.

### Parameters:

*pc* The complex upon which the complex psite [set](#) is built.

### 10.271.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.271.4.1** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> topo::complex< D > & mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::cplx ()` [inline, package]

Return the complex associated to the [p\\_faces](#) domain (mutable version).

References `mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::is_valid()`.

**10.271.4.2** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> topo::complex< D > & mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::cplx () const` [inline, package]

Accessors.

Return the complex associated to the [p\\_faces](#) domain (const version).

References `mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::is_valid()`.

Referenced by `mln::faces_psite< N, D, P >::change_target()`, and `mln::operator==()`.

**10.271.4.3** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> bool mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::is_valid () const` [inline, package]

Is this site [set](#) valid?

Referenced by `mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::cplx()`.

**10.271.4.4** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> unsigned mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::nfaces () const` [inline, package]

Return The number of faces in the complex.

Referenced by `mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::nsites()`.

**10.271.4.5** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D, typename P> unsigned mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::nsites () const` [inline, package]

Return The number of sites of the [set](#), i.e., the number of *faces*.

(Required by the [mln::Site\\_Set](#) concept, since the property trait::site\_set::nsites::known of this site [set](#) is [set](#) to 'known'.)

References `mln::p_faces< N, D, P >::nfaces()`.

### 10.271.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.271.5.1** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.

**10.271.5.2** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.271.5.3** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).

← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.271.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [related, inherited]

Print a site [set set](#) into the output stream ostr.

**Parameters:**

↔ *ostr* An output stream.

← *set* A site [set](#).

**Returns:**

The modified output stream ostr.

**10.271.5.5** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Inclusion [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site [set](#) (included?).

← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.271.5.6** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site [set](#).

← *rhs* Another site [set](#).

**10.271.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.

**10.271.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.271.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [related, inherited]

Give the unique [set](#) of s.

## 10.272 mln::p\_graph\_piter< S, I > Class Template Reference

Generic iterator on [point](#) sites of a mln::S.

```
#include <p_graph_piter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_iterator\_base< S, mln::p\_graph\_piter< S, I > >.

### Public Member Functions

- const S::graph\_t & [graph](#) () const  
*Return the [graph](#) associated to the target S.*
- unsigned [id](#) () const  
*Return the [graph](#) element id.*
- [mln\\_q\\_subject](#) (iter) element()  
*Return the underlying [graph](#) element.*
- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [p\\_graph\\_piter](#) ()  
*Constructors.*

### 10.272.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename S, typename I> class mln::p_graph_piter< S, I >
```

Generic iterator on [point](#) sites of a mln::S.

### 10.272.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.272.2.1** `template<typename S, typename I> mln::p_graph_piter< S, I >::p_graph_piter ()`  
[inline]

Constructors.

### 10.272.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.272.3.1** `template<typename S, typename I> const S::graph_t & mln::p_graph_piter< S, I >::graph () const` [inline]

Return the [graph](#) associated to the target S.

**10.272.3.2** `template<typename S, typename I> unsigned mln::p_graph_piter< S, I >::id () const`  
[inline]

Return the [graph](#) element id.

**10.272.3.3** `template<typename S, typename I> mln::p_graph_piter< S, I >::mln_q_subject (iter)`

Return the underlying [graph](#) element.

**10.272.3.4** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline,  
inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.273 mln::p\_if< S, F > Class Template Reference

[Site set](#) restricted w.r.t.

```
#include <p_if.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_base\_< S::psite, mln::p\_if< S, F > >.

### Public Types

- typedef p\_if\_piter\_< typename S::bkd\_piter, S, F > [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef S::element [element](#)  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef p\_if\_piter\_< typename S::fwd\_piter, S, F > [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_piter](#) [piter](#)  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef S::psite [psite](#)  
*Psite associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Test if p belongs to the subset.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test if this site [set](#) is valid.*
- std::size\_t [memory\\_size](#) () const  
*Return the size of this site [set](#) in memory.*
- const S & [overset](#) () const  
*Give the primary overset.*
- [p\\_if](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- [p\\_if](#) (const S &s, const F &f)  
*Constructor with a site [set](#) s and a predicate f.*
- bool [pred](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Test predicate on [point](#) site p.*
- const F & [predicate](#) () const  
*Give the predicate function.*

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Intersection between a couple of *point* sets.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator< (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Strict inclusion *test* between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const Site_Set< S > &set)`  
*Print a site *set set* into the output stream ostr.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<= (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Inclusion *test* between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator== (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Equality *test* between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > uni (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Union of a couple of *point* sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Give the unique *set* of s.*

### 10.273.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename S, typename F> class mln::p_if< S, F >`

Site set restricted w.r.t.

a predicate.

Parameter S is a site *set* type; parameter F is a function from *point* to Boolean.

## 10.273.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.273.2.1** `template<typename S, typename F> typedef p_if_piter_<typename S ::bkd_piter, S, F> mln::p_if< S, F >::bkd_piter`

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.273.2.2** `template<typename S, typename F> typedef S ::element mln::p_if< S, F >::element`

Element associated type.

**10.273.2.3** `template<typename S, typename F> typedef p_if_piter_<typename S ::fwd_piter, S, F> mln::p_if< S, F >::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.273.2.4** `template<typename S, typename F> typedef fwd_piter mln::p_if< S, F >::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.273.2.5** `template<typename S, typename F> typedef S ::psite mln::p_if< S, F >::psite`

Psite associated type.

## 10.273.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.273.3.1** `template<typename S, typename F> mln::p_if< S, F >::p_if (const S & s, const F & f) [inline]`

Constructor with a site [set](#) `s` and a predicate `f`.

**10.273.3.2** `template<typename S, typename F> mln::p_if< S, F >::p_if () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

## 10.273.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.273.4.1** `template<typename S, typename F> bool mln::p_if< S, F >::has (const psite & p) const [inline]`

Test if `p` belongs to the subset.

References `mln::p_if< S, F >::has()`.

Referenced by `mln::p_if< S, F >::has()`.

**10.273.4.2** `template<typename S, typename F> bool mln::p_if< S, F >::is_valid () const`  
`[inline]`

Test if this site [set](#) is valid.

**10.273.4.3** `template<typename S, typename F> std::size_t mln::p_if< S, F >::memory_size ()`  
`const [inline]`

Return the size of this site [set](#) in memory.

**10.273.4.4** `template<typename S, typename F> const S & mln::p_if< S, F >::overset () const`  
`[inline]`

Give the primary overset.

**10.273.4.5** `template<typename S, typename F> bool mln::p_if< S, F >::pred (const psite & p)`  
`const [inline]`

Test predicate on [point](#) site *p*.

**10.273.4.6** `template<typename S, typename F> const F & mln::p_if< S, F >::predicate () const`  
`[inline]`

Give the predicate function.

## 10.273.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.273.5.1** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set<`  
`Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Set theoretic difference of *lhs* and *rhs*.

**10.273.5.2** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const`  
`Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.273.5.3** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs,`  
`const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets *lhs* and *rhs*.

### Parameters:

← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).

← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.273.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [related, inherited]

Print a site `set` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

↔ *ostr* An output stream.

← *set* A site `set`.

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.273.5.5** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Inclusion `test` between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site `set` (included?).

← *rhs* Another site `set` (includer?).

**10.273.5.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality `test` between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site `set`.

← *rhs* Another site `set`.

**10.273.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.273.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Union of a couple of `point` sets.

**10.273.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [related, inherited]

Give the unique `set` of `s`.

## 10.274 mln::p\_image< I > Class Template Reference

[Site set](#) based on an image of Booleans.

```
#include <p_image.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_base\_< I::psite, mln::p\_image< I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [S::bkd\\_piter](#) [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef I::psite [element](#)  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef [S::fwd\\_piter](#) [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [psite i\\_element](#)  
*Insertion element associated type.*
- typedef [S::piter](#) [piter](#)  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef I::psite [psite](#)  
*Psite associated type.*
- typedef [psite r\\_element](#)  
*Removal element associated type.*
- typedef internal::p\_image\_site\_set< I >::ret [S](#)  
*Equivalent [site\\_set](#) type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [clear](#) ()  
*Clear this [set](#).*
- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &) const  
*Test if the [psite](#) p belongs to this [site set](#).*
- void [insert](#) (const [psite](#) &p)  
*Insert a [site](#) p.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test if this [site set](#) is valid, i.e., initialized.*
- std::size\_t [memory\\_size](#) () const

*Return the size of this site [set](#) in memory.*

- unsigned [nsites](#) () const  
*Give the number of sites.*
- operator typename internal::p\_image\_site\_set< I >::ret () const  
*Conversion towards the equivalent site [set](#).*
- [p\\_image](#) (const I &ima)  
*Constructor.*
- [p\\_image](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- void [remove](#) (const [psite](#) &p)  
*Remove a site p.*
- void [toggle](#) (const [psite](#) &p)  
*Change the status in/out of a site p.*

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
[p\\_set](#)< typename SI::site > [diff](#) (const [Site\\_Set](#)< SI > &lhs, const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sr > &rhs)  
*Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.*
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
[p\\_set](#)< typename SI::site > [inter](#) (const [Site\\_Set](#)< SI > &lhs, const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sr > &rhs)  
*Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.*
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
bool [operator](#)< (const [Site\\_Set](#)< SI > &lhs, const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sr > &rhs)  
*Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- template<typename S>  
std::ostream & [operator](#)<< (std::ostream &ostr, const [Site\\_Set](#)< S > &set)  
*Print a site [set](#) [set](#) into the output stream ostr.*
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
bool [operator](#)<= (const [Site\\_Set](#)< SI > &lhs, const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sr > &rhs)  
*Inclusion [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
bool [operator](#)== (const [Site\\_Set](#)< SI > &lhs, const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sr > &rhs)  
*Equality [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.*

- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Union of a couple of point sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Give the unique set of s.*

### 10.274.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename I> class mln::p_image< I >`

Site set based on an image of Booleans.

### 10.274.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.274.2.1** `template<typename I> typedef S ::bkd_piter mln::p_image< I >::bkd_piter`

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.274.2.2** `template<typename I> typedef I ::psite mln::p_image< I >::element`

Element associated type.

**10.274.2.3** `template<typename I> typedef S ::fwd_piter mln::p_image< I >::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.274.2.4** `template<typename I> typedef psite mln::p_image< I >::i_element`

Insertion element associated type.

**10.274.2.5** `template<typename I> typedef S ::piter mln::p_image< I >::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.274.2.6** `template<typename I> typedef I ::psite mln::p_image< I >::psite`

Psite associated type.

**10.274.2.7** `template<typename I> typedef psite mln::p_image< I >::r_element`

Removal element associated type.

**10.274.2.8** `template<typename I> typedef internal::p_image_site_set<I>::ret mln::p_image< I >::S`

Equivalent site\_set type.

**10.274.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation****10.274.3.1** `template<typename I> mln::p_image< I >::p_image () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.274.3.2** `template<typename I> mln::p_image< I >::p_image (const I & ima) [inline]`

Constructor.

References mln::p\_image< I >::clear().

**10.274.4 Member Function Documentation****10.274.4.1** `template<typename I> void mln::p_image< I >::clear () [inline]`

Clear this [set](#).

References mln::data::fill\_with\_value(), and mln::p\_image< I >::is\_valid().

Referenced by mln::p\_image< I >::p\_image().

**10.274.4.2** `template<typename I> bool mln::p_image< I >::has (const psite & p) const [inline]`

Test is the psite *p* belongs to this site [set](#).

References mln::p\_image< I >::is\_valid().

**10.274.4.3** `template<typename I> void mln::p_image< I >::insert (const psite & p) [inline]`

Insert a site *p*.

References mln::p\_image< I >::is\_valid().

**10.274.4.4** `template<typename I> bool mln::p_image< I >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Test if this site [set](#) is valid, i.e., initialized.

Referenced by mln::p\_image< I >::clear(), mln::p\_image< I >::has(), mln::p\_image< I >::insert(), mln::p\_image< I >::memory\_size(), mln::p\_image< I >::remove(), and mln::p\_image< I >::toggle().

**10.274.4.5** `template<typename I> std::size_t mln::p_image< I >::memory_size () const [inline]`

Return the size of this site [set](#) in memory.

References `mln::p_image< I >::is_valid()`.

**10.274.4.6** `template<typename I> unsigned mln::p_image< I >::nsites () const` `[inline]`

Give the number of sites.

**10.274.4.7** `template<typename I> mln::p_image< I >::operator typename internal::p_image_site_set< I >::ret () const` `[inline]`

Conversion towards the equivalent site [set](#).

**10.274.4.8** `template<typename I> void mln::p_image< I >::remove (const psite & p)` `[inline]`

Remove a site `p`.

References `mln::p_image< I >::is_valid()`.

**10.274.4.9** `template<typename I> void mln::p_image< I >::toggle (const psite & p)` `[inline]`

Change the status in/out of a site `p`.

References `mln::p_image< I >::is_valid()`.

## 10.274.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.274.5.1** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > diff (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` `[related, inherited]`

Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.274.5.2** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` `[related, inherited]`

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.274.5.3** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` `[related, inherited]`

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

### Parameters:

← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).

← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.274.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [related, inherited]

Print a site `set` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *set* A site `set`.

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.274.5.5** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Inclusion `test` between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site `set` (included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site `set` (includer?).

**10.274.5.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality `test` between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site `set`.
- ← *rhs* Another site `set`.

**10.274.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.274.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Union of a couple of `point` sets.

**10.274.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [related, inherited]

Give the unique `set` of `s`.

## 10.275 mln::p\_indexed\_bkd\_piter< S > Class Template Reference

Backward iterator on sites of an indexed site [set](#).

```
#include <p_array.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_iterator\_base< S, mln::p\_indexed\_bkd\_piter< S > >.

### Public Member Functions

- int [index](#) () const  
*Return the current index.*
- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [p\\_indexed\\_bkd\\_piter](#) (const S &s)  
*Constructor.*
- [p\\_indexed\\_bkd\\_piter](#) ()  
*Constructor with no argument.*

### 10.275.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename S> class mln::p_indexed_bkd_piter< S >
```

Backward iterator on sites of an indexed site [set](#).

### 10.275.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.275.2.1** `template<typename S> mln::p_indexed_bkd_piter< S >::p_indexed_bkd_piter ()`  
[inline]

Constructor with no argument.

**10.275.2.2** `template<typename S> mln::p_indexed_bkd_piter< S >::p_indexed_bkd_piter (const S &s)` [inline]

Constructor.

### 10.275.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.275.3.1** `template<typename S> int mln::p_indexed_bkd_piter< S >::index () const`  
[inline]

Return the current index.

**10.275.3.2** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.276 mln::p\_indexed\_fwd\_piter< S > Class Template Reference

Forward iterator on sites of an indexed site [set](#).

```
#include <p_array.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_iterator\_base< S, mln::p\_indexed\_fwd\_piter< S > >.

### Public Member Functions

- int [index](#) () const  
*Return the current index.*
- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [p\\_indexed\\_fwd\\_piter](#) (const S &s)  
*Constructor.*
- [p\\_indexed\\_fwd\\_piter](#) ()  
*Constructor with no argument.*

### 10.276.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename S> class mln::p_indexed_fwd_piter< S >
```

Forward iterator on sites of an indexed site [set](#).

### 10.276.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.276.2.1** `template<typename S> mln::p_indexed_fwd_piter< S >::p_indexed_fwd_piter ()`  
[inline]

Constructor with no argument.

**10.276.2.2** `template<typename S> mln::p_indexed_fwd_piter< S >::p_indexed_fwd_piter (const S &s)` [inline]

Constructor.

### 10.276.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.276.3.1** `template<typename S> int mln::p_indexed_fwd_piter< S >::index () const`  
[inline]

Return the current index.

**10.276.3.2** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.277 mln::p\_indexed\_psite< S > Class Template Reference

Psite class for indexed site sets such as [p\\_array](#).

```
#include <p_array.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::pseudo\_site\_base\_< const S::element &, mln::p\_indexed\_psite< S > >.

### 10.277.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename S> class mln::p_indexed_psite< S >
```

Psite class for indexed site sets such as [p\\_array](#).

.

## 10.278 mln::p\_key< K, P > Class Template Reference

Priority queue class.

```
#include <p_key.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_base\_< P, mln::p\_key< K, P > >.

### Public Types

- typedef p\_double\_piter< self\_, mln\_bkd\_eiter(util::set< K >), typename p\_set< P >::bkd\_piter > [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward Site\_Iterator associated type.*
- typedef P [element](#)  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef p\_double\_piter< self\_, mln\_fwd\_eiter(util::set< K >), typename p\_set< P >::fwd\_piter > [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward Site\_Iterator associated type.*
- typedef std::pair< K, P > [i\\_element](#)  
*Insertion element associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_piter](#) piter  
*Site\_Iterator associated type.*
- typedef p\_double\_psite< self\_, p\_set< P > > [psite](#)  
*Psite associated type.*
- typedef P [r\\_element](#)  
*Removal element associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [change\\_key](#) (const K &k, const K &new\_k)  
*Change the key k into a new value new\_k.*
- template<typename F>  
void [change\\_keys](#) (const [Function\\_v2v](#)< F > &f)  
*Change the keys by applying the function f.*
- void [clear](#) ()  
*Clear this site set.*
- bool [exists\\_key](#) (const K &key) const  
*Test if the priority exists.*
- bool [has](#) (const P &p) const

*Test if the psite `p` belongs to this site `set`.*

- `bool has (const psite &) const`  
*Test if the psite `p` belongs to this site `set`.*
- `void insert (const K &k, const P &p)`  
*Insert a pair (key `k`, site `p`).*
- `void insert (const i_element &k_p)`  
*Insert a pair `k_p` (key `k`, site `p`).*
- `bool is_valid () const`  
*Test this `set` validity so returns always true.*
- `const K & key (const P &p) const`  
*Give the key associated with site `p`.*
- `const util::set< K > & keys () const`  
*Give the `set` of keys.*
- `std::size_t memory_size () const`  
*Return the size of this site `set` in memory.*
- `unsigned nsites () const`  
*Give the number of sites.*
- `const p_set< P > & operator() (const K &key) const`  
*Give the queue with the priority `priority`.*
- `p_key ()`  
*Constructor.*
- `void remove (const P &p)`  
*Remove a site `p`.*
- `void remove_key (const K &k)`  
*Remove all sites with key `k`.*

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Intersection between a couple of `point` sets.*

- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator< (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Strict inclusion test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const Site_Set< S > &set)`  
*Print a site set into the output stream ostr.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<= (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Inclusion test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator== (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Equality test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > uni (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Union of a couple of point sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Give the unique set of s.*

### 10.278.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename K, typename P> class mln::p_key< K, P >`

Priority queue class.

### 10.278.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.278.2.1** `template<typename K, typename P> typedef p_double_piter<self_, mln_bkd_eiter(util::set<K>), typename p_set<P>::bkd_piter> mln::p_key< K, P >::bkd_piter`

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.278.2.2** `template<typename K, typename P> typedef P mln::p_key< K, P >::element`

Element associated type.

**10.278.2.3** `template<typename K, typename P> typedef p_double_piter<self_, mln_fwd_eiter(util::set<K>), typename p_set<P>::fwd_piter> mln::p_key< K, P >::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.278.2.4** `template<typename K, typename P> typedef std::pair<K,P> mln::p_key< K, P >::i_element`

Insertion element associated type.

**10.278.2.5** `template<typename K, typename P> typedef fwd_piter mln::p_key< K, P >::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.278.2.6** `template<typename K, typename P> typedef p_double_psite< self_, p_set<P> > mln::p_key< K, P >::psite`

Psite associated type.

**10.278.2.7** `template<typename K, typename P> typedef P mln::p_key< K, P >::r_element`

Removal element associated type.

## 10.278.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.278.3.1** `template<typename K, typename P> mln::p_key< K, P >::p_key () [inline]`

Constructor.

## 10.278.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.278.4.1** `template<typename K, typename P> void mln::p_key< K, P >::change_key (const K & k, const K & new_k) [inline]`

Change the key `k` into a new [value](#) `new_k`.

References `mln::p_set< P >::nsites()`.

**10.278.4.2** `template<typename K, typename P> template<typename F> void mln::p_key< K, P >::change_keys (const Function_v2v< F > & f) [inline]`

Change the keys by applying the function `f`.

References `mln::util::set< T >::insert()`.

**10.278.4.3** `template<typename K, typename P> void mln::p_key< K, P >::clear () [inline]`

Clear this site [set](#).

**10.278.4.4** `template<typename K, typename P> bool mln::p_key< K, P >::exists_key (const K & key) const [inline]`

Test if the `priority` exists.

Referenced by `mln::p_key< K, P >::operator()()`.

**10.278.4.5** `template<typename K, typename P> bool mln::p_key< K, P >::has (const P & p) const [inline]`

Test is the `psite p` belongs to this site `set`.

**10.278.4.6** `template<typename K, typename P> bool mln::p_key< K, P >::has (const psite &) const [inline]`

Test is the `psite p` belongs to this site `set`.

Referenced by `mln::p_key< K, P >::insert()`.

**10.278.4.7** `template<typename K, typename P> void mln::p_key< K, P >::insert (const K & k, const P & p) [inline]`

Insert a pair (`key k`, `site p`).

References `mln::p_key< K, P >::has()`.

**10.278.4.8** `template<typename K, typename P> void mln::p_key< K, P >::insert (const i_element & k_p) [inline]`

Insert a pair `k_p` (`key k`, `site p`).

**10.278.4.9** `template<typename K, typename P> bool mln::p_key< K, P >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Test this `set` validity so returns always true.

**10.278.4.10** `template<typename K, typename P> const K & mln::p_key< K, P >::key (const P & p) const [inline]`

Give the key associated with site `p`.

**10.278.4.11** `template<typename K, typename P> const util::set< K > & mln::p_key< K, P >::keys () const [inline]`

Give the `set` of keys.

**10.278.4.12** `template<typename K, typename P> std::size_t mln::p_key< K, P >::memory_size () const [inline]`

Return the size of this site `set` in memory.

**10.278.4.13** `template<typename K, typename P> unsigned mln::p_key< K, P >::nsites () const`  
`[inline]`

Give the number of sites.

**10.278.4.14** `template<typename K, typename P> const p_set< P > & mln::p_key< K, P >::operator() (const K & key) const` `[inline]`

Give the queue with the priority `priority`.

This method always works: if the priority is not in this [set](#), an empty queue is returned.

References `mln::p_key< K, P >::exists_key()`.

**10.278.4.15** `template<typename K, typename P> void mln::p_key< K, P >::remove (const P & p)`  
`[inline]`

Remove a site `p`.

**10.278.4.16** `template<typename K, typename P> void mln::p_key< K, P >::remove_key (const K & k)` `[inline]`

Remove all sites with key `k`.

References `mln::p_set< P >::nsites()`.

## 10.278.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.278.5.1** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` `[related, inherited]`

Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.278.5.2** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` `[related, inherited]`

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.278.5.3** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` `[related, inherited]`

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

### Parameters:

← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).

← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.278.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [related, inherited]

Print a site `set` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

↔ *ostr* An output stream.

← *set* A site `set`.

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.278.5.5** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Inclusion `test` between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site `set` (included?).

← *rhs* Another site `set` (includer?).

**10.278.5.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality `test` between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site `set`.

← *rhs* Another site `set`.

**10.278.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.278.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Union of a couple of `point` sets.

**10.278.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [related, inherited]

Give the unique `set` of `s`.

## 10.279 mln::p\_line2d Class Reference

2D discrete line of points.

```
#include <p_line2d.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_base\_< mln::point, mln::p\_line2d >.

### Public Types

- typedef [p\\_indexed\\_bkd\\_piter](#)< [self\\_](#) > [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [point2d](#) [element](#)  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_indexed\\_fwd\\_piter](#)< [self\\_](#) > [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_indexed\\_fwd\\_piter](#)< [self\\_](#) > [piter](#)  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_indexed\\_psite](#)< [self\\_](#) > [psite](#)  
*[Psite](#) associated type.*
- typedef const [box2d](#) & [q\\_box](#)  
*[Box](#) (qualified) associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- const [box2d](#) & [bbox](#) () const  
*Give the exact bounding [box](#).*
- const [point2d](#) & [begin](#) () const  
*Give the [point](#) that begins the line.*
- const [point2d](#) & [end](#) () const  
*Give the [point](#) that ends the line.*
- bool [has](#) (const util::index &i) const  
*Test if index [i](#) belongs to this [point set](#).*
- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Test if [p](#) belongs to this [point set](#).*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test if this line is valid, i.e., initialized.*
- std::size\_t [memory\\_size](#) () const

Return the size of this site *set* in memory.

- unsigned `nsites ()` const  
Give the number of points.
- const `point2d & operator[]` (unsigned i) const  
Return the *i*-th *point* of the line.
- `p_line2d` (const `point2d` &beg, const `point2d` &end, bool is\_end\_excluded=false)  
Constructor from *point* beg to *point* end.
- `p_line2d ()`  
Constructor without argument.
- const `std::vector< point2d > & std_vector ()` const  
Return the corresponding `std::vector` of points.

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > diff` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > inter` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
Intersection between a couple of *point* sets.
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
bool `operator<` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
Strict inclusion *test* between site sets lhs and rhs.
- `template<typename S>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const `Site_Set< S >` &set)  
Print a site *set set* into the output stream ostr.
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
bool `operator<=` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
Inclusion *test* between site sets lhs and rhs.
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
bool `operator==` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
Equality *test* between site sets lhs and rhs.
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > sym_diff` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.

- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > uni` (const `Site_Set< Sl >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
*Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique` (const `Site_Set< S >` &s)  
*Give the [unique set](#) of s.*

### 10.279.1 Detailed Description

2D discrete line of points.

It is based on [p\\_array](#).

### 10.279.2 Member Typedef Documentation

#### 10.279.2.1 `typedef p_indexed_bkd_piter<self_> mln::p_line2d::bkd_piter`

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

#### 10.279.2.2 `typedef point2d mln::p_line2d::element`

Element associated type.

#### 10.279.2.3 `typedef p_indexed_fwd_piter<self_> mln::p_line2d::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

#### 10.279.2.4 `typedef p_indexed_fwd_piter<self_> mln::p_line2d::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

#### 10.279.2.5 `typedef p_indexed_psite<self_> mln::p_line2d::psite`

Psite associated type.

#### 10.279.2.6 `typedef const box2d& mln::p_line2d::q_box`

[Box](#) (qualified) associated type.

### 10.279.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 10.279.3.1 `mln::p_line2d::p_line2d () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

References `is_valid()`.

**10.279.3.2** `mln::p_line2d::p_line2d (const point2d & beg, const point2d & end, bool is_end_excluded = false) [inline]`

Constructor from [point](#) beg to [point](#) end.

References [is\\_valid\(\)](#).

**10.279.4 Member Function Documentation****10.279.4.1** `const box2d & mln::p_line2d::bbox () const [inline]`

Give the exact bounding [box](#).

References [is\\_valid\(\)](#).

**10.279.4.2** `const point2d & mln::p_line2d::begin () const [inline]`

Give the [point](#) that begins the line.

References [is\\_valid\(\)](#).

Referenced by `mln::debug::draw_graph()`.

**10.279.4.3** `const point2d & mln::p_line2d::end () const [inline]`

Give the [point](#) that ends the line.

References [is\\_valid\(\)](#), and [nsites\(\)](#).

Referenced by `mln::debug::draw_graph()`.

**10.279.4.4** `bool mln::p_line2d::has (const util::index & i) const [inline]`

Test if index *i* belongs to this [point set](#).

References [nsites\(\)](#).

**10.279.4.5** `bool mln::p_line2d::has (const psite & p) const [inline]`

Test if *p* belongs to this [point set](#).

References `mln::p_indexed_psite< S >::index()`.

**10.279.4.6** `bool mln::p_line2d::is_valid () const [inline]`

Test if this line is valid, i.e., initialized.

References [mln::implies\(\)](#).

Referenced by `bbox()`, `begin()`, `end()`, and `p_line2d()`.

**10.279.4.7** `std::size_t mln::p_line2d::memory_size () const [inline]`

Return the size of this [site set](#) in memory.

**10.279.4.8** `unsigned mln::p_line2d::nsites () const` [inline]

Give the number of points.

Referenced by `end()`, `has()`, and `operator[]()`.

**10.279.4.9** `]`

`const point2d & mln::p_line2d::operator[] (unsigned i) const` [inline]

Return the *i*-th `point` of the line.

References `nsites()`.

**10.279.4.10** `const std::vector< point2d > & mln::p_line2d::std_vector () const` [inline]

Return the corresponding `std::vector` of points.

**10.279.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation****10.279.5.1** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > diff (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.279.5.2** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Intersection between a couple of `point` sets.

**10.279.5.3** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Strict inclusion `test` between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site `set` (strictly included?).

← *rhs* Another site `set` (includer?).

**10.279.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [related, inherited]

Print a site `set set` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

↔ *ostr* An output stream.

← *set* A site `set`.

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.279.5.5** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.279.5.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#).

**10.279.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.279.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.279.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [related, inherited]

Give the unique [set](#) of `s`.

## 10.280 mln::p\_mutable\_array\_of< S > Class Template Reference

[p\\_mutable\\_array\\_of](#) is a mutable array of site sets.

```
#include <p_mutable_array_of.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::internal::site_set_base_< S::site, mln::p_mutable_array_of< S > >`.

### Public Types

- typedef `p_double_piter< self_, mln_bkd_eiter(array_), typename S::bkd_piter >` [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef `S element`  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef `p_double_piter< self_, mln_fwd_eiter(array_), typename S::fwd_piter >` [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef `S i_element`  
*Insertion element associated type.*
- typedef `fwd_piter piter`  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef `p_double_psite< self_, element >` [psite](#)  
*Psite associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [clear](#) ()  
*Clear this [set](#).*
- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Test if p belongs to this [point set](#).*
- void [insert](#) (const S &s)  
*Insert a site [set](#) s.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test this [set](#) validity so returns always true.*
- std::size\_t [memory\\_size](#) () const  
*Return the size of this site [set](#) in memory.*
- unsigned [nelements](#) () const  
*Give the number of elements (site sets) of this composite.*
- S & [operator\[\]](#) (unsigned i)

Return the  $i$ -th site *set* (mutable version).

- const S & `operator[]` (unsigned i) const  
Return the  $i$ -th site *set* (const version).
- `p_mutable_array_of` ()  
Constructor without arguments.
- void `reserve` (unsigned n)  
Reserve memory for  $n$  elements.

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
`p_set`< typename SI::site > `diff` (const `Site_Set`< SI > &lhs, const `Site_Set`< Sr > &rhs)  
Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
`p_set`< typename SI::site > `inter` (const `Site_Set`< SI > &lhs, const `Site_Set`< Sr > &rhs)  
Intersection between a couple of *point* sets.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
bool `operator<` (const `Site_Set`< SI > &lhs, const `Site_Set`< Sr > &rhs)  
Strict inclusion *test* between site sets lhs and rhs.
- template<typename S>  
std::ostream & `operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const `Site_Set`< S > &set)  
Print a site *set set* into the output stream ostr.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
bool `operator<=` (const `Site_Set`< SI > &lhs, const `Site_Set`< Sr > &rhs)  
Inclusion *test* between site sets lhs and rhs.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
bool `operator==` (const `Site_Set`< SI > &lhs, const `Site_Set`< Sr > &rhs)  
Equality *test* between site sets lhs and rhs.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
`p_set`< typename SI::site > `sym_diff` (const `Site_Set`< SI > &lhs, const `Site_Set`< Sr > &rhs)  
Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
`p_set`< typename SI::site > `uni` (const `Site_Set`< SI > &lhs, const `Site_Set`< Sr > &rhs)  
Union of a couple of *point* sets.
- template<typename S>  
`p_set`< typename S::site > `unique` (const `Site_Set`< S > &s)  
Give the unique *set* of s.

## 10.280.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename S> class mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >`

`p_mutable_array_of` is a mutable array of site sets.

Parameter `S` is the type of the contained site sets.

## 10.280.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.280.2.1** `template<typename S> typedef p_double_piter<self_, mln_bkd_eiter(array_),  
typename S ::bkd_piter> mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >::bkd_piter`

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.280.2.2** `template<typename S> typedef S mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >::element`

Element associated type.

**10.280.2.3** `template<typename S> typedef p_double_piter<self_, mln_fwd_eiter(array_),  
typename S ::fwd_piter> mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.280.2.4** `template<typename S> typedef S mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >::i_element`

Insertion element associated type.

**10.280.2.5** `template<typename S> typedef fwd_piter mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.280.2.6** `template<typename S> typedef p_double_psite<self_, element>  
mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >::psite`

Psite associated type.

## 10.280.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.280.3.1** `template<typename S> mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >::p_mutable_array_of ()  
[inline]`

Constructor without arguments.

## 10.280.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.280.4.1** `template<typename S> void mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >::clear () [inline]`

Clear this [set](#).

**10.280.4.2** `template<typename S> bool mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >::has (const psite & p) const [inline]`

Test if *p* belongs to this [point set](#).

**10.280.4.3** `template<typename S> void mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >::insert (const S & s) [inline]`

Insert a site [set](#) *s*.

### Precondition:

*s* is valid.

**10.280.4.4** `template<typename S> bool mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Test this [set](#) validity so returns always true.

**10.280.4.5** `template<typename S> std::size_t mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >::memory_size () const [inline]`

Return the size of this site [set](#) in memory.

**10.280.4.6** `template<typename S> unsigned mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >::nelements () const [inline]`

Give the number of elements (site sets) of this composite.

### 10.280.4.7 ]

`template<typename S> S & mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >::operator[] (unsigned i) [inline]`

Return the *i*-th site [set](#) (mutable version).

### 10.280.4.8 ]

`template<typename S> const S & mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >::operator[] (unsigned i) const [inline]`

Return the *i*-th site [set](#) (const version).

**10.280.4.9** `template<typename S> void mln::p_mutable_array_of< S >::reserve (unsigned n)`  
`[inline]`

Reserve memory for `n` elements.

## 10.280.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.280.5.1** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` `[related, inherited]`

Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.280.5.2** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` `[related, inherited]`

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.280.5.3** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` `[related, inherited]`

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

### Parameters:

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.280.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` `[related, inherited]`

Print a site [set](#) `set` into the output stream `ostr`.

### Parameters:

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *set* A site [set](#).

### Returns:

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.280.5.5** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` `[related, inherited]`

Inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

### Parameters:

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.280.5.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator==(const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#).

**10.280.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.280.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.280.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [related, inherited]

Give the unique [set](#) of `s`.

## 10.281 mln::p\_n\_faces\_bkd\_piter< D, P > Class Template Reference

Backward iterator on the n-faces sites of an mln::p\_complex<D, P>.

```
#include <p_n_faces_piter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::p\_complex\_piter\_base\_< mln::topo::n\_face\_bkd\_iter< D >, mln::p\_complex< D, P >, P, mln::p\_n\_faces\_bkd\_piter< D, P > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- unsigned [n](#) () const  
*Accessors.*
- [p\\_n\\_faces\\_bkd\\_piter](#) ()  
*Construction and assignment.*

#### 10.281.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D, typename P> class mln::p_n_faces_bkd_piter< D, P >
```

Backward iterator on the n-faces sites of an mln::p\_complex<D, P>.

#### 10.281.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.281.2.1** `template<unsigned D, typename P> mln::p_n_faces_bkd_piter< D, P >::p_n_faces_bkd_piter () [inline]`

Construction and assignment.

#### 10.281.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.281.3.1** `template<unsigned D, typename P> unsigned mln::p_n_faces_bkd_piter< D, P >::n () const [inline]`

Accessors.

Shortcuts to face\_'s accessors.

**10.281.3.2** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-define this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.282 mln::p\_n\_faces\_fwd\_piter< D, P > Class Template Reference

Forward iterator on the n-faces sites of an mln::p\_complex<D, P>.

```
#include <p_n_faces_piter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::p\_complex\_piter\_base\_< mln::topo::n\_face\_fwd\_iter< D >, mln::p\_complex< D, P >, P, mln::p\_n\_faces\_fwd\_piter< D, P > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- unsigned [n](#) () const  
*Accessors.*
- [p\\_n\\_faces\\_fwd\\_piter](#) ()  
*Construction and assignment.*

#### 10.282.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D, typename P> class mln::p_n_faces_fwd_piter< D, P >
```

Forward iterator on the n-faces sites of an mln::p\_complex<D, P>.

#### 10.282.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.282.2.1** `template<unsigned D, typename P> mln::p_n_faces_fwd_piter< D, P >::p_n_faces_fwd_piter () [inline]`

Construction and assignment.

#### 10.282.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.282.3.1** `template<unsigned D, typename P> unsigned mln::p_n_faces_fwd_piter< D, P >::n () const [inline]`

Accessors.

Shortcuts to face\_'s accessors.

**10.282.3.2** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-define this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.283 mln::p\_priority< P, Q > Class Template Reference

Priority queue.

```
#include <p_priority.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_base\_< Q::site, mln::p\_priority< P, Q > >.

### Public Types

- typedef p\_double\_piter< [self\\_](#), mln\_fwd\_eiter(util::set< P >), typename Q::bkd\_piter > [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef Q::element [element](#)  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef p\_double\_piter< [self\\_](#), mln\_bkd\_eiter(util::set< P >), typename Q::fwd\_piter > [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef std::pair< P, [element](#) > [i\\_element](#)  
*Insertion element associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_piter](#) [piter](#)  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef p\_double\_psite< [self\\_](#), Q > [psite](#)  
*Psite associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [clear](#) ()  
*Clear the queue.*
- bool [exists\\_priority](#) (const P &priority) const  
*Test if the `priority` exists.*
- const Q::element & [front](#) () const  
*Give an element with highest priority.*
- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &) const  
*Test is the `psite p` belongs to this site `set`.*
- const P [highest\\_priority](#) () const  
*Give the highest priority.*
- void [insert](#) (const [p\\_priority](#)< P, Q > &other)  
*Insert elements from another priority queue.*

- void [insert](#) (const [i\\_element](#) &p\_e)  
*Insert a pair p\_e (priority p, element e).*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test this set validity so returns always true.*
- const P [lowest\\_priority](#) () const  
*Give the lowest priority.*
- std::size\_t [memory\\_size](#) () const  
*Return the size of this site set in memory.*
- unsigned [nsites](#) () const  
*Give the number of sites.*
- const Q & [operator\(\)](#) (const P &priority) const  
*Give the queue with the priority priority.*
- [p\\_priority](#) ()  
*Constructor.*
- void [pop](#) ()  
*Pop (remove) from the queue an element with highest priority.*
- Q::element [pop\\_front](#) ()  
*Return an element with highest priority and remove it from the set.*
- const [util::set](#)< P > & [priorities](#) () const  
*Give the set of priorities.*
- void [push](#) (const P &priority, const [element](#) &e)  
*Push in the queue with priority the element e.*

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<typename Sl, typename Sr>  
[p\\_set](#)< typename Sl::site > [diff](#) (const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sl > &lhs, const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sr > &rhs)  
*Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.*
- template<typename Sl, typename Sr>  
[p\\_set](#)< typename Sl::site > [inter](#) (const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sl > &lhs, const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sr > &rhs)  
*Intersection between a couple of point sets.*
- template<typename Sl, typename Sr>  
bool [operator](#)< (const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sl > &lhs, const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sr > &rhs)

Strict inclusion *test* between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

- `template<typename S>`  
`std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const Site_Set< S > &set)`  
*Print a site `set set` into the output stream `ostr`.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<= (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Inclusion *test* between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator== (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Equality *test* between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > uni (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Union of a couple of *point* sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Give the unique *set* of `s`.*

### 10.283.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename P, typename Q> class mln::p_priority< P, Q >`

Priority queue.

The parameter `P` is the type of the priorities (for instance `unsigned`).

The parameter `Q` is a type of queue (for instance `p_queue<point2d>`).

### 10.283.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.283.2.1** `template<typename P, typename Q> typedef p_double_piter< self_, mln_fwd_eiter(util::set<P>), typename Q ::bkd_piter > mln::p_priority< P, Q >::bkd_piter`

Backward `Site_Iterator` associated type.

**10.283.2.2** `template<typename P, typename Q> typedef Q ::element mln::p_priority< P, Q >::element`

Element associated type.

**10.283.2.3** `template<typename P, typename Q> typedef p_double_piter< self_, mln_bkd_eiter(util::set<P>), typename Q ::fwd_piter > mln::p_priority< P, Q >::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.283.2.4** `template<typename P, typename Q> typedef std::pair<P, element> mln::p_priority< P, Q >::i_element`

Insertion element associated type.

**10.283.2.5** `template<typename P, typename Q> typedef fwd_piter mln::p_priority< P, Q >::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.283.2.6** `template<typename P, typename Q> typedef p_double_psite<self_, Q> mln::p_priority< P, Q >::psite`

Psite associated type.

### 10.283.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.283.3.1** `template<typename P, typename Q> mln::p_priority< P, Q >::p_priority () [inline]`

Constructor.

### 10.283.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.283.4.1** `template<typename P, typename Q> void mln::p_priority< P, Q >::clear () [inline]`

Clear the queue.

**10.283.4.2** `template<typename P, typename Q> bool mln::p_priority< P, Q >::exists_priority (const P & priority) const [inline]`

Test if the `priority` exists.

Referenced by `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::operator()`.

**10.283.4.3** `template<typename P, typename Q> const Q::element & mln::p_priority< P, Q >::front () const [inline]`

Give an element with highest priority.

If several elements have this priority, the least recently inserted is chosen.

**Precondition:**

! is\_empty()

References mln::p\_priority< P, Q >::highest\_priority().

Referenced by mln::morpho::meyer\_wst(), mln::p\_priority< P, Q >::pop\_front(), and mln::morpho::watershed::topological().

#### 10.283.4.4 **template<typename P, typename Q> bool mln::p\_priority< P, Q >::has (const psite &) const** [inline]

Test is the psite p belongs to this site [set](#).

#### 10.283.4.5 **template<typename P, typename Q> const P mln::p\_priority< P, Q >::highest\_priority () const** [inline]

Give the highest priority.

**Precondition:**

! is\_empty()

Referenced by mln::p\_priority< P, Q >::front(), and mln::p\_priority< P, Q >::pop().

#### 10.283.4.6 **template<typename P, typename Q> void mln::p\_priority< P, Q >::insert (const p\_priority< P, Q > & other)** [inline]

Insert elements from another priority queue.

#### 10.283.4.7 **template<typename P, typename Q> void mln::p\_priority< P, Q >::insert (const i\_element & p\_e)** [inline]

Insert a pair p\_e (priority p, element e).

References mln::p\_priority< P, Q >::push().

#### 10.283.4.8 **template<typename P, typename Q> bool mln::p\_priority< P, Q >::is\_valid () const** [inline]

Test this [set](#) validity so returns always true.

#### 10.283.4.9 **template<typename P, typename Q> const P mln::p\_priority< P, Q >::lowest\_priority () const** [inline]

Give the lowest priority.

**Precondition:**

! is\_empty()

**10.283.4.10** `template<typename P, typename Q> std::size_t mln::p_priority< P, Q >::memory_size () const` [inline]

Return the size of this site [set](#) in memory.

**10.283.4.11** `template<typename P, typename Q> unsigned mln::p_priority< P, Q >::nsites () const` [inline]

Give the number of sites.

Referenced by `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::operator()`.

**10.283.4.12** `template<typename P, typename Q> const Q & mln::p_priority< P, Q >::operator() (const P & priority) const` [inline]

Give the queue with the priority `priority`.

This method always works: if the priority is not in this [set](#), an empty queue is returned.

References `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::exists_priority()`, and `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::nsites()`.

**10.283.4.13** `template<typename P, typename Q> void mln::p_priority< P, Q >::pop ()` [inline]

Pop (remove) from the queue an element with highest priority.

If several elements have this priority, the least recently inserted is chosen.

**Precondition:**

`! is_empty()`

References `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::highest_priority()`.

Referenced by `mln::morpho::meyer_wst()`, `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::pop_front()`, and `mln::morpho::watershed::topological()`.

**10.283.4.14** `template<typename P, typename Q> Q::element mln::p_priority< P, Q >::pop_front ()` [inline]

Return an element with highest priority and remove it from the [set](#).

If several elements have this priority, the least recently inserted is chosen.

**Precondition:**

`! is_empty()`

References `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::front()`, and `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::pop()`.

Referenced by `mln::geom::impl::seeds2tiling_roundness()`.

**10.283.4.15** `template<typename P, typename Q> const util::set< P > & mln::p_priority< P, Q >::priorities () const` [inline]

Give the [set](#) of priorities.

**10.283.4.16** `template<typename P, typename Q> void mln::p_priority< P, Q >::push (const P & priority, const element & e) [inline]`

Push in the queue with `priority` the element `e`.

Referenced by `mln::p_priority< P, Q >::insert()`, `mln::morpho::meyer_wst()`, `mln::geom::impl::seeds2tiling_roundness()`, and `mln::morpho::watershed::topological()`.

## 10.283.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.283.5.1** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > diff (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.283.5.2** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.283.5.3** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

### Parameters:

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.283.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set) [related, inherited]`

Print a site [set](#) `set` into the output stream `ostr`.

### Parameters:

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *set* A site [set](#).

### Returns:

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.283.5.5** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.283.5.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator==(const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Equality [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#).

**10.283.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.283.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.283.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Give the unique [set](#) of `s`.

## 10.284 mln::p\_queue< P > Class Template Reference

Queue of sites (based on std::deque).

```
#include <p_queue.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_base\_< P, mln::p\_queue< P > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [p\\_indexed\\_bkd\\_piter](#)< self\_ > [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef P [element](#)  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_indexed\\_fwd\\_piter](#)< self\_ > [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef P [i\\_element](#)  
*Insertion element associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_piter](#) [piter](#)  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_indexed\\_psite](#)< self\_ > [psite](#)  
*Psite associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [clear](#) ()  
*Clear the queue.*
- const P & [front](#) () const  
*Give the front site [p](#) of the queue; [p](#) is the least recently inserted site.*
- bool [has](#) (const util::index &i) const  
*Test if index [i](#) belongs to this site [set](#).*
- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Test if [p](#) belongs to this site [set](#).*
- void [insert](#) (const P &p)  
*Insert a site [p](#) (equivalent as 'push').*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*This [set](#) is always valid so it returns true.*
- std::size\_t [memory\\_size](#) () const

Return the size of this site *set* in memory.

- unsigned `nsites` () const  
Give the number of sites.
- const P & `operator[]` (unsigned i) const  
Return the `i`-th site.
- `p_queue` ()  
Constructor without argument.
- void `pop` ()  
Pop (remove) the front site `p` from the queue; `p` is the least recently inserted site.
- P `pop_front` ()  
Pop (remove) the front site `p` from the queue; `p` is the least recently inserted site and give the front site `p` of the queue; `p` is the least recently inserted site.
- void `push` (const P &p)  
Push a site `p` in the queue.
- const std::deque< P > & `std_deque` () const  
Return the corresponding `std::deque` of sites.

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
`p_set`< typename SI::site > `diff` (const `Site_Set`< SI > &lhs, const `Site_Set`< Sr > &rhs)  
Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
`p_set`< typename SI::site > `inter` (const `Site_Set`< SI > &lhs, const `Site_Set`< Sr > &rhs)  
Intersection between a couple of *point* sets.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
bool `operator<` (const `Site_Set`< SI > &lhs, const `Site_Set`< Sr > &rhs)  
Strict inclusion *test* between site sets lhs and rhs.
- template<typename S>  
std::ostream & `operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const `Site_Set`< S > &set)  
Print a site *set set* into the output stream `ostr`.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
bool `operator<=` (const `Site_Set`< SI > &lhs, const `Site_Set`< Sr > &rhs)  
Inclusion *test* between site sets lhs and rhs.

- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator== (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Equality test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > uni (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Union of a couple of point sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Give the unique set of s.*

### 10.284.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename P> class mln::p_queue< P >`

Queue of sites (based on `std::deque`).

The parameter `P` shall be a site or pseudo-site type.

### 10.284.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.284.2.1** `template<typename P> typedef p_indexed_bkd_piter<self_> mln::p_queue< P >::bkd_piter`

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.284.2.2** `template<typename P> typedef P mln::p_queue< P >::element`

Element associated type.

**10.284.2.3** `template<typename P> typedef p_indexed_fwd_piter<self_> mln::p_queue< P >::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.284.2.4** `template<typename P> typedef P mln::p_queue< P >::i_element`

Insertion element associated type.

**10.284.2.5** `template<typename P> typedef fwd_piter mln::p_queue< P >::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.284.2.6** `template<typename P> typedef p_indexed_psite<self_> mln::p_queue< P >::psite`

Psite associated type.

**10.284.3** **Constructor & Destructor Documentation****10.284.3.1** `template<typename P> mln::p_queue< P >::p_queue () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.284.4** **Member Function Documentation****10.284.4.1** `template<typename P> void mln::p_queue< P >::clear () [inline]`

Clear the queue.

**10.284.4.2** `template<typename P> const P & mln::p_queue< P >::front () const [inline]`

Give the front site *p* of the queue; *p* is the least recently inserted site.

Referenced by `mln::p_queue< P >::pop_front()`, and `mln::geom::impl::seeds2tiling()`.

**10.284.4.3** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_queue< P >::has (const util::index & i) const [inline]`

Test if index *i* belongs to this site [set](#).

References `mln::p_queue< P >::nsites()`.

**10.284.4.4** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_queue< P >::has (const psite & p) const [inline]`

Test if *p* belongs to this site [set](#).

References `mln::p_indexed_psite< S >::index()`, and `mln::p_queue< P >::nsites()`.

**10.284.4.5** `template<typename P> void mln::p_queue< P >::insert (const P & p) [inline]`

Insert a site *p* (equivalent as 'push').

References `mln::p_queue< P >::push()`.

**10.284.4.6** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_queue< P >::is_valid () const [inline]`

This [set](#) is always valid so it returns true.

**10.284.4.7** `template<typename P> std::size_t mln::p_queue< P >::memory_size () const [inline]`

Return the size of this site [set](#) in memory.

References `mln::p_queue< P >::nsites()`.

#### 10.284.4.8 `template<typename P> unsigned mln::p_queue< P >::nsites () const` [inline]

Give the number of sites.

Referenced by `mln::p_queue< P >::has()`, `mln::p_queue< P >::memory_size()`, and `mln::p_queue< P >::operator[]()`.

#### 10.284.4.9 ]

`template<typename P> const P & mln::p_queue< P >::operator[] (unsigned i) const` [inline]

Return the *i*-th site.

References `mln::p_queue< P >::nsites()`.

#### 10.284.4.10 `template<typename P> void mln::p_queue< P >::pop ()` [inline]

Pop (remove) the front site *p* from the queue; *p* is the least recently inserted site.

Referenced by `mln::p_queue< P >::pop_front()`, and `mln::geom::impl::seeds2tiling()`.

#### 10.284.4.11 `template<typename P> P mln::p_queue< P >::pop_front ()` [inline]

Pop (remove) the front site *p* from the queue; *p* is the least recently inserted site and give the front site *p* of the queue; *p* is the least recently inserted site.

References `mln::p_queue< P >::front()`, and `mln::p_queue< P >::pop()`.

#### 10.284.4.12 `template<typename P> void mln::p_queue< P >::push (const P & p)` [inline]

Push a site *p* in the queue.

Referenced by `mln::p_queue< P >::insert()`, and `mln::geom::impl::seeds2tiling()`.

#### 10.284.4.13 `template<typename P> const std::deque< P > & mln::p_queue< P >::std_deque () const` [inline]

Return the corresponding `std::deque` of sites.

### 10.284.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

#### 10.284.5.1 `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic difference of *lhs* and *rhs*.

**10.284.5.2** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.284.5.3** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).

← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.284.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [related, inherited]

Print a site [set set](#) into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

↔ *ostr* An output stream.

← *set* A site [set](#).

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.284.5.5** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Inclusion [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site [set](#) (included?).

← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.284.5.6** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site [set](#).

← *rhs* Another site [set](#).

**10.284.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.

**10.284.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.284.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [related, inherited]

Give the unique [set](#) of s.

## 10.285 mln::p\_queue\_fast< P > Class Template Reference

Queue of sites class (based on [p\\_array](#)).

```
#include <p_queue_fast.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_base\_< P, mln::p\_queue\_fast< P > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [p\\_indexed\\_bkd\\_piter](#)< self\_ > [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef P [element](#)  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_indexed\\_fwd\\_piter](#)< self\_ > [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef P [i\\_element](#)  
*Insertion element associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_piter](#) [piter](#)  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_indexed\\_psite](#)< self\_ > [psite](#)  
*Psite associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [clear](#) ()  
*Clear the queue.*
- bool [compute\\_has](#) (const P &p) const  
*Test if p belongs to this site set.*
- bool [empty](#) () const  
*Test if the queue is empty.*
- const P & [front](#) () const  
*Give the front site p of the queue; p is the least recently inserted site.*
- bool [has](#) (const util::index &i) const  
*Test if index i belongs to this site set.*
- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Test if p belongs to this site set.*
- void [insert](#) (const P &p)

Insert a site `p` (equivalent as 'push').

- `bool is_valid () const`  
*This `set` is always valid so it returns true.*
- `std::size_t memory_size () const`  
*Return the size of this site `set` in memory.*
- `unsigned nsites () const`  
*Give the number of sites.*
- `const P & operator[] (unsigned i) const`  
*Return the `i`-th site.*
- `p_queue_fast ()`  
*Constructor without argument.*
- `void pop ()`  
*Pop (remove) the front site `p` from the queue; `p` is the least recently inserted site.*
- `const P & pop_front ()`  
*Pop (remove) the front site `p` from the queue; `p` is the least recently inserted site and give the front site `p` of the queue; `p` is the least recently inserted site.*
- `void purge ()`  
*Purge the queue to save (free) some memory.*
- `void push (const P &p)`  
*Push a site `p` in the queue.*
- `void reserve (typename p_array< P >::size_type n)`  
*Reserve `n` cells.*
- `const std::vector< P > & std_vector () const`  
*Return the corresponding `std::vector` of sites.*

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Intersection between a couple of `point` sets.*

- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator< (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Strict inclusion test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const Site_Set< S > &set)`  
*Print a site set set into the output stream ostr.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<= (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Inclusion test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator== (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Equality test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > uni (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Union of a couple of point sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Give the unique set of s.*

### 10.285.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename P> class mln::p_queue_fast< P >`

Queue of sites class (based on `p_array`.

).

This container is efficient; FIXME: explain...

The parameter `P` shall be a site or pseudo-site type.

### 10.285.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.285.2.1** `template<typename P> typedef p_indexed_bkd_piter<self_> mln::p_queue_fast< P >::bkd_piter`

Backward `Site_Iterator` associated type.

**10.285.2.2** `template<typename P> typedef P mln::p_queue_fast< P >::element`

Element associated type.

**10.285.2.3** `template<typename P> typedef p_indexed_fwd_piter<self_> mln::p_queue_fast< P >::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.285.2.4** `template<typename P> typedef P mln::p_queue_fast< P >::i_element`

Insertion element associated type.

**10.285.2.5** `template<typename P> typedef fwd_piter mln::p_queue_fast< P >::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.285.2.6** `template<typename P> typedef p_indexed_psite<self_> mln::p_queue_fast< P >::psite`

Psite associated type.

### 10.285.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.285.3.1** `template<typename P> mln::p_queue_fast< P >::p_queue_fast () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

### 10.285.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.285.4.1** `template<typename P> void mln::p_queue_fast< P >::clear () [inline]`

Clear the queue.

**10.285.4.2** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_queue_fast< P >::compute_has (const P & p) const [inline]`

Test if `p` belongs to this site [set](#).

**10.285.4.3** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_queue_fast< P >::empty () const [inline]`

Test if the queue is empty.

**10.285.4.4** `template<typename P> const P & mln::p_queue_fast< P >::front () const [inline]`

Give the front site `p` of the queue; `p` is the least recently inserted site.

Referenced by `mln::p_queue_fast< P >::pop_front()`.

**10.285.4.5** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_queue_fast< P >::has (const util::index & i) const [inline]`

Test if index *i* belongs to this site [set](#).

References `mln::p_queue_fast< P >::nsites()`.

**10.285.4.6** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_queue_fast< P >::has (const psite & p) const [inline]`

Test if *p* belongs to this site [set](#).

References `mln::p_indexed_psite< S >::index()`, and `mln::p_queue_fast< P >::nsites()`.

**10.285.4.7** `template<typename P> void mln::p_queue_fast< P >::insert (const P & p) [inline]`

Insert a site *p* (equivalent as 'push').

References `mln::p_queue_fast< P >::push()`.

**10.285.4.8** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_queue_fast< P >::is_valid () const [inline]`

This [set](#) is always valid so it returns true.

**10.285.4.9** `template<typename P> std::size_t mln::p_queue_fast< P >::memory_size () const [inline]`

Return the size of this site [set](#) in memory.

**10.285.4.10** `template<typename P> unsigned mln::p_queue_fast< P >::nsites () const [inline]`

Give the number of sites.

Referenced by `mln::p_queue_fast< P >::has()`, and `mln::p_queue_fast< P >::operator[]()`.

**10.285.4.11** `]`

`template<typename P> const P & mln::p_queue_fast< P >::operator[] (unsigned i) const [inline]`

Return the *i*-th site.

References `mln::p_queue_fast< P >::nsites()`.

**10.285.4.12** `template<typename P> void mln::p_queue_fast< P >::pop () [inline]`

Pop (remove) the front site *p* from the queue; *p* is the least recently inserted site.

Referenced by `mln::p_queue_fast< P >::pop_front()`.

**10.285.4.13** `template<typename P> const P & mln::p_queue_fast< P >::pop_front ()`  
`[inline]`

Pop (remove) the front site `p` from the queue; `p` is the least recently inserted site and give the front site `p` of the queue; `p` is the least recently inserted site.

References `mln::p_queue_fast< P >::front()`, and `mln::p_queue_fast< P >::pop()`.

**10.285.4.14** `template<typename P> void mln::p_queue_fast< P >::purge ()` `[inline]`

Purge the queue to save (free) some memory.

**10.285.4.15** `template<typename P> void mln::p_queue_fast< P >::push (const P & p)`  
`[inline]`

Push a site `p` in the queue.

Referenced by `mln::p_queue_fast< P >::insert()`.

**10.285.4.16** `template<typename P> void mln::p_queue_fast< P >::reserve (typename p_array< P >::size_type n)` `[inline]`

Reserve `n` cells.

**10.285.4.17** `template<typename P> const std::vector< P > & mln::p_queue_fast< P >::std_vector () const` `[inline]`

Return the corresponding `std::vector` of sites.

## 10.285.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.285.5.1** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` `[related, inherited]`

Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.285.5.2** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` `[related, inherited]`

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.285.5.3** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` `[related, inherited]`

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

### Parameters:

← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).

← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.285.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [related, inherited]

Print a site `set` `set` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

↔ *ostr* An output stream.

← *set* A site `set`.

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.285.5.5** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Inclusion `test` between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site `set` (included?).

← *rhs* Another site `set` (includer?).

**10.285.5.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality `test` between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site `set`.

← *rhs* Another site `set`.

**10.285.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.285.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Union of a couple of `point` sets.

**10.285.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [related, inherited]

Give the unique `set` of `s`.

## 10.286 mln::p\_run< P > Class Template Reference

[Point set](#) class in [run](#).

```
#include <p_run.hh>
```

Inherits [mln::internal::site\\_set\\_base\\_< P, mln::p\\_run< P > >](#).

### Public Types

- typedef [p\\_run\\_bkd\\_piter\\_< P >](#) [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [P](#) [element](#)  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_run\\_fwd\\_piter\\_< P >](#) [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_piter](#) [piter](#)  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_run\\_psite< P >](#) [psite](#)  
*[Psite](#) associated type.*
- typedef [mln::box< P >](#) [q\\_box](#)  
*[Box](#) associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [mln::box< P >](#) [bbox](#) () const  
*Give the exact bounding [box](#).*
- [P](#) [end](#) () const  
*Return (compute) the ending [point](#).*
- bool [has](#) (const [P](#) &p) const  
*Test if [p](#) belongs to this [point set](#).*
- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Test if [p](#) belongs to this [point set](#).*
- bool [has\\_index](#) (unsigned short i) const  
*Test if index [i](#) belongs to this [point set](#).*
- void [init](#) (const [P](#) &start, unsigned short len)  
*Set the starting [point](#).*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const

*Test if this run is valid, i.e., with length > 0.*

- unsigned short `length ()` const  
*Give the length of the run.*
- `std::size_t memory_size ()` const  
*Return the size of this site `set` in memory.*
- unsigned `nsites ()` const  
*Give the number of sites.*
- `P operator[]` (unsigned short `i`) const  
*Return the `i`-th `point`.*
- `p_run` (const P &start, const P &end)  
*Constructor.*
- `p_run` (const P &start, unsigned short len)  
*Constructor.*
- `p_run ()`  
*Constructor without argument.*
- const P & `start ()` const  
*Return the starting `point`.*

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > diff` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
*Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > inter` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
*Intersection between a couple of `point` sets.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
*Strict inclusion `test` between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const `Site_Set< S >` &set)  
*Print a site `set set` into the output stream `ostr`.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<=` (const `Site_Set< SI >` &lhs, const `Site_Set< Sr >` &rhs)  
*Inclusion `test` between site sets lhs and rhs.*

- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator==(const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Equality test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > uni (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Union of a couple of point sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Give the unique set of s.*

### 10.286.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename P> class mln::p_run< P >`

Point set class in run.

This is a mathematical set of points (not a multi-set). The parameter P shall be a Point type.

### 10.286.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.286.2.1** `template<typename P> typedef p_run_bkd_piter_<P> mln::p_run< P >::bkd_piter`

Backward Site\_Iterator associated type.

**10.286.2.2** `template<typename P> typedef P mln::p_run< P >::element`

Element associated type.

**10.286.2.3** `template<typename P> typedef p_run_fwd_piter_<P> mln::p_run< P >::fwd_piter`

Forward Site\_Iterator associated type.

**10.286.2.4** `template<typename P> typedef fwd_piter mln::p_run< P >::piter`

Site\_Iterator associated type.

**10.286.2.5** `template<typename P> typedef p_run_psite<P> mln::p_run< P >::psite`

Psite associated type.

**10.286.2.6** `template<typename P> typedef mln::box<P> mln::p_run< P >::q_box`

[Box](#) associated type.

**10.286.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation****10.286.3.1** `template<typename P> mln::p_run< P >::p_run () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.286.3.2** `template<typename P> mln::p_run< P >::p_run (const P & start, unsigned short len) [inline]`

Constructor.

References `mln::p_run< P >::init()`.

**10.286.3.3** `template<typename P> mln::p_run< P >::p_run (const P & start, const P & end) [inline]`

Constructor.

**10.286.4 Member Function Documentation****10.286.4.1** `template<typename P> mln::box< P > mln::p_run< P >::bbox () const [inline]`

Give the exact bounding [box](#).

References `mln::p_run< P >::end()`.

**10.286.4.2** `template<typename P> P mln::p_run< P >::end () const [inline]`

Return (compute) the ending [point](#).

References `mln::point< G, C >::last_coord()`.

Referenced by `mln::p_run< P >::bbox()`.

**10.286.4.3** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_run< P >::has (const P & p) const [inline]`

Test if `p` belongs to this [point set](#).

References `mln::p_run< P >::is_valid()`.

**10.286.4.4** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_run< P >::has (const psite & p) const [inline]`

Test if `p` belongs to this [point set](#).

**10.286.4.5** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_run< P >::has_index (unsigned short i) const` `[inline]`

Test if index *i* belongs to this [point set](#).

**10.286.4.6** `template<typename P> void mln::p_run< P >::init (const P & start, unsigned short len) [inline]`

Set the starting [point](#).

Referenced by `mln::p_run< P >::p_run()`.

**10.286.4.7** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_run< P >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Test if this run is valid, i.e., with length > 0.

Referenced by `mln::p_run< P >::has()`, `mln::p_run< P >::length()`, `mln::p_run< P >::nsites()`, and `mln::p_run< P >::operator[]()`.

**10.286.4.8** `template<typename P> unsigned short mln::p_run< P >::length () const [inline]`

Give the length of the run.

References `mln::p_run< P >::is_valid()`.

**10.286.4.9** `template<typename P> std::size_t mln::p_run< P >::memory_size () const` `[inline]`

Return the size of this [site set](#) in memory.

**10.286.4.10** `template<typename P> unsigned mln::p_run< P >::nsites () const [inline]`

Give the number of sites.

References `mln::p_run< P >::is_valid()`.

**10.286.4.11** `]`

`template<typename P> P mln::p_run< P >::operator[] (unsigned short i) const [inline]`

Return the *i*-th [point](#).

References `mln::p_run< P >::is_valid()`, and `mln::point< G, C >::last_coord()`.

**10.286.4.12** `template<typename P> const P & mln::p_run< P >::start () const [inline]`

Return the starting [point](#).

## 10.286.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.286.5.1** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.

**10.286.5.2** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)` [related, inherited]

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.286.5.3** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)` [related, inherited]

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.

### Parameters:

← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).

← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.286.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > &set)` [related, inherited]

Print a site [set set](#) into the output stream `ostr`.

### Parameters:

↔ *ostr* An output stream.

← *set* A site [set](#).

### Returns:

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.286.5.5** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)` [related, inherited]

Inclusion [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.

### Parameters:

← *lhs* A site [set](#) (included?).

← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.286.5.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator==(const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#).

**10.286.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.286.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.286.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [related, inherited]

Give the unique [set](#) of `s`.

## 10.287 mln::p\_set< P > Class Template Reference

Mathematical [set](#) of sites (based on [util::set](#)).

```
#include <p_set.hh>
```

Inherits [mln::internal::site\\_set\\_base\\_< P, mln::p\\_set< P > >](#).

### Public Types

- typedef [p\\_indexed\\_bkd\\_piter< self\\_ > bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef P [element](#)  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_indexed\\_fwd\\_piter< self\\_ > fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef P [i\\_element](#)  
*Insertion element associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_piter piter](#)  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_indexed\\_psite< self\\_ > psite](#)  
*Psite associated type.*
- typedef P [r\\_element](#)  
*Removal element associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [clear](#) ()  
*Clear this [set](#).*
- bool [has](#) (const [util::index](#) &i) const  
*Test if index [i](#) belongs to this [point set](#).*
- bool [has](#) (const P &p) const  
*Test if [p](#) belongs to this [point set](#).*
- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Test if [psite](#) [p](#) belongs to this [point set](#).*
- void [insert](#) (const P &p)  
*Insert a site [p](#).*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const

Test this *set* validity so returns always true.

- `std::size_t memory_size () const`  
Return the size of this site *set* in memory.
- `unsigned nsites () const`  
Give the number of sites.
- `const P & operator[] (unsigned i) const`  
Return the *i*-th site.
- `p_set ()`  
Constructor.
- `void remove (const P &p)`  
Remove a site *p*.
- `const std::vector< P > & std_vector () const`  
Return the corresponding `std::vector` of sites.
- `const util::set< P > & util_set () const`  
Return the corresponding `util::set` of sites.

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
Set theoretic difference of *lhs* and *rhs*.
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
Intersection between a couple of *point* sets.
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator< (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
Strict inclusion *test* between site sets *lhs* and *rhs*.
- `template<typename S>`  
`std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const Site_Set< S > &set)`  
Print a site *set set* into the output stream *ostr*.
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<= (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
Inclusion *test* between site sets *lhs* and *rhs*.
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator== (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`

Equality *test* between site sets lhs and rhs.

- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Union of a couple of *point* sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Give the unique *set* of s.*

### 10.287.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename P> class mln::p_set< P >`

Mathematical *set* of sites (based on `util::set`).

This is a mathematical *set* of sites (not a multi-set).

The parameter P shall be a site or pseudo-site type.

### 10.287.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.287.2.1** `template<typename P> typedef p_indexed_bkd_piter<self_> mln::p_set< P >::bkd_piter`

Backward `Site_Iterator` associated type.

**10.287.2.2** `template<typename P> typedef P mln::p_set< P >::element`

Element associated type.

**10.287.2.3** `template<typename P> typedef p_indexed_fwd_piter<self_> mln::p_set< P >::fwd_piter`

Forward `Site_Iterator` associated type.

**10.287.2.4** `template<typename P> typedef P mln::p_set< P >::i_element`

Insertion element associated type.

**10.287.2.5** `template<typename P> typedef fwd_piter mln::p_set< P >::piter`

`Site_Iterator` associated type.

**10.287.2.6** `template<typename P> typedef p_indexed_psite<self_> mln::p_set< P >::psite`

Psite associated type.

**10.287.2.7** `template<typename P> typedef P mln::p_set< P >::r_element`

Removal element associated type.

**10.287.3** **Constructor & Destructor Documentation****10.287.3.1** `template<typename P> mln::p_set< P >::p_set () [inline]`

Constructor.

**10.287.4** **Member Function Documentation****10.287.4.1** `template<typename P> void mln::p_set< P >::clear () [inline]`

Clear this [set](#).

**10.287.4.2** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_set< P >::has (const util::index & i) const [inline]`

Test if index *i* belongs to this [point set](#).

References `mln::p_set< P >::nsites()`.

**10.287.4.3** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_set< P >::has (const P & p) const [inline]`

Test if *p* belongs to this [point set](#).

**10.287.4.4** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_set< P >::has (const psite & p) const [inline]`

Test if psite *p* belongs to this [point set](#).

References `mln::p_indexed_psite< S >::index()`.

**10.287.4.5** `template<typename P> void mln::p_set< P >::insert (const P & p) [inline]`

Insert a site *p*.

Referenced by `mln::convert::to_p_set()`.

**10.287.4.6** `template<typename P> bool mln::p_set< P >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Test this [set](#) validity so returns always true.

**10.287.4.7** `template<typename P> std::size_t mln::p_set< P >::memory_size () const`  
`[inline]`

Return the size of this site [set](#) in memory.

**10.287.4.8** `template<typename P> unsigned mln::p_set< P >::nsites () const` `[inline]`

Give the number of sites.

Referenced by `mln::p_key< K, P >::change_key()`, `mln::p_set< P >::has()`, `mln::p_set< P >::operator[]()`, and `mln::p_key< K, P >::remove_key()`.

**10.287.4.9** `]`

`template<typename P> const P & mln::p_set< P >::operator[] (unsigned i) const` `[inline]`

Return the *i*-th site.

References `mln::p_set< P >::nsites()`.

**10.287.4.10** `template<typename P> void mln::p_set< P >::remove (const P & p)` `[inline]`

Remove a site *p*.

**10.287.4.11** `template<typename P> const std::vector< P > & mln::p_set< P >::std_vector ()`  
`const` `[inline]`

Return the corresponding `std::vector` of sites.

**10.287.4.12** `template<typename P> const util::set< P > & mln::p_set< P >::util_set () const`  
`[inline]`

Return the corresponding `util::set` of sites.

## 10.287.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.287.5.1** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > diff (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` `[related, inherited]`

Set theoretic difference of *lhs* and *rhs*.

**10.287.5.2** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` `[related, inherited]`

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.287.5.3** `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` `[related, inherited]`

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets *lhs* and *rhs*.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.287.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Print a site [set](#) `set` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *set* A site [set](#).

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.287.5.5** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.287.5.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Equality [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#).

**10.287.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.287.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.

---

**10.287.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)`  
[related, inherited]

Give the unique [set](#) of `s`.

## 10.288 mln::p\_set\_of< S > Class Template Reference

`p_set_of` is a [set](#) of site sets.

```
#include <p_set_of.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::internal::site_set_base_< S::site, mln::p_set_of< S > >`, and `site_set_impl< S >`.

### Public Types

- typedef `p_double_piter< self_, mln_bkd_eiter(set_), typename S::bkd_piter >` [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef `S` [element](#)  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef `p_double_piter< self_, mln_fwd_eiter(set_), typename S::fwd_piter >` [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef `S` [i\\_element](#)  
*Insertion element associated type.*
- typedef `fwd_piter` [piter](#)  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef `p_double_psite< self_, element >` [psite](#)  
*Psite associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [clear](#) ()  
*Clear this [set](#).*
- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Test if `p` belongs to this [point set](#).*
- void [insert](#) (const S &s)  
*Insert a site [set](#) `s`.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test if this [set](#) of runs is valid.*
- `std::size_t` [memory\\_size](#) () const  
*Return the size of this site [set](#) in memory.*
- unsigned [nelements](#) () const  
*Give the number of elements (site sets) of this composite.*
- const S & [operator\[\]](#) (unsigned i) const

Return the `i`-th site *set*.

- `p_set_of()`

Constructor without arguments.

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Intersection between a couple of *point* sets.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator< (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Strict inclusion *test* between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const Site_Set< S > &set)`  
*Print a site *set set* into the output stream ostr.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<= (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Inclusion *test* between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator== (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Equality *test* between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > uni (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Union of a couple of *point* sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Give the unique *set* of s.*

### 10.288.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename S> class mln::p_set_of< S >`

`p_set_of` is a [set](#) of site sets.

Parameter `S` is the type of the contained site sets.

### 10.288.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.288.2.1** `template<typename S> typedef p_double_piter<self_, mln_bkd_eiter(set_), typename S ::bkd_piter> mln::p_set_of< S >::bkd_piter`

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.288.2.2** `template<typename S> typedef S mln::p_set_of< S >::element`

Element associated type.

**10.288.2.3** `template<typename S> typedef p_double_piter<self_, mln_fwd_eiter(set_), typename S ::fwd_piter> mln::p_set_of< S >::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.288.2.4** `template<typename S> typedef S mln::p_set_of< S >::i_element`

Insertion element associated type.

**10.288.2.5** `template<typename S> typedef fwd_piter mln::p_set_of< S >::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.288.2.6** `template<typename S> typedef p_double_psite<self_, element> mln::p_set_of< S >::psite`

Psite associated type.

### 10.288.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.288.3.1** `template<typename S> mln::p_set_of< S >::p_set_of () [inline]`

Constructor without arguments.

### 10.288.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.288.4.1** `template<typename S> void mln::p_set_of< S >::clear () [inline]`

Clear this [set](#).

**10.288.4.2** `template<typename S> bool mln::p_set_of< S >::has (const psite & p) const`  
`[inline]`

Test if *p* belongs to this [point set](#).

**10.288.4.3** `template<typename S> void mln::p_set_of< S >::insert (const S & s) [inline]`

Insert a site [set](#) *s*.

**10.288.4.4** `template<typename S> bool mln::p_set_of< S >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Test if this [set](#) of runs is valid.

**10.288.4.5** `template<typename S> std::size_t mln::p_set_of< S >::memory_size () const`  
`[inline]`

Return the size of this site [set](#) in memory.

**10.288.4.6** `template<typename S> unsigned mln::p_set_of< S >::nelements () const [inline]`

Give the number of elements (site sets) of this composite.

**10.288.4.7** ]

`template<typename S> const S & mln::p_set_of< S >::operator[] (unsigned i) const [inline]`

Return the *i*-th site [set](#).

## 10.288.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.288.5.1** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Set theoretic difference of *lhs* and *rhs*.

**10.288.5.2** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.288.5.3** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets *lhs* and *rhs*.

### Parameters:

← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).

← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.288.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [related, inherited]

Print a site `set` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

↔ *ostr* An output stream.

← *set* A site `set`.

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.288.5.5** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Inclusion `test` between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site `set` (included?).

← *rhs* Another site `set` (includer?).

**10.288.5.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality `test` between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A site `set`.

← *rhs* Another site `set`.

**10.288.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.288.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Union of a couple of `point` sets.

**10.288.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [related, inherited]

Give the unique `set` of `s`.

## 10.289 mln::p\_transformed< S, F > Class Template Reference

[Site set](#) transformed through a function.

```
#include <p_transformed.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_base\_< S::psite, mln::p\_transformed< S, F > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [p\\_transformed\\_piter](#)< typename S::bkd\_piter, S, F > [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef S::element [element](#)  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef [p\\_transformed\\_piter](#)< typename S::fwd\_piter, S, F > [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_piter](#) [piter](#)  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef S::psite [psite](#)  
*Psite associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- const F & [function](#) () const  
*Return the transformation function.*
- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Test if p belongs to the subset.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test if this site [set](#) is valid.*
- std::size\_t [memory\\_size](#) () const  
*Return the size of this site [set](#) in memory.*
- [p\\_transformed](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- [p\\_transformed](#) (const S &s, const F &f)  
*Constructor with a site [set](#) s and a predicate f.*
- const S & [primary\\_set](#) () const  
*Return the primary [set](#).*

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Intersection between a couple of point sets.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator< (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Strict inclusion test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const Site_Set< S > &set)`  
*Print a site set set into the output stream ostr.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<= (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Inclusion test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator== (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Equality test between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > uni (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Union of a couple of point sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Give the unique set of s.*

### 10.289.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename S, typename F> class mln::p_transformed< S, F >`

Site set transformed through a function.

Parameter S is a site set type; parameter F is a function from site to site.

## 10.289.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.289.2.1** `template<typename S, typename F> typedef p_transformed_piter<typename S  
::bkd_piter, S, F> mln::p_transformed< S, F >::bkd_piter`

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.289.2.2** `template<typename S, typename F> typedef S ::element mln::p_transformed< S, F  
>::element`

Element associated type.

**10.289.2.3** `template<typename S, typename F> typedef p_transformed_piter<typename S  
::fwd_piter, S, F> mln::p_transformed< S, F >::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.289.2.4** `template<typename S, typename F> typedef fwd_piter mln::p_transformed< S, F  
>::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.289.2.5** `template<typename S, typename F> typedef S ::psite mln::p_transformed< S, F  
>::psite`

Psite associated type.

## 10.289.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.289.3.1** `template<typename S, typename F> mln::p_transformed< S, F >::p_transformed  
(const S & s, const F & f) [inline]`

Constructor with a site [set](#) `s` and a predicate `f`.

**10.289.3.2** `template<typename S, typename F> mln::p_transformed< S, F >::p_transformed ()  
[inline]`

Constructor without argument.

## 10.289.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.289.4.1** `template<typename S, typename F> const F & mln::p_transformed< S, F >::function  
() const [inline]`

Return the transformation function.

**10.289.4.2** `template<typename S, typename F> bool mln::p_transformed< S, F >::has (const psite & p) const` [inline]

Test if `p` belongs to the subset.

**10.289.4.3** `template<typename S, typename F> bool mln::p_transformed< S, F >::is_valid () const` [inline]

Test if this site `set` is valid.

**10.289.4.4** `template<typename S, typename F> std::size_t mln::p_transformed< S, F >::memory_size () const` [inline]

Return the size of this site `set` in memory.

**10.289.4.5** `template<typename S, typename F> const S & mln::p_transformed< S, F >::primary_set () const` [inline]

Return the primary `set`.

Referenced by `mln::p_transformed_piter< Pi, S, F >::change_target()`.

## 10.289.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.289.5.1** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.289.5.2** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Intersection between a couple of `point` sets.

**10.289.5.3** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Strict inclusion `test` between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

### Parameters:

← *lhs* A site `set` (strictly included?).

← *rhs* Another site `set` (includer?).

**10.289.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [related, inherited]

Print a site `set set` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *set* A site [set](#).

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

#### 10.289.5.5 `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

#### 10.289.5.6 `template<typename SI, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Equality [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#).

#### 10.289.5.7 `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

#### 10.289.5.8 `template<typename SI, typename Sr> p_set< typename SI::site > uni (const Site_Set< SI > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.

#### 10.289.5.9 `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [[related](#), [inherited](#)]

Give the unique [set](#) of `s`.

## 10.290 mln::p\_transformed\_piter< Pi, S, F > Struct Template Reference

[Iterator](#) on p\_transformed<S,F>.

```
#include <p_transformed_piter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_iterator\_base< mln::p\_transformed< S, F >, mln::p\_transformed\_piter< Pi, S, F > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [change\\_target](#) (const [p\\_transformed](#)< S, F > &s)  
*Change the [set](#) site targeted by this iterator.*
- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [p\\_transformed\\_piter](#) (const [p\\_transformed](#)< S, F > &s)  
*Constructor from a site [set](#).*
- [p\\_transformed\\_piter](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*

### 10.290.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Pi, typename S, typename F> struct mln::p_transformed_piter< Pi, S, F >
```

[Iterator](#) on p\_transformed<S,F>.

Parameter S is a site [set](#) type; parameter F is a function from [point](#) to Boolean.

See also:

[mln::p\\_transformed](#)

### 10.290.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.290.2.1** `template<typename Pi, typename S, typename F> mln::p_transformed_piter< Pi, S, F >::p_transformed_piter () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.290.2.2** `template<typename Pi, typename S, typename F> mln::p_transformed_piter< Pi, S, F >::p_transformed_piter (const p\_transformed< S, F > &s) [inline]`

Constructor from a site [set](#).

References [mln::p\\_transformed\\_piter< Pi, S, F >::change\\_target\(\)](#).

### 10.290.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.290.3.1** `template<typename Pi, typename S, typename F> void mln::p_transformed_piter< Pi, S, F >::change_target (const p_transformed< S, F > & s) [inline]`

Change the [set](#) site targeted by this iterator.

References `mln::p_transformed< S, F >::primary_set()`.

Referenced by `mln::p_transformed_piter< Pi, S, F >::p_transformed_piter()`.

**10.290.3.2** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-define this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.291 mln::p\_vaccess< V, S > Class Template Reference

[Site set](#) in which sites are grouped by their associated [value](#).

```
#include <p_vaccess.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::site\_set\_base\_< S::site, mln::p\_vaccess< V, S > >, and site\_set\_impl< S >.

### Public Types

- typedef p\_double\_piter< [self\\_](#), typename vset::bkd\_viter, typename S::bkd\_piter > [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef S::element [element](#)  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef p\_double\_piter< [self\\_](#), typename vset::fwd\_viter, typename S::fwd\_piter > [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef std::pair< V, [element](#) > [i\\_element](#)  
*Insertion element associated type.*
- typedef [fwd\\_piter](#) piter  
*[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef S [pset](#)  
*Inner site [set](#) associated type.*
- typedef p\_double\_psite< [self\\_](#), S > [psite](#)  
*Psite associated type.*
- typedef V [value](#)  
*Value associated type.*
- typedef mln::value::set< V > [vset](#)  
*Value\_Set associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- bool [has](#) (const V &v, const typename S::psite &p) const  
*Test if the couple (value v, psite p) belongs to this site [set](#).*
- bool [has](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Test if p belongs to this site [set](#).*
- void [insert](#) (const V &v, const [element](#) &e)  
*Insert e at value v.*
- void [insert](#) (const [i\\_element](#) &v\_e)

Insert a pair  $v_e$  (value  $v$ , element  $e$ ).

- bool `is_valid ()` const  
Test if this site `set` is valid.
- std::size\_t `memory_size ()` const  
Return the size of this site `set` in memory.
- const S & `operator()` (const V &v) const  
Return the site `set` at value  $v$ .
- `p_vaccess ()`  
Constructor.
- const `mln::value::set< V > & values ()` const  
Give the `set` of values.

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
`p_set< typename SI::site > diff` (const `Site_Set< SI > &lhs`, const `Site_Set< Sr > &rhs`)  
Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
`p_set< typename SI::site > inter` (const `Site_Set< SI > &lhs`, const `Site_Set< Sr > &rhs`)  
Intersection between a couple of *point* sets.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
bool `operator<` (const `Site_Set< SI > &lhs`, const `Site_Set< Sr > &rhs`)  
Strict inclusion *test* between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.
- template<typename S>  
std::ostream & `operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const `Site_Set< S > &set`)  
Print a site `set set` into the output stream `ostr`.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
bool `operator<=` (const `Site_Set< SI > &lhs`, const `Site_Set< Sr > &rhs`)  
Inclusion *test* between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
bool `operator==` (const `Site_Set< SI > &lhs`, const `Site_Set< Sr > &rhs`)  
Equality *test* between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.
- template<typename SI, typename Sr>  
`p_set< typename SI::site > sym_diff` (const `Site_Set< SI > &lhs`, const `Site_Set< Sr > &rhs`)  
Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > uni` (const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sl > &lhs, const [Site\\_Set](#)< Sr > &rhs)  
*Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique` (const [Site\\_Set](#)< S > &s)  
*Give the [unique set](#) of s.*

### 10.291.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename V, typename S> class mln::p_vaccess< V, S >`

[Site set](#) in which sites are grouped by their associated [value](#).

### 10.291.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.291.2.1** `template<typename V, typename S> typedef p_double_piter<self_, typename vset  
::bkd_viter, typename S ::bkd_piter> mln::p_vaccess< V, S >::bkd_piter`

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.291.2.2** `template<typename V, typename S> typedef S ::element mln::p_vaccess< V, S  
>::element`

Element associated type.

**10.291.2.3** `template<typename V, typename S> typedef p_double_piter<self_, typename vset  
::fwd_viter, typename S ::fwd_piter> mln::p_vaccess< V, S >::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.291.2.4** `template<typename V, typename S> typedef std::pair<V, element> mln::p_vaccess<  
V, S >::i_element`

Insertion element associated type.

**10.291.2.5** `template<typename V, typename S> typedef fwd_piter mln::p_vaccess< V, S >::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.291.2.6** `template<typename V, typename S> typedef S mln::p_vaccess< V, S >::pset`

Inner [site set](#) associated type.

**10.291.2.7** `template<typename V, typename S> typedef p_double_psite<self_, S>  
mln::p_vaccess< V, S >::psite`

Psite associated type.

**10.291.2.8** `template<typename V, typename S> typedef V mln::p_vaccess< V, S >::value`

[Value](#) associated type.

**10.291.2.9** `template<typename V, typename S> typedef mln::value::set<V> mln::p_vaccess< V,  
S >::vset`

[Value\\_Set](#) associated type.

### 10.291.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.291.3.1** `template<typename V, typename S> mln::p_vaccess< V, S >::p_vaccess ()  
[inline]`

Constructor.

### 10.291.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.291.4.1** `template<typename V, typename S> bool mln::p_vaccess< V, S >::has (const V & v,  
const typename S::psite & p) const [inline]`

Test if the couple ([value](#) v, psite p) belongs to this site [set](#).

**10.291.4.2** `template<typename V, typename S> bool mln::p_vaccess< V, S >::has (const psite &  
p) const [inline]`

Test if p belongs to this site [set](#).

**10.291.4.3** `template<typename V, typename S> void mln::p_vaccess< V, S >::insert (const V & v,  
const element & e) [inline]`

Insert e at [value](#) v.

**10.291.4.4** `template<typename V, typename S> void mln::p_vaccess< V, S >::insert (const  
i_element & v_e) [inline]`

Insert a pair v\_e ([value](#) v, element e).

**10.291.4.5** `template<typename V, typename S> bool mln::p_vaccess< V, S >::is_valid () const  
[inline]`

Test if this site [set](#) is valid.

**10.291.4.6** `template<typename V, typename S> std::size_t mln::p_vaccess< V, S >::memory_size() const` [inline]

Return the size of this site [set](#) in memory.

**10.291.4.7** `template<typename V, typename S> const S & mln::p_vaccess< V, S >::operator()(const V & v) const` [inline]

Return the site [set](#) at [value](#) *v*.

**10.291.4.8** `template<typename V, typename S> const mln::value::set< V > & mln::p_vaccess< V, S >::values() const` [inline]

Give the [set](#) of values.

## 10.291.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.291.5.1** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic difference of *lhs* and *rhs*.

**10.291.5.2** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.291.5.3** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets *lhs* and *rhs*.

### Parameters:

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.291.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [related, inherited]

Print a site [set](#) *set* into the output stream *ostr*.

### Parameters:

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *set* A site [set](#).

### Returns:

The modified output stream *ostr*.

**10.291.5.5** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.291.5.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#).

**10.291.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.291.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.291.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [related, inherited]

Give the unique [set](#) of `s`.

## 10.292 mln::p\_vertices< G, F > Class Template Reference

Site set based mapping [graph](#) vertices to sites.

```
#include <p_vertices.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::internal::site_set_base_< F::result, mln::p_vertices< G, F > >`.

### Public Types

- typedef F [fun\\_t](#)  
*Function associated type.*
- typedef `util::vertex< G >` [graph\\_element](#)  
*Type of [graph](#) element this [site set](#) focuses on.*
- typedef G [graph\\_t](#)  
*Graph associated type.*
- typedef `util::vertex< G >` [vertex](#)  
*Type of [graph](#) vertex.*
- typedef `p_graph_piter< self_, mln_vertex_bkd_iter(G) >` [bkd\\_piter](#)  
*Backward [Site Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef `super_::site` [element](#)  
*Associated types.*
- typedef `p_graph_piter< self_, mln_vertex_fwd_iter(G) >` [fwd\\_piter](#)  
*Forward [Site Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef `fwd_piter` [piter](#)  
*[Site Iterator](#) associated type.*
- typedef `p_vertices_psite< G, F >` [psite](#)  
*[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- `template<typename G2>`  
`bool` [has](#) (`const` `util::vertex< G2 >` &v) `const`  
*Does this [site set](#) has v?*
- `bool` [has](#) (`const` `psite` &p) `const`  
*Does this [site set](#) has p?*
- `void` [invalidate](#) ()  
*Invalidate this [site set](#).*
- `bool` [is\\_valid](#) () `const`

Test this site *set* validity.

- `std::size_t memory_size () const`  
*Does this site [set](#) has vertex\_id? FIXME: causes ambiguities while calling `has(mln::neighb_fwd_niter<>);` `bool has(unsigned vertex_id) const;`*
- `unsigned nsites () const`  
*Return The number of points (sites) of the [set](#), i.e., the number of vertices.*
- `unsigned nvertices () const`  
*Return The number of vertices in the [graph](#).*
- `template<typename F2>`  
`p_vertices (const p_vertices< G, F2 > &other)`  
*Copy constructor.*
- `template<typename F2>`  
`p_vertices (const Graph< G > &gr, const Function< F2 > &f)`  
*Construct a [graph](#) psite [set](#) from a [graph](#) of points.*
- `p_vertices (const Graph< G > &gr, const Function< F > &f)`  
*Construct a [graph](#) psite [set](#) from a [graph](#) of points.*
- `p_vertices (const Graph< G > &gr)`  
*Construct a [graph](#) psite [set](#) from a [graph](#) of points.*
- `p_vertices ()`  
*Constructor without argument.*
- `const F & function () const`  
*Return the association function.*
- `const G & graph () const`  
*Accessors.*
- `F::result operator() (const psite &p) const`  
*Return the [value](#) associated to an element of this site [set](#).*

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`

*Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.*

- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator< (const Site\_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site\_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const Site\_Set< S > &set)`  
*Print a site [set](#) [set](#) into the output stream ostr.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<= (const Site\_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site\_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Inclusion [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator== (const Site\_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site\_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Equality [test](#) between site sets lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p\_set< typename SI::site > sym\_diff (const Site\_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site\_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p\_set< typename SI::site > uni (const Site\_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site\_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p\_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site\_Set< S > &s)`  
*Give the unique [set](#) of s.*

### 10.292.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::vertex<G> >> class mln::p_vertices< G, F >`

[Site set](#) based mapping [graph](#) vertices to sites.

### 10.292.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.292.2.1** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::vertex<G> >> typedef p\_graph\_piter< self_, mln_vertex_bkd_iter(G) > mln::p_vertices< G, F >::bkd_piter`

Backward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.292.2.2** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::vertex<G> >> typedef super_::site mln::p_vertices< G, F >::element`

Associated types.

Element associated type.

**10.292.2.3** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::vertex<G>>> typedef F mln::p_vertices< G, F >::fun_t`

Function associated type.

**10.292.2.4** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::vertex<G>>> typedef p_graph_piter< self_, mln_vertex_fwd_iter(G) > mln::p_vertices< G, F >::fwd_piter`

Forward [Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.292.2.5** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::vertex<G>>> typedef util::vertex<G> mln::p_vertices< G, F >::graph_element`

Type of [graph](#) element this site [set](#) focuses on.

**10.292.2.6** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::vertex<G>>> typedef G mln::p_vertices< G, F >::graph_t`

[Graph](#) associated type.

**10.292.2.7** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::vertex<G>>> typedef fwd_piter mln::p_vertices< G, F >::piter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.292.2.8** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::vertex<G>>> typedef p_vertices_psite<G,F> mln::p_vertices< G, F >::psite`

[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.

**10.292.2.9** `template<typename G, typename F = util::internal::id2element<G,util::vertex<G>>> typedef util::vertex<G> mln::p_vertices< G, F >::vertex`

Type of [graph](#) vertex.

## 10.292.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.292.3.1** `template<typename G, typename F> mln::p_vertices< G, F >::p_vertices ()  
[inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.292.3.2** `template<typename G, typename F> mln::p_vertices< G, F >::p_vertices (const Graph< G > & gr) [inline]`

Construct a [graph](#) psite [set](#) from a [graph](#) of points.

**Parameters:**

*gr* The [graph](#) upon which the [graph](#) psite [set](#) is built. The identity function is used.

References `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::is_valid()`.

**10.292.3.3** `template<typename G, typename F> mln::p_vertices< G, F >::p_vertices (const Graph< G > & gr, const Function< F > & f) [inline]`

Construct a [graph](#) psite [set](#) from a [graph](#) of points.

**Parameters:**

*gr* The [graph](#) upon which the [graph](#) psite [set](#) is built.

*f* the function which maps a vertex to a site.

References `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::is_valid()`.

**10.292.3.4** `template<typename G, typename F> template<typename F2> mln::p_vertices< G, F >::p_vertices (const Graph< G > & gr, const Function< F2 > & f) [inline]`

Construct a [graph](#) psite [set](#) from a [graph](#) of points.

**Parameters:**

*gr* The [graph](#) upon which the [graph](#) psite [set](#) is built.

*f* the function which maps a vertex to a site. It must be convertible to the function type `F`.

References `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::is_valid()`.

**10.292.3.5** `template<typename G, typename F> template<typename F2> mln::p_vertices< G, F >::p_vertices (const p_vertices< G, F2 > & other) [inline]`

Copy constructor.

References `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::function()`, `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::graph()`, and `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::is_valid()`.

## 10.292.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.292.4.1** `template<typename G, typename F> const F & mln::p_vertices< G, F >::function () const [inline]`

Return the association function.

Referenced by `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::p_vertices()`.

**10.292.4.2** `template<typename G, typename F> const G & mln::p_vertices< G, F >::graph () const [inline]`

Accessors.

Return the [graph](#) associated to this site [set](#) (const version)

References `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::is_valid()`.

Referenced by `mln::debug::draw_graph()`, `mln::operator==()`, and `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::p_vertices()`.

**10.292.4.3** `template<typename G, typename F> template<typename G2> bool mln::p_vertices< G, F >::has (const util::vertex< G2 > & v) const [inline]`

Does this site [set](#) has *v*?

References `mln::util::vertex< G >::graph()`, `mln::util::vertex< G >::is_valid()`, and `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::is_valid()`.

**10.292.4.4** `template<typename G, typename F> bool mln::p_vertices< G, F >::has (const psite & p) const [inline]`

Does this site [set](#) has *p*?

References `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::is_valid()`.

**10.292.4.5** `template<typename G, typename F> void mln::p_vertices< G, F >::invalidate () [inline]`

Invalidate this site [set](#).

**10.292.4.6** `template<typename G, typename F> bool mln::p_vertices< G, F >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Test this site [set](#) validity.

Referenced by `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::graph()`, `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::has()`, and `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::p_vertices()`.

**10.292.4.7** `template<typename G, typename F> std::size_t mln::p_vertices< G, F >::memory_size () const [inline]`

Does this site [set](#) has *vertex\_id*? FIXME: causes ambiguities while calling `has(mln::neighb_fwd_niter<>);` `bool has(unsigned vertex_id) const;`

**10.292.4.8** `template<typename G, typename F> unsigned mln::p_vertices< G, F >::nsites () const [inline]`

Return The number of points (sites) of the [set](#), i.e., the number of *vertices*.

Required by the `mln::Point_Set` concept.

References `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::nvertices()`.

**10.292.4.9** `template<typename G, typename F> unsigned mln::p_vertices< G, F >::nvertices () const [inline]`

Return The number of vertices in the [graph](#).

Referenced by `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::nsites()`.

**10.292.4.10** `template<typename G, typename F> F::result mln::p_vertices< G, F >::operator() (const psite & p) const [inline]`

Return the [value](#) associated to an element of this site [set](#).

## 10.292.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.292.5.1** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.292.5.2** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Intersection between a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.292.5.3** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs) [related, inherited]`

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

### Parameters:

← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).

← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.292.5.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set) [related, inherited]`

Print a site [set set](#) into the output stream `ostr`.

### Parameters:

↔ *ostr* An output stream.

← *set* A site [set](#).

### Returns:

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.292.5.5** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.292.5.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#).

**10.292.5.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.292.5.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.292.5.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [related, inherited]

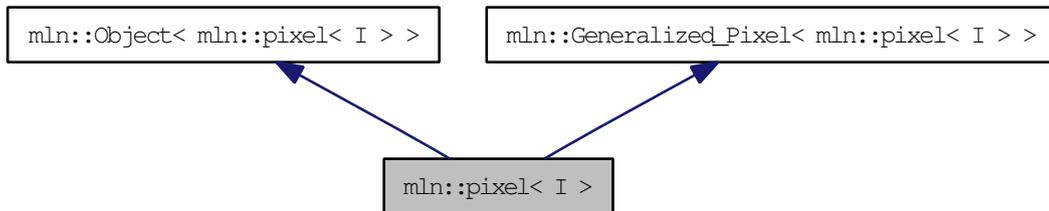
Give the unique [set](#) of `s`.

## 10.293 mln::pixel< I > Struct Template Reference

Generic [pixel](#) class.

```
#include <pixel.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::pixel< I >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [change\\_to](#) (const typename I::psite &p)  
*Change the [pixel](#) to the one at [point](#) p.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test if this [pixel](#) is valid.*
- [pixel](#) (I &image, const typename I::psite &p)  
*Constructor.*
- [pixel](#) (I &image)  
*Constructor.*

### 10.293.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> struct mln::pixel< I >
```

Generic [pixel](#) class.

The parameter is I the type of the image it belongs to.

### 10.293.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.293.2.1** `template<typename I> mln::pixel< I >::pixel (I &image) [inline]`

Constructor.

**10.293.2.2** `template<typename I> mln::pixel< I >::pixel (I &image, const typename I::psite &p) [inline]`

Constructor.

References `mln::pixel< I >::change_to()`.

### 10.293.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.293.3.1** `template<typename I> void mln::pixel< I >::change_to (const typename I::psite & p)`  
[inline]

Change the [pixel](#) to the one at [point](#) p.

Referenced by mln::pixel< I >::pixel().

**10.293.3.2** `template<typename I> bool mln::pixel< I >::is_valid () const` [inline]

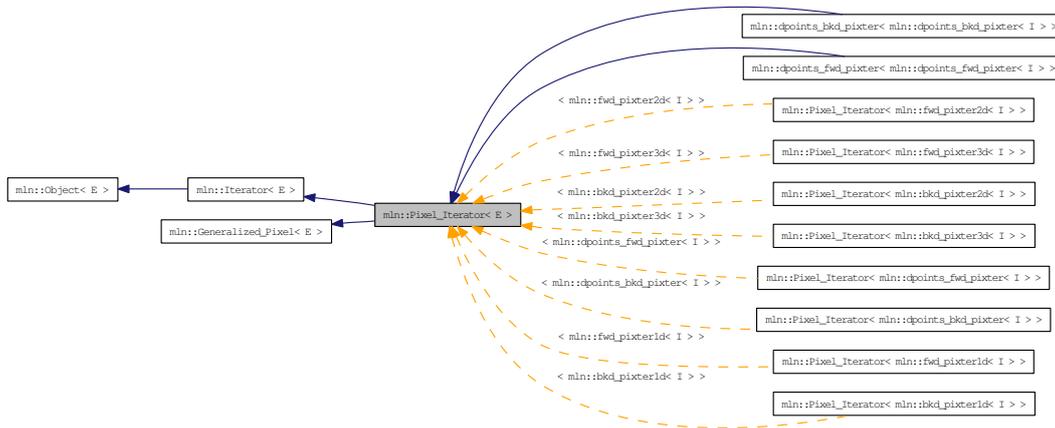
Test if this [pixel](#) is valid.

## 10.294 mln::Pixel\_Iterator< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for the implementation of [pixel](#) iterator classes.

```
#include <pixel_iterator.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Pixel\_Iterator< E >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
Go to the next element.

#### 10.294.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Pixel_Iterator< E >
```

Base class for the implementation of [pixel](#) iterator classes.

An iterator on pixels is an iterator that is bound to a particular image and that browses over a [set](#) of image pixels.

See also:

[mln::doc::Pixel\\_Iterator](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

#### 10.294.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.294.2.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the `next_` method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.295 mln::plain< I > Class Template Reference

Prevents an image from sharing its [data](#).

```
#include <plain.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_identity< I, I::domain\_t, mln::plain< I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [plain](#)< tag::image\_< I > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*

### Public Member Functions

- [operator I](#) () const  
*Conversion into an image with type I.*
- [plain](#)< I > & [operator=](#) (const I &ima)  
*Assignment operator from an image ima.*
- [plain](#)< I > & [operator=](#) (const [plain](#)< I > &rhs)  
*Assignment operator.*
- [plain](#) (const I &ima)  
*Copy constructor from an image ima.*
- [plain](#) (const [plain](#)< I > &rhs)  
*Copy constructor.*
- [plain](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*

### 10.295.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> class mln::plain< I >
```

Prevents an image from sharing its [data](#).

While assigned to another image, its [data](#) is duplicated.

### 10.295.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.295.2.1** `template<typename I> typedef plain< tag::image_<I> > mln::plain< I >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

### 10.295.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.295.3.1** `template<typename I> mln::plain< I >::plain ()` [inline]

Constructor without argument.

**10.295.3.2** `template<typename I> mln::plain< I >::plain (const plain< I > & rhs)` [inline]

Copy constructor.

**10.295.3.3** `template<typename I> mln::plain< I >::plain (const I & ima)` [inline]

Copy constructor from an image *ima*.

### 10.295.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.295.4.1** `template<typename I> mln::plain< I >::operator I () const` [inline]

Conversion into an image with type *I*.

References `mln::duplicate()`.

**10.295.4.2** `template<typename I> plain< I > & mln::plain< I >::operator= (const I & ima)`  
[inline]

Assignment operator from an image *ima*.

**10.295.4.3** `template<typename I> plain< I > & mln::plain< I >::operator= (const plain< I > & rhs)` [inline]

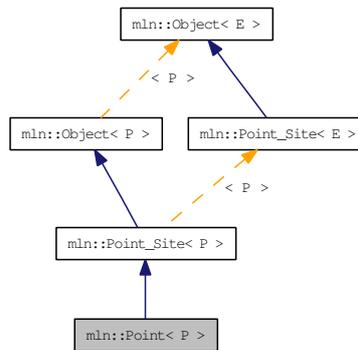
Assignment operator.

## 10.296 mln::Point< P > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of [point](#) classes.

```
#include <point.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Point< P >:



### Public Types

- typedef P [point](#)

*The associated [point](#) type is itself.*

### Public Member Functions

- const P & [to\\_point](#) () const

*It is a [Point](#) so it returns itself.*

### Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<typename P, typename D>  
P & [operator+=](#) (Point< P > &p, const Dpoint< D > &dp)  
*Shift a [point](#) by a delta-point dp.*
- template<typename P, typename D>  
P & [operator-=](#) (Point< P > &p, const Dpoint< D > &dp)  
*Shift a [point](#) by the negate of a delta-point dp.*
- template<typename P, typename D>  
P & [operator/](#) (Point< P > &p, const value::Scalar< D > &dp)  
*Divide a [point](#) by a scalar s.*

## 10.296.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename P> struct mln::Point< P >
```

Base class for implementation of [point](#) classes.

A [point](#) is an element of a space.

For instance, [mln::point2d](#) is the type of elements defined on the discrete square [grid](#) of the 2D plane.

## 10.296.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.296.2.1** `template<typename P> typedef P mln::Point< P >::point`

The associated [point](#) type is itself.

## 10.296.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.296.3.1** `template<typename P> const P & mln::Point< P >::to_point () const [inline]`

It is a [Point](#) so it returns itself.

## 10.296.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.296.4.1** `template<typename P, typename D> P & operator+= (Point< P > & p, const Dpoint< D > & dp) [related]`

Shift a [point](#) by a delta-point `dp`.

### Parameters:

↔ *p* The targeted [point](#).

← *dp* A delta-point.

### Returns:

A reference to the [point](#) `p` once translated by `dp`.

### Precondition:

The type of `dp` has to be compatible with the type of `p`.

**10.296.4.2** `template<typename P, typename D> P & operator-= (Point< P > & p, const Dpoint< D > & dp) [related]`

Shift a [point](#) by the negate of a delta-point `dp`.

### Parameters:

↔ *p* The targeted [point](#).

← *dp* A delta-point.

**Returns:**

A reference to the [point](#)  $p$  once translated by  $- dp$ .

**Precondition:**

The type of  $dp$  has to be compatible with the type of  $p$ .

**10.296.4.3** `template<typename P, typename D> P & operator/ (Point< P > & p, const value::Scalar< D > & dp)` [related]

Divide a [point](#) by a scalar  $s$ .

**Parameters:**

↔  $p$  The targeted [point](#).

←  $dp$  A scalar.

**Returns:**

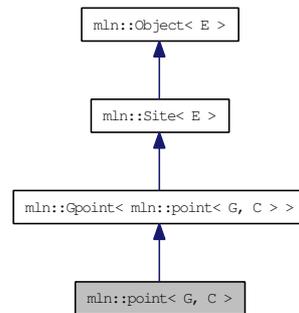
A reference to the [point](#)  $p$  once divided by  $s$ .

## 10.297 mln::point< G, C > Struct Template Reference

Generic [point](#) class.

```
#include <point.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::point< G, C >:



### Public Types

- enum { `dim` = `G::dim` }
- typedef `C` `coord`  
*Coordinate associated type.*
- typedef `dpoint< G, C >` `delta`  
*Delta associated type.*
- typedef `dpoint< G, C >` `dpsite`  
*DPsite associated type.*
- typedef `G` `grid`  
*Grid associated type.*
- typedef `algebra::h_vec< G::dim, float >` `h_vec`  
*Algebra hexagonal vector (hvec) associated type.*
- typedef `algebra::vec< G::dim, float >` `vec`  
*Algebra vector (vec) associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- `C` & `last_coord` ()  
*Read-write access to the last coordinate.*
- `const C` & `last_coord` () `const`  
*Read-only access to the last coordinate.*
- `point< G, C >` & `operator+=` (`const delta` &dp)

*Shifting by dp.*

- `point< G, C > & operator= (const delta &dp)`

*Shifting by the inverse of dp.*

- `C & operator[] (unsigned i)`

*Read-write access to the i-th coordinate value.*

- `const C & operator[] (unsigned i) const`

*Read-only access to the i-th coordinate value.*

- `template<typename F>`  
`point (const Function_v2v< F > &f)`

*Constructor; coordinates are set by function f.*

- `template<typename C2>`  
`point (const algebra::vec< dim, C2 > &v)`

*Constructor from an algebra vector.*

- `point ()`

*Constructor without argument.*

- `void set_all (C c)`

*Set all coordinates to the value c.*

- `h_vec to_h_vec () const`

*Transform to point in homogeneous coordinate system.*

- `vec to_vec () const`

*Explicit conversion towards mln::algebra::vec.*

- `point (const literal::origin_t &)`

*Constructors/assignments with literals.*

- `point (C ind)`

## Static Public Member Functions

- `static const point< G, C > & minus_infty ()`

*Point with all coordinates set to the minimum value.*

- `static const point< G, C > & plus_infty ()`

*Point with all coordinates set to the maximum value.*

## Static Public Attributes

- static const `point< G, C >` `origin` = `all_to(0)`  
*Origin point (all coordinates are 0).*

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename P, typename D>`  
`P operator+` (const `Gpoint< P >` &p, const `Gdpoint< D >` &dp)  
*Add a delta-point rhs to a grid point lhs.*
- `template<typename P, typename D>`  
`P & operator+=` (`Gpoint< P >` &p, const `Gdpoint< D >` &dp)  
*Shift a point by a delta-point dp.*
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`L::delta operator-` (const `Gpoint< L >` &lhs, const `Gpoint< R >` &rhs)  
*Difference between a couple of grid point lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename P, typename D>`  
`P & operator-=` (`Gpoint< P >` &p, const `Gdpoint< D >` &dp)  
*Shift a point by the negate of a delta-point dp.*
- `template<typename P, typename D>`  
`P operator/` (const `Gpoint< P >` &p, const `value::scalar_< D >` &dp)  
*Divide a point by a scalar s.*
- `template<typename P>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<` (`std::ostream &ostr`, const `Gpoint< P >` &p)  
*Print a grid point p into the output stream ostr.*
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`bool operator==` (const `Gpoint< L >` &lhs, const `Gpoint< R >` &rhs)  
*Equality comparison between a couple of grid point lhs and rhs.*

### 10.297.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename G, typename C> struct mln::point< G, C >`

Generic `point` class.

Parameters are n the dimension of the space and C the coordinate type in this space.

## 10.297.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.297.2.1** `template<typename G, typename C> typedef C mln::point< G, C >::coord`

Coordinate associated type.

**10.297.2.2** `template<typename G, typename C> typedef dpoint<G,C> mln::point< G, C >::delta`

Delta associated type.

**10.297.2.3** `template<typename G, typename C> typedef dpoint<G,C> mln::point< G, C >::dpsite`

DPsite associated type.

**10.297.2.4** `template<typename G, typename C> typedef G mln::point< G, C >::grid`

Grid associated type.

**10.297.2.5** `template<typename G, typename C> typedef algebra::h_vec<G::dim, float> mln::point< G, C >::h_vec`

Algebra hexagonal vector (hvec) associated type.

**10.297.2.6** `template<typename G, typename C> typedef algebra::vec<G::dim, float> mln::point< G, C >::vec`

Algebra vector (vec) associated type.

## 10.297.3 Member Enumeration Documentation

**10.297.3.1** `template<typename G, typename C> anonymous enum`

**Enumerator:**

*dim* Dimension of the space.

**Invariant:**

`dim > 0`

## 10.297.4 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.297.4.1** `template<typename G, typename C> mln::point< G, C >::point () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.297.4.2** `template<typename G, typename C> template<typename C2> mln::point< G, C >::point (const algebra::vec< dim, C2 > & v) [inline]`

Constructor from an [algebra](#) vector.

References mln::point< G, C >::dim.

**10.297.4.3** `template<typename G, typename C> mln::point< G, C >::point (C ind) [inline, explicit]`

Constructors with different numbers of arguments (coordinates) w.r.t. the dimension.

**10.297.4.4** `template<typename G, typename C> mln::point< G, C >::point (const literal::origin_t &) [inline]`

Constructors/assignments with literals.

**10.297.4.5** `template<typename G, typename C> template<typename F> mln::point< G, C >::point (const Function_v2v< F > & f) [inline]`

Constructor; coordinates are [set](#) by function *f*.

References mln::point< G, C >::dim.

## 10.297.5 Member Function Documentation

**10.297.5.1** `template<typename G, typename C> C & mln::point< G, C >::last_coord () [inline]`

Read-write access to the last coordinate.

References mln::point< G, C >::dim.

**10.297.5.2** `template<typename G, typename C> const C & mln::point< G, C >::last_coord () const [inline]`

Read-only access to the last coordinate.

References mln::point< G, C >::dim.

Referenced by mln::p\_run< P >::end(), mln::p\_run< P >::operator[](), and mln::debug::put\_word().

**10.297.5.3** `template<typename G, typename C> const point< G, C > & mln::point< G, C >::minus_infty () [inline, static]`

[Point](#) with all coordinates [set](#) to the minimum [value](#).

**10.297.5.4** `template<typename G, typename C> point< G, C > & mln::point< G, C >::operator+= (const delta & dp) [inline]`

Shifting by *dp*.

References `mln::point< G, C >::dim`.

**10.297.5.5** `template<typename G, typename C> point< G, C > & mln::point< G, C >::operator==(const delta & dp) [inline]`

Shifting by the inverse of `dp`.

References `mln::point< G, C >::dim`.

**10.297.5.6** ]

`template<typename G, typename C> C & mln::point< G, C >::operator[] (unsigned i) [inline]`

Read-write access to the `i`-th coordinate [value](#).

**Parameters:**

← `i` The coordinate index.

**Precondition:**

`i < dim`

References `mln::point< G, C >::dim`.

**10.297.5.7** ]

`template<typename G, typename C> const C & mln::point< G, C >::operator[] (unsigned i) const [inline]`

Read-only access to the `i`-th coordinate [value](#).

**Parameters:**

← `i` The coordinate index.

**Precondition:**

`i < dim`

References `mln::point< G, C >::dim`.

**10.297.5.8** `template<typename G, typename C> const point< G, C > & mln::point< G, C >::plus_infty () [inline, static]`

[Point](#) with all coordinates [set](#) to the maximum [value](#).

**10.297.5.9** `template<typename G, typename C> void mln::point< G, C >::set_all (C c) [inline]`

Set all coordinates to the [value](#) `c`.

**10.297.5.10** `template<typename G, typename C> point< G, C >::h_vec mln::point< G, C >::to_h_vec () const [inline]`

Transform to [point](#) in homogene coordinate system.

References mln::point< G, C >::dim.

**10.297.5.11** `template<typename G, typename C> point< G, C >::vec mln::point< G, C >::to_vec () const [inline]`

Explicit conversion towards mln::algebra::vec.

References mln::point< G, C >::dim.

Referenced by mln::io::magick::load(), mln::io::dicom::load(), and mln::io::magick::save().

## 10.297.6 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.297.6.1** `template<typename P, typename D> P operator+ (const Gpoint< P > & p, const Gdpoint< D > & dp) [related, inherited]`

Add a delta-point rhs to a [grid point](#) lhs.

### Parameters:

← *p* A [grid point](#).

← *dp* A delta-point.

The type of *dp* has to compatible with the type of *p*.

### Returns:

A [point](#) (temporary object).

### See also:

[mln::Gdpoint](#)

**10.297.6.2** `template<typename P, typename D> P & operator+= (Gpoint< P > & p, const Gdpoint< D > & dp) [related, inherited]`

Shift a [point](#) by a delta-point *dp*.

### Parameters:

↔ *p* The targeted [point](#).

← *dp* A delta-point.

### Returns:

A reference to the [point](#) *p* once translated by *dp*.

### Precondition:

The type of *dp* has to be compatible with the type of *p*.

**10.297.6.3** `template<typename L, typename R> L::delta operator- (const Gpoint< L > & lhs, const Gpoint< R > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Difference between a couple of [grid point](#) lhs and rhs.

**Parameters:**

← *lhs* A first [grid point](#).

← *rhs* A second [grid point](#).

**Warning:**

There is no type promotion in Milena so the client has to [make](#) sure that both points are defined with the same type of coordinates.

**Precondition:**

Both lhs and rhs have to be defined on the same topology and with the same type of coordinates; otherwise this [test](#) does not compile.

**Postcondition:**

The result, dp, is such as `lhs == rhs + dp`.

**Returns:**

A delta [point](#) (temporary object).

**See also:**

[mln::Gdpoint](#)

**10.297.6.4** `template<typename P, typename D> P & operator-= (Gpoint< P > & p, const Gdpoint< D > & dp)` [related, inherited]

Shift a [point](#) by the negate of a delta-point dp.

**Parameters:**

↔ *p* The targeted [point](#).

← *dp* A delta-point.

**Returns:**

A reference to the [point](#) p once translated by - dp.

**Precondition:**

The type of dp has to be compatible with the type of p.

**10.297.6.5** `template<typename P, typename D> P operator/ (const Gpoint< P > & p, const value::scalar_< D > & dp)` [related, inherited]

Divide a [point](#) by a scalar *s*.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *p* The targeted [point](#).
- ← *dp* A scalar.

**Returns:**

A reference to the [point](#) *p* once divided by *s*.

**10.297.6.6** `template<typename P> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Gpoint< P > & p)` [related, inherited]

Print a [grid point](#) *p* into the output stream *ostr*.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *p* A [grid point](#).

**Returns:**

The modified output stream *ostr*.

References `mln::debug::format()`.

**10.297.6.7** `template<typename L, typename R> bool operator== (const Gpoint< L > & lhs, const Gpoint< R > & rhs)` [related, inherited]

Equality comparison between a couple of [grid point](#) *lhs* and *rhs*.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A first [grid point](#).
- ← *rhs* A second [grid point](#).

**Precondition:**

Both *lhs* and *rhs* have to be defined on the same topology; otherwise this [test](#) does not compile.

**Returns:**

True if both [grid](#) points have the same coordinates, otherwise false.

## 10.297.7 Member Data Documentation

**10.297.7.1** `template<typename G, typename C> const point< G, C > mln::point< G, C >::origin = all_to(0)` [inline, static]

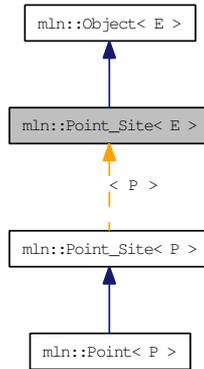
Origin [point](#) (all coordinates are 0).

## 10.298 mln::Point\_Site< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes of the notion of "point site".

```
#include <point_site.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Point\_Site< E >:



### Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`L::dpoint operator-` (const `Point_Site< L >` &lhs, const `Point_Site< R >` &rhs)  
*Difference between a couple of **point** site lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename P>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const `Point_Site< P >` &p)  
*Print a **point** site p into the output stream ostr.*
- `template<typename L, typename R>`  
`bool operator==` (const `Point_Site< L >` &lhs, const `Point_Site< R >` &rhs)  
*Equality comparison between a couple of **point** site lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename P, typename D>`  
`P::point operator+` (const `Point_Site< P >` &p, const `Delta_Point_Site< D >` &dp)  
*Add a delta-point rhs to a **point** site lhs.*
- `template<typename P, typename D>`  
`P::point operator-` (const `Point_Site< P >` &p, const `Delta_Point_Site< D >` &dp)  
`}`

### 10.298.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Point_Site< E >
```

Base class for implementation classes of the notion of "point site".

A [point](#) site ("psite" for short) is an object that allows an efficient access to [data](#) associated with a [point](#). A [point](#) site is either a [point](#) or designates a [point](#).

When a [point](#) site is not really a [point](#), it is automatically convertible to the [point](#) it designates.

Let us take the example of a 2D image encoded as an array of runs of values. With a [point](#), a pair (row index, column index), retrieving the corresponding [pixel value](#) would mean to browse the array of runs to find the [value](#) location. That would not be efficient. Conversely, a [point](#) site dedicated to this image structure allows for [value](#) access in constant time; precisely the proper [point](#) site is a pair (index of run, index within the run).

## 10.298.2 Friends And Related Function Documentation

### 10.298.2.1 `template<typename P, typename D> P::point operator+ (const Point_Site< P > & p, const Delta_Point_Site< D > & dp)` [related]

Add a delta-point `rhs` to a [point](#) site `lhs`.

#### Parameters:

- ← *p* A [point](#) site.
- ← *dp* A delta-point.

The type of `dp` has to be compatible with the type of `p`.

#### Returns:

A [point](#) (temporary object).

#### See also:

[mln::Delta\\_Point\\_Site](#)

### 10.298.2.2 `template<typename P, typename D> P::point operator- (const Point_Site< P > & p, const Delta_Point_Site< D > & dp)` [related]

}

Subtract a delta-point `dp` to a [point](#) site `p`.

#### Parameters:

- ← *p* A [point](#) site.
- ← *dp* A delta-point.

The type of `dp` has to be compatible with the type of `p`.

#### Returns:

A [point](#) (temporary object).

#### See also:

[mln::Dpoint](#)  
[mln::Delta\\_Point\\_Site](#)

### 10.298.2.3 `template<typename L, typename R> L::dpoint operator- (const Point_Site< L > & lhs, const Point_Site< R > & rhs)` [related]

Difference between a couple of [point](#) site `lhs` and `rhs`.

#### Parameters:

- ← *lhs* A first [point](#) site.
- ← *rhs* A second [point](#) site.

#### Warning:

There is no type promotion in Milena so the client has to [make](#) sure that both points are defined with the same type of coordinates.

#### Precondition:

Both `lhs` and `rhs` have to be defined on the same topology and with the same type of coordinates; otherwise this [test](#) does not compile.

#### Postcondition:

The result, `dp`, is such as `lhs == rhs + dp`.

#### Returns:

A delta [point](#) (temporary object).

#### See also:

[mln::Delta\\_Point\\_Site](#)

### 10.298.2.4 `template<typename P> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Point_Site< P > & p)` [related]

Print a [point](#) site `p` into the output stream `ostr`.

#### Parameters:

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *p* A [point](#) site.

#### Returns:

The modified output stream `ostr`.

### 10.298.2.5 `template<typename L, typename R> bool operator== (const Point_Site< L > & lhs, const Point_Site< R > & rhs)` [related]

Equality comparison between a couple of [point](#) site `lhs` and `rhs`.

#### Parameters:

- ← *lhs* A first [point](#) site.

← *rhs* A second [point](#) site.

**Precondition:**

Both `lhs` and `rhs` have to be defined on the same topology; otherwise this [test](#) does not compile.

**Returns:**

True if both [point](#) sites have the same coordinates, otherwise false.

## 10.299 mln::Point\_Site< void > Struct Template Reference

[Point](#) site category flag type.

```
#include <point_site.hh>
```

### 10.299.1 Detailed Description

`template<> struct mln::Point_Site< void >`

[Point](#) site category flag type.

## 10.300 mln::Proxy< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes of the notion of "proxy".

```
#include <proxy.hh>
```

Inherits [mln::Object< E >](#).

Inherited by [mln::Accumulator< E >](#), [mln::internal::graph\\_iter\\_base< G, Elt, E >](#), [mln::internal::nbh\\_iterator\\_base< G, C, Elt, E >](#), [mln::Site\\_Proxy< E >](#), [mln::util::array\\_bkd\\_iter< T >](#), [mln::util::array\\_fwd\\_iter< T >](#), [mln::util::set\\_bkd\\_iter< T >](#), [mln::util::set\\_fwd\\_iter< T >](#), [mln::util::timer](#), [mln::value::proxy< I >](#), and [mln::value::shell< F, I >](#).

### 10.300.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Proxy< E >
```

Base class for implementation classes of the notion of "proxy".

## 10.301 mln::Proxy< void > Struct Template Reference

[Proxy](#) category flag type.

```
#include <proxy.hh>
```

### 10.301.1 Detailed Description

`template<> struct mln::Proxy< void >`

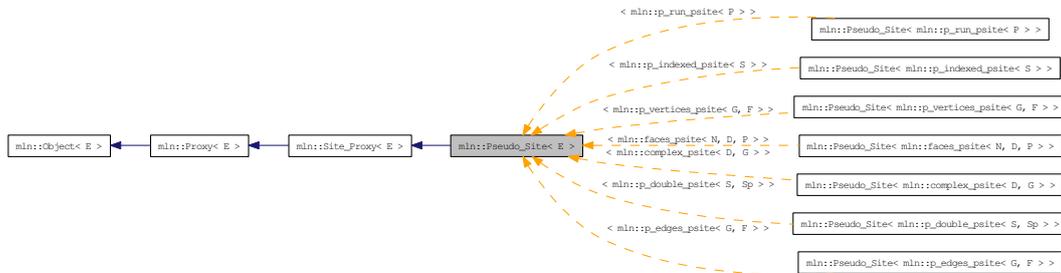
[Proxy](#) category flag type.

## 10.302 mln::Pseudo\_Site< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes of the notion of "pseudo site".

```
#include <pseudo_site.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Pseudo\_Site< E >:



### 10.302.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Pseudo_Site< E >
```

Base class for implementation classes of the notion of "pseudo site".

FIXME: Explain...

## 10.303 mln::Pseudo\_Site< void > Struct Template Reference

[Pseudo\\_Site](#) category flag type.

```
#include <pseudo_site.hh>
```

### 10.303.1 Detailed Description

`template<> struct mln::Pseudo_Site< void >`

[Pseudo\\_Site](#) category flag type.

## 10.304 mln::pw::image< F, S > Class Template Reference

A generic point-wise [image](#) implementation.

```
#include <image.hh>
```

Inherits mln::pw::internal::image\_base< F, S, mln::pw::image< F, S > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [image](#)< tag::function\_< F >, tag::domain\_< S > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*

### Public Member Functions

- [image](#) (const [Function\\_v2v](#)< F > &f, const [Site\\_Set](#)< S > &ps)  
*Constructor.*
- [image](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*

#### 10.304.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename F, typename S> class mln::pw::image< F, S >
```

A generic point-wise [image](#) implementation.

Parameter F is a function restricting the domain. Parameter S is the domain type.

#### 10.304.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.304.2.1** `template<typename F, typename S> typedef image< tag::function_<F>, tag::domain_<S> > mln::pw::image< F, S >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

#### 10.304.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.304.3.1** `template<typename F, typename S> mln::pw::image< F, S >::image () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.304.3.2** `template<typename F, typename S> mln::pw::image< F, S >::image (const Function_v2v< F > &f, const Site_Set< S > &ps) [inline]`

Constructor.

## 10.305 mln::registration::closest\_point\_basic< P > Class Template Reference

Closest [point](#) functor based on map distance.

```
#include <icp.hh>
```

### 10.305.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename P> class mln::registration::closest_point_basic< P >
```

Closest [point](#) functor based on map distance.

## 10.306 mln::registration::closest\_point\_with\_map< P > Class Template Reference

Closest [point](#) functor based on map distance.

```
#include <icp.hh>
```

### 10.306.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename P> class mln::registration::closest_point_with_map< P >
```

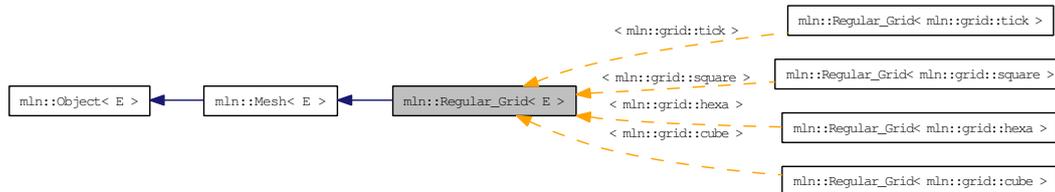
Closest [point](#) functor based on map distance.

## 10.307 mln::Regular\_Grid< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes of regular grids.

```
#include <regular_grid.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Regular\_Grid< E >:



### 10.307.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Regular_Grid< E >
```

Base class for implementation classes of regular grids.

## 10.308 mln::safe\_image< I > Class Template Reference

Makes an image accessible at undefined location.

```
#include <safe.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_identity< I, I::domain\_t, mln::safe\_image< I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [safe\\_image< tag::image\\_< I > >](#) [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*

### Public Member Functions

- [operator safe\\_image< const I > \(\)](#) const  
*Const promotion via conversion.*

#### 10.308.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> class mln::safe_image< I >
```

Makes an image accessible at undefined location.

#### 10.308.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.308.2.1** `template<typename I> typedef safe_image< tag::image_<I> > mln::safe_image< I >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

#### 10.308.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.308.3.1** `template<typename I> mln::safe_image< I >::operator safe_image< const I > () const [inline]`

Const promotion via conversion.

## 10.309 mln::select::p\_of< P > Struct Template Reference

Structure [p\\_of](#).

```
#include <pix.hh>
```

### 10.309.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename P> struct mln::select::p_of< P >
```

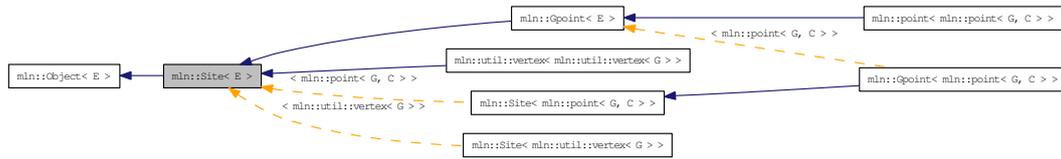
Structure [p\\_of](#).

## 10.310 mln::Site< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for classes that are explicitly sites.

```
#include <site.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Site< E >:



### 10.310.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Site< E >
```

Base class for classes that are explicitly sites.

## 10.311 mln::Site< void > Struct Template Reference

[Site](#) category flag type.

```
#include <site.hh>
```

### 10.311.1 Detailed Description

**template<> struct mln::Site< void >**

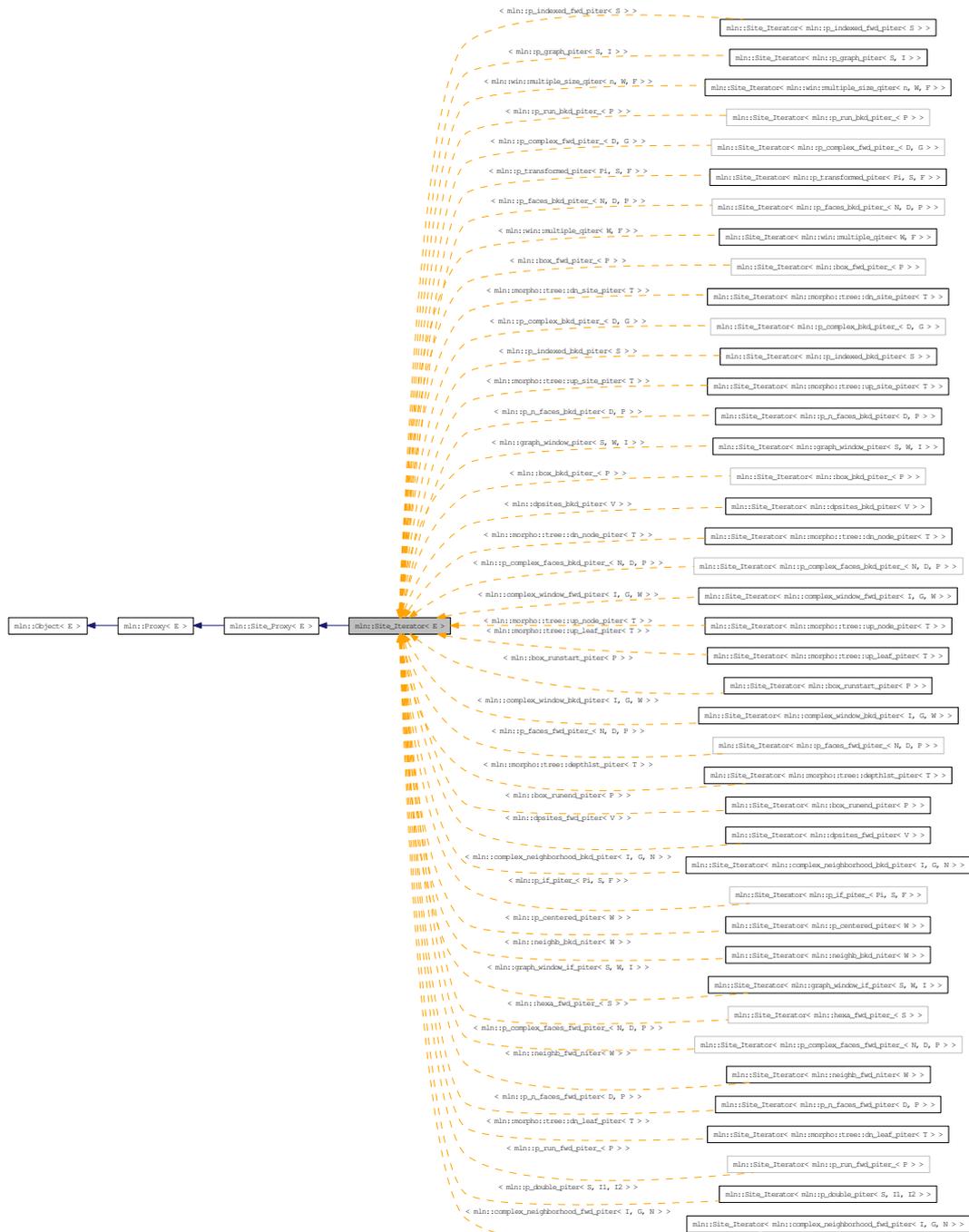
[Site](#) category flag type.

## 10.312 mln::Site\_Iterator< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of classes of iterator on points.

```
#include <site_iterator.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Site\_Iterator< E >:



## Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*

### 10.312.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename E> struct mln::Site_Iterator< E >`

Base class for implementation of classes of iterator on points.

An iterator on points is an iterator that browse over a [set](#) of points.

#### See also:

[mln::doc::Site\\_Iterator](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

### 10.312.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.312.2.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Site_Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline]

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### Precondition:

The iterator is valid.

## 10.313 mln::Site\_Proxy< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes of the notion of "site proxy".

```
#include <site_proxy.hh>
```

Inherits [mln::Proxy< E >](#).

Inherited by [mln::Pseudo\\_Site< E >](#), and [mln::Site\\_Iterator< E >](#).

### 10.313.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Site_Proxy< E >
```

Base class for implementation classes of the notion of "site proxy".

FIXME: Explain...

## 10.314 mln::Site\_Proxy< void > Struct Template Reference

[Site\\_Proxy](#) category flag type.

```
#include <site_proxy.hh>
```

### 10.314.1 Detailed Description

`template<> struct mln::Site_Proxy< void >`

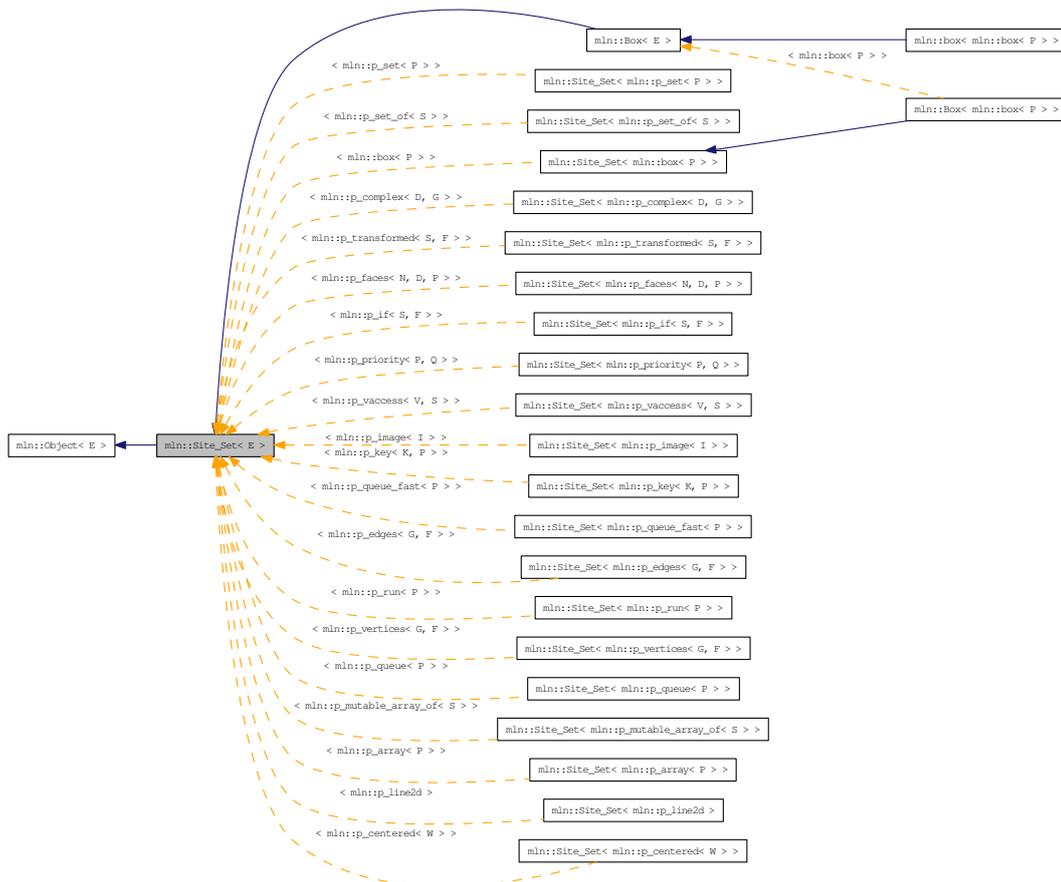
[Site\\_Proxy](#) category flag type.

## 10.315 mln::Site\_Set< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes of site sets.

```
#include <site_set.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Site\_Set< E >:



### Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > diff (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic difference of lhs and rhs.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename SI::site > inter (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Intersection between a couple of point sets.*
- `template<typename SI, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator< (const Site_Set< SI > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`

Strict inclusion *test* between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

- `template<typename S>`  
`std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const Site_Set< S > &set)`  
*Print a site `set set` into the output stream `ostr`.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Inclusion *test* between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Equality *test* between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.*
- `template<typename Sl, typename Sr>`  
`p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)`  
*Union of a couple of *point* sets.*
- `template<typename S>`  
`p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > &s)`  
*Give the unique *set* of `s`.*

### 10.315.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename E> struct mln::Site_Set< E >`

Base class for implementation classes of site sets.

See also:

[mln::doc::Site\\_Set](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

### 10.315.2 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.315.2.1** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > diff (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)` [related]

Set theoretic difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.315.2.2** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > inter (const Site_Set< Sl > &lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > &rhs)` [related]

Intersection between a couple of *point* sets.

**10.315.2.3** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator< (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related]

Strict inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (strictly included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.315.2.4** `template<typename S> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Site_Set< S > & set)` [related]

Print a site [set](#) `set` into the output stream `ostr`.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *set* A site [set](#).

**Returns:**

The modified output stream `ostr`.

**10.315.2.5** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator<= (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related]

Inclusion [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#) (included?).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#) (includer?).

**10.315.2.6** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> bool operator== (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related]

Equality [test](#) between site sets `lhs` and `rhs`.

**Parameters:**

- ← *lhs* A site [set](#).
- ← *rhs* Another site [set](#).

**10.315.2.7** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > sym_diff (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related]

Set theoretic symmetrical difference of `lhs` and `rhs`.

**10.315.2.8** `template<typename Sl, typename Sr> p_set< typename Sl::site > uni (const Site_Set< Sl > & lhs, const Site_Set< Sr > & rhs)` [related]

Union of a couple of [point](#) sets.

**10.315.2.9** `template<typename S> p_set< typename S::site > unique (const Site_Set< S > & s)` [related]

Give the unique [set](#) of s.

## 10.316 mln::Site\_Set< void > Struct Template Reference

[Site\\_Set](#) category flag type.

```
#include <site_set.hh>
```

### 10.316.1 Detailed Description

`template<> struct mln::Site_Set< void >`

[Site\\_Set](#) category flag type.

## 10.317 mln::slice\_image< I > Struct Template Reference

2D image extracted from a slice of a 3D image.

```
#include <slice_image.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_domain\_morpher< I, mln::box, mln::slice\_image< I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [slice\\_image](#)< tag::image\_< I > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*

### Public Member Functions

- const [box2d](#) & [domain](#) () const  
*Give the definition domain.*
- [operator slice\\_image](#)< const I > () const  
*Const promotion via conversion.*
- internal::morpher\_lvalue\_< I >::ret [operator](#)() (const [point2d](#) &p)  
*Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) p.*
- I::rvalue [operator](#)() (const [point2d](#) &p) const  
*Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) p.*
- [def::coord sli](#) () const  
*Give the slice number.*
- [slice\\_image](#) (I &ima, [def::coord sli](#))  
*Constructor from an image [ima](#) and a predicate [f](#).*
- [slice\\_image](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*

#### 10.317.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> struct mln::slice_image< I >
```

2D image extracted from a slice of a 3D image.

#### 10.317.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.317.2.1** `template<typename I> typedef slice_image< tag::image_<I> > mln::slice_image< I >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

### 10.317.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.317.3.1** `template<typename I> mln::slice_image< I >::slice_image () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.317.3.2** `template<typename I> mln::slice_image< I >::slice_image (I & ima, def::coord sli) [inline]`

Constructor from an image *ima* and a predicate *f*.

### 10.317.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.317.4.1** `template<typename I> const box2d & mln::slice_image< I >::domain () const [inline]`

Give the definition domain.

**10.317.4.2** `template<typename I> mln::slice_image< I >::operator slice_image< const I > () const [inline]`

Const promotion via conversion.

**10.317.4.3** `template<typename I> internal::morpher_lvalue_< I >::ret mln::slice_image< I >::operator() (const point2d & p) [inline]`

Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) *p*.

**10.317.4.4** `template<typename I> I::rvalue mln::slice_image< I >::operator() (const point2d & p) const [inline]`

Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) *p*.

**10.317.4.5** `template<typename I> def::coord mln::slice_image< I >::sli () const [inline]`

Give the slice number.

## 10.318 mln::sub\_image< I, S > Struct Template Reference

[Image](#) having its domain restricted by a site [set](#).

```
#include <sub_image.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_domain\_morpher< I, S, mln::sub\_image< I, S > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [sub\\_image](#)< tag::image\_< I >, tag::domain\_< S > > [skeleton](#)

*Skeleton.*

### Public Member Functions

- const S & [domain](#) () const  
*Give the definition domain.*
- operator [sub\\_image](#)< const I, S > () const  
*Const promotion via conversion.*
- [sub\\_image](#) (const I &ima, const S &pset)  
*Constructor.*
- [sub\\_image](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*

#### 10.318.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I, typename S> struct mln::sub_image< I, S >
```

[Image](#) having its domain restricted by a site [set](#).

#### 10.318.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.318.2.1** `template<typename I, typename S> typedef sub_image< tag::image_<I>, tag::domain_<S> > mln::sub_image< I, S >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

#### 10.318.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.318.3.1** `template<typename I, typename S> mln::sub_image< I, S >::sub_image () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.318.3.2** `template<typename I, typename S> mln::sub_image< I, S >::sub_image (const I & ima, const S & pset) [inline]`

Constructor.

#### 10.318.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.318.4.1** `template<typename I, typename S> const S & mln::sub_image< I, S >::domain () const [inline]`

Give the definition domain.

**10.318.4.2** `template<typename I, typename S> mln::sub_image< I, S >::operator sub_image< const I, S > () const [inline]`

Const promotion via conversion.

## 10.319 mln::sub\_image\_if< I, S > Struct Template Reference

[Image](#) having its domain restricted by a site [set](#) and a function.

```
#include <sub_image_if.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_domain\_morpher< I, mln::p\_if< S, mln::fun::p2b::has< I > >, mln::sub\_image\_if< I, S > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [sub\\_image\\_if](#)< tag::image\_< I >, tag::domain\_< S > > [skeleton](#)

*Skeleton.*

### Public Member Functions

- const [p\\_if](#)< S, fun::p2b::has< I > > & [domain](#) () const

*Give the definition domain.*

- [sub\\_image\\_if](#) (I &ima, const S &s)

*Constructor.*

- [sub\\_image\\_if](#) ()

*Constructor without argument.*

### 10.319.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I, typename S> struct mln::sub_image_if< I, S >
```

[Image](#) having its domain restricted by a site [set](#) and a function.

### 10.319.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.319.2.1** `template<typename I, typename S> typedef sub_image_if< tag::image_<I>, tag::domain_<S> > mln::sub_image_if< I, S >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

### 10.319.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.319.3.1** `template<typename I, typename S> mln::sub_image_if< I, S >::sub_image_if () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.319.3.2** `template<typename I, typename S> mln::sub_image_if< I, S >::sub_image_if (I & ima, const S & s) [inline]`

Constructor.

#### 10.319.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.319.4.1** `template<typename I, typename S> const p_if< S, fun::p2b::has< I > > & mln::sub_image_if< I, S >::domain () const [inline]`

Give the definition domain.

## 10.320 mln::thru\_image< I, F > Class Template Reference

Morph image values through a function.

```
#include <thru_image.hh>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [operator thru\\_image< const I, F > \(\) const](#)  
*Const promotion via conversion.*

### 10.320.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I, typename F> class mln::thru_image< I, F >
```

Morph image values through a function.

### 10.320.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.320.2.1** `template<typename I, typename F> mln::thru_image< I, F >::operator thru_image< const I, F > () const` `[inline]`

Const promotion via conversion.

## 10.321 mln::thrubin\_image< I1, I2, F > Class Template Reference

Morphes values from two images through a binary function.

```
#include <thrubin_image.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_value\_morpher< I1, F::result, mln::thrubin\_image< I1, I2, F > >.

### Public Types

- typedef I1::psite [psite](#)  
*Point\_Site associated type.*
- typedef value [rvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef [thrubin\\_image](#)< tag::image\_< I1 >, tag::image\_< I2 >, F > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*
- typedef F::result [value](#)  
*Value associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [operator thrubin\\_image](#)< const I1, const I2, F > () const  
*Const promotion via conversion.*

#### 10.321.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I1, typename I2, typename F> class mln::thrubin_image< I1, I2, F >
```

Morphes values from two images through a binary function.

#### 10.321.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.321.2.1** `template<typename I1, typename I2, typename F> typedef I1 ::psite  
mln::thrubin_image< I1, I2, F >::psite`

[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.

**10.321.2.2** `template<typename I1, typename I2, typename F> typedef value  
mln::thrubin_image< I1, I2, F >::rvalue`

Return type of read-only access.

**10.321.2.3** `template<typename I1, typename I2, typename F> typedef thrubin_image<tag::image_<I1>, tag::image_<I2>, F> mln::thrubin_image< I1, I2, F >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

**10.321.2.4** `template<typename I1, typename I2, typename F> typedef F ::result mln::thrubin_image< I1, I2, F >::value`

[Value](#) associated type.

### 10.321.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.321.3.1** `template<typename I1, typename I2, typename F> mln::thrubin_image< I1, I2, F >::operator thrubin_image< const I1, const I2, F > () const [inline]`

Const promotion via conversion.

## 10.322 mln::topo::adj\_higher\_dim\_connected\_n\_face\_bkd\_iter< D > > Class Template Reference

Backward iterator on all the n-faces sharing an adjacent (n+1)-face with a (reference) n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

```
#include <adj_higher_dim_connected_n_face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::backward\_complex\_relative\_iterator\_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::algebraic\_face< D >, mln::topo::adj\_higher\_dim\_connected\_n\_face\_bkd\_iter< D > >, and mln::topo::internal::adj\_higher\_dim\_connected\_n\_face\_iterator< D >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [adj\\_higher\\_dim\\_connected\\_n\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction.*

### 10.322.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::adj_higher_dim_connected_n_face_bkd_iter< D >
```

Backward iterator on all the n-faces sharing an adjacent (n+1)-face with a (reference) n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

#### Template Parameters:

*D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

### 10.322.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

10.322.2.1 `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::adj_higher_dim_connected_n_face_bkd_iter< D >::adj_higher_dim_connected_n_face_bkd_iter () [inline]`

Construction.

### 10.322.3 Member Function Documentation

10.322.3.1 `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.323 mln::topo::adj\_higher\_dim\_connected\_n\_face\_fwd\_iter< D > > Class Template Reference

Forward iterator on all the n-faces sharing an adjacent (n+1)-face with a (reference) n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

```
#include <adj_higher_dim_connected_n_face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::forward\_complex\_relative\_iterator\_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::algebraic\_face< D >, mln::topo::adj\_higher\_dim\_connected\_n\_face\_fwd\_iter< D > >, and mln::topo::internal::adj\_higher\_dim\_connected\_n\_face\_iterator< D >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [adj\\_higher\\_dim\\_connected\\_n\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction.*

#### 10.323.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::adj_higher_dim_connected_n_face_fwd_iter< D >
```

Forward iterator on all the n-faces sharing an adjacent (n+1)-face with a (reference) n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

#### Template Parameters:

*D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

#### 10.323.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

10.323.2.1 `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::adj_higher_dim_connected_n_face_fwd_iter< D >::adj_higher_dim_connected_n_face_fwd_iter () [inline]`

Construction.

#### 10.323.3 Member Function Documentation

10.323.3.1 `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.324 mln::topo::adj\_higher\_face\_bkd\_iter< D > Class Template Reference

Backward iterator on all the adjacent (n+1)-faces of the n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

```
#include <adj_higher_face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::backward\_complex\_relative\_iterator\_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::algebraic\_face< D >, mln::topo::adj\_higher\_face\_bkd\_iter< D > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [adj\\_higher\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction.*

### 10.324.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::adj_higher_face_bkd_iter< D >
```

Backward iterator on all the adjacent (n+1)-faces of the n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

#### Template Parameters:

*D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

### 10.324.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.324.2.1** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::adj_higher_face_bkd_iter< D >::adj_higher_face_bkd_iter () [inline]`

Construction.

### 10.324.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.324.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### Precondition:

The iterator is valid.

## 10.325 mln::topo::adj\_higher\_face\_fwd\_iter< D > Class Template Reference

Forward iterator on all the adjacent (n+1)-faces of the n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

```
#include <adj_higher_face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::forward\_complex\_relative\_iterator\_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::algebraic\_face< D >, mln::topo::adj\_higher\_face\_fwd\_iter< D > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [adj\\_higher\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction.*

### 10.325.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::adj_higher_face_fwd_iter< D >
```

Forward iterator on all the adjacent (n+1)-faces of the n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

#### Template Parameters:

*D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

### 10.325.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.325.2.1** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::adj_higher_face_fwd_iter< D >::adj_higher_face_fwd_iter () [inline]`

Construction.

### 10.325.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.325.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### Precondition:

The iterator is valid.

## 10.326 mln::topo::adj\_lower\_dim\_connected\_n\_face\_bkd\_iter< D > > Class Template Reference

Backward iterator on all the n-faces sharing an adjacent (n-1)-face with a (reference) n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

```
#include <adj_lower_dim_connected_n_face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::backward\_complex\_relative\_iterator\_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::algebraic\_face< D >, mln::topo::adj\_lower\_dim\_connected\_n\_face\_bkd\_iter< D > >, and mln::topo::internal::adj\_lower\_dim\_connected\_n\_face\_iterator< D >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [adj\\_lower\\_dim\\_connected\\_n\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction.*

### 10.326.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::adj_lower_dim_connected_n_face_bkd_iter< D >
```

Backward iterator on all the n-faces sharing an adjacent (n-1)-face with a (reference) n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

#### Template Parameters:

*D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

### 10.326.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

10.326.2.1 `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::adj_lower_dim_connected_n_face_bkd_iter< D >::adj_lower_dim_connected_n_face_bkd_iter () [inline]`

Construction.

### 10.326.3 Member Function Documentation

10.326.3.1 `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.327 mln::topo::adj\_lower\_dim\_connected\_n\_face\_fwd\_iter< D > Class Template Reference

Forward iterator on all the n-faces sharing an adjacent (n-1)-face with a (reference) n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

```
#include <adj_lower_dim_connected_n_face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::forward\_complex\_relative\_iterator\_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::algebraic\_face< D >, mln::topo::adj\_lower\_dim\_connected\_n\_face\_fwd\_iter< D > >, and mln::topo::internal::adj\_lower\_dim\_connected\_n\_face\_iterator< D >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [adj\\_lower\\_dim\\_connected\\_n\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction.*

### 10.327.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::adj_lower_dim_connected_n_face_fwd_iter< D >
```

Forward iterator on all the n-faces sharing an adjacent (n-1)-face with a (reference) n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

#### Template Parameters:

*D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

### 10.327.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

10.327.2.1 `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::adj_lower_dim_connected_n_face_fwd_iter< D >::adj_lower_dim_connected_n_face_fwd_iter () [inline]`

Construction.

### 10.327.3 Member Function Documentation

10.327.3.1 `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.328 mln::topo::adj\_lower\_face\_bkd\_iter< D > Class Template Reference

Backward iterator on all the adjacent (n-1)-faces of the n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

```
#include <adj_lower_face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::backward\_complex\_relative\_iterator\_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::algebraic\_face< D >, mln::topo::adj\_lower\_face\_bkd\_iter< D > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [adj\\_lower\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction.*

### 10.328.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::adj_lower_face_bkd_iter< D >
```

Backward iterator on all the adjacent (n-1)-faces of the n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

#### Template Parameters:

*D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

### 10.328.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.328.2.1** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::adj_lower_face_bkd_iter< D >::adj_lower_face_bkd_iter () [inline]`

Construction.

### 10.328.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.328.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### Precondition:

The iterator is valid.

## 10.329 mln::topo::adj\_lower\_face\_fwd\_iter< D > Class Template Reference

Forward iterator on all the adjacent (n-1)-faces of the n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

```
#include <adj_lower_face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::forward\_complex\_relative\_iterator\_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::algebraic\_face< D >, mln::topo::adj\_lower\_face\_fwd\_iter< D > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [adj\\_lower\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction.*

### 10.329.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::adj_lower_face_fwd_iter< D >
```

Forward iterator on all the adjacent (n-1)-faces of the n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

#### Template Parameters:

- D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

### 10.329.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.329.2.1** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::adj_lower_face_fwd_iter< D >::adj_lower_face_fwd_iter () [inline]`

Construction.

### 10.329.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.329.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### Precondition:

The iterator is valid.

## 10.330 mln::topo::adj\_lower\_higher\_face\_bkd\_iter< D > Class Template Reference

Forward iterator on all the adjacent (n-1)-faces and (n+1)-faces of the n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

```
#include <adj_lower_higher_face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::complex\_relative\_iterator\_sequence< mln::topo::adj\_higher\_face\_bkd\_iter< D >, mln::topo::adj\_lower\_face\_bkd\_iter< D >, mln::topo::adj\_lower\_higher\_face\_bkd\_iter< D > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [adj\\_lower\\_higher\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction.*

### 10.330.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::adj_lower_higher_face_bkd_iter< D >
```

Forward iterator on all the adjacent (n-1)-faces and (n+1)-faces of the n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

#### Template Parameters:

- D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

### 10.330.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.330.2.1** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::adj_lower_higher_face_bkd_iter< D >::adj_lower_higher_face_bkd_iter () [inline]`

Construction.

### 10.330.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.330.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### Precondition:

The iterator is valid.

## 10.331 mln::topo::adj\_lower\_higher\_face\_fwd\_iter< D > Class Template Reference

Forward iterator on all the adjacent (n-1)-faces and (n+1)-faces of the n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

```
#include <adj_lower_higher_face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::complex\_relative\_iterator\_sequence< mln::topo::adj\_lower\_face\_fwd\_iter< D >, mln::topo::adj\_higher\_face\_fwd\_iter< D >, mln::topo::adj\_lower\_higher\_face\_fwd\_iter< D > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [adj\\_lower\\_higher\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction.*

### 10.331.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::adj_lower_higher_face_fwd_iter< D >
```

Forward iterator on all the adjacent (n-1)-faces and (n+1)-faces of the n-face of an mln::complex<D>.

#### Template Parameters:

- D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

### 10.331.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.331.2.1** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::adj_lower_higher_face_fwd_iter< D >::adj_lower_higher_face_fwd_iter () [inline]`

Construction.

### 10.331.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.331.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### Precondition:

The iterator is valid.

## 10.332 mln::topo::adj\_m\_face\_bkd\_iter< D > Class Template Reference

Backward iterator on all the m-faces transitively adjacent to a (reference) n-face in a [complex](#).

```
#include <adj_m_face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::backward\_complex\_relative\_iterator\_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::algebraic\_face< D >, mln::topo::adj\_m\_face\_bkd\_iter< D > >, and mln::topo::internal::adj\_m\_face\_iterator< D >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- template<typename Fref>  
[adj\\_m\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#) (const Fref &f\_ref, unsigned m)  
*Constructs an iterator, with f\_ref as reference [face](#), and a target dimension equal to m.*
- [adj\\_m\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction.*

#### 10.332.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::adj_m_face_bkd_iter< D >
```

Backward iterator on all the m-faces transitively adjacent to a (reference) n-face in a [complex](#).

#### Template Parameters:

*D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

The dimension parameter (*m\_*) must be lower or equal to D.

If *m\_* is equal to the dimension of the reference [face](#), then the iterated [set](#) is empty.

#### 10.332.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.332.2.1** template<unsigned D> mln::topo::adj\_m\_face\_bkd\_iter< D >::adj\_m\_face\_bkd\_iter () [inline]

Construction.

Construct an iterator, with an invalid reference [face](#), and a target dimension equal to 0.

**10.332.2.2** template<unsigned D> template<typename Fref> mln::topo::adj\_m\_face\_bkd\_iter< D >::adj\_m\_face\_bkd\_iter (const Fref &f\_ref, unsigned m) [inline]

Constructs an iterator, with *f\_ref* as reference [face](#), and a target dimension equal to *m*.

### 10.332.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 10.332.3.1 `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.333 mln::topo::adj\_m\_face\_fwd\_iter< D > Class Template Reference

Forward iterator on all the m-faces transitively adjacent to a (reference) n-face in a [complex](#).

```
#include <adj_m_face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::forward\_complex\_relative\_iterator\_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::algebraic\_face< D >, mln::topo::adj\_m\_face\_fwd\_iter< D > >, and mln::topo::internal::adj\_m\_face\_iterator< D >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- template<typename Fref>  
[adj\\_m\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#) (const Fref &f\_ref, unsigned m)  
*Constructs an iterator, with f\_ref as reference [face](#), and a target dimension equal to m.*
- [adj\\_m\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction.*

#### 10.333.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::adj_m_face_fwd_iter< D >
```

Forward iterator on all the m-faces transitively adjacent to a (reference) n-face in a [complex](#).

#### Template Parameters:

*D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

The dimension parameter (*m\_*) must be lower or equal to *D*.

If *m\_* is equal to the dimension of the reference [face](#), then the iterated [set](#) is empty.

#### 10.333.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.333.2.1** template<unsigned D> mln::topo::adj\_m\_face\_fwd\_iter< D >::adj\_m\_face\_fwd\_iter () [inline]

Construction.

Construct an iterator, with an invalid reference [face](#), and a target dimension equal to 0.

**10.333.2.2** template<unsigned D> template<typename Fref> mln::topo::adj\_m\_face\_fwd\_iter< D >::adj\_m\_face\_fwd\_iter (const Fref &f\_ref, unsigned m) [inline]

Constructs an iterator, with *f\_ref* as reference [face](#), and a target dimension equal to *m*.

### 10.333.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 10.333.3.1 `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

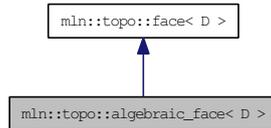
The iterator is valid.

## 10.334 mln::topo::algebraic\_face< D > Struct Template Reference

Algebraic [face](#) handle in a [complex](#); the [face](#) dimension is dynamic.

```
#include <algebraic_face.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::topo::algebraic\_face< D >:



### Public Member Functions

- `template<unsigned N>`  
`algebraic_face` (const `algebraic_n_face< N, D >` &f)  
*Build a [face](#) handle from an `mln::topo::algebraic_n_face`.*
- `algebraic_face` (const `face< D >` &f, bool `sign`)  
*Build an algebraic [face](#) handle from an `mln::face`.*
- `algebraic_face` (`complex< D >` &`complex`, unsigned `n`, unsigned `face_id`, bool `sign`)  
*Build an algebraic [face](#) handle from `complex` and `face_id`.*
- `algebraic_face` ()  
*Build a non-initialized algebraic [face](#) handle.*
- void `invalidate` ()  
*Invalidate this handle.*
- bool `is_valid` () const  
*Is this handle valid?*
- `complex< D >` `cplx` () const  
*Accessors.*
- `template<unsigned N>`  
`face_data< N, D >` & `data` () const  
*Return the `mln::topo::face_data` pointed by this handle.*
- void `dec_face_id` ()  
*Decrement the id of the [face](#).*
- void `dec_n` ()  
*Decrement the dimension of the [face](#).*
- unsigned `face_id` () const  
*Return the id of the [face](#).*

- `std::vector< algebraic_face< D > > higher_dim_adj_faces ()` const  
Return an array of *face* handles pointing to adjacent  $(n+1)$ -faces.
- `void inc_face_id ()`  
Increment the id of the *face*.
- `void inc_n ()`  
Increment the dimension of the *face*.
- `std::vector< algebraic_face< D > > lower_dim_adj_faces ()` const  
Return an array of *face* handles pointing to adjacent  $(n-1)$ -faces.
- `unsigned n ()` const  
Return the dimension of the *face*.
- `void set_cplx (const complex< D > &cplx)`  
Set the *complex* the *face* belongs to.
- `void set_face_id (unsigned face_id)`  
Set the id of the *face*.
- `void set_n (unsigned n)`  
Set the dimension of the *face*.
- `void set_sign (bool sign)`  
Set the sign of this *face*.
- `bool sign ()` const  
Accessors.

### 10.334.1 Detailed Description

`template<unsigned D> struct mln::topo::algebraic_face< D >`

Algebraic *face* handle in a *complex*; the *face* dimension is dynamic.

Contrary to an `mln::topo::algebraic_n_face`, the dimension of an `mln::topo::algebraic_face` is not fixed.

### 10.334.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.334.2.1** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::algebraic_face< D >::algebraic_face ()`  
[inline]

Build a non-initialized algebraic *face* handle.

**10.334.2.2** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::algebraic_face< D >::algebraic_face (complex< D > & complex, unsigned n, unsigned face_id, bool sign)` [inline]

Build an algebraic *face* handle from *complex* and *face\_id*.

**10.334.2.3** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::algebraic_face< D >::algebraic_face (const face< D > &f, bool sign) [inline]`

Build an algebraic [face](#) handle from an mln::face.

References mln::topo::face< D >::n().

**10.334.2.4** `template<unsigned D> template<unsigned N> mln::topo::algebraic_face< D >::algebraic_face (const algebraic_n_face< N, D > &f) [inline]`

Build a [face](#) handle from an [mln::topo::algebraic\\_n\\_face](#).

### 10.334.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.334.3.1** `template<unsigned D> complex< D > mln::topo::face< D >::cplx () const [inline, inherited]`

Accessors.

Return the [complex](#) the [face](#) belongs to.

Referenced by mln::complex\_psite< D, G >::complex\_psite(), mln::topo::operator!==( ), and mln::topo::operator==( ).

**10.334.3.2** `template<unsigned D> template<unsigned N> face_data< N, D > & mln::topo::face< D >::data () const [inline, inherited]`

Return the mln::topo::face\_data pointed by this handle.

References mln::topo::face< D >::is\_valid().

**10.334.3.3** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face< D >::dec_face_id () [inline, inherited]`

Decrement the id of the [face](#).

**10.334.3.4** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face< D >::dec_n () [inline, inherited]`

Decrement the dimension of the [face](#).

**10.334.3.5** `template<unsigned D> unsigned mln::topo::face< D >::face_id () const [inline, inherited]`

Return the id of the [face](#).

Referenced by mln::geom::complex\_geometry< D, P >::operator()( ), and mln::topo::operator==( ).

**10.334.3.6** `template<unsigned D> std::vector< algebraic_face< D >> mln::topo::face< D >::higher_dim_adj_faces () const` [inline, inherited]

Return an array of [face](#) handles pointing to adjacent (n+1)-faces.

**10.334.3.7** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face< D >::inc_face_id ()` [inline, inherited]

Increment the id of the [face](#).

**10.334.3.8** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face< D >::inc_n ()` [inline, inherited]

Increment the dimension of the [face](#).

**10.334.3.9** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face< D >::invalidate ()` [inline, inherited]

Invalidate this handle.

References `mln::topo::face< D >::set_face_id()`, and `mln::topo::face< D >::set_n()`.

**10.334.3.10** `template<unsigned D> bool mln::topo::face< D >::is_valid () const` [inline, inherited]

Is this handle valid?

Referenced by `mln::topo::face< D >::data()`.

**10.334.3.11** `template<unsigned D> std::vector< algebraic_face< D >> mln::topo::face< D >::lower_dim_adj_faces () const` [inline, inherited]

Return an array of [face](#) handles pointing to adjacent (n-1)-faces.

**10.334.3.12** `template<unsigned D> unsigned mln::topo::face< D >::n () const` [inline, inherited]

Return the dimension of the [face](#).

Referenced by `mln::topo::algebraic_face< D >::algebraic_face()`, `mln::geom::complex_geometry< D, P >::operator()`, and `mln::topo::operator==(())`.

**10.334.3.13** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face< D >::set_cplx (const complex< D > & cplx)` [inline, inherited]

Set the [complex](#) the [face](#) belongs to.

**10.334.3.14** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face< D >::set_face_id (unsigned face_id)`  
[inline, inherited]

Set the id of the [face](#).

Referenced by mln::topo::face< D >::invalidate().

**10.334.3.15** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face< D >::set_n (unsigned n)` [inline, inherited]

Set the dimension of the [face](#).

Referenced by mln::topo::face< D >::invalidate().

**10.334.3.16** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::algebraic_face< D >::set_sign (bool sign)`  
[inline]

Set the sign of this [face](#).

**10.334.3.17** `template<unsigned D> bool mln::topo::algebraic_face< D >::sign () const`  
[inline]

Accessors.

Return the sign of this [face](#).

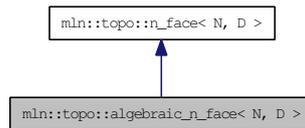
Referenced by mln::topo::operator==().

## 10.335 mln::topo::algebraic\_n\_face< N, D > Class Template Reference

Algebraic N-face handle in a [complex](#).

```
#include <algebraic_n_face.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::topo::algebraic\_n\_face< N, D >:



### Public Member Functions

- [algebraic\\_n\\_face](#) (const [n\\_face](#)< N, D > &f, bool [sign](#))  
*Build an algebraic [face](#) handle from an [mln::n\\_face](#).*
- [algebraic\\_n\\_face](#) ([complex](#)< D > &[complex](#), unsigned [face\\_id](#), bool [sign](#))  
*Build an algebraic [face](#) handle from [complex](#) and [face\\_id](#).*
- [algebraic\\_n\\_face](#) ()  
*Build a non-initialized algebraic [face](#) handle.*
- void [invalidate](#) ()  
*Invalidate this handle.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Is this handle valid?*
- [complex](#)< D > [cplx](#) () const  
*Accessors.*
- [face\\_data](#)< N, D > & [data](#) () const  
*Return the [mln::topo::face\\_data](#) pointed by this handle.*
- void [dec\\_face\\_id](#) ()  
*Decrement the id of the [face](#).*
- unsigned [face\\_id](#) () const  
*Return the id of the [face](#).*
- std::vector< [algebraic\\_n\\_face](#)< N+1, D > > [higher\\_dim\\_adj\\_faces](#) () const  
*Return an array of [face](#) handles pointing to adjacent (n+1)-faces.*
- void [inc\\_face\\_id](#) ()  
*Increment the id of the [face](#).*
- std::vector< [algebraic\\_n\\_face](#)< N-1, D > > [lower\\_dim\\_adj\\_faces](#) () const

Return an array of *face* handles pointing to adjacent ( $n-1$ )-faces.

- unsigned `n` () const  
Return the dimension of the *face*.
- void `set_cplx` (const `complex< D >` &cplx)  
Set the *complex* the *face* belongs to.
- void `set_face_id` (unsigned `face_id`)  
Set the id of the *face*.
- void `set_sign` (bool `sign`)  
Set the sign of this *face*.
- bool `sign` () const  
Accessors.

### 10.335.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned N, unsigned D> class mln::topo::algebraic_n_face< N, D >
```

Algebraic  $N$ -face handle in a *complex*.

Contrary to an `mln::topo::algebraic_face`, the dimension of an `mln::topo::algebraic_n_face` is fixed.

### 10.335.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
10.335.2.1 template<unsigned N, unsigned D> mln::topo::algebraic_n_face< N, D
>::algebraic_n_face () [inline]
```

Build a non-initialized algebraic *face* handle.

References `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::is_valid()`.

```
10.335.2.2 template<unsigned N, unsigned D> mln::topo::algebraic_n_face< N, D
>::algebraic_n_face (complex< D > &complex, unsigned face_id, bool sign)
[inline]
```

Build an algebraic *face* handle from *complex* and *face\_id*.

```
10.335.2.3 template<unsigned N, unsigned D> mln::topo::algebraic_n_face< N, D
>::algebraic_n_face (const n_face< N, D > &f, bool sign) [inline]
```

Build an algebraic *face* handle from an `mln::n_face`.

### 10.335.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.335.3.1** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> complex< D > mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::cplx () const` [inline, inherited]

Accessors.

Return the [complex](#) the [face](#) belongs to.

Referenced by `mln::topo::n_faces_set< N, D >::add()`, `mln::topo::operator!=()`, and `mln::topo::operator==()`.

**10.335.3.2** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> face_data< N, D > & mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::data () const` [inline, inherited]

Return the `mln::topo::face_data` pointed by this handle.

References `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::is_valid()`.

**10.335.3.3** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> void mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::dec_face_id ()` [inline, inherited]

Decrement the id of the [face](#).

**10.335.3.4** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> unsigned mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::face_id () const` [inline, inherited]

Return the id of the [face](#).

Referenced by `mln::topo::operator==()`.

**10.335.3.5** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> std::vector< algebraic_n_face< N+1, D > > mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::higher_dim_adj_faces () const` [inline, inherited]

Return an array of [face](#) handles pointing to adjacent (n+1)-faces.

References `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::is_valid()`.

Referenced by `mln::topo::edge()`.

**10.335.3.6** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> void mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::inc_face_id ()` [inline, inherited]

Increment the id of the [face](#).

**10.335.3.7** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> void mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::invalidate ()` [inline, inherited]

Invalidate this handle.

References `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::set_face_id()`.

**10.335.3.8** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> bool mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::is_valid () const`  
`[inline, inherited]`

Is this handle valid?

Referenced by `mln::topo::algebraic_n_face< N, D >::algebraic_n_face()`, `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::data()`, `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::higher_dim_adj_faces()`, `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::lower_dim_adj_faces()`, and `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::n_face()`.

**10.335.3.9** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> std::vector< algebraic_n_face< N-1, D > >`  
`mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::lower_dim_adj_faces () const` `[inline, inherited]`

Return an array of [face](#) handles pointing to adjacent (n-1)-faces.

References `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::is_valid()`.

**10.335.3.10** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> unsigned mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::n () const`  
`[inline, inherited]`

Return the dimension of the [face](#).

**10.335.3.11** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> void mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::set_cplx (const`  
`complex< D > & cplx)` `[inline, inherited]`

Set the [complex](#) the [face](#) belongs to.

**10.335.3.12** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> void mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::set_face_id`  
`(unsigned face_id)` `[inline, inherited]`

Set the id of the [face](#).

Referenced by `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::invalidate()`.

**10.335.3.13** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> void mln::topo::algebraic_n_face< N, D`  
`>::set_sign (bool sign)` `[inline]`

Set the sign of this [face](#).

**10.335.3.14** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> bool mln::topo::algebraic_n_face< N, D >::sign`  
`() const` `[inline]`

Accessors.

Return the sign of this [face](#).

Referenced by `mln::topo::operator==()`.

## 10.336 mln::topo::center\_only\_iter< D > Class Template Reference

[Iterator](#) on all the adjacent (n-1)-faces of the n-face of an `mln::complex<D>`.

```
#include <center_only_iter.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::topo::internal::forward_complex_relative_iterator_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::algebraic_face< D >, mln::topo::center_only_iter< D > >`.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()

*Go to the next element.*

- [center\\_only\\_iter](#) ()

*Construction.*

### 10.336.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::center_only_iter< D >
```

[Iterator](#) on all the adjacent (n-1)-faces of the n-face of an `mln::complex<D>`.

#### Template Parameters:

*D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

`mln::topo::center_only_iter` inherits from `mln::topo::internal::forward_complex_relative_iterator_base`, but it could inherit from `mln::topo::internal::backward_complex_relative_iterator_base` as well, since it always contains a single element, the center/reference [face](#) (and the traversal order is meaningless).

This iterator is essentially used to implement other iterators.

#### See also:

```
mln::topo::centered_iter_adapter
mln::complex_lower_window
mln::complex_higher_window
mln::complex_lower_higher_window
```

### 10.336.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.336.2.1** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::center_only_iter< D >::center_only_iter ()`  
[inline]

Construction.

### 10.336.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 10.336.3.1 `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

## 10.337 mln::topo::centered\_bkd\_iter\_adapter< D, I > Class Template Reference

Forward [complex](#) relative iterator adapters adding the central (reference) [point](#) to the [set](#) of iterated faces.

```
#include <centered_iter_adapter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::complex\_relative\_iterator\_sequence< I, mln::topo::center\_only\_iter< D >, mln::topo::centered\_bkd\_iter\_adapter< D, I > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [centered\\_bkd\\_iter\\_adapter](#) ()  
*Construction.*

#### 10.337.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D, typename I> class mln::topo::centered_bkd_iter_adapter< D, I >
```

Forward [complex](#) relative iterator adapters adding the central (reference) [point](#) to the [set](#) of iterated faces.

#### Template Parameters:

- D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.
- I* The adapted [complex](#) relative iterator.

#### 10.337.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.337.2.1** `template<unsigned D, typename I> mln::topo::centered_bkd_iter_adapter< D, I >::centered_bkd_iter_adapter () [inline]`

Construction.

#### 10.337.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.337.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### Precondition:

The iterator is valid.

## 10.338 mln::topo::centered\_fwd\_iter\_adapter< D, I > Class Template Reference

Backward [complex](#) relative iterator adapters adding the central (reference) [point](#) to the [set](#) of iterated faces.

```
#include <centered_iter_adapter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::complex\_relative\_iterator\_sequence< mln::topo::center\_only\_iter< D >, I, mln::topo::centered\_fwd\_iter\_adapter< D, I > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [centered\\_fwd\\_iter\\_adapter](#) ()  
*Construction.*

#### 10.338.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D, typename I> class mln::topo::centered_fwd_iter_adapter< D, I >
```

Backward [complex](#) relative iterator adapters adding the central (reference) [point](#) to the [set](#) of iterated faces.

#### Template Parameters:

- D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.
- I* The adapted [complex](#) relative iterator.

#### 10.338.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.338.2.1** `template<unsigned D, typename I> mln::topo::centered_fwd_iter_adapter< D, I >::centered_fwd_iter_adapter () [inline]`

Construction.

#### 10.338.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.338.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### Precondition:

The iterator is valid.

## 10.339 mln::topo::complex< D > Class Template Reference

General [complex](#) of dimension  $D$ .

```
#include <complex.hh>
```

### Public Types

- typedef [face\\_bkd\\_iter](#)<  $D$  > [bkd\\_citer](#)  
*Backward [mln::Iterator](#) type iterating on all faces.*
- typedef [face\\_fwd\\_iter](#)<  $D$  > [fwd\\_citer](#)  
*Forward [mln::Iterator](#) type iterating on all faces.*

### Public Member Functions

- const void \* [addr](#) () const  
*Get the address of the [data](#) of this [complex](#).*
- template<unsigned  $N$ >  
[n\\_face](#)<  $N+1$ ,  $D$  > [add\\_face](#) (const [n\\_faces\\_set](#)<  $N$ ,  $D$  > &adjacent\_faces)  
*Add a  $(N+1)$ -face to the [complex](#) (with  $N \geq 0$ ).*
- [n\\_face](#)<  $0u$ ,  $D$  > [add\\_face](#) ()  
*Add a  $0$ -face to the [complex](#).*
- [complex](#) ()  
*Complex construction.*
- unsigned [nfaces](#) () const  
*Static manipulators.*
- template<unsigned  $N$ >  
unsigned [nfaces\\_of\\_static\\_dim](#) () const  
*Return the number of  $N$ -faces.*
- unsigned [nfaces\\_of\\_dim](#) (unsigned  $n$ ) const  
*Dynamic manipulators.*
- void [print](#) (std::ostream &ostr) const  
*Pretty-printing.*
- template<unsigned  $N$ >  
void [print\\_faces](#) (std::ostream &ostr) const  
*Print the faces of dimension  $N$ .*

### 10.339.1 Detailed Description

`template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::complex< D >`

General [complex](#) of dimension D.

### 10.339.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.339.2.1** `template<unsigned D> typedef face_bkd_iter<D> mln::topo::complex< D >::bkd_citer`

Backward [mln::Iterator](#) type iterating on all faces.

**10.339.2.2** `template<unsigned D> typedef face_fwd_iter<D> mln::topo::complex< D >::fwd_citer`

Forward [mln::Iterator](#) type iterating on all faces.

### 10.339.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.339.3.1** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::complex< D >::complex () [inline]`

Complex construction.

Create a new D-complex.

### 10.339.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.339.4.1** `template<unsigned D> template<unsigned N> n_face< N+1, D > mln::topo::complex< D >::add_face (const n_faces_set< N, D > & adjacent_faces) [inline]`

Add a (N+1)-face to the [complex](#) (with N >= 0).

#### Parameters:

*adjacent\_faces* The (N-1)-faces adjacent to the new N-face.

References `mln::topo::n_faces_set< N, D >::faces()`.

**10.339.4.2** `template<unsigned D> n_face< 0u, D > mln::topo::complex< D >::add_face () [inline]`

Add a 0-face to the [complex](#).

**10.339.4.3** `template<unsigned D> const void * mln::topo::complex< D >::addr () const [inline]`

Get the address of the [data](#) of this [complex](#).

This address is a concise and useful information to print and track the actual content of this [complex](#).

**10.339.4.4** `template<unsigned D> unsigned mln::topo::complex< D >::nfaces () const`  
`[inline]`

Static manipulators.

These methods use statically-known input.

Return the total number of faces, whatever their dimension.

**10.339.4.5** `template<unsigned D> unsigned mln::topo::complex< D >::nfaces_of_dim (unsigned n) const` `[inline]`

Dynamic manipulators.

These methods use input know as run time.

Return the number of *n*-faces.

Warning, this function has a complexity [linear](#) in term of N, since each `n_faces_set` is checked (the present implementation does not provide a direct access to `n_faces_set` through a dynamic [value](#) of the dimension).

**10.339.4.6** `template<unsigned D> template<unsigned N> unsigned mln::topo::complex< D >::nfaces_of_static_dim () const` `[inline]`

Return the number of N-faces.

**10.339.4.7** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::complex< D >::print (std::ostream & ostr) const` `[inline]`

Pretty-printing.

Print the [complex](#).

Referenced by `mln::topo::operator<<()`.

**10.339.4.8** `template<unsigned D> template<unsigned N> void mln::topo::complex< D >::print_faces (std::ostream & ostr) const` `[inline]`

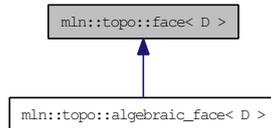
Print the faces of dimension N.

## 10.340 `mln::topo::face< D >` Struct Template Reference

Face handle in a `complex`; the `face` dimension is dynamic.

```
#include <face.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for `mln::topo::face< D >`:



### Public Member Functions

- `template<unsigned N>`  
`face` (`const n_face< N, D > &f`)  
*Build a `face` handle from an `mln::topo::n_face`.*
- `face` (`complex< D > &complex`, `unsigned n`, `unsigned face_id`)  
*Build a `face` handle from `complex` and `face_id`.*
- `face` ()  
*Build a non-initialized `face` handle.*
- `void invalidate` ()  
*Invalidate this handle.*
- `bool is_valid` () `const`  
*Is this handle valid?*
- `complex< D > cplx` () `const`  
*Accessors.*
- `template<unsigned N>`  
`face_data< N, D > & data` () `const`  
*Return the `mln::topo::face_data` pointed by this handle.*
- `void dec_face_id` ()  
*Decrement the id of the `face`.*
- `void dec_n` ()  
*Decrement the dimension of the `face`.*
- `unsigned face_id` () `const`  
*Return the id of the `face`.*
- `std::vector< algebraic_face< D > > higher_dim_adj_faces` () `const`  
*Return an array of `face` handles pointing to adjacent  $(n+1)$ -faces.*

- void `inc_face_id ()`  
*Increment the id of the `face`.*
- void `inc_n ()`  
*Increment the dimension of the `face`.*
- `std::vector< algebraic_face< D > > lower_dim_adj_faces () const`  
*Return an array of `face` handles pointing to adjacent (n-1)-faces.*
- unsigned `n () const`  
*Return the dimension of the `face`.*
- void `set_cplx (const complex< D > &cplx)`  
*Set the `complex` the `face` belongs to.*
- void `set_face_id (unsigned face_id)`  
*Set the id of the `face`.*
- void `set_n (unsigned n)`  
*Set the dimension of the `face`.*

### 10.340.1 Detailed Description

`template<unsigned D> struct mln::topo::face< D >`

Face handle in a `complex`; the `face` dimension is dynamic.

Contrary to an `mln::topo::n_face`, the dimension of an `mln::topo::face` is not fixed.

### 10.340.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.340.2.1** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::face< D >::face () [inline]`

Build a non-initialized `face` handle.

**10.340.2.2** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::face< D >::face (complex< D > &complex, unsigned n, unsigned face_id) [inline]`

Build a `face` handle from `complex` and `face_id`.

**10.340.2.3** `template<unsigned D> template<unsigned N> mln::topo::face< D >::face (const n_face< N, D > &f) [inline]`

Build a `face` handle from an `mln::topo::n_face`.

### 10.340.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.340.3.1** `template<unsigned D> complex< D > mln::topo::face< D >::cplx () const [inline]`

Accessors.

Return the [complex](#) the [face](#) belongs to.

Referenced by `mln::complex_psite< D, G >::complex_psite()`, `mln::topo::operator!=()`, and `mln::topo::operator==()`.

**10.340.3.2** `template<unsigned D> template<unsigned N> face_data< N, D > & mln::topo::face< D >::data () const [inline]`

Return the `mln::topo::face_data` pointed by this handle.

References `mln::topo::face< D >::is_valid()`.

**10.340.3.3** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face< D >::dec_face_id () [inline]`

Decrement the id of the [face](#).

**10.340.3.4** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face< D >::dec_n () [inline]`

Decrement the dimension of the [face](#).

**10.340.3.5** `template<unsigned D> unsigned mln::topo::face< D >::face_id () const [inline]`

Return the id of the [face](#).

Referenced by `mln::geom::complex_geometry< D, P >::operator()`, and `mln::topo::operator==()`.

**10.340.3.6** `template<unsigned D> std::vector< algebraic_face< D > > mln::topo::face< D >::higher_dim_adj_faces () const [inline]`

Return an array of [face](#) handles pointing to adjacent (n+1)-faces.

**10.340.3.7** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face< D >::inc_face_id () [inline]`

Increment the id of the [face](#).

**10.340.3.8** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face< D >::inc_n () [inline]`

Increment the dimension of the [face](#).

**10.340.3.9** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face< D >::invalidate () [inline]`

Invalidate this handle.

References `mln::topo::face< D >::set_face_id()`, and `mln::topo::face< D >::set_n()`.

**10.340.3.10** `template<unsigned D> bool mln::topo::face< D >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Is this handle valid?

Referenced by `mln::topo::face< D >::data()`.

**10.340.3.11** `template<unsigned D> std::vector< algebraic_face< D > > mln::topo::face< D >::lower_dim_adj_faces () const` [inline]

Return an array of [face](#) handles pointing to adjacent (n-1)-faces.

**10.340.3.12** `template<unsigned D> unsigned mln::topo::face< D >::n () const` [inline]

Return the dimension of the [face](#).

Referenced by `mln::topo::algebraic_face< D >::algebraic_face()`, `mln::geom::complex_geometry< D, P >::operator()`, and `mln::topo::operator==()`.

**10.340.3.13** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face< D >::set_cplx (const complex< D > & cplx)` [inline]

Set the [complex](#) the [face](#) belongs to.

**10.340.3.14** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face< D >::set_face_id (unsigned face_id)` [inline]

Set the id of the [face](#).

Referenced by `mln::topo::face< D >::invalidate()`.

**10.340.3.15** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face< D >::set_n (unsigned n)` [inline]

Set the dimension of the [face](#).

Referenced by `mln::topo::face< D >::invalidate()`.

## 10.341 mln::topo::face\_bkd\_iter< D > Class Template Reference

Backward iterator on all the faces of an mln::complex<D>.

```
#include <face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::complex\_set\_iterator\_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::face\_bkd\_iter< D > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [face\\_bkd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction and assignment.*
- void [start](#) ()  
*Manipulation.*

### 10.341.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::face_bkd_iter< D >
```

Backward iterator on all the faces of an mln::complex<D>.

#### Template Parameters:

*D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

### 10.341.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.341.2.1** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::face_bkd_iter< D >::face_bkd_iter ()` [inline]

Construction and assignment.

### 10.341.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.341.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### Precondition:

The iterator is valid.

**10.341.3.2** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face_bkd_iter<D>::start()` `[inline]`

Manipulation.

Start an iteration.

## 10.342 mln::topo::face\_fwd\_iter< D > Class Template Reference

Forward iterator on all the faces of an mln::complex<D>.

```
#include <face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::complex\_set\_iterator\_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::face\_fwd\_iter< D > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- [face\\_fwd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction and assignment.*
- void [start](#) ()  
*Manipulation.*

### 10.342.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::face_fwd_iter< D >
```

Forward iterator on all the faces of an mln::complex<D>.

#### Template Parameters:

*D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

### 10.342.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.342.2.1** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::face_fwd_iter< D >::face_fwd_iter ()` [[inline](#)]

Construction and assignment.

### 10.342.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.342.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [[inline](#), [inherited](#)]

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### Precondition:

The iterator is valid.

**10.342.3.2** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::face_fwd_iter<D>::start()` `[inline]`

Manipulation.

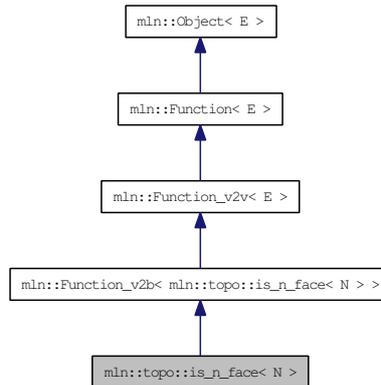
Test if the iterator is valid.

## 10.343 mln::topo::is\_n\_face< N > Struct Template Reference

A functor testing wheter a [mln::complex\\_site](#) is an N -face.

```
#include <is_n_face.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::topo::is\_n\_face< N >:



### 10.343.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned N> struct mln::topo::is_n_face< N >
```

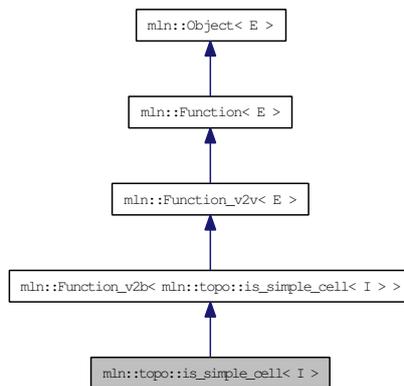
A functor testing wheter a [mln::complex\\_site](#) is an N -face.

## 10.344 mln::topo::is\_simple\_cell< I > Class Template Reference

A predicate for the simplicity of a [point](#) based on the collapse property of the attachment.

```
#include <is_simple_cell.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::topo::is\_simple\_cell< I >:



### Public Types

- typedef [mln::complex\\_psite< D, G >](#) [psite](#)

*Psite type.*

- typedef bool [result](#)

*Result type of the functor.*

### Public Member Functions

- typedef [mln\\_geom](#)(I) [G](#)

*Geometry of the image.*

- bool [operator\(\)](#)(const [mln::complex\\_psite< I::dim, mln\\_geom\(I\)>](#) &p) const

*Based on the algorithm A2 from [couprie.08.pami](#).*

- void [set\\_image](#)(const [mln::Image< I >](#) &ima)

*Set the underlying image.*

### Static Public Attributes

- static const unsigned [D](#) = I::dim

*Dimension of the image (and therefore of the [complex](#)).*

### 10.344.1 Detailed Description

**template<typename I> class mln::topo::is\_simple\_cell< I >**

A predicate for the simplicity of a [point](#) based on the collapse property of the attachment.

The functor does not actually take a cell as input, but a [face](#) that is expected to be a D-facet.

### 10.344.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.344.2.1 template<typename I> typedef mln::complex\_psite<D, G>  
mln::topo::is\_simple\_cell< I >::psite**

Psite type.

**10.344.2.2 template<typename I> typedef bool mln::topo::is\_simple\_cell< I >::result**

Result type of the functor.

Reimplemented from [mln::Function\\_v2b< E >](#).

### 10.344.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.344.3.1 template<typename I> typedef mln::topo::is\_simple\_cell< I >::mln\_geom (I)**

Geometry of the image.

**10.344.3.2 template<typename I> bool mln::topo::is\_simple\_cell< I >::operator() (const  
mln::complex\_psite< I::dim, mln\_geom(I)> & p) const [inline]**

Based on the algorithm A2 from [couprie.08.pami](#).

References [mln::make::attachment\(\)](#).

**10.344.3.3 template<typename I> void mln::topo::is\_simple\_cell< I >::set\_image (const  
mln::Image< I > & ima) [inline]**

Set the underlying image.

### 10.344.4 Member Data Documentation

**10.344.4.1 template<typename I> const unsigned mln::topo::is\_simple\_cell< I >::D = I::dim  
[static]**

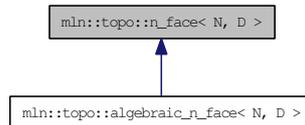
Dimension of the image (and therefore of the [complex](#)).

## 10.345 mln::topo::n\_face< N, D > Class Template Reference

N-face handle in a [complex](#).

```
#include <n_face.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::topo::n\_face< N, D >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [invalidate](#) ()  
*Invalidate this handle.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Is this handle valid?*
- [n\\_face](#) ([complex](#)< D > &[complex](#), unsigned face\_id)  
*Build a [face](#) handle from [complex](#) and face\_id.*
- [n\\_face](#) ()  
*Build a non-initialized [face](#) handle.*
- [complex](#)< D > [cplx](#) () const  
*Accessors.*
- [face\\_data](#)< N, D > & [data](#) () const  
*Return the mln::topo::face\_data pointed by this handle.*
- void [dec\\_face\\_id](#) ()  
*Decrement the id of the [face](#).*
- unsigned [face\\_id](#) () const  
*Return the id of the [face](#).*
- std::vector< [algebraic\\_n\\_face](#)< N+1, D > > [higher\\_dim\\_adj\\_faces](#) () const  
*Return an array of [face](#) handles pointing to adjacent (n+1)-faces.*
- void [inc\\_face\\_id](#) ()  
*Increment the id of the [face](#).*
- std::vector< [algebraic\\_n\\_face](#)< N-1, D > > [lower\\_dim\\_adj\\_faces](#) () const  
*Return an array of [face](#) handles pointing to adjacent (n-1)-faces.*
- unsigned [n](#) () const  
*Return the dimension of the [face](#).*

- void `set_cplx` (const `complex< D >` &cplx)  
Set the *complex* the *face* belongs to.
- void `set_face_id` (unsigned `face_id`)  
Set the *id* of the *face*.

### 10.345.1 Detailed Description

`template<unsigned N, unsigned D> class mln::topo::n_face< N, D >`

`N`-`face` handle in a `complex`.

Contrary to an `mln::topo::face`, the dimension of an `mln::topo::n_face` is fixed.

### 10.345.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.345.2.1** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::n_face ()` [inline]

Build a non-initialized `face` handle.

References `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::is_valid()`.

**10.345.2.2** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::n_face (complex< D > &complex, unsigned face_id)` [inline]

Build a `face` handle from `complex` and `face_id`.

### 10.345.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.345.3.1** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> complex< D > mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::cplx () const` [inline]

Accessors.

Return the `complex` the `face` belongs to.

Referenced by `mln::topo::n_faces_set< N, D >::add()`, `mln::topo::operator!=()`, and `mln::topo::operator==()`.

**10.345.3.2** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> face_data< N, D > & mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::data () const` [inline]

Return the `mln::topo::face_data` pointed by this handle.

References `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::is_valid()`.

**10.345.3.3** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> void mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::dec_face_id ()` [inline]

Decrement the *id* of the *face*.

**10.345.3.4** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> unsigned mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::face_id () const [inline]`

Return the id of the [face](#).

Referenced by `mln::topo::operator==(())`.

**10.345.3.5** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> std::vector< algebraic_n_face< N+1, D > > mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::higher_dim_adj_faces () const [inline]`

Return an array of [face](#) handles pointing to adjacent (n+1)-faces.

References `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::is_valid()`.

Referenced by `mln::topo::edge()`.

**10.345.3.6** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> void mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::inc_face_id () [inline]`

Increment the id of the [face](#).

**10.345.3.7** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> void mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::invalidate () [inline]`

Invalidate this handle.

References `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::set_face_id()`.

**10.345.3.8** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> bool mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Is this handle valid?

Referenced by `mln::topo::algebraic_n_face< N, D >::algebraic_n_face()`, `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::data()`, `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::higher_dim_adj_faces()`, `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::lower_dim_adj_faces()`, and `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::n_face()`.

**10.345.3.9** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> std::vector< algebraic_n_face< N-1, D > > mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::lower_dim_adj_faces () const [inline]`

Return an array of [face](#) handles pointing to adjacent (n-1)-faces.

References `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::is_valid()`.

**10.345.3.10** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> unsigned mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::n () const [inline]`

Return the dimension of the [face](#).

**10.345.3.11** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> void mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::set_cplx (const complex< D > & cplx) [inline]`

Set the [complex](#) the [face](#) belongs to.

**10.345.3.12** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> void mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::set_face_id (unsigned face_id) [inline]`

Set the id of the [face](#).

Referenced by `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::invalidate()`.

## 10.346 mln::topo::n\_face\_bkd\_iter< D > Class Template Reference

Backward iterator on all the faces of an mln::complex<D>.

```
#include <n_face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::complex\_set\_iterator\_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::n\_face\_bkd\_iter< D > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- unsigned [n](#) () const  
*Accessors.*
- [n\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction and assignment.*
- void [start](#) ()  
*Manipulation.*

### 10.346.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::n_face_bkd_iter< D >
```

Backward iterator on all the faces of an mln::complex<D>.

#### Template Parameters:

*D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

### 10.346.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.346.2.1** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::n_face_bkd_iter< D >::n_face_bkd_iter ()`  
[inline]

Construction and assignment.

### 10.346.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.346.3.1** `template<unsigned D> unsigned mln::topo::n_face_bkd_iter< D >::n () const`  
[inline]

Accessors.

Shortcuts to face\_'s accessors.

Referenced by mln::topo::n\_face\_bkd\_iter< D >::start().

### 10.346.3.2 `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

#### **Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

#### **Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

### 10.346.3.3 `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::n_face_bkd_iter< D >::start ()` [inline]

Manipulation.

Start an iteration.

References mln::topo::n\_face\_bkd\_iter< D >::n().

## 10.347 mln::topo::n\_face\_fwd\_iter< D > Class Template Reference

Forward iterator on all the faces of an mln::complex<D>.

```
#include <n_face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits mln::topo::internal::complex\_set\_iterator\_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::n\_face\_fwd\_iter< D > >.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- unsigned [n](#) () const  
*Accessors.*
- [n\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction and assignment.*
- void [start](#) ()  
*Manipulation.*

### 10.347.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned D> class mln::topo::n_face_fwd_iter< D >
```

Forward iterator on all the faces of an mln::complex<D>.

#### Template Parameters:

- D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

### 10.347.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.347.2.1** `template<unsigned D> mln::topo::n_face_fwd_iter< D >::n_face_fwd_iter ()`  
[inline]

Construction and assignment.

### 10.347.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.347.3.1** `template<unsigned D> unsigned mln::topo::n_face_fwd_iter< D >::n () const`  
[inline]

Accessors.

Shortcuts to face\_'s accessors.

**10.347.3.2** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [inline, inherited]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

**10.347.3.3** `template<unsigned D> void mln::topo::n_face_fwd_iter< D >::start ()` [inline]

Manipulation.

Test if the iterator is valid.

## 10.348 mln::topo::n\_faces\_set< N, D > Class Template Reference

Set of [face](#) handles of dimension N.

```
#include <n_faces_set.hh>
```

### Public Types

- typedef std::vector< [algebraic\\_n\\_face](#)< N, D > > [faces\\_type](#)  
*The type of the [set](#) of [face](#) handles.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [add](#) (const [algebraic\\_n\\_face](#)< N, D > &f)  
*Append an algebraic [face](#) f to the [set](#).*
- void [reserve](#) (size\_t n)  
*Reserve n cells in the [set](#).*
- const [faces\\_type](#) & [faces](#) () const  
*Accessors.*

#### 10.348.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned N, unsigned D> class mln::topo::n_faces_set< N, D >
```

Set of [face](#) handles of dimension N.

#### 10.348.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.348.2.1** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> typedef std::vector< algebraic\_n\_face<N, D> > mln::topo::n_faces_set< N, D >::faces_type`

The type of the [set](#) of [face](#) handles.

#### 10.348.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.348.3.1** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> void mln::topo::n_faces_set< N, D >::add (const algebraic\_n\_face< N, D > &f) [inline]`

Append an algebraic [face](#) f to the [set](#).

References `mln::topo::n_face< N, D >::cplx()`.

Referenced by `mln::topo::operator+()`, and `mln::topo::operator-()`.

**10.348.3.2** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> const std::vector< algebraic_n_face< N, D > > & mln::topo::n_faces_set< N, D >::faces () const` [inline]

Accessors.

Return the [set](#) of handles.

Referenced by mln::topo::complex< D >::add\_face().

**10.348.3.3** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> void mln::topo::n_faces_set< N, D >::reserve (size_t n)` [inline]

Reserve  $n$  cells in the [set](#).

This methods does not change the content of *faces\_*; it only pre-allocate memory. Method reserve is provided for efficiency purpose, and its use is completely optional.

## 10.349 mln::topo::static\_n\_face\_bkd\_iter< N, D > Class Template Reference

Backward iterator on all the `N`-faces of a `mln::complex<D>`.

```
#include <static_n_face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::topo::internal::complex_set_iterator_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::static_n_face_bkd_iter< N, D > >`.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- void [start](#) ()  
*Manipulation.*
- [static\\_n\\_face\\_bkd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction and assignment.*

### 10.349.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned N, unsigned D> class mln::topo::static_n_face_bkd_iter< N, D >
```

Backward iterator on all the `N`-faces of a `mln::complex<D>`.

#### Template Parameters:

- N* The dimension of the [face](#) associated to this iterator.
- D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

### 10.349.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.349.2.1** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> mln::topo::static_n_face_bkd_iter< N, D >::static_n_face_bkd_iter () [inline]`

Construction and assignment.

### 10.349.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.349.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the `next_` method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

**10.349.3.2** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> void mln::topo::static_n_face_bkd_iter< N, D >::start () [inline]`

Manipulation.

Start an iteration.

## 10.350 mln::topo::static\_n\_face\_fwd\_iter< N, D > Class Template Reference

Forward iterator on all the *N*-faces of a `mln::complex<D>`.

```
#include <static_n_face_iter.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::topo::internal::complex_set_iterator_base< mln::topo::face< D >, mln::topo::static_n_face_fwd_iter< N, D >>`.

### Public Member Functions

- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next element.*
- void [start](#) ()  
*Manipulation.*
- [static\\_n\\_face\\_fwd\\_iter](#) ()  
*Construction and assignment.*

### 10.350.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned N, unsigned D> class mln::topo::static_n_face_fwd_iter< N, D >
```

Forward iterator on all the *N*-faces of a `mln::complex<D>`.

#### Template Parameters:

- N* The dimension of the [face](#) associated to this iterator.
- D* The dimension of the [complex](#) this iterator belongs to.

### 10.350.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.350.2.1** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> mln::topo::static_n_face_fwd_iter< N, D >::static_n_face_fwd_iter () [inline]`

Construction and assignment.

### 10.350.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.350.3.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next () [inline, inherited]`

Go to the next element.

#### Warning:

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the *next\_* method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

**10.350.3.2** `template<unsigned N, unsigned D> void mln::topo::static_n_face_fwd_iter< N, D >::start () [inline]`

Manipulation.

Test if the iterator is valid.

## 10.351 mln::tr\_image< S, I, T > Struct Template Reference

Transform an image by a given transformation.

```
#include <tr_image.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_identity< I, S, mln::tr\_image< S, I, T > >.

### Public Types

- typedef I::value [lvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-write access.*
- typedef I::psite [psite](#)  
*Point\_Site associated type.*
- typedef I::value [rvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef I::site [site](#)  
*Site associated type.*
- typedef [tr\\_image](#)< S, tag::image\_< I >, T > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*
- typedef I::value [value](#)  
*Value associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- const S & [domain](#) () const  
*Return the domain morpher.*
- bool [has](#) (const vec\_t &v) const  
*Test if a pixel value is accessible at v.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test if this image has been initialized.*
- I::value [operator\(\)](#) (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Read-only access of pixel value at point site p.*
- void [set\\_tr](#) (T &tr)  
*Set the transformation.*
- const T & [tr](#) () const  
*Return the underlying transformation.*
- [tr\\_image](#) (const S &s, const I &ima, const T &tr)  
*Constructors.*

### 10.351.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename S, typename I, typename T> struct mln::tr_image< S, I, T >`

Transform an image by a given transformation.

### 10.351.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.351.2.1** `template<typename S, typename I, typename T> typedef I ::value mln::tr_image< S, I, T >::lvalue`

Return type of read-write access.

**10.351.2.2** `template<typename S, typename I, typename T> typedef I ::psite mln::tr_image< S, I, T >::psite`

[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.

**10.351.2.3** `template<typename S, typename I, typename T> typedef I ::value mln::tr_image< S, I, T >::rvalue`

Return type of read-only access.

**10.351.2.4** `template<typename S, typename I, typename T> typedef I ::site mln::tr_image< S, I, T >::site`

[Site](#) associated type.

**10.351.2.5** `template<typename S, typename I, typename T> typedef tr_image< S, tag::image_<I>, T> mln::tr_image< S, I, T >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

**10.351.2.6** `template<typename S, typename I, typename T> typedef I ::value mln::tr_image< S, I, T >::value`

[Value](#) associated type.

### 10.351.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.351.3.1** `template<typename S, typename I, typename T> mln::tr_image< S, I, T >::tr_image (const S & s, const I & ima, const T & tr) [inline]`

Constructors.

## 10.351.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.351.4.1** `template<typename S, typename I, typename T> const S & mln::tr_image< S, I, T >::domain () const` [inline]

Return the domain morpher.

**10.351.4.2** `template<typename S, typename I, typename T> bool mln::tr_image< S, I, T >::has (const vec_t & v) const` [inline]

Test if a [pixel value](#) is accessible at *v*.

**10.351.4.3** `template<typename S, typename I, typename T> bool mln::tr_image< S, I, T >::is_valid () const` [inline]

Test if this image has been initialized.

**10.351.4.4** `template<typename S, typename I, typename T> I::value mln::tr_image< S, I, T >::operator() (const psite & p) const` [inline]

Read-only access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site *p*.

Mutable access is only OK for reading (not writing).

**10.351.4.5** `template<typename S, typename I, typename T> void mln::tr_image< S, I, T >::set_tr (T & tr)` [inline]

Set the transformation.

**10.351.4.6** `template<typename S, typename I, typename T> const T & mln::tr_image< S, I, T >::tr () const` [inline]

Return the underlying transformation.

## 10.352 mln::transformed\_image< I, F > Struct Template Reference

[Image](#) having its domain restricted by a site [set](#).

```
#include <transformed_image.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_domain\_morpher< I, mln::p\_transformed< I::domain\_t, F >, mln::transformed\_image< I, F > >.

### Public Types

- typedef [transformed\\_image](#)< tag::image\_< I >, tag::function\_< F > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*

### Public Member Functions

- const [p\\_transformed](#)< typename I::domain\_t, F > & [domain](#) () const  
*Give the definition domain.*
- [operator transformed\\_image](#)< const I, F > () const  
*Const promotion via conversion.*
- internal::morpher\_lvalue\_< I >::ret [operator](#)() (const typename I::psite &p)  
*Read and "write if possible" access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site p.*
- I::rvalue [operator](#)() (const typename I::psite &p) const  
*Read-only access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site p.*
- [transformed\\_image](#) (I &ima, const F &f)  
*Constructor.*
- [transformed\\_image](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*

### 10.352.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I, typename F> struct mln::transformed_image< I, F >
```

[Image](#) having its domain restricted by a site [set](#).

### 10.352.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.352.2.1** `template<typename I, typename F> typedef transformed_image< tag::image_<I>, tag::function_<F> > mln::transformed_image< I, F >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

### 10.352.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.352.3.1** `template<typename I, typename F> mln::transformed_image< I, F >::transformed_image () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.352.3.2** `template<typename I, typename F> mln::transformed_image< I, F >::transformed_image (I & ima, const F & f) [inline]`

Constructor.

### 10.352.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.352.4.1** `template<typename I, typename F> const p_transformed< typename I::domain_t, F > & mln::transformed_image< I, F >::domain () const [inline]`

Give the definition domain.

**10.352.4.2** `template<typename I, typename F> mln::transformed_image< I, F >::operator transformed_image< const I, F > () const [inline]`

Const promotion via conversion.

**10.352.4.3** `template<typename I, typename F> internal::morpher_lvalue_< I >::ret mln::transformed_image< I, F >::operator() (const typename I::psite & p) [inline]`

Read and "write if possible" access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site *p*.

**10.352.4.4** `template<typename I, typename F> I::rvalue mln::transformed_image< I, F >::operator() (const typename I::psite & p) const [inline]`

Read-only access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site *p*.

## 10.353 mln::unproject\_image< I, D, F > Struct Template Reference

Un-projects an image.

```
#include <unproject_image.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_domain\_morpher< I, D, mln::unproject\_image< I, D, F > >.

### Public Member Functions

- const D & [domain](#) () const  
*Give the definition domain.*
- internal::morpher\_lvalue\_< I >::ret [operator](#)() (const typename D::psite &p)  
*Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) p.*
- I::rvalue [operator](#)() (const typename D::psite &p) const  
*Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) p.*
- [unproject\\_image](#) (I &ima, const D &dom, const F &f)  
*Constructor from an image [ima](#), a domain [dom](#), and a function [f](#).*
- [unproject\\_image](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*

### 10.353.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I, typename D, typename F> struct mln::unproject_image< I, D, F >
```

Un-projects an image.

### 10.353.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.353.2.1** `template<typename I, typename D, typename F> mln::unproject_image< I, D, F >::unproject_image () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.353.2.2** `template<typename I, typename D, typename F> mln::unproject_image< I, D, F >::unproject_image (I &ima, const D &dom, const F &f) [inline]`

Constructor from an image [ima](#), a domain [dom](#), and a function [f](#).

### 10.353.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.353.3.1** `template<typename I, typename D, typename F> const D & mln::unproject_image< I, D, F >::domain () const [inline]`

Give the definition domain.

**10.353.3.2** `template<typename I, typename D, typename F> internal::morpher_lvalue_< I  
>::ret mln::unproject_image< I, D, F >::operator() (const typename D::psite & p)  
[inline]`

Read-write access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) p.

**10.353.3.3** `template<typename I, typename D, typename F> I::rvalue mln::unproject_image< I,  
D, F >::operator() (const typename D::psite & p) const [inline]`

Read-only access to the image [value](#) located at [point](#) p.

## 10.354 mln::util::adjacency\_matrix< V > Class Template Reference

A class of adjacency matrix.

```
#include <adjacency_matrix.hh>
```

Inherits mln::util::internal::adjacency\_matrix\_impl\_selector< V, mln::metal::equal< mln\_trait\_value\_-quant(V), mln::trait::value::quant::low >::eval >.

### Public Member Functions

- [adjacency\\_matrix](#) (const V &nelements)  
*Construct an adjacency matrix with nelements elements maximum.*
- [adjacency\\_matrix](#) ()  
*Constructors.*

### 10.354.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename V = def::coord> class mln::util::adjacency_matrix< V >
```

A class of adjacency matrix.

Support low and high quantification [value](#) types. In case of low quantification [value](#) type, it uses an [image2d](#) to store adjacency information. In case of high quantification [value](#) type, it uses a [util::set](#) to store the adjacency information.

### 10.354.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.354.2.1** `template<typename V> mln::util::adjacency_matrix< V >::adjacency_matrix ()`  
[inline]

Constructors.

```
@{
```

Default

**10.354.2.2** `template<typename V> mln::util::adjacency_matrix< V >::adjacency_matrix (const V & nelements)` [inline]

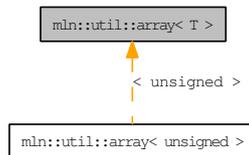
Construct an adjacency matrix with nelements elements maximum.

## 10.355 mln::util::array< T > Class Template Reference

A dynamic [array](#) class.

```
#include <array.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for `mln::util::array< T >`:



### Public Types

- typedef `T` [element](#)  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef `array_bkd_iter< T >` [bkd\\_eiter](#)  
*Backward iterator associated type.*
- typedef `fwd_eiter` [eiter](#)  
*Iterator associated type.*
- typedef `array_fwd_iter< T >` [fwd\\_eiter](#)  
*Iterator types*  
*Forward iterator associated type.*
- typedef `T` [result](#)  
*Returned value types.*

### Public Member Functions

- `template<typename U>`  
`array< T >` & [append](#) (const `array< U >` &other)  
*Add the elements of other at the end of this array.*
- `array< T >` & [append](#) (const T &elt)  
*Add the element elt at the end of this array.*
- void [clear](#) ()  
*Empty the array.*
- void [fill](#) (const T &value)  
*Fill the whole array with value value.*

- bool `is_empty ()` const  
*Test if the `array` is empty.*
- `std::size_t memory_size ()` const  
*Return the size of this `array` in memory.*
- unsigned `nelements ()` const  
*Return the number of elements of the `array`.*
- mutable\_result `operator() (unsigned i)`  
*Return the `i`-th element of the `array`.*
- ro\_result `operator() (unsigned i) const`  
*Return the `i`-th element of the `array`.*
- mutable\_result `operator[] (unsigned i)`  
*Return the `i`-th element of the `array`.*
- ro\_result `operator[] (unsigned i) const`  
*Return the `i`-th element of the `array`.*
- void `reserve (unsigned n)`  
*Reserve memory for `n` elements.*
- void `resize (unsigned n, const T &value)`  
*Resize this `array` to `n` elements with `value` as `value`.*
- void `resize (unsigned n)`  
*Resize this `array` to `n` elements.*
- unsigned `size ()` const  
*Return the number of elements of the `array`.*
- const `std::vector< T > &std_vector ()` const  
*Return the corresponding `std::vector` of elements.*
  
- `array (unsigned n, const T &value)`  
*Construct a new `array`, resize it to elements and fill it with `default_value`.*
- `array (unsigned n)`  
*Construct a new `array` and resize it to elements.*
- `array ()`  
*Constructors  
Constructor without arguments.*

### 10.355.1 Detailed Description

**template<typename T> class mln::util::array< T >**

A dynamic [array](#) class.

Elements are stored by copy. Implementation is lazy.

The parameter T is the element type, which shall not be const-qualified.

### 10.355.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.355.2.1 template<typename T> typedef array\_bkd\_iter<T> mln::util::array< T >::bkd\_eiter**

Backward iterator associated type.

**10.355.2.2 template<typename T> typedef fwd\_eiter mln::util::array< T >::eiter**

[Iterator](#) associated type.

**10.355.2.3 template<typename T> typedef T mln::util::array< T >::element**

Element associated type.

**10.355.2.4 template<typename T> typedef array\_fwd\_iter<T> mln::util::array< T >::fwd\_eiter**

[Iterator](#) types

Forward iterator associated type.

**10.355.2.5 template<typename T> typedef T mln::util::array< T >::result**

Returned [value](#) types.

Related to the [Function\\_v2v](#) concept.

### 10.355.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.355.3.1 template<typename T> mln::util::array< T >::array () [inline]**

Constructors

Constructor without arguments.

**10.355.3.2 template<typename T> mln::util::array< T >::array (unsigned n) [inline]**

Construct a new [array](#) and resize it to elements.

### 10.355.3.3 `template<typename T> mln::util::array< T >::array (unsigned n, const T & value)` `[inline]`

Construct a new [array](#), resize it to elements and fill it with `default_value`.

## 10.355.4 Member Function Documentation

### 10.355.4.1 `template<typename T> template<typename U> array< T > & mln::util::array< T >::append (const array< U > & other)` `[inline]`

Add the elements of `other` at the end of this [array](#).

References `mln::util::array< T >::is_empty()`, and `mln::util::array< T >::std_vector()`.

### 10.355.4.2 `template<typename T> array< T > & mln::util::array< T >::append (const T & elt)` `[inline]`

Add the element `elt` at the end of this [array](#).

Referenced by `mln::io::plot::load()`, and `mln::data::impl::generic::sort_offsets_increasing()`.

### 10.355.4.3 `template<typename T> void mln::util::array< T >::clear ()` `[inline]`

Empty the [array](#).

All elements contained in the [array](#) are destroyed.

#### Postcondition:

`is_empty() == true`

References `mln::util::array< T >::is_empty()`.

Referenced by `mln::io::plot::load()`.

### 10.355.4.4 `template<typename T> void mln::util::array< T >::fill (const T & value)` `[inline]`

Fill the whole [array](#) with `value`.

### 10.355.4.5 `template<typename T> bool mln::util::array< T >::is_empty () const` `[inline]`

Test if the [array](#) is empty.

References `mln::util::array< T >::nelements()`.

Referenced by `mln::util::array< T >::append()`, `mln::util::array< T >::clear()`, `mln::make::image3d()`, and `mln::io::pnms::load()`.

### 10.355.4.6 `template<typename T> std::size_t mln::util::array< T >::memory_size () const` `[inline]`

Return the size of this [array](#) in memory.

References `mln::util::array< T >::nelements()`.

#### 10.355.4.7 `template<typename T> unsigned mln::util::array< T >::nelements () const` [inline]

Return the number of elements of the [array](#).

Referenced by `mln::labeling::fill_holes()`, `mln::make::image3d()`, `mln::util::array< T >::is_empty()`, `mln::io::pnms::load()`, `mln::util::array< T >::memory_size()`, `mln::util::operator<<()`, `mln::util::array< T >::operator[]()`, and `mln::util::array< T >::size()`.

#### 10.355.4.8 `template<typename T> array< T >::mutable_result mln::util::array< T >::operator() (unsigned i)` [inline]

Return the `i`-th element of the [array](#).

##### Precondition:

`i < nelements()`

#### 10.355.4.9 `template<typename T> array< T >::ro_result mln::util::array< T >::operator() (unsigned i) const` [inline]

Return the `i`-th element of the [array](#).

##### Precondition:

`i < nelements()`

#### 10.355.4.10 ]

`template<typename T> array< T >::mutable_result mln::util::array< T >::operator[] (unsigned i)`  
[inline]

Return the `i`-th element of the [array](#).

##### Precondition:

`i < nelements()`

References `mln::util::array< T >::nelements()`.

#### 10.355.4.11 ]

`template<typename T> array< T >::ro_result mln::util::array< T >::operator[] (unsigned i) const`  
[inline]

Return the `i`-th element of the [array](#).

##### Precondition:

`i < nelements()`

References `mln::util::array< T >::nelements()`.

**10.355.4.12** `template<typename T> void mln::util::array< T >::reserve (unsigned n)`  
[inline]

Reserve memory for *n* elements.

Referenced by `mln::data::impl::generic::sort_offsets_increasing()`.

**10.355.4.13** `template<typename T> void mln::util::array< T >::resize (unsigned n, const T & value)` [inline]

Resize this [array](#) to *n* elements with *value* as *value*.

**10.355.4.14** `template<typename T> void mln::util::array< T >::resize (unsigned n)` [inline]

Resize this [array](#) to *n* elements.

**10.355.4.15** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::util::array< T >::size () const` [inline]

Return the number of elements of the [array](#).

Added for compatibility with `fun::i2v::array`.

**See also:**

[nelements](#)

References `mln::util::array< T >::nelements()`.

Referenced by `mln::value::lut_vec< S, T >::lut_vec()`, and `mln::labeled_image_base< I, E >::update_data()`.

**10.355.4.16** `template<typename T> const std::vector< T > & mln::util::array< T >::std_vector () const` [inline]

Return the corresponding `std::vector` of elements.

Referenced by `mln::util::array< T >::append()`, `mln::value::lut_vec< S, T >::lut_vec()`, and `mln::util::operator==(())`.

## 10.356 mln::util::branch< T > Class Template Reference

Class of generic [branch](#).

```
#include <tree.hh>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [tree\\_node](#)< T > & [apex](#) ()  
*The getter of the apex.*
- [branch](#) ([tree](#)< T > &[tree](#), [tree\\_node](#)< T > &[apex](#))  
*Constructor.*
- [tree](#)< T > & [util\\_tree](#) ()  
*The getter of the tree.*

### 10.356.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> class mln::util::branch< T >
```

Class of generic [branch](#).

### 10.356.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.356.2.1** `template<typename T> mln::util::branch< T >::branch (util::tree< T > & tree, util::tree_node< T > & apex) [inline]`

Constructor.

#### Parameters:

- ← *tree* The [tree](#) of the [branch](#).
- ← *apex* The apex of the [branch](#).

### 10.356.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.356.3.1** `template<typename T> util::tree_node< T > & mln::util::branch< T >::apex () [inline]`

The getter of the apex.

#### Returns:

- The [tree\\_node](#) apex of the current [branch](#).

**10.356.3.2** `template<typename T> mln::util::tree< T > & mln::util::branch< T >::util_tree ()`  
[inline]

The getter of the [tree](#).

**Returns:**

The [tree](#) of the current [branch](#).

## 10.357 mln::util::branch\_iter< T > Class Template Reference

Basic 2D image class.

```
#include <branch_iter.hh>
```

### Public Member Functions

- unsigned [deepness](#) () const  
*Give how deep is the iterator in the [branch](#).*
- void [invalidate](#) ()  
*Invalidate the iterator.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test the iterator validity.*
- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next [point](#).*
- [operator util::tree\\_node< T > & \(\)](#) const  
*Conversion to [node](#).*
- void [start](#) ()  
*Start an iteration.*

### 10.357.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> class mln::util::branch_iter< T >
```

Basic 2D image class.

The parameter `T` is the type of node's [data](#). [branch\\_iter](#) is used to pre-order walk a [branch](#).

### 10.357.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.357.2.1** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::util::branch_iter< T >::deepness () const` `[inline]`

Give how deep is the iterator in the [branch](#).

References `mln::util::branch_iter< T >::is_valid()`, and `mln::util::tree_node< T >::parent()`.

**10.357.2.2** `template<typename T> void mln::util::branch_iter< T >::invalidate ()` `[inline]`

Invalidate the iterator.

Referenced by `mln::util::branch_iter< T >::next()`.

**10.357.2.3** `template<typename T> bool mln::util::branch_iter< T >::is_valid () const`  
[inline]

Test the iterator validity.

Referenced by `mln::util::branch_iter< T >::deepness()`.

**10.357.2.4** `template<typename T> void mln::util::branch_iter< T >::next ()` [inline]

Go to the next [point](#).

References `mln::util::branch_iter< T >::invalidate()`.

**10.357.2.5** `template<typename T> mln::util::branch_iter< T >::operator util::tree_node< T >`  
`& () const` [inline]

Conversion to [node](#).

**10.357.2.6** `template<typename T> void mln::util::branch_iter< T >::start ()` [inline]

Start an iteration.

## 10.358 mln::util::branch\_iter\_ind< T > Class Template Reference

Basic 2D image class.

```
#include <branch_iter_ind.hh>
```

### Public Member Functions

- unsigned [deepness](#) () const  
*Give how deep is the iterator in the [branch](#).*
- void [invalidate](#) ()  
*Invalidate the iterator.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test the iterator validity.*
- void [next](#) ()  
*Go to the next [point](#).*
- [operator util::tree\\_node< T > & \(\)](#) const  
*Conversion to [node](#).*
- void [start](#) ()  
*Start an iteration.*

### 10.358.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> class mln::util::branch_iter_ind< T >
```

Basic 2D image class.

The parameter `T` is the type of node's [data](#). [branch\\_iter\\_ind](#) is used to pre-order walk a [branch](#).

### 10.358.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.358.2.1** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::util::branch_iter_ind< T >::deepness () const`  
[inline]

Give how deep is the iterator in the [branch](#).

References `mln::util::branch_iter_ind< T >::is_valid()`, and `mln::util::tree_node< T >::parent()`.

**10.358.2.2** `template<typename T> void mln::util::branch_iter_ind< T >::invalidate ()`  
[inline]

Invalidate the iterator.

Referenced by `mln::util::branch_iter_ind< T >::next()`.

**10.358.2.3** `template<typename T> bool mln::util::branch_iter_ind< T >::is_valid () const`  
[inline]

Test the iterator validity.

Referenced by mln::util::branch\_iter\_ind< T >::deepness().

**10.358.2.4** `template<typename T> void mln::util::branch_iter_ind< T >::next ()` [inline]

Go to the next [point](#).

References mln::util::branch\_iter\_ind< T >::invalidate().

**10.358.2.5** `template<typename T> mln::util::branch_iter_ind< T >::operator util::tree_node< T > & () const` [inline]

Conversion to [node](#).

**10.358.2.6** `template<typename T> void mln::util::branch_iter_ind< T >::start ()` [inline]

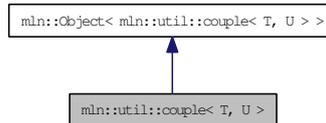
Start an iteration.

## 10.359 mln::util::couple< T, U > Class Template Reference

Definition of a [couple](#).

```
#include <couple.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::util::couple< T, U >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [change\\_both](#) (const T &first, const U &second)  
*Replace both members of the [couple](#) by val.*
- void [change\\_first](#) (const T &val)  
*Replace the first member of the [couple](#) by val.*
- void [change\\_second](#) (const U &val)  
*Replace the second member of the [couple](#) by val.*
- const T & [first](#) () const  
*Get the first member of the [couple](#).*
- const U & [second](#) () const  
*Get the second member of the [couple](#).*

### 10.359.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T, typename U> class mln::util::couple< T, U >
```

Definition of a [couple](#).

### 10.359.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.359.2.1** `template<typename T, typename U> void mln::util::couple< T, U >::change_both (const T &first, const U &second) [inline]`

Replace both members of the [couple](#) by *val*.

**10.359.2.2** `template<typename T, typename U> void mln::util::couple< T, U >::change_first (const T &val) [inline]`

Replace the first member of the [couple](#) by *val*.

**10.359.2.3** `template<typename T, typename U> void mln::util::couple< T, U >::change_second (const U & val) [inline]`

Replace the second member of the [couple](#) by *val*.

**10.359.2.4** `template<typename T, typename U> const T & mln::util::couple< T, U >::first () const [inline]`

Get the first member of the [couple](#).

**10.359.2.5** `template<typename T, typename U> const U & mln::util::couple< T, U >::second () const [inline]`

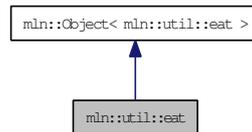
Get the second member of the [couple](#).

## 10.360 mln::util::eat Struct Reference

Eat structure.

```
#include <eat.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::util::eat:



### 10.360.1 Detailed Description

Eat structure.

## 10.361 mln::util::edge< G > Class Template Reference

Edge of a [graph](#) G.

```
#include <edge.hh>
```

Inherits mln::util::internal::edge\_impl\_< G >.

### Public Types

- typedef [Edge](#)< void > [category](#)  
*Object category.*
- typedef G [graph\\_t](#)  
*Graph associated type.*
- typedef [edge\\_id\\_t](#) [id\\_t](#)  
*The edge type id.*
- typedef [edge\\_id\\_t::value\\_t](#) [id\\_value\\_t](#)  
*The underlying type used to store edge ids.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [change\\_graph](#) (const G &g)  
*Set g\_ with g;.*
- const G & [graph](#) () const  
*Return a reference to the graph holding this edge.*
- [edge\\_id\\_t](#) [id](#) () const  
*Return the edge id.*
- void [invalidate](#) ()  
*Invalidate that vertex.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Misc.*
- operator [edge\\_id\\_t](#) () const  
*Conversion to the edge id.*
- void [update\\_id](#) (const [edge\\_id\\_t](#) &id)  
*Set id\_ with id;.*
- [edge](#) ()  
*Constructors.*
- [edge\\_id\\_t](#) [ith\\_nbh\\_edge](#) (unsigned i) const

Return the  $i$  th adjacent *edge*.

- `size_t nmax_nbh_edges () const`  
Return the number max of adjacent edges.
- `vertex_id_t v1 () const`  
*Edge oriented.*
- `vertex_id_t v2 () const`  
Return the highest *vertex* id adjacent to this *edge*.
- `vertex_id_t v_other (const vertex_id_t &id_v) const`  
*Vertex and edges oriented.*

### 10.361.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename G> class mln::util::edge< G >
```

Edge of a [graph](#) G.

### 10.361.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.361.2.1** `template<typename G> typedef Edge<void> mln::util::edge< G >::category`

[Object](#) category.

**10.361.2.2** `template<typename G> typedef G mln::util::edge< G >::graph_t`

[Graph](#) associated type.

**10.361.2.3** `template<typename G> typedef edge_id_t mln::util::edge< G >::id_t`

The [edge](#) type id.

**10.361.2.4** `template<typename G> typedef edge_id_t::value_t mln::util::edge< G >::id_value_t`

The underlying type used to store [edge](#) ids.

### 10.361.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.361.3.1** `template<typename G> mln::util::edge< G >::edge () [inline]`

Constructors.

References `mln::util::edge< G >::invalidate()`.

## 10.361.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.361.4.1** `template<typename G> void mln::util::edge< G >::change_graph (const G & g)`  
[inline]

Set `g_` with `g`;

**10.361.4.2** `template<typename G> const G & mln::util::edge< G >::graph () const` [inline]

Return a reference to the [graph](#) holding this [edge](#).

Referenced by `mln::p_edges< G, F >::has()`, and `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has()`.

**10.361.4.3** `template<typename G> edge_id_t mln::util::edge< G >::id () const` [inline]

Return the [edge](#) id.

Referenced by `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has()`.

**10.361.4.4** `template<typename G> void mln::util::edge< G >::invalidate ()` [inline]

Invalidate that [vertex](#).

Referenced by `mln::util::edge< G >::edge()`.

**10.361.4.5** `template<typename G> bool mln::util::edge< G >::is_valid () const` [inline]

Misc.

Return whether is points to a known [edge](#).

References `mln::util::object_id< Tag, V >::is_valid()`.

Referenced by `mln::p_edges< G, F >::has()`.

**10.361.4.6** `template<typename G> edge_id_t mln::util::edge< G >::ith_nbh_edge (unsigned i)`  
`const` [inline]

Return the `i` th adjacent [edge](#).

**10.361.4.7** `template<typename G> size_t mln::util::edge< G >::nmax_nbh_edges () const`  
[inline]

Return the number max of adjacent edges.

**10.361.4.8** `template<typename G> mln::util::edge< G >::operator edge_id_t () const`  
[inline]

Conversion to the [edge](#) id.

**10.361.4.9** `template<typename G> void mln::util::edge< G >::update_id (const edge_id_t & id)`  
[inline]

Set `id_` with `id`;

**10.361.4.10** `template<typename G> vertex_id_t mln::util::edge< G >::v1 () const` [inline]

[Edge](#) oriented.

Return the lowest [vertex](#) id adjacent to this [edge](#).

Referenced by `mln::util::edge< G >::v_other()`.

**10.361.4.11** `template<typename G> vertex_id_t mln::util::edge< G >::v2 () const` [inline]

Return the highest [vertex](#) id adjacent to this [edge](#).

Referenced by `mln::util::edge< G >::v_other()`.

**10.361.4.12** `template<typename G> vertex_id_t mln::util::edge< G >::v_other (const vertex_id_t & id_v) const` [inline]

[Vertex](#) and edges oriented.

Return the [vertex](#) id of this [edge](#) which is different from `id_v`.

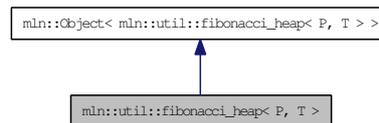
References `mln::util::edge< G >::v1()`, and `mln::util::edge< G >::v2()`.

## 10.362 mln::util::fibonacci\_heap< P, T > Class Template Reference

Fibonacci heap.

```
#include <fibonacci_heap.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::util::fibonacci\_heap< P, T >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [clear](#) ()  
*Clear all elements in the heap and [make](#) the heap empty.*
- [fibonacci\\_heap](#) (const [fibonacci\\_heap](#)< P, T > &node)  
*Copy constructor Be ware that once this heap is constructed, the argument [node](#) is cleared and all its elements are part of this new heap.*
- [fibonacci\\_heap](#) ()  
*Default constructor.*
- const T & [front](#) () const  
*Return the minimum [value](#) in the heap.*
- bool [is\\_empty](#) () const  
*Is it empty?*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*return false if it is empty.*
- unsigned [nelements](#) () const  
*Return the number of elements.*
- [fibonacci\\_heap](#)< P, T > & [operator=](#) ([fibonacci\\_heap](#)< P, T > &rhs)  
*Assignment operator.*
- T [pop\\_front](#) ()  
*Return and remove the minimum [value](#) in the heap.*
- void [push](#) ([fibonacci\\_heap](#)< P, T > &other\_heap)  
*Take other\_heap' s elements and insert them in this heap.*
- void [push](#) (const P &priority, const T &value)  
*Push a new element in the heap.*

### 10.362.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename P, typename T> class mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >`

Fibonacci heap.

### 10.362.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.362.2.1** `template<typename P, typename T> mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::fibonacci_heap () [inline]`

Default constructor.

**10.362.2.2** `template<typename P, typename T> mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::fibonacci_heap (const fibonacci_heap< P, T > & node) [inline]`

Copy constructor Be ware that once this heap is constructed, the argument `node` is cleared and all its elements are part of this new heap.

References `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::min_root`, `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::num_marked_nodes`, `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::num_nodes`, and `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::num_trees`.

### 10.362.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.362.3.1** `template<typename P, typename T> void mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::clear () [inline]`

Clear all elements in the heap and `make` the heap empty.

References `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::pop_front()`.

**10.362.3.2** `template<typename P, typename T> const T & mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::front () const [inline]`

Return the minimum `value` in the heap.

**10.362.3.3** `template<typename P, typename T> bool mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::is_empty () const [inline]`

Is it empty?

Referenced by `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::pop_front()`, and `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::push()`.

**10.362.3.4** `template<typename P, typename T> bool mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::is_valid () const [inline]`

return false if it is empty.

Referenced by `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::pop_front()`.

**10.362.3.5** `template<typename P, typename T> unsigned mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::nelements () const [inline]`

Return the number of elements.

**10.362.3.6** `template<typename P, typename T> fibonacci_heap< P, T > & mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::operator= (fibonacci_heap< P, T > & rhs) [inline]`

Assignment operator.

Be ware that this operator do *not* copy the [data](#) from `rhs` to this heap. It moves all elements which means that afterwards, `rhs` is is cleared and all its elements are part of this new heap.

References `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::min_root`, `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::num_marked_nodes`, `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::num_nodes`, and `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::num_trees`.

**10.362.3.7** `template<typename P, typename T> T mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::pop_front () [inline]`

Return and remove the minimum [value](#) in the heap.

References `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::is_empty()`, `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::is_valid()`, `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::min_root`, and `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::push()`.

Referenced by `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::clear()`.

**10.362.3.8** `template<typename P, typename T> void mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::push (fibonacci_heap< P, T > & other_heap) [inline]`

Take `other_heap`' s elements and insert them in this heap.

After this call `other_heap` is cleared.

References `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::is_empty()`, `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::min_root`, `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::num_marked_nodes`, `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::num_nodes`, and `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::num_trees`.

**10.362.3.9** `template<typename P, typename T> void mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::push (const P & priority, const T & value) [inline]`

Push a new element in the heap.

**See also:**

`insert`

Referenced by `mln::util::fibonacci_heap< P, T >::pop_front()`.

## 10.363 mln::util::graph Class Reference

Undirected [graph](#).

```
#include <graph.hh>
```

Inherits [mln::util::internal::graph\\_base< mln::util::graph >](#).

### Public Types

- typedef [std::set< edge\\_data\\_t >](#) [edges\\_set\\_t](#)  
*A set to test the presence of a given edge.*
- typedef [std::vector< edge\\_data\\_t >](#) [edges\\_t](#)  
*The type of the set of edges.*
- typedef [std::vector< vertex\\_data\\_t >](#) [vertices\\_t](#)  
*The type of the set of vertices.*
- typedef [mln::internal::edge\\_fwd\\_iterator< graph >](#) [edge\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Edge iterators.*
- typedef [mln::internal::edge\\_nbh\\_edge\\_fwd\\_iterator< graph >](#) [edge\\_nbh\\_edge\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Edge centered edge iterators.*
- typedef [mln::internal::vertex\\_fwd\\_iterator< graph >](#) [vertex\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Iterator types*  
*Vertex iterators.*
- typedef [mln::internal::vertex\\_nbh\\_edge\\_fwd\\_iterator< graph >](#) [vertex\\_nbh\\_edge\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Vertex centered edge iterators.*
- typedef [mln::internal::vertex\\_nbh\\_vertex\\_fwd\\_iterator< graph >](#) [vertex\\_nbh\\_vertex\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Vertex centered vertex iterators.*

### Public Member Functions

- [graph](#) (unsigned nvertices)  
*Construct a graph with nvertices vertices.*
- [graph](#) ()
- bool [has\\_v](#) (const [vertex\\_id\\_t](#) &id\_v) const  
*Check whether a vertex id id\_v exists in the graph.*
- [edge\\_id\\_t v\\_ith\\_nbh\\_edge](#) (const [vertex\\_id\\_t](#) &id\_v, unsigned i) const

Returns the  $i$  th *edge* adjacent to the *vertex*  $id_v$ .

- `vertex_id_t v_ith_nbh_vertex` (const `vertex_id_t` & $id_v$ , unsigned  $i$ ) const  
Returns the  $i$  th *vertex* adjacent to the *vertex*  $id_v$ .
- `size_t v_nmax` () const  
Return the number of vertices in the *graph*.
- `size_t v_nmax_nbh_edges` (const `vertex_id_t` & $id_v$ ) const  
Return the number of adjacent edges of *vertex*  $id_v$ .
- `size_t v_nmax_nbh_vertices` (const `vertex_id_t` & $id_v$ ) const  
Return the number of adjacent vertices of *vertex*  $id_v$ .
  
- `edge_id_t add_edge` (const `vertex_id_t` & $id_v1$ , const `vertex_id_t` & $id_v2$ )  
*Edge oriented.*
- `edge_id_t e_ith_nbh_edge` (const `edge_id_t` & $id_e$ , unsigned  $i$ ) const  
Return the  $i$  th *edge* adjacent to the *edge*  $id_e$ .
- `size_t e_nmax` () const  
Return the number of edges in the *graph*.
- `size_t e_nmax_nbh_edges` (const `edge_id_t` & $id_e$ ) const  
Return the number max of adjacent *edge*, given an *edge*  $id_e$ .
- `edge_t edge` (const `vertex_t` & $v1$ , const `vertex_t` & $v2$ ) const  
@}
- `edge_t edge` (const `edge_id_t` & $e$ ) const  
Return the *edge* whose id is  $e$ .
- `const std::vector< util::ord_pair< vertex_id_t > > & edges` () const  
Return the list of all edges.
- `bool has_e` (const `edge_id_t` & $id_e$ ) const  
Return whether  $id_e$  is in the *graph*.
- `template<typename G2>`  
`bool is_subgraph_of` (const G2 & $g$ ) const  
Return whether this *graph* is a subgraph Return true if  $g$  and \*this have the same *graph\_id*.
- `vertex_id_t v1` (const `edge_id_t` & $id_e$ ) const  
Return the first *vertex* associated to the *edge*  $id_e$ .
- `vertex_id_t v2` (const `edge_id_t` & $id_e$ ) const  
Return the second *vertex* associated to *edge*  $id_e$ .
  
- `unsigned add_vertex` ()  
*Vertex oriented.*

- `std::pair< vertex_id_t, vertex_id_t > add_vertices` (unsigned n)  
Add n vertices to the *graph*.
- `vertex_t vertex` (`vertex_id_t id_v`) const  
Return the *vertex* whose *id* is v.

### 10.363.1 Detailed Description

Undirected [graph](#).

### 10.363.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.363.2.1** `typedef mln::internal::edge_fwd_iterator<graph> mln::util::graph::edge_fwd_iter`

[Edge](#) iterators.

**10.363.2.2** `typedef mln::internal::edge_nbh_edge_fwd_iterator<graph>  
mln::util::graph::edge_nbh_edge_fwd_iter`

[Edge](#) centered [edge](#) iterators.

**10.363.2.3** `typedef std::set<edge_data_t> mln::util::graph::edges_set_t`

A [set](#) to [test](#) the presence of a given [edge](#).

**10.363.2.4** `typedef std::vector<edge_data_t> mln::util::graph::edges_t`

The type of the [set](#) of edges.

**10.363.2.5** `typedef mln::internal::vertex_fwd_iterator<graph> mln::util::graph::vertex_fwd_iter`

[Iterator](#) types

[Vertex](#) iterators.

**10.363.2.6** `typedef mln::internal::vertex_nbh_edge_fwd_iterator<graph>  
mln::util::graph::vertex_nbh_edge_fwd_iter`

[Vertex](#) centered [edge](#) iterators.

**10.363.2.7** `typedef mln::internal::vertex_nbh_vertex_fwd_iterator<graph>  
mln::util::graph::vertex_nbh_vertex_fwd_iter`

[Vertex](#) centered [vertex](#) iterators.

### 10.363.2.8 typedef std::vector<vertex\_data\_t> mln::util::graph::vertices\_t

The type of the [set](#) of vertices.

## 10.363.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 10.363.3.1 mln::util::graph::graph () [inline]

Constructor.

### 10.363.3.2 mln::util::graph::graph (unsigned nvertices) [inline]

Construct a [graph](#) with `nvertices` vertices.

## 10.363.4 Member Function Documentation

### 10.363.4.1 edge\_id\_t mln::util::graph::add\_edge (const vertex\_id\_t & id\_v1, const vertex\_id\_t & id\_v2) [inline]

[Edge](#) oriented.

Add an [edge](#).

#### Returns:

The id of the new [edge](#) if it does not exist yet; otherwise, return `mln_max(unsigned)`.

References [edge\(\)](#), and [has\\_v\(\)](#).

Referenced by `mln::make::voronoi()`.

### 10.363.4.2 unsigned mln::util::graph::add\_vertex () [inline]

[Vertex](#) oriented.

Shortcuts factoring the insertion of vertices and edges. Add a [vertex](#).

#### Returns:

The id of the new [vertex](#).

References [v\\_nmax\(\)](#).

Referenced by `mln::make::voronoi()`.

### 10.363.4.3 std::pair< vertex\_id\_t, vertex\_id\_t > mln::util::graph::add\_vertices (unsigned n) [inline]

Add `n` vertices to the [graph](#).

#### Returns:

A range of [vertex](#) ids.

References `v_nmax()`.

**10.363.4.4** `edge_id_t mln::util::graph::e_ith_nbh_edge (const edge_id_t & id_e, unsigned i) const` [inline]

Return the *i* th `edge` adjacent to the `edge id_e`.

References `e_nmax()`, `e_nmax_nbh_edges()`, `has_e()`, `v1()`, `v2()`, `v_ith_nbh_edge()`, and `v_nmax_nbh_edges()`.

**10.363.4.5** `size_t mln::util::graph::e_nmax () const` [inline]

Return the number of edges in the `graph`.

Referenced by `e_ith_nbh_edge()`, and `edge()`.

**10.363.4.6** `size_t mln::util::graph::e_nmax_nbh_edges (const edge_id_t & id_e) const` [inline]

Return the number max of adjacent `edge`, given an `edge id_e`.

References `has_e()`, `v1()`, `v2()`, and `v_nmax_nbh_edges()`.

Referenced by `e_ith_nbh_edge()`.

**10.363.4.7** `graph::edge_t mln::util::graph::edge (const vertex_t & v1, const vertex_t & v2) const` [inline]

@}

Return the corresponding `edge` id if exists. If it is not, returns an invalid `edge`.

References `has_v()`, and `mln::util::vertex< G >::id()`.

**10.363.4.8** `graph::edge_t mln::util::graph::edge (const edge_id_t & e) const` [inline]

Return the `edge` whose id is *e*.

References `e_nmax()`.

Referenced by `add_edge()`.

**10.363.4.9** `const std::vector< util::ord_pair< vertex_id_t > > & mln::util::graph::edges () const` [inline]

Return the list of all edges.

**10.363.4.10** `bool mln::util::graph::has_e (const edge_id_t & id_e) const` [inline]

Return whether `id_e` is in the `graph`.

@{

Referenced by `e_ith_nbh_edge()`, `e_nmax_nbh_edges()`, `v1()`, and `v2()`.

**10.363.4.11** `bool mln::util::graph::has_v (const vertex_id_t & id_v) const` [inline]

Check whether a [vertex](#) id `id_v` exists in the [graph](#).

Referenced by `add_edge()`, `edge()`, `v_ith_nbh_edge()`, `v_ith_nbh_vertex()`, `v_nmax_nbh_edges()`, `v_nmax_nbh_vertices()`, and `vertex()`.

**10.363.4.12** `template<typename G2> bool mln::util::graph::is_subgraph_of (const G2 & g) const` [inline]

Return whether this [graph](#) is a subgraph Return true if `g` and `*this` have the same `graph_id`.

**10.363.4.13** `vertex_id_t mln::util::graph::v1 (const edge_id_t & id_e) const` [inline]

Return the first [vertex](#) associated to the [edge](#) `id_e`.

References `has_e()`.

Referenced by `e_ith_nbh_edge()`, and `e_nmax_nbh_edges()`.

**10.363.4.14** `vertex_id_t mln::util::graph::v2 (const edge_id_t & id_e) const` [inline]

Return the second [vertex](#) associated to [edge](#) `id_e`.

References `has_e()`.

Referenced by `e_ith_nbh_edge()`, and `e_nmax_nbh_edges()`.

**10.363.4.15** `edge_id_t mln::util::graph::v_ith_nbh_edge (const vertex_id_t & id_v, unsigned i) const` [inline]

Returns the `i` th [edge](#) adjacent to the [vertex](#) `id_v`.

References `has_v()`, and `v_nmax_nbh_edges()`.

Referenced by `e_ith_nbh_edge()`, and `v_ith_nbh_vertex()`.

**10.363.4.16** `vertex_id_t mln::util::graph::v_ith_nbh_vertex (const vertex_id_t & id_v, unsigned i) const` [inline]

Returns the `i` th [vertex](#) adjacent to the [vertex](#) `id_v`.

References `has_v()`, and `v_ith_nbh_edge()`.

**10.363.4.17** `size_t mln::util::graph::v_nmax () const` [inline]

Return the number of vertices in the [graph](#).

Referenced by `add_vertex()`, and `add_vertices()`.

**10.363.4.18** `size_t mln::util::graph::v_nmax_nbh_edges (const vertex_id_t & id_v) const` [inline]

Return the number of adjacent edges of [vertex](#) `id_v`.

References `has_v()`.

Referenced by `e_ith_nbh_edge()`, `e_nmax_nbh_edges()`, `v_ith_nbh_edge()`, and `v_nmax_nbh_vertices()`.

**10.363.4.19** `size_t mln::util::graph::v_nmax_nbh_vertices (const vertex_id_t & id_v) const`  
[inline]

Return the number of adjacent vertices of [vertex](#) `id_v`.

References `has_v()`, and `v_nmax_nbh_edges()`.

**10.363.4.20** `graph::vertex_t mln::util::graph::vertex (vertex_id_t id_v) const` [inline]

Return the [vertex](#) whose id is `v`.

References `has_v()`.

## 10.364 mln::util::greater\_point< I > Class Template Reference

A “greater than” functor comparing points w.r.t.

```
#include <greater_point.hh>
```

### Public Member Functions

- bool `operator()` (const `point` &x, const `point` &y)  
*Is x greater than y?*

### 10.364.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> class mln::util::greater_point< I >
```

A “greater than” functor comparing points w.r.t.

the values they refer to in an image.

This functor used in useful to implement ordered queues of points.

### 10.364.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.364.2.1** `template<typename I> bool mln::util::greater_point< I >::operator() (const point &x, const point &y) [inline]`

Is x greater than y?

## 10.365 mln::util::greater\_psite< I > Class Template Reference

A “greater than” functor comparing psites w.r.t.

```
#include <greater_psite.hh>
```

### Public Member Functions

- bool [operator\(\)](#) (const psite &x, const psite &y)  
*Is x greater than y?*

### 10.365.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> class mln::util::greater_psite< I >
```

A “greater than” functor comparing psites w.r.t.

the values they refer to in an image.

This functor used in useful to implement ordered queues of psites.

### 10.365.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.365.2.1** `template<typename I> bool mln::util::greater_psite< I >::operator() (const psite & x, const psite & y) [inline]`

Is x greater than y?

## 10.366 mln::util::head< T, R > Class Template Reference

Top structure of the soft heap.

```
#include <soft_heap.hh>
```

### 10.366.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T, typename R> class mln::util::head< T, R >
```

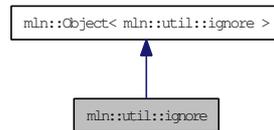
Top structure of the soft heap.

## 10.367 mln::util::ignore Struct Reference

Ignore structure.

```
#include <ignore.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::util::ignore:



### 10.367.1 Detailed Description

Ignore structure.

## 10.368 mln::util::icell< T > Struct Template Reference

Element of an item list. Store the [data](#) (key) used in [soft\\_heap](#).

```
#include <soft_heap.hh>
```

### 10.368.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct mln::util::icell< T >
```

Element of an item list. Store the [data](#) (key) used in [soft\\_heap](#).

## 10.369 mln::util::line\_graph< G > Class Template Reference

Undirected line [graph](#) of a [graph](#) of type G.

```
#include <line_graph.hh>
```

Inherits mln::util::internal::graph\_base< mln::util::line\_graph< G > >.

### Public Types

- typedef std::vector< [edge\\_data\\_t](#) > [edges\\_t](#)  
*The type of the [set](#) of edges.*
- typedef std::vector< [vertex\\_data\\_t](#) > [vertices\\_t](#)  
*The type of the [set](#) of vertices.*
- typedef mln::internal::edge\_fwd\_iterator< [line\\_graph](#)< G > > [edge\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Edge iterators.*
- typedef mln::internal::edge\_nbh\_edge\_fwd\_iterator< [line\\_graph](#)< G > > [edge\\_nbh\\_edge\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Edge nbh edge iterators.*
- typedef mln::internal::vertex\_fwd\_iterator< [line\\_graph](#)< G > > [vertex\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Iterator types*  
*Vertex iterators.*
- typedef mln::internal::vertex\_nbh\_edge\_fwd\_iterator< [line\\_graph](#)< G > > [vertex\\_nbh\\_edge\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Vertex nbh edge iterators.*
- typedef mln::internal::vertex\_nbh\_vertex\_fwd\_iterator< [line\\_graph](#)< G > > [vertex\\_nbh\\_vertex\\_fwd\\_iter](#)  
*Vertex nbh vertex iterators.*

### Public Member Functions

- template<typename G2>  
bool [has](#) (const [util::vertex](#)< G2 > &v) const  
*Check whether an [edge](#) v exists in the [graph](#).*
- bool [has\\_v](#) (const [vertex\\_id\\_t](#) &id\_v) const  
*Check whether a [vertex id](#) id\_v exists in the [graph](#).*
- [edge\\_id\\_t v\\_ith\\_nbh\\_edge](#) (const [vertex\\_id\\_t](#) &id\_v, unsigned i) const

Returns the  $i$  th *edge* adjacent to the *vertex*  $id_v$ .

- `vertex_id_t v_ith_nbh_vertex` (const `vertex_id_t` & $id_v$ , unsigned  $i$ ) const

Returns the  $i$  th *vertex* adjacent to the *vertex*  $id_v$ .

- `size_t v_nmax` () const

Return the number of vertices in the *graph*.

- `size_t v_nmax_nbh_edges` (const `vertex_id_t` & $id_v$ ) const

Return the number of adjacent edges of *vertex*  $id_v$ .

- `size_t v_nmax_nbh_vertices` (const `vertex_id_t` & $id_v$ ) const

Return the number of adjacent vertices of *vertex*  $id_v$ .

- `edge_id_t e_ith_nbh_edge` (const `edge_id_t` & $id_e$ , unsigned  $i$ ) const

Return the  $i$  th *edge* adjacent to the *edge*  $id_e$ .

- `size_t e_nmax` () const

Return the number of edges in the *graph*.

- `size_t e_nmax_nbh_edges` (const `edge_id_t` & $id_e$ ) const

Return the number max of adjacent *edge*, given an *edge*  $id_e$ .

- `edge_t edge` (const `edge_id_t` & $e$ ) const

*Edge oriented.*

- const `G` & `graph` () const

Return the underlying *graph*.

- template<typename G2>

`bool has` (const `util::edge`< G2 > & $e$ ) const

Return whether  $e$  is in the *graph*.

- `bool has_e` (const `util::edge_id_t` & $id_e$ ) const

Return whether  $id_e$  is in the *graph*.

- template<typename G2>

`bool is_subgraph_of` (const G2 & $g$ ) const

Return whether this *graph* is a subgraph Return true if  $g$  and  $*this$  have the same *graph\_id*.

- `vertex_id_t v1` (const `edge_id_t` & $id_e$ ) const

Return the first *vertex* associated to the *edge*  $id_e$ .

- `vertex_id_t v2` (const `edge_id_t` & $id_e$ ) const

Return the second *vertex* associated to *edge*  $id_e$ .

- `vertex_t vertex` (const `vertex_id_t` & $id_v$ ) const

*Vertex oriented.*

### 10.369.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename G> class mln::util::line_graph< G >
```

Undirected line [graph](#) of a [graph](#) of type G.

### 10.369.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.369.2.1** `template<typename G> typedef mln::internal::edge_fwd_iterator< line_graph<G>  
> mln::util::line_graph< G >::edge_fwd_iter`

[Edge](#) iterators.

**10.369.2.2** `template<typename G> typedef mln::internal::edge_nbh_edge_fwd_iterator<  
line_graph<G> > mln::util::line_graph< G >::edge_nbh_edge_fwd_iter`

[Edge](#) nbh [edge](#) iterators.

**10.369.2.3** `template<typename G> typedef std::vector<edge_data_t> mln::util::line_graph< G  
>::edges_t`

The type of the [set](#) of edges.

**10.369.2.4** `template<typename G> typedef mln::internal::vertex_fwd_iterator< line_graph<G>  
> mln::util::line_graph< G >::vertex_fwd_iter`

[Iterator](#) types

[Vertex](#) iterators.

**10.369.2.5** `template<typename G> typedef mln::internal::vertex_nbh_edge_fwd_iterator<  
line_graph<G> > mln::util::line_graph< G >::vertex_nbh_edge_fwd_iter`

[Vertex](#) nbh [edge](#) iterators.

**10.369.2.6** `template<typename G> typedef mln::internal::vertex_nbh_vertex_fwd_iterator<  
line_graph<G> > mln::util::line_graph< G >::vertex_nbh_vertex_fwd_iter`

[Vertex](#) nbh [vertex](#) iterators.

**10.369.2.7** `template<typename G> typedef std::vector<vertex_data_t> mln::util::line_graph<  
G >::vertices_t`

The type of the [set](#) of vertices.

### 10.369.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.369.3.1** `template<typename G> edge_id_t mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_ith_nbh_edge (const edge_id_t & id_e, unsigned i) const` [inline]

Return the *i* th [edge](#) adjacent to the [edge](#) *id\_e*.

References `mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_nmax()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_nmax_nbh_edges()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has_e()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v1()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v2()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_ith_nbh_edge()`, and `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_nmax_nbh_edges()`.

**10.369.3.2** `template<typename G> size_t mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_nmax () const` [inline]

Return the number of edges in the [graph](#).

Referenced by `mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_ith_nbh_edge()`, and `mln::util::line_graph< G >::edge()`.

**10.369.3.3** `template<typename G> size_t mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_nmax_nbh_edges (const edge_id_t & id_e) const` [inline]

Return the number max of adjacent [edge](#), given an [edge](#) *id\_e*.

References `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has_e()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v1()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v2()`, and `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_nmax_nbh_edges()`.

Referenced by `mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_ith_nbh_edge()`.

**10.369.3.4** `template<typename G> line_graph< G >::edge_t mln::util::line_graph< G >::edge (const edge_id_t & e) const` [inline]

[Edge](#) oriented.

Return the [edge](#) whose id is *e*.

References `mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_nmax()`.

**10.369.3.5** `template<typename G> const G & mln::util::line_graph< G >::graph () const` [inline]

Return the underlying [graph](#).

**10.369.3.6** `template<typename G> template<typename G2> bool mln::util::line_graph< G >::has (const util::edge< G2 > & e) const` [inline]

Return whether *e* is in the [graph](#).

References `mln::util::edge< G >::graph()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has_e()`, and `mln::util::edge< G >::id()`.

**10.369.3.7** `template<typename G> template<typename G2> bool mln::util::line_graph< G >::has (const util::vertex< G2 > & v) const [inline]`

Check whether an [edge](#) `v` exists in the [graph](#).

References `mln::util::vertex< G >::graph()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has_v()`, and `mln::util::vertex< G >::id()`.

**10.369.3.8** `template<typename G> bool mln::util::line_graph< G >::has_e (const util::edge_id_t & id_e) const [inline]`

Return whether `id_e` is in the [graph](#).

Referenced by `mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_ith_nbh_edge()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_nmax_nbh_edges()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v1()`, and `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v2()`.

**10.369.3.9** `template<typename G> bool mln::util::line_graph< G >::has_v (const vertex_id_t & id_v) const [inline]`

Check whether a [vertex](#) `id_v` exists in the [graph](#).

Referenced by `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_ith_nbh_edge()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_ith_nbh_vertex()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_nmax_nbh_edges()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_nmax_nbh_vertices()`, and `mln::util::line_graph< G >::vertex()`.

**10.369.3.10** `template<typename G> template<typename G2> bool mln::util::line_graph< G >::is_subgraph_of (const G2 & g) const [inline]`

Return whether this [graph](#) is a subgraph Return true if `g` and `*this` have the same `graph_id`.

**10.369.3.11** `template<typename G> vertex_id_t mln::util::line_graph< G >::v1 (const edge_id_t & id_e) const [inline]`

Return the first [vertex](#) associated to the [edge](#) `id_e`.

References `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has_e()`.

Referenced by `mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_ith_nbh_edge()`, and `mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_nmax_nbh_edges()`.

**10.369.3.12** `template<typename G> vertex_id_t mln::util::line_graph< G >::v2 (const edge_id_t & id_e) const [inline]`

Return the second [vertex](#) associated to [edge](#) `id_e`.

References `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has_e()`.

Referenced by `mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_ith_nbh_edge()`, and `mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_nmax_nbh_edges()`.

**10.369.3.13** `template<typename G> edge_id_t mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_ith_nbh_edge (const vertex_id_t & id_v, unsigned i) const` [inline]

Returns the *i* th [edge](#) adjacent to the [vertex](#) *id\_v*.

References `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has_v()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_nmax()`, and `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_nmax_nbh_edges()`.

Referenced by `mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_ith_nbh_edge()`, and `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_ith_nbh_vertex()`.

**10.369.3.14** `template<typename G> vertex_id_t mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_ith_nbh_vertex (const vertex_id_t & id_v, unsigned i) const` [inline]

Returns the *i* th [vertex](#) adjacent to the [vertex](#) *id\_v*.

References `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has_v()`, and `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_ith_nbh_edge()`.

**10.369.3.15** `template<typename G> size_t mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_nmax () const` [inline]

Return the number of vertices in the [graph](#).

Referenced by `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_ith_nbh_edge()`.

**10.369.3.16** `template<typename G> size_t mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_nmax_nbh_edges (const vertex_id_t & id_v) const` [inline]

Return the number of adjacent edges of [vertex](#) *id\_v*.

References `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has_v()`.

Referenced by `mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_ith_nbh_edge()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::e_nmax_nbh_edges()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_ith_nbh_edge()`, and `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_nmax_nbh_vertices()`.

**10.369.3.17** `template<typename G> size_t mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_nmax_nbh_vertices (const vertex_id_t & id_v) const` [inline]

Return the number of adjacent vertices of [vertex](#) *id\_v*.

References `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has_v()`, and `mln::util::line_graph< G >::v_nmax_nbh_edges()`.

**10.369.3.18** `template<typename G> line_graph< G >::vertex_t mln::util::line_graph< G >::vertex (const vertex_id_t & id_v) const` [inline]

[Vertex](#) oriented.

Shortcuts factoring the insertion of vertices and edges.

Return the [vertex](#) whose id is *v*.

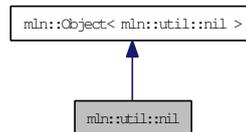
References `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has_v()`.

## 10.370 mln::util::nil Struct Reference

Nil structure.

```
#include <nil.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::util::nil:



### 10.370.1 Detailed Description

Nil structure.

## 10.371 mln::util::node< T, R > Class Template Reference

Meta-data of an element in the heap.

```
#include <soft_heap.hh>
```

### 10.371.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T, typename R> class mln::util::node< T, R >
```

Meta-data of an element in the heap.

## 10.372 mln::util::object\_id< Tag, V > Class Template Reference

Base class of an object id.

```
#include <object_id.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::util::object\_id< Tag, V >:



### Public Types

- typedef V [value\\_t](#)  
The underlying type id.

### Public Member Functions

- [object\\_id\(\)](#)  
Constructors.

#### 10.372.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename Tag, typename V> class mln::util::object_id< Tag, V >
```

Base class of an object id.

#### Template Parameters:

- Tag* the [tag](#) type
- Equiv* the equivalent [value](#).

#### 10.372.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.372.2.1** `template<typename Tag, typename V> typedef V mln::util::object_id< Tag, V >::value_t`

The underlying type id.

#### 10.372.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.372.3.1** `template<typename Tag, typename V> mln::util::object_id< Tag, V >::object_id()`  
[inline]

Constructors.

## 10.373 `mln::util::ord< T >` Struct Template Reference

Function-object that defines an ordering between objects with type `T`: *lhs R rhs*.

```
#include <ord.hh>
```

### 10.373.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct mln::util::ord< T >
```

Function-object that defines an ordering between objects with type `T`: *lhs R rhs*.

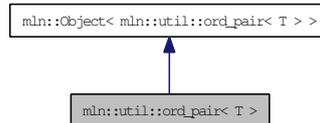
Its meaning is "lhs less-than rhs."

## 10.374 mln::util::ord\_pair< T > Struct Template Reference

Ordered pair structure s.a.

```
#include <ord_pair.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::util::ord\_pair< T >:



### Public Member Functions

- void [change\\_both](#) (const T &first, const T &second)  
*Replace both members of the pair by val, while keeping the relative order.*
- void [change\\_first](#) (const T &val)  
*Replace the first member of the pair by val, while keeping the relative order.*
- void [change\\_second](#) (const T &val)  
*Replace the second member of the pair by val, while keeping the relative order.*
- const T & [first](#) () const  
*Get the first (lowest) member of the pair.*
- const T & [second](#) () const  
*Get the second (highest) member of the pair.*

### 10.374.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct mln::util::ord_pair< T >
```

Ordered pair structure s.a.

this->first <= this->second; ordered pairs are partially ordered using lexicographical ordering.

### 10.374.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.374.2.1** `template<typename T> void mln::util::ord_pair< T >::change_both (const T &first, const T &second) [inline]`

Replace both members of the pair by *val*, while keeping the relative order.

**Postcondition:**

*first\_ <= second\_ (with <= being the [mln::util::ord\\_weak](#) relationship).*

References mln::util::ord\_strict(), and mln::util::ord\_weak().

**10.374.2.2** `template<typename T> void mln::util::ord_pair< T >::change_first (const T & val)`  
[inline]

Replace the first member of the pair by *val*, while keeping the relative order.

**Postcondition:**

*first\_ <= second\_* (with <= being the [mln::util::ord\\_weak](#) relationship).

References mln::util::ord\_strict(), and mln::util::ord\_weak().

**10.374.2.3** `template<typename T> void mln::util::ord_pair< T >::change_second (const T & val)`  
[inline]

Replace the second member of the pair by *val*, while keeping the relative order.

**Postcondition:**

*first\_ <= second\_* (with <= being the [mln::util::ord\\_weak](#) relationship).

References mln::util::ord\_strict(), and mln::util::ord\_weak().

**10.374.2.4** `template<typename T> const T & mln::util::ord_pair< T >::first () const`  
[inline]

Get the first (lowest) member of the pair.

**10.374.2.5** `template<typename T> const T & mln::util::ord_pair< T >::second () const`  
[inline]

Get the second (highest) member of the pair.

## 10.375 mln::util::pix< I > Struct Template Reference

Structure [pix](#).

```
#include <pix.hh>
```

### Public Types

- typedef I::psite [psite](#)  
*Point\_Site* associated type.
- typedef I::value [value](#)  
*Value* associated type.

### Public Member Functions

- const I & [ima](#) () const  
*The getter of the image associate to [pix](#) structure.*
- const I::psite & [p](#) () const  
*The getter of psite associate to [pix](#) structure.*
- [pix](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &ima, const typename I::psite &p)  
*Constructor.*
- I::rvalue [v](#) () const  
*The getter of [value](#) associate to [pix](#) structure.*

### 10.375.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> struct mln::util::pix< I >
```

Structure [pix](#).

### 10.375.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.375.2.1** template<typename I> typedef I::psite mln::util::pix< I >::psite

[Point\\_Site](#) associated type.

**10.375.2.2** template<typename I> typedef I::value mln::util::pix< I >::value

[Value](#) associated type.

### 10.375.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.375.3.1** `template<typename I> mln::util::pix< I >::pix (const Image< I > & ima, const typename I::psite & p)` [inline]

Constructor.

**Parameters:**

← *ima* The image.

← *p* The p\_site.

### 10.375.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.375.4.1** `template<typename I> const I & mln::util::pix< I >::ima () const` [inline]

The getter of the image associate to [pix](#) structure.

**Returns:**

The image *ima\_*.

**10.375.4.2** `template<typename I> const I::psite & mln::util::pix< I >::p () const` [inline]

The getter of psite associate to [pix](#) structure.

**Returns:**

The psite *p\_*.

**10.375.4.3** `template<typename I> I::rvalue mln::util::pix< I >::v () const` [inline]

The getter of [value](#) associate to [pix](#) structure.

**Returns:**

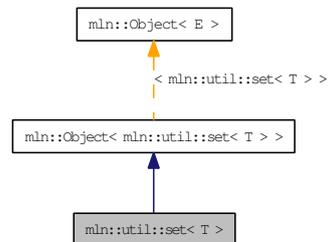
The [value](#) of [pix](#).

## 10.376 mln::util::set< T > Class Template Reference

An "efficient" mathematical [set](#) class.

```
#include <set.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for `mln::util::set< T >`:



### Public Types

- typedef `set_bkd_iter< T >` [bkd\\_eiter](#)  
*Backward iterator associated type.*
- typedef `fwd_eiter` [eiter](#)  
*Iterator associated type.*
- typedef `T` [element](#)  
*Element associated type.*
- typedef `set_fwd_iter< T >` [fwd\\_eiter](#)  
*Forward iterator associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [clear](#) ()  
*Empty the [set](#).*
- const `T` [first\\_element](#) () const  
*Return the first element of the [set](#).*
- bool [has](#) (const `T` &elt) const  
*Test if the object `elt` belongs to the [set](#).*
- template<typename `U`>  
`set< T >` & [insert](#) (const `set< U >` &other)  
*Insert the elements of `other` into the [set](#).*
- `set< T >` & [insert](#) (const `T` &elt)  
*Insert an element `elt` into the [set](#).*

- bool [is\\_empty](#) () const  
*Test if the [set](#) is empty.*
- const T [last\\_element](#) () const  
*Return the last element of the [set](#).*
- std::size\_t [memory\\_size](#) () const  
*Return the size of this [set](#) in memory.*
- unsigned [nelements](#) () const  
*Return the number of elements of the [set](#).*
- const T & [operator\[ \]](#) (unsigned i) const  
*Return the *i*-th element of the [set](#).*
- [set](#)< T > & [remove](#) (const T &elt)  
*Remove an element `elt` into the [set](#).*
- [set](#) ()  
*Constructor without arguments.*
- const std::vector< T > & [std\\_vector](#) () const  
*Give access to the [set](#) elements.*

### 10.376.1 Detailed Description

**template<typename T> class mln::util::set< T >**

An "efficient" mathematical [set](#) class.

This [set](#) class is designed to store a mathematical [set](#) and to present it to the user as a [linear array](#) (std::vector).

Elements are stored by copy. Implementation is lazy.

The [set](#) has two states: frozen or not. There is an automatic switch of state when the user modifies its contents (insert, remove, or clear) or access to its contents (op[i]).

The parameter T is the element type, which shall not be const-qualified.

The unicity of [set](#) elements is handled by the [mln::util::ord](#) mechanism.

**See also:**

[mln::util::ord](#)

### 10.376.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.376.2.1 template<typename T> typedef set\_bkd\_iter<T> mln::util::set< T >::bkd\_eiter**

Backward iterator associated type.

**10.376.2.2** `template<typename T> typedef fwd_eiter mln::util::set< T >::eiter`

Iterator associated type.

**10.376.2.3** `template<typename T> typedef T mln::util::set< T >::element`

Element associated type.

**10.376.2.4** `template<typename T> typedef set_fwd_iter<T> mln::util::set< T >::fwd_eiter`

Forward iterator associated type.

**10.376.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation****10.376.3.1** `template<typename T> mln::util::set< T >::set () [inline]`

Constructor without arguments.

**10.376.4 Member Function Documentation****10.376.4.1** `template<typename T> void mln::util::set< T >::clear () [inline]`

Empty the [set](#).

All elements contained in the [set](#) are destroyed so the [set](#) is emptied.

**Postcondition:**

`is_empty() == true`

References `mln::util::set< T >::is_empty()`.

**10.376.4.2** `template<typename T> const T mln::util::set< T >::first_element () const [inline]`

Return the first element of the [set](#).

**Precondition:**

`not is_empty()`

References `mln::util::set< T >::is_empty()`.

**10.376.4.3** `template<typename T> bool mln::util::set< T >::has (const T & elt) const [inline]`

Test if the object `elt` belongs to the [set](#).

**Parameters:**

← *elt* A possible element of the [set](#).

**Returns:**

True if `elt` is in the [set](#).

**10.376.4.4** `template<typename T> template<typename U> set< T > & mln::util::set< T >::insert (const set< U > & other) [inline]`

Insert the elements of `other` into the [set](#).

**Parameters:**

← *other* The [set](#) containing the elements to be inserted.

**Returns:**

The [set](#) itself after insertion.

References `mln::util::set< T >::is_empty()`, and `mln::util::set< T >::std_vector()`.

**10.376.4.5** `template<typename T> set< T > & mln::util::set< T >::insert (const T & elt) [inline]`

Insert an element `elt` into the [set](#).

**Parameters:**

← *elt* The element to be inserted.

If `elt` is already in the [set](#), this method is a no-op.

**Returns:**

The [set](#) itself after insertion.

Referenced by `mln::p_key< K, P >::change_keys()`.

**10.376.4.6** `template<typename T> bool mln::util::set< T >::is_empty () const [inline]`

Test if the [set](#) is empty.

References `mln::util::set< T >::nelements()`.

Referenced by `mln::util::set< T >::clear()`, `mln::util::set< T >::first_element()`, `mln::util::set< T >::insert()`, and `mln::util::set< T >::last_element()`.

**10.376.4.7** `template<typename T> const T mln::util::set< T >::last_element () const [inline]`

Return the last element of the [set](#).

**Precondition:**

not `is_empty()`

References `mln::util::set< T >::is_empty()`.

**10.376.4.8** `template<typename T> std::size_t mln::util::set< T >::memory_size () const`  
`[inline]`

Return the size of this [set](#) in memory.

References `mln::util::set< T >::nelements()`.

**10.376.4.9** `template<typename T> unsigned mln::util::set< T >::nelements () const` `[inline]`

Return the number of elements of the [set](#).

Referenced by `mln::util::set< T >::is_empty()`, `mln::util::set< T >::memory_size()`, and `mln::util::set< T >::operator[]()`.

**10.376.4.10** `]`

`template<typename T> const T & mln::util::set< T >::operator[] (unsigned i) const` `[inline]`

Return the *i*-th element of the [set](#).

**Parameters:**

← *i* Index of the element to retrieve.

**Precondition:**

*i* < `nelements()`

The element is returned by reference and is constant.

References `mln::util::set< T >::nelements()`.

**10.376.4.11** `template<typename T> set< T > & mln::util::set< T >::remove (const T & elt)`  
`[inline]`

Remove an element `elt` into the [set](#).

**Parameters:**

← *elt* The element to be inserted.

If `elt` is already in the [set](#), this method is a no-op.

**Returns:**

The [set](#) itself after suppression.

**10.376.4.12** `template<typename T> const std::vector< T > & mln::util::set< T >::std_vector ()`  
`const` `[inline]`

Give access to the [set](#) elements.

The complexity of this method is O(1).

**Postcondition:**

The [set](#) is frozen.

**Returns:**

An [array](#) (std::vector) of elements.

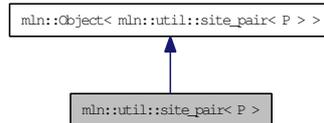
Referenced by mln::util::set< T >::insert().

## 10.377 mln::util::site\_pair< P > Class Template Reference

A pair of sites.

```
#include <site_pair.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::util::site\_pair< P >:



### Public Member Functions

- const P & [first](#) () const  
*Return the first site.*
- const [util::ord\\_pair](#)< P > & [pair](#) () const  
*Return the underlying pair.*
- const P & [second](#) () const  
*Return the second site.*

### 10.377.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename P> class mln::util::site_pair< P >
```

A pair of sites.

It can be used as site.

### 10.377.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.377.2.1** `template<typename P> const P & mln::util::site_pair< P >::first () const` `[inline]`

Return the first site.

**10.377.2.2** `template<typename P> const util::ord_pair< P > & mln::util::site_pair< P >::pair () const` `[inline]`

Return the underlying pair.

**10.377.2.3** `template<typename P> const P & mln::util::site_pair< P >::second () const` `[inline]`

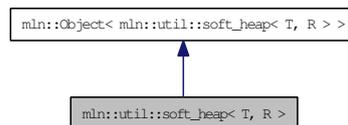
Return the second site.

## 10.378 mln::util::soft\_heap< T, R > Class Template Reference

Soft heap.

```
#include <soft_heap.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::util::soft\_heap< T, R >:



### Public Types

- typedef T [element](#)  
*Element associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [clear](#) ()  
*Clear the heap.*
- bool [is\\_empty](#) () const  
*Return true if there is at least one element.*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Return true if there is at least one element.*
- int [nelements](#) () const  
*Return the number of element in the heap.*
- T [pop\\_front](#) ()  
*Returns the element with the lowest priority and remove it from the heap.*
- void [push](#) (soft\_heap< T, R > &sh)  
*Merge sh with this heap.*
- void [push](#) (const T &element)  
*Add a new element element.*
- [soft\\_heap](#) (unsigned r=20)  
*Default constructor.*
- [~soft\\_heap](#) ()  
*Destructor.*

### 10.378.1 Detailed Description

**template<typename T, typename R> class mln::util::soft\_heap< T, R >**

Soft heap.

T key, the [data](#) to store in the heap. For instance a [point](#) 2d. R rank, for instance int\_u8

### 10.378.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.378.2.1 template<typename T, typename R> typedef T mln::util::soft\_heap< T, R >::element**

Element associated type.

### 10.378.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.378.3.1 template<typename T, typename R> mln::util::soft\_heap< T, R >::soft\_heap (unsigned r = 20) [inline]**

Default constructor.

A corruption threshold  $r$  can be specified. This threshold means that if nodes have a rank higher than this threshold they can be "corrupted" and therefore their rank can be reduced.

**10.378.3.2 template<typename T, typename R> mln::util::soft\_heap< T, R >::~~soft\_heap () [inline]**

Destructor.

References `mln::util::head< T, R >::next()`, and `mln::util::head< T, R >::queue()`.

### 10.378.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.378.4.1 template<typename T, typename R> void mln::util::soft\_heap< T, R >::clear () [inline]**

Clear the heap.

References `mln::util::head< T, R >::next()`, `mln::util::head< T, R >::queue()`, `mln::util::head< T, R >::set_next()`, and `mln::util::head< T, R >::set_prev()`.

**10.378.4.2 template<typename T, typename R> bool mln::util::soft\_heap< T, R >::is\_empty () const [inline]**

Return true if there is at least one element.

**10.378.4.3 template<typename T, typename R> bool mln::util::soft\_heap< T, R >::is\_valid () const [inline]**

Return true if there is at least one element.

Referenced by `mln::util::soft_heap< T, R >::pop_front()`.

**10.378.4.4** `template<typename T, typename R> int mln::util::soft_heap< T, R >::nelements () const` [inline]

Return the number of element in the heap.

Referenced by `mln::util::soft_heap< T, R >::push()`.

**10.378.4.5** `template<typename T, typename R> T mln::util::soft_heap< T, R >::pop_front ()` [inline]

Returns the element with the lowest priority and remove it from the heap.

References `mln::util::soft_heap< T, R >::is_valid()`, `mln::util::head< T, R >::next()`, `mln::util::node< T, R >::next()`, `mln::util::head< T, R >::prev()`, `mln::util::head< T, R >::queue()`, and `mln::util::head< T, R >::set_queue()`.

**10.378.4.6** `template<typename T, typename R> void mln::util::soft_heap< T, R >::push (soft_heap< T, R > &sh)` [inline]

Merge `sh` with this heap.

Be ware that after this call, `sh` will be empty. This heap will hold the elements which were part of `sh`.

References `mln::util::soft_heap< T, R >::nelements()`, `mln::util::head< T, R >::next()`, and `mln::util::head< T, R >::queue()`.

**10.378.4.7** `template<typename T, typename R> void mln::util::soft_heap< T, R >::push (const T &element)` [inline]

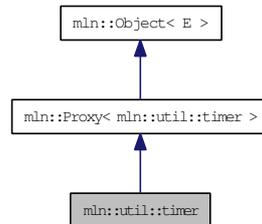
Add a new element `element`.

## 10.379 mln::util::timer Class Reference

Timer structure.

```
#include <timer.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::util::timer:



### 10.379.1 Detailed Description

Timer structure.

## 10.380 mln::util::tracked\_ptr< T > Struct Template Reference

Smart pointer for shared [data](#) with tracking.

```
#include <tracked_ptr.hh>
```

### Public Member Functions

- `operator bool () const`  
*Coercion towards Boolean (for arithmetical tests).*
- `bool operator! () const`  
*Negation (for arithmetical tests).*
- `T * operator → ()`  
*Mimics the behavior of op-> for a pointer in the mutable case.*
- `const T * operator → () const`  
*Mimics the behavior of op-> for a pointer in the const case.*
- `tracked_ptr< T > & operator= (T *ptr)`  
*Assignment.*
- `tracked_ptr< T > & operator= (const tracked_ptr< T > &rhs)`  
*Assignment.*
- `~tracked_ptr ()`  
*Destructor.*
- `tracked_ptr (const tracked_ptr< T > &rhs)`  
*Copy constructor.*
- `tracked_ptr ()`  
*Constructors.*

### 10.380.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct mln::util::tracked_ptr< T >
```

Smart pointer for shared [data](#) with tracking.

### 10.380.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.380.2.1** `template<typename T> mln::util::tracked_ptr< T >::tracked_ptr () [inline]`

Constructors.

**10.380.2.2** `template<typename T> mln::util::tracked_ptr< T >::tracked_ptr (const tracked_ptr< T > & rhs) [inline]`

Copy constructor.

**10.380.2.3** `template<typename T> mln::util::tracked_ptr< T >::~~tracked_ptr () [inline]`

Destructor.

### 10.380.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.380.3.1** `template<typename T> mln::util::tracked_ptr< T >::operator bool () const [inline]`

Coercion towards Boolean (for arithmetical tests).

**10.380.3.2** `template<typename T> bool mln::util::tracked_ptr< T >::operator! () const [inline]`

Negation (for arithmetical tests).

**10.380.3.3** `template<typename T> T * mln::util::tracked_ptr< T >::operator → () [inline]`

Mimics the behavior of `op->` for a pointer in the mutable case.

#### Invariant:

Pointer proxy exists.

**10.380.3.4** `template<typename T> const T * mln::util::tracked_ptr< T >::operator → () const [inline]`

Mimics the behavior of `op->` for a pointer in the const case.

#### Invariant:

Pointer proxy exists.

**10.380.3.5** `template<typename T> tracked_ptr< T > & mln::util::tracked_ptr< T >::operator= (T * ptr) [inline]`

Assignment.

**10.380.3.6** `template<typename T> tracked_ptr< T > & mln::util::tracked_ptr< T >::operator= (const tracked_ptr< T > & rhs) [inline]`

Assignment.

## 10.381 mln::util::tree< T > Class Template Reference

Class of generic [tree](#).

```
#include <tree.hh>
```

### Public Member Functions

- void [add\\_tree\\_down](#) (T &elt)  
*Bind a new [tree](#) downer the current.*
- void [add\\_tree\\_up](#) (T &elt)  
*Bind a new [tree](#) upper the current.*
- bool [check\\_consistency](#) ()  
*Check the consistency of the [tree](#).*
- [branch](#)< T > [main\\_branch](#) ()  
*Convert the [tree](#) into brach.*
- [tree\\_node](#)< T > \* [root](#) ()  
*The getter of the root.*
- [tree](#) ([tree\\_node](#)< T > \*root)  
*Constructor.*
- [tree](#) ()  
*Constructor.*

### 10.381.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> class mln::util::tree< T >
```

Class of generic [tree](#).

### 10.381.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.381.2.1** `template<typename T> mln::util::tree< T >::tree ()` [[inline](#)]

Constructor.

**10.381.2.2** `template<typename T> mln::util::tree< T >::tree (tree\_node< T > * root)`  
[[inline](#)]

Constructor.

#### Parameters:

← *root* The root of the [tree](#).

### 10.381.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.381.3.1** `template<typename T> void mln::util::tree< T >::add_tree_down (T & elt)`  
[inline]

Bind a new [tree](#) downer the current.

**Parameters:**

← *elt* The new [value](#) of the new [tree\\_node](#) of the new [tree](#) add downer the current.

**10.381.3.2** `template<typename T> void mln::util::tree< T >::add_tree_up (T & elt)` [inline]

Bind a new [tree](#) upper the current.

**Parameters:**

← *elt* The new [value](#) of the new [tree\\_node](#) of the new [tree](#) add upper the current.

References `mln::util::tree_node< T >::children()`.

**10.381.3.3** `template<typename T> bool mln::util::tree< T >::check_consistency ()` [inline]

Check the consistency of the [tree](#).

**Returns:**

true if no error, else false.

References `mln::util::tree< T >::root()`.

**10.381.3.4** `template<typename T> branch< T > mln::util::tree< T >::main_branch ()`  
[inline]

Convert the [tree](#) into brach.

**Returns:**

The root's [tree\\_node](#) of the the current [tree](#).

References `mln::util::tree< T >::root()`.

**10.381.3.5** `template<typename T> tree_node< T > * mln::util::tree< T >::root ()` [inline]

The getter of the root.

**Returns:**

The root's [tree\\_node](#) of the the current [tree](#).

Referenced by `mln::util::tree< T >::check_consistency()`, `mln::util::display_tree()`, `mln::util::tree< T >::main_branch()`, and `mln::util::tree_to_fast()`.

## 10.382 mln::util::tree\_node< T > Class Template Reference

Class of generic [tree\\_node](#) for [tree](#).

```
#include <tree.hh>
```

### Public Member Functions

- [tree\\_node](#)< T > \* [add\\_child](#) ([tree\\_node](#)< T > \*[tree\\_node](#))  
*Bind [tree\\_node](#) to the current [tree\\_node](#) and become its child.*
- [tree\\_node](#)< T > \* [add\\_child](#) (T elt)  
*Create a [tree\\_node](#) with elt which become the child of the current [tree\\_node](#).*
- bool [check\\_consistency](#) ()  
*Check the consistency of the [tree\\_node](#).*
- const children\_t & [children](#) () const  
*The getter of the children.*
- children\_t & [children](#) ()  
*The getter of the children.*
- [tree\\_node](#)< T > \* [delete\\_tree\\_node](#) ()  
*Delete the current [tree\\_node](#).*
- const T & [elt](#) () const  
*The const getter of the element.*
- T & [elt](#) ()  
*The getter of the element.*
- [tree\\_node](#)< T > \* [parent](#) ()  
*The getter of the parent.*
- void [print](#) (std::ostream &ostr, int level=0)  
*Print on ostr the arborescence with the current [tree\\_node](#) as root.*
- [tree\\_node](#)< T > \* [search](#) (T &elt)  
*Search the [tree\\_node](#) with value elt in the arborescence of the current [tree\\_node](#).*
- int [search\\_rec](#) ([tree\\_node](#)< T > \*\*res, T &elt)  
*The using method for method search.*
- void [set\\_parent](#) ([tree\\_node](#)< T > \*parent)  
*Bind [tree\\_node](#) to the current [tree\\_node](#) and become its parent.*
- [tree\\_node](#) (T elt)  
*Constructor.*

- [tree\\_node](#) ()

*Constructor.*

### 10.382.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename T> class mln::util::tree_node< T >`

Class of generic [tree\\_node](#) for [tree](#).

### 10.382.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.382.2.1** `template<typename T> mln::util::tree_node< T >::tree_node ()` [inline]

Constructor.

**10.382.2.2** `template<typename T> mln::util::tree_node< T >::tree_node (T elt)` [inline]

Constructor.

#### Parameters:

← *elt* The element of [tree\\_node](#).

### 10.382.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.382.3.1** `template<typename T> tree_node< T > * mln::util::tree_node< T >::add_child (tree_node< T > * tree_node)` [inline]

Bind [tree\\_node](#) to the current [tree\\_node](#) and become its child.

#### Parameters:

← *tree\_node* The new child [tree\\_node](#).

#### Returns:

The child [tree\\_node](#).

References `mln::util::tree_node< T >::children()`, and `mln::util::tree_node< T >::parent()`.

**10.382.3.2** `template<typename T> tree_node< T > * mln::util::tree_node< T >::add_child (T elt)` [inline]

Create a [tree\\_node](#) with `elt` which become the child of the current [tree\\_node](#).

#### Parameters:

← *elt* The element of the new child to add.

#### Returns:

The new [tree\\_node](#) created.

**10.382.3.3** `template<typename T> bool mln::util::tree_node< T >::check_consistency ()`  
[inline]

Check the consistency of the [tree\\_node](#).

**Returns:**

true if no error, else false.

**10.382.3.4** `template<typename T> const std::vector< tree_node< T > * > &`  
`mln::util::tree_node< T >::children () const` [inline]

The getter of the children.

**Returns:**

The children of the [tree\\_node](#) in const.

**10.382.3.5** `template<typename T> std::vector< tree_node< T > * > & mln::util::tree_node< T`  
`>::children ()` [inline]

The getter of the children.

**Returns:**

The children of the [tree\\_node](#).

Referenced by `mln::util::tree_node< T >::add_child()`, and `mln::util::tree< T >::add_tree_up()`.

**10.382.3.6** `template<typename T> tree_node< T > * mln::util::tree_node< T`  
`>::delete_tree_node ()` [inline]

Delete the current [tree\\_node](#).

**10.382.3.7** `template<typename T> const T & mln::util::tree_node< T >::elt () const` [inline]

The const getter of the element.

**Returns:**

The element of the [tree\\_node](#) in const.

**10.382.3.8** `template<typename T> T & mln::util::tree_node< T >::elt ()` [inline]

The getter of the element.

**Returns:**

The element of the [tree\\_node](#).

Referenced by `mln::util::tree_node< T >::print()`.

**10.382.3.9** `template<typename T> tree_node< T > * mln::util::tree_node< T >::parent ()`  
[inline]

The getter of the parent.

**Returns:**

The parent of the [tree\\_node](#).

Referenced by `mln::util::tree_node< T >::add_child()`, `mln::util::branch_iter_ind< T >::deepness()`, and `mln::util::branch_iter< T >::deepness()`.

**10.382.3.10** `template<typename T> void mln::util::tree_node< T >::print (std::ostream & ostr, int level = 0)` [inline]

Print on `ostr` the arborescence with the current [tree\\_node](#) as root.

**Parameters:**

← *ostr* The output stream.

← *level* The deep level

References `mln::util::tree_node< T >::elt()`.

**10.382.3.11** `template<typename T> tree_node< T > * mln::util::tree_node< T >::search (T & elt)` [inline]

Search the [tree\\_node](#) with `value` `elt` in the arborescence of the current [tree\\_node](#).

**Parameters:**

← *elt* The `value` of the searched [tree\\_node](#).

**Returns:**

If not found 0 else the [tree\\_node](#) with `elt` `value`.

References `mln::util::tree_node< T >::search_rec()`.

**10.382.3.12** `template<typename T> int mln::util::tree_node< T >::search_rec (tree_node< T > ** res, T & elt)` [inline]

The using method for method search.

Referenced by `mln::util::tree_node< T >::search()`.

**10.382.3.13** `template<typename T> void mln::util::tree_node< T >::set_parent (tree_node< T > * parent)` [inline]

Bind [tree\\_node](#) to the current [tree\\_node](#) and become its parent.

**Parameters:**

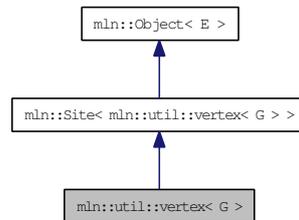
← *parent* The new parent [tree\\_node](#).

## 10.383 mln::util::vertex< G > Class Template Reference

Vertex of a [graph](#) G.

```
#include <vertex.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::util::vertex< G >:



### Public Types

- typedef [Vertex](#)< void > [Category](#)  
*Object category.*
- typedef G [graph\\_t](#)  
*Graph associated type.*
- typedef [vertex\\_id\\_t](#) [id\\_t](#)  
*The [vertex](#) type id.*
- typedef [vertex\\_id\\_t::value\\_t](#) [id\\_value\\_t](#)  
*The underlying type used to store [vertex](#) ids.*

### Public Member Functions

- void [change\\_graph](#) (const G &g)  
*Change the parent [graph](#) of that [vertex](#).*
- [edge](#)< G > [edge\\_with](#) (const [vertex](#)< G > &v\_id) const  
*Returns true if this [vertex](#) has an [edge](#) with the given [vertex](#).*
- const G & [graph](#) () const  
*Returns the [graph](#) pointer this [vertex](#) belongs to.*
- const [vertex\\_id\\_t](#) & [id](#) () const  
*Returns the [vertex](#) id.*
- void [invalidate](#) ()  
*Invalidate that [vertex](#).*
- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const

Check whether the *vertex* is still part of the *graph*.

- `edge_id_t ith_nbh_edge` (unsigned i) const  
Returns the *ith edge* starting from this *vertex*.
- `vertex_id_t ith_nbh_vertex` (unsigned i) const  
Returns the *ith vertex* adjacent to this *vertex*.
- unsigned `nmax_nbh_edges` () const  
Returns the number max of edges starting from this *vertex*.
- unsigned `nmax_nbh_vertices` () const  
Returns the number max of vertices adjacent to this *vertex*.
- operator `vertex_id_t` () const  
Conversion to the *vertex id*.
- `vertex_id_t other` (const `edge_id_t &id_e`) const  
Returns the other *vertex* located on *edge* `id_e`.
- void `update_id` (const `vertex_id_t &id`)  
Update the *vertex id*.
- `vertex` ()  
Constructors.

### 10.383.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename G> class mln::util::vertex< G >
```

Vertex of a *graph* *G*.

### 10.383.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.383.2.1** `template<typename G> typedef Vertex<void> mln::util::vertex< G >::Category`

Object category.

**10.383.2.2** `template<typename G> typedef G mln::util::vertex< G >::graph_t`

Graph associated type.

**10.383.2.3** `template<typename G> typedef vertex_id_t mln::util::vertex< G >::id_t`

The *vertex* type id.

### 10.383.2.4 `template<typename G> typedef vertex_id_t::value_t mln::util::vertex< G >::id_value_t`

The underlying type used to store [vertex](#) ids.

## 10.383.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 10.383.3.1 `template<typename G> mln::util::vertex< G >::vertex () [inline]`

Constructors.

References `mln::util::vertex< G >::invalidate()`.

## 10.383.4 Member Function Documentation

### 10.383.4.1 `template<typename G> void mln::util::vertex< G >::change_graph (const G & g) [inline]`

Change the parent [graph](#) of that [vertex](#).

### 10.383.4.2 `template<typename G> edge< G > mln::util::vertex< G >::edge_with (const vertex< G > & v_id) const [inline]`

Returns true if this [vertex](#) has an [edge](#) with the given [vertex](#).

### 10.383.4.3 `template<typename G> const G & mln::util::vertex< G >::graph () const [inline]`

Returns the [graph](#) pointer this [vertex](#) belongs to.

Referenced by `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::has()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has()`, and `mln::util::operator==(())`.

### 10.383.4.4 `template<typename G> const vertex_id_t & mln::util::vertex< G >::id () const [inline]`

Returns the [vertex](#) id.

Referenced by `mln::util::graph::edge()`, `mln::util::line_graph< G >::has()`, and `mln::util::operator==(())`.

### 10.383.4.5 `template<typename G> void mln::util::vertex< G >::invalidate () [inline]`

Invalidate that [vertex](#).

Referenced by `mln::util::vertex< G >::vertex()`.

### 10.383.4.6 `template<typename G> bool mln::util::vertex< G >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Check whether the [vertex](#) is still part of the [graph](#).

Referenced by `mln::p_vertices< G, F >::has()`.

**10.383.4.7** `template<typename G> edge_id_t mln::util::vertex< G >::ith_nbh_edge (unsigned i) const [inline]`

Returns the *ith* [edge](#) starting from this [vertex](#).

**10.383.4.8** `template<typename G> vertex_id_t mln::util::vertex< G >::ith_nbh_vertex (unsigned i) const [inline]`

Returns the *ith* [vertex](#) adjacent to this [vertex](#).

**10.383.4.9** `template<typename G> unsigned mln::util::vertex< G >::nmax_nbh_edges () const [inline]`

Returns the number max of edges starting from this [vertex](#).

If *g\_* is a sub [graph](#) of another [graph](#), *nmax* will be retrived from the initial [graph](#).

**10.383.4.10** `template<typename G> unsigned mln::util::vertex< G >::nmax_nbh_vertices () const [inline]`

Returns the number max of vertices adjacent to this [vertex](#).

**10.383.4.11** `template<typename G> mln::util::vertex< G >::operator vertex_id_t () const [inline]`

Conversion to the [vertex](#) id.

FIXME: May cause ambiguities... :(

**10.383.4.12** `template<typename G> vertex_id_t mln::util::vertex< G >::other (const edge_id_t & id_e) const [inline]`

Returns the other [vertex](#) located on [edge](#) *id\_e*.

**10.383.4.13** `template<typename G> void mln::util::vertex< G >::update_id (const vertex_id_t & id) [inline]`

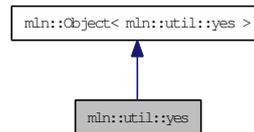
Update the [vertex](#) id.

## 10.384 mln::util::yes Struct Reference

[Object](#) that always says "yes".

```
#include <yes.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::util::yes:



### 10.384.1 Detailed Description

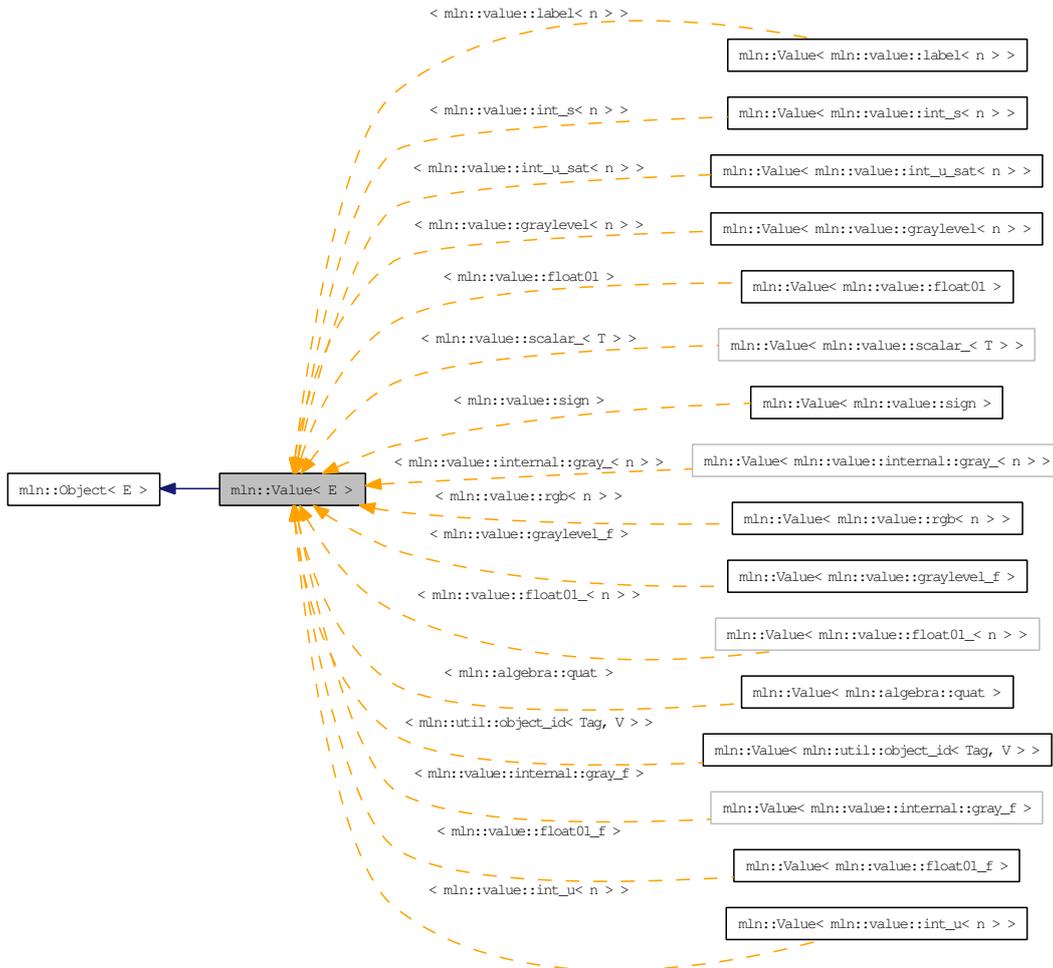
[Object](#) that always says "yes".

## 10.385 mln::Value< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes of values.

```
#include <value.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Value< E >:



### 10.385.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Value< E >
```

Base class for implementation classes of values.

**See also:**

`mln::doc::Value` for a complete documentation of this class contents.

## 10.386 mln::value::float01 Class Reference

Class for floating values restricted to the interval [0.

```
#include <float01.hh>
```

Inherits mln::value::Floating< mln::value::float01 >.

### Public Types

- typedef std::pair< unsigned, unsigned long > [enc](#)  
*Encoding associated type.*
- typedef float [equiv](#)  
*Equivalent associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [float01](#) (unsigned nbits, float val)  
*Ctor.*
- template<unsigned n>  
[float01](#) (const float01\_< n > &val)  
*Ctor.*
- [float01](#) ()  
*Ctor.*
- unsigned [nbits](#) () const  
*Access to the encoding size.*
- operator float () const  
*Conversion to float.*
- [float01](#) & [set\\_nbits](#) (unsigned nbits)  
*Set the encoding size to nbits.*
- const [float01](#) [to\\_nbits](#) (unsigned nbits) const  
*Return an equivalent gray encoded on nbits bits.*
- float [value](#) () const  
*Access to std type.*
- unsigned long [value\\_ind](#) () const  
*Access to the position in the quantized interval.*

### 10.386.1 Detailed Description

Class for floating values restricted to the interval [0.  
.1] and discretized with n bits.

### 10.386.2 Member Typedef Documentation

#### 10.386.2.1 `typedef std::pair<unsigned, unsigned long> mln::value::float01::enc`

Encoding associated type.

#### 10.386.2.2 `typedef float mln::value::float01::equiv`

Equivalent associated type.

### 10.386.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 10.386.3.1 `mln::value::float01::float01 () [inline]`

Ctor.

#### 10.386.3.2 `template<unsigned n> mln::value::float01::float01 (const float01_<n> & val) [inline]`

Ctor.

#### 10.386.3.3 `mln::value::float01::float01 (unsigned nbits, float val) [inline]`

Ctor.

### 10.386.4 Member Function Documentation

#### 10.386.4.1 `unsigned mln::value::float01::nbits () const [inline]`

Access to the encoding size.

#### 10.386.4.2 `mln::value::float01::operator float () const [inline]`

Conversion to float.

#### 10.386.4.3 `float01 & mln::value::float01::set_nbits (unsigned nbits) [inline]`

Set the encoding size to nbits.

Referenced by `to_nbits()`.

**10.386.4.4** `const float01 mln::value::float01::to_nbits (unsigned nbits) const` [inline]

Return an equivalent gray encoded on `nbits` bits.

References `set_nbits()`.

**10.386.4.5** `float mln::value::float01::value () const` [inline]

Access to std type.

**10.386.4.6** `unsigned long mln::value::float01::value_ind () const` [inline]

Access to the position in the quantized interval.

## 10.387 mln::value::float01\_f Struct Reference

Class for floating values restricted to the interval [0..1].

```
#include <float01_f.hh>
```

Inherits mln::value::Floating< mln::value::float01\_f >, and mln::value::internal::value\_like\_< float, float, float, mln::value::float01\_f >.

### Public Member Functions

- [float01\\_f](#) (float val)  
*Constructor from a float.*
- [float01\\_f](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- [operator float](#) () const  
*Conversion to a float.*
- [float01\\_f & operator=](#) (const float val)  
*Assignment from a float.*
- float [value](#) () const  
*Access to float value.*

### 10.387.1 Detailed Description

Class for floating values restricted to the interval [0..1].

### 10.387.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 10.387.2.1 mln::value::float01\_f::float01\_f () [inline]

Constructor without argument.

#### 10.387.2.2 mln::value::float01\_f::float01\_f (float val) [inline]

Constructor from a float.

### 10.387.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 10.387.3.1 mln::value::float01\_f::operator float () const [inline]

Conversion to a float.

**10.387.3.2 float01\_f & mln::value::float01\_f::operator= (const float val)** [inline]

Assignment from a float.

**10.387.3.3 float mln::value::float01\_f::value () const** [inline]

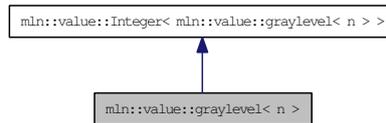
Access to float [value](#).

## 10.388 mln::value::graylevel< n > Struct Template Reference

General gray-level class on n bits.

```
#include <graylevel.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::value::graylevel< n >:



### Public Member Functions

- `template<unsigned m>`  
`graylevel` (const `graylevel`< m > &rhs)  
*Constructor from any graylevel.*
- `graylevel` (int val)  
*Constructor from int.*
- `graylevel` (const `graylevel`< n > &rhs)  
*Copy constructor.*
- `graylevel` ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- `template<unsigned m>`  
`graylevel`< n > & `operator=` (const `graylevel`< m > &rhs)  
*Assignment with any graylevel.*
- `graylevel`< n > & `operator=` (int val)  
*Assignment with int.*
- `graylevel`< n > & `operator=` (const `graylevel`< n > &rhs)  
*Assignment.*
- `float to_float` () const  
*Conversion to float between 0 and 1.*
- `unsigned value` () const  
*Access to std type.*
- `graylevel` (const `mln::literal::black_t` &)  
*Ctors with literals.*
- `graylevel`< n > & `operator=` (const `mln::literal::black_t` &)  
*Assignment with literals.*

## 10.388.1 Detailed Description

`template<unsigned n> struct mln::value::graylevel< n >`

General gray-level class on n bits.

## 10.388.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.388.2.1** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::graylevel< n >::graylevel ()` [inline]

Constructor without argument.

**10.388.2.2** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::graylevel< n >::graylevel (const graylevel< n > & rhs)` [inline]

Copy constructor.

**10.388.2.3** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::graylevel< n >::graylevel (int val)` [inline]

Constructor from int.

**10.388.2.4** `template<unsigned n> template<unsigned m> mln::value::graylevel< n >::graylevel (const graylevel< m > & rhs)` [inline]

Constructor from any [graylevel](#).

References `mln::value::graylevel< n >::value()`.

**10.388.2.5** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::graylevel< n >::graylevel (const mln::literal::black_t &)` [inline]

Ctors with literals.

## 10.388.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.388.3.1** `template<unsigned n> graylevel< n > & mln::value::graylevel< n >::operator= (const mln::literal::black_t &)` [inline]

Assignment with literals.

**10.388.3.2** `template<unsigned n> template<unsigned m> graylevel< n > & mln::value::graylevel< n >::operator= (const graylevel< m > & rhs)` [inline]

Assignment with any [graylevel](#).

References `mln::value::graylevel< n >::value()`.

**10.388.3.3** `template<unsigned n> graylevel< n > & mln::value::graylevel< n >::operator= (int val) [inline]`

Assignment with int.

**10.388.3.4** `template<unsigned n> graylevel< n > & mln::value::graylevel< n >::operator= (const graylevel< n > & rhs) [inline]`

Assignment.

**10.388.3.5** `template<unsigned n> float mln::value::graylevel< n >::to_float () const [inline]`

Conversion to float between 0 and 1.

Referenced by `mln::value::graylevel_f::graylevel_f()`, and `mln::value::graylevel_f::operator=()`.

**10.388.3.6** `template<unsigned n> unsigned mln::value::graylevel< n >::value () const [inline]`

Access to std type.

Referenced by `mln::value::graylevel< n >::graylevel()`, and `mln::value::graylevel< n >::operator=()`.

## 10.389 mln::value::graylevel\_f Struct Reference

General gray-level class on n bits.

```
#include <graylevel_f.hh>
```

Inherits mln::value::Floating< mln::value::graylevel\_f >, and mln::value::internal::value\_like\_< mln::value::float01\_f, float01\_f::enc, mln::value::internal::gray\_f, mln::value::graylevel\_f >.

### Public Member Functions

- template<unsigned n>  
graylevel\_f (const graylevel< n > &rhs)  
*Constructor from graylevel.*
- graylevel\_f (float val)  
*Constructor from float.*
- graylevel\_f (const graylevel\_f &rhs)  
*Copy constructor.*
- graylevel\_f ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- template<unsigned n>  
operator graylevel< n > () const  
*Conversion to graylevel<n>.*
- template<unsigned n>  
graylevel\_f & operator= (const graylevel< n > &rhs)  
*Assignment with graylevel.*
- graylevel\_f & operator= (float val)  
*Assignment with float.*
- graylevel\_f & operator= (const graylevel\_f &rhs)  
*Assignment.*
- float value () const  
*Access to std type.*
- graylevel\_f (const mln::literal::black\_t &)  
*Ctors with literals.*
- graylevel\_f & operator= (const mln::literal::black\_t &)  
*Assignment with literals.*

### 10.389.1 Detailed Description

General gray-level class on n bits.

### 10.389.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 10.389.2.1 `mln::value::graylevel_f::graylevel_f()` [inline]

Constructor without argument.

#### 10.389.2.2 `mln::value::graylevel_f::graylevel_f(const graylevel_f & rhs)` [inline]

Copy constructor.

#### 10.389.2.3 `mln::value::graylevel_f::graylevel_f(float val)` [inline]

Constructor from float.

#### 10.389.2.4 `template<unsigned n> mln::value::graylevel_f::graylevel_f(const graylevel<n> & rhs)` [inline]

Constructor from [graylevel](#).

References `mln::value::graylevel<n>::to_float()`.

#### 10.389.2.5 `mln::value::graylevel_f::graylevel_f(const mln::literal::black_t &)` [inline]

Ctors with literals.

### 10.389.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 10.389.3.1 `template<unsigned n> mln::value::graylevel_f::operator graylevel<n>() const` [inline]

Conversion to `graylevel<n>`.

#### 10.389.3.2 `graylevel_f & mln::value::graylevel_f::operator=(const mln::literal::black_t &)` [inline]

Assignment with literals.

#### 10.389.3.3 `template<unsigned n> graylevel_f & mln::value::graylevel_f::operator=(const graylevel<n> & rhs)` [inline]

Assignment with [graylevel](#).

References `mln::value::graylevel<n>::to_float()`.

**10.389.3.4** graylevel\_f & mln::value::graylevel\_f::operator= (float *val*) [inline]

Assignment with float.

**10.389.3.5** graylevel\_f & mln::value::graylevel\_f::operator= (const graylevel\_f & *rhs*) [inline]

Assignment.

**10.389.3.6** float mln::value::graylevel\_f::value () const [inline]

Access to std type.

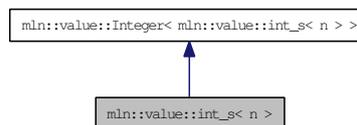
Referenced by mln::value::operator<<().

## 10.390 mln::value::int\_s< n > Struct Template Reference

Signed integer [value](#) class.

```
#include <int_s.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::value::int\_s< n >:



### Public Member Functions

- [int\\_s](#) (int i)  
*Constructor from an integer.*
- [int\\_s](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- [operator int](#) () const  
*Conversion to an integer.*
- [int\\_s< n > & operator=](#) (int i)  
*Assignment from an integer.*
- [int\\_s](#) (const [mln::literal::zero\\_t](#) &)  
*Constructors/assignments with literals.*

### Static Public Attributes

- static const [int\\_s< n > one](#) = 1  
*Unit value.*
- static const [int\\_s< n > zero](#) = 0  
*Zero value.*

#### 10.390.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned n> struct mln::value::int_s< n >
```

Signed integer [value](#) class.

The parameter is n the number of encoding bits.

## 10.390.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.390.2.1** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::int_s< n >::int_s ()` [inline]

Constructor without argument.

**10.390.2.2** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::int_s< n >::int_s (int i)` [inline]

Constructor from an integer.

**10.390.2.3** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::int_s< n >::int_s (const mln::literal::zero_t &)`  
[inline]

Constructors/assignments with literals.

## 10.390.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.390.3.1** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::int_s< n >::operator int () const` [inline]

Conversion to an integer.

**10.390.3.2** `template<unsigned n> int_s< n > & mln::value::int_s< n >::operator= (int i)`  
[inline]

Assignment from an integer.

## 10.390.4 Member Data Documentation

**10.390.4.1** `template<unsigned n> const int_s< n > mln::value::int_s< n >::one = 1` [inline,  
static]

Unit [value](#).

**10.390.4.2** `template<unsigned n> const int_s< n > mln::value::int_s< n >::zero = 0` [inline,  
static]

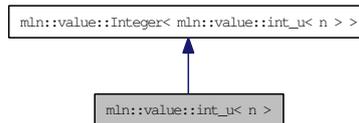
Zero [value](#).

## 10.391 mln::value::int\_u< n > Struct Template Reference

Unsigned integer `value` class.

```
#include <int_u.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for `mln::value::int_u< n >`:



### Public Member Functions

- `int_u` (int i)  
*Constructor from an integer.*
- `int_u` ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- `int_u< n > next` () const  
*Give the next `value` (i.e.,  $i + 1$ ).*
- `operator unsigned` () const  
*Conversion to an unsigned integer.*
- `int operator-` () const  
*Unary operator minus.*
- `int_u< n > & operator=` (int i)  
*Assignment from an integer.*
- `int_u` (const `mln::literal::zero_t` &)  
*Constructors/assignments with literals.*

### 10.391.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned n> struct mln::value::int_u< n >
```

Unsigned integer `value` class.

The parameter is `n` the number of encoding bits.

### 10.391.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.391.2.1** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::int_u< n >::int_u ()` [inline]

Constructor without argument.

**10.391.2.2** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::int_u< n >::int_u (int i) [inline]`

Constructor from an integer.

**10.391.2.3** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::int_u< n >::int_u (const mln::literal::zero_t &) [inline]`

Constructors/assignments with literals.

### 10.391.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.391.3.1** `template<unsigned n> int_u< n > mln::value::int_u< n >::next () const [inline]`

Give the next [value](#) (i.e.,  $i + 1$ ).

**10.391.3.2** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::int_u< n >::operator unsigned () const [inline]`

Conversion to an unsigned integer.

**10.391.3.3** `template<unsigned n> int mln::value::int_u< n >::operator- () const [inline]`

Unary operator minus.

**10.391.3.4** `template<unsigned n> int_u< n > & mln::value::int_u< n >::operator= (int i) [inline]`

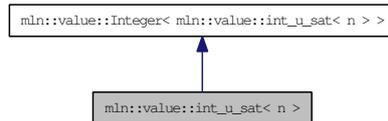
Assignment from an integer.

## 10.392 mln::value::int\_u\_sat< n > Struct Template Reference

Unsigned integer [value](#) class with saturation behavior.

```
#include <int_u_sat.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for `mln::value::int_u_sat< n >`:



### Public Member Functions

- [int\\_u\\_sat](#) (int i)  
*Constructor from an integer.*
- [int\\_u\\_sat](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- [operator int](#) () const  
*Conversion to an integer.*
- [int\\_u\\_sat< n > & operator+=](#) (int i)  
*Self addition.*
- [int\\_u\\_sat< n > & operator-=](#) (int i)  
*Self subtraction.*
- [int\\_u\\_sat< n > & operator=](#) (int i)  
*Assignment from an integer.*

### Static Public Attributes

- static const [int\\_u\\_sat< n > one](#) = 1  
*Unit value.*
- static const [int\\_u\\_sat< n > zero](#) = 0  
*Zero value.*

#### 10.392.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned n> struct mln::value::int_u_sat< n >
```

Unsigned integer [value](#) class with saturation behavior.

The parameter is `n` the number of encoding bits.

## 10.392.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.392.2.1** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::int_u_sat< n >::int_u_sat () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.392.2.2** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::int_u_sat< n >::int_u_sat (int i) [inline]`

Constructor from an integer.

## 10.392.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.392.3.1** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::int_u_sat< n >::operator int () const [inline]`

Conversion to an integer.

**10.392.3.2** `template<unsigned n> int_u_sat< n > & mln::value::int_u_sat< n >::operator+=( int i) [inline]`

Self addition.

**10.392.3.3** `template<unsigned n> int_u_sat< n > & mln::value::int_u_sat< n >::operator-= (int i) [inline]`

Self subtraction.

**10.392.3.4** `template<unsigned n> int_u_sat< n > & mln::value::int_u_sat< n >::operator= (int i) [inline]`

Assignment from an integer.

## 10.392.4 Member Data Documentation

**10.392.4.1** `template<unsigned n> const int_u_sat< n > mln::value::int_u_sat< n >::one = 1 [inline, static]`

Unit [value](#).

**10.392.4.2** `template<unsigned n> const int_u_sat< n > mln::value::int_u_sat< n >::zero = 0 [inline, static]`

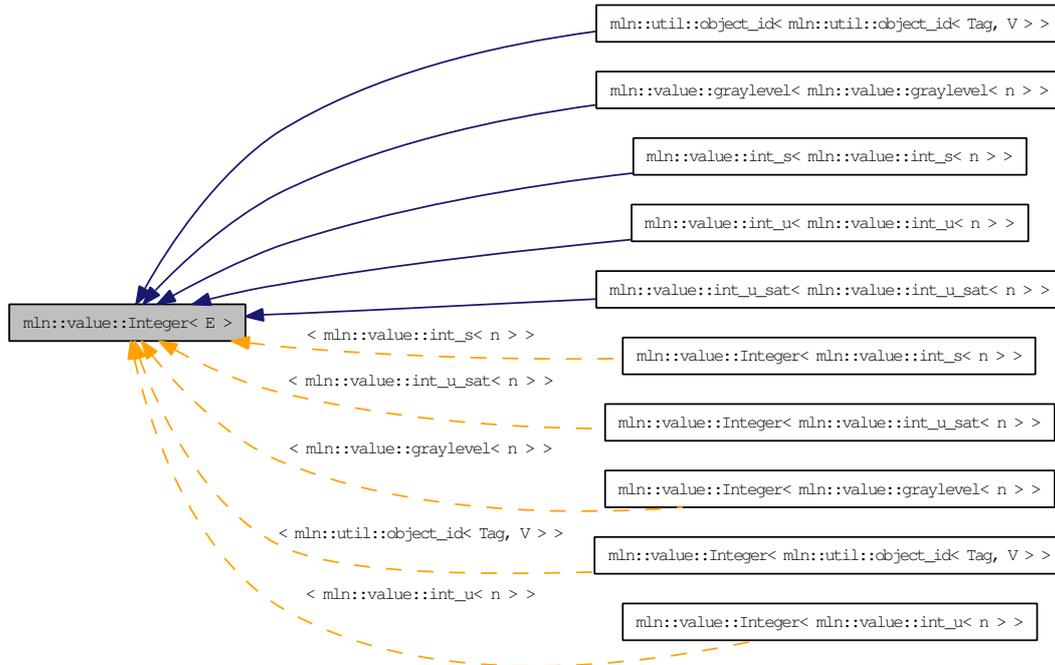
Zero [value](#).

## 10.393 mln::value::Integer< E > Struct Template Reference

Concept of integer.

```
#include <integer.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::value::Integer< E >:



### 10.393.1 Detailed Description

**template<typename E> struct mln::value::Integer< E >**

Concept of integer.

## 10.394 mln::value::Integer< void > Struct Template Reference

Category flag type.

```
#include <integer.hh>
```

### 10.394.1 Detailed Description

```
template<> struct mln::value::Integer< void >
```

Category flag type.

## 10.395 mln::value::label< n > Struct Template Reference

Label [value](#) class.

```
#include <label.hh>
```

Inherits [mln::value::Symbolic< mln::value::label< n > >](#), and [mln::value::internal::value\\_like\\_< unsigned, mln::value::internal::encoding\\_unsigned\\_< n >::ret, int, mln::value::label< n > >](#).

### Public Types

- `typedef internal::encoding_unsigned_< n >::ret` [enc](#)

*Encoding associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- [label](#) (const [literal::zero\\_t](#) &v)  
*Constructor from [literal::zero](#).*
- [label](#) (unsigned i)  
*Constructor from an (unsigned) integer.*
- [label](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- [label< n > next](#) () const  
*Return the next [value](#).*
- [operator unsigned](#) () const  
*Conversion to an unsigned integer.*
- [label< n > & operator++](#) ()  
*Self increment.*
- [label< n > & operator--](#) ()  
*Self decrement.*
- [label< n > & operator=](#) (const [literal::zero\\_t](#) &v)  
*Assignment from [literal::zero](#).*
- [label< n > & operator=](#) (unsigned i)  
*Assignment from an (unsigned) integer.*
- [label< n > prev](#) () const  
*Return the previous [value](#).*

### 10.395.1 Detailed Description

`template<unsigned n> struct mln::value::label< n >`

Label [value](#) class.

The parameter `n` is the number of encoding bits.

### 10.395.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.395.2.1** `template<unsigned n> typedef internal::encoding_unsigned_<n>::ret mln::value::label< n >::enc`

Encoding associated type.

### 10.395.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.395.3.1** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::label< n >::label () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.395.3.2** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::label< n >::label (unsigned i) [inline]`

Constructor from an (unsigned) integer.

**10.395.3.3** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::label< n >::label (const literal::zero_t & v) [inline]`

Constructor from [literal::zero](#).

### 10.395.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.395.4.1** `template<unsigned n> label< n > mln::value::label< n >::next () const [inline]`

Return the next [value](#).

**10.395.4.2** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::label< n >::operator unsigned () const [inline]`

Conversion to an unsigned integer.

**10.395.4.3** `template<unsigned n> label< n > & mln::value::label< n >::operator++ () [inline]`

Self increment.

**10.395.4.4** `template<unsigned n> label< n > & mln::value::label< n >::operator- ()`  
[inline]

Self decrement.

**10.395.4.5** `template<unsigned n> label< n > & mln::value::label< n >::operator= (const literal::zero_t & v)` [inline]

Assignment from [literal::zero](#).

**10.395.4.6** `template<unsigned n> label< n > & mln::value::label< n >::operator= (unsigned i)`  
[inline]

Assignment from an (unsigned) integer.

**10.395.4.7** `template<unsigned n> label< n > mln::value::label< n >::prev () const` [inline]

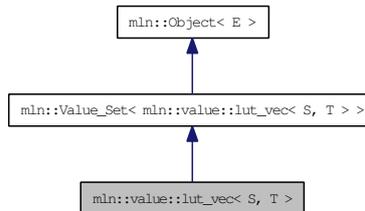
Return the previous [value](#).

## 10.396 mln::value::lut\_vec< S, T > Struct Template Reference

Class that defines FIXME.

```
#include <lut_vec.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::value::lut\_vec< S, T >:



### Public Types

- typedef bkd\_viter\_< lut\_vec< S, T > > bkd\_viter  
*Backward Value\_Iterator associated type.*
- typedef fwd\_viter\_< lut\_vec< S, T > > fwd\_viter  
*Forward Value\_Iterator associated type.*
- typedef T value  
*Value associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- bool has (const value &v) const  
*Test if v belongs to this set.*
- unsigned index\_of (const value &v) const  
*Give the index of value v in this set.*
- unsigned nvalues () const  
*Give the number of values.*
- T operator[] (unsigned i) const  
*Give the i-th value.*
- template<typename V>  
lut\_vec (const S &vset, const Function\_v2v< util::array< V > > &f)  
*Constructor from a value set and any util::array.*
- template<typename V>  
lut\_vec (const S &vset, const Function\_v2v< fun::i2v::array< V > > &f)  
*Constructor from a value set and any fun::i2v::array.*

- `template<typename F>`  
`lut_vec` (const S &vset, const `Function_v2v`< F > &f)  
*Constructors*  
 Constructor from a *value set* and any *Function\_v2v*.

### 10.396.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename S, typename T> struct mln::value::lut_vec< S, T >`

Class that defines FIXME.

#### Warning:

This is a multi-set!!! FIXME

### 10.396.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.396.2.1** `template<typename S, typename T> typedef bkd_viter_< lut_vec<S,T> >`  
`mln::value::lut_vec< S, T >::bkd_viter`

Backward `Value_Iterator` associated type.

**10.396.2.2** `template<typename S, typename T> typedef fwd_viter_< lut_vec<S,T> >`  
`mln::value::lut_vec< S, T >::fwd_viter`

Forward `Value_Iterator` associated type.

**10.396.2.3** `template<typename S, typename T> typedef T mln::value::lut_vec< S, T >::value`

`Value` associated type.

### 10.396.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.396.3.1** `template<typename S, typename T> template<typename F> mln::value::lut_vec< S,`  
`T >::lut_vec (const S & vset, const Function_v2v< F > &f) [inline]`

Constructors

Constructor from a *value set* and any *Function\_v2v*.

**10.396.3.2** `template<typename S, typename T> template<typename V> mln::value::lut_vec<`  
`S, T >::lut_vec (const S & vset, const Function_v2v< fun::i2v::array< V > > &f)`  
`[inline]`

Constructor from a *value set* and any *fun::i2v::array*.

**10.396.3.3** `template<typename S, typename T> template<typename V> mln::value::lut_vec< S, T >::lut_vec (const S & vset, const Function_v2v< util::array< V > > & f) [inline]`

Constructor from a [value set](#) and any [util::array](#).

References `mln::util::array< T >::size()`, and `mln::util::array< T >::std_vector()`.

## 10.396.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.396.4.1** `template<typename S, typename T> bool mln::value::lut_vec< S, T >::has (const value & v) const [inline]`

Test if `v` belongs to this [set](#).

**10.396.4.2** `template<typename S, typename T> unsigned mln::value::lut_vec< S, T >::index_of (const value & v) const [inline]`

Give the index of [value](#) `v` in this [set](#).

**10.396.4.3** `template<typename S, typename T> unsigned mln::value::lut_vec< S, T >::nvalues () const [inline]`

Give the number of values.

Referenced by `mln::value::lut_vec< S, T >::operator[]()`.

### 10.396.4.4 ]

`template<typename S, typename T> T mln::value::lut_vec< S, T >::operator[] (unsigned i) const [inline]`

Give the `i`-th [value](#).

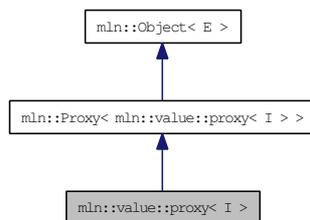
References `mln::value::lut_vec< S, T >::nvalues()`.

## 10.397 mln::value::proxy< I > Class Template Reference

Generic [proxy](#) class for an image [pixel value](#).

```
#include <proxy.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::value::proxy< I >:



### Public Types

- typedef void [enc](#)  
*Encoding associated type.*
- typedef I::value [equiv](#)  
*Equivalent associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- template<typename J>  
[proxy](#)< I > & [operator=](#) (const [proxy](#)< J > &rhs)  
*Assignment (write access); with other [proxy](#).*
- [proxy](#)< I > & [operator=](#) (const [proxy](#)< I > &rhs)  
*Assignment (write access); replacement for default op.*
- [proxy](#) (I &ima, const typename I::psite &p)  
*Constructor.*
- [proxy](#) ()  
*Constructor.*
- I::value [to\\_value](#) () const  
*Explicit read access.*
- [~proxy](#) ()  
*Destructor.*

### 10.397.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename I> class mln::value::proxy< I >`

Generic [proxy](#) class for an image [pixel value](#).

The parameter `I` is an image type.

### 10.397.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.397.2.1** `template<typename I> typedef void mln::value::proxy< I >::enc`

Encoding associated type.

**10.397.2.2** `template<typename I> typedef I::value mln::value::proxy< I >::equiv`

Equivalent associated type.

### 10.397.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.397.3.1** `template<typename I> mln::value::proxy< I >::proxy ()` [inline]

Constructor.

**10.397.3.2** `template<typename I> mln::value::proxy< I >::proxy (I & ima, const typename I::psite & p)` [inline]

Constructor.

**10.397.3.3** `template<typename I> mln::value::proxy< I >::~~proxy ()` [inline]

Destructor.

### 10.397.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.397.4.1** `template<typename I> template<typename J> proxy< I > & mln::value::proxy< I >::operator= (const proxy< J > & rhs)` [inline]

Assignment (write access); with other [proxy](#).

References `mln::value::proxy< I >::to_value()`.

**10.397.4.2** `template<typename I> proxy< I > & mln::value::proxy< I >::operator= (const proxy< I > & rhs)` [inline]

Assignment (write access); replacement for default op.

References `mln::value::proxy< I >::to_value()`.

**10.397.4.3** `template<typename I> I::value mln::value::proxy< I >::to_value () const`  
[inline]

Explicit read access.

Referenced by `mln::value::proxy< I >::operator=()`.

## 10.398 `mln::value::rgb< n >` Struct Template Reference

Color class for red-green-blue where every component is n-bit encoded.

```
#include <rgb.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::value::Vectorial< mln::value::rgb< n > >`, and `mln::value::internal::value_like_< mln::algebra::vec< 3, mln::value::int_u< n > >, mln::algebra::vec< 3, mln::value::int_u< n > >, mln::algebra::vec< 3, int >, mln::value::rgb< n > >`.

### Public Member Functions

- `rgb< n > & operator= (const rgb< n > &rhs)`  
*Assignment.*
- `rgb (const algebra::vec< 3, int > &rhs)`  
*Constructor from a algebra::vec.*
- `rgb (int r, int g, int b)`  
*Constructor from component values.*
- `rgb ()`  
*Constructor without argument.*
- `int_u< n > red () const`  
*Acces to red/green/blue component.*
- `rgb (const mln::literal::white_t &)`  
*Constructors with literals.*

### Static Public Attributes

- `static const rgb< n > zero`  
*Zero value.*

#### 10.398.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned n> struct mln::value::rgb< n >
```

Color class for red-green-blue where every component is n-bit encoded.

#### 10.398.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.398.2.1** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::rgb< n >::rgb () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

**10.398.2.2** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::rgb<n>::rgb (int r, int g, int b) [inline]`

Constructor from component values.

**10.398.2.3** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::rgb<n>::rgb (const algebra::vec<3, int> & rhs) [inline]`

Constructor from a `algebra::vec`.

**10.398.2.4** `template<unsigned n> mln::value::rgb<n>::rgb (const mln::literal::white_t &) [inline]`

Constructors with literals.

### 10.398.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.398.3.1** `template<unsigned n> rgb<n> & mln::value::rgb<n>::operator= (const rgb<n> & rhs) [inline]`

Assignment.

**10.398.3.2** `template<unsigned n> int_u<n> mln::value::rgb<n>::red () const [inline]`

Acces to red/green/blue component.

Referenced by `mln::io::magick::do_it()`.

### 10.398.4 Member Data Documentation

**10.398.4.1** `template<unsigned n> const rgb<n> mln::value::rgb<n>::zero [inline, static]`

Zero [value](#).

## 10.399 mln::value::set< T > Struct Template Reference

Class that defines the [set](#) of values of type T.

```
#include <set.hh>
```

Inherits mln::value::internal::set\_selector\_< T, mln::value::set< T >, mln::metal::equal< mln\_trait\_value\_quant(T), mln::trait::value::quant::low >::value >.

### Static Public Member Functions

- static const [set](#)< T > & [the](#) ()

*Return a singleton.*

### 10.399.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct mln::value::set< T >
```

Class that defines the [set](#) of values of type T.

This is the exhaustive [set](#) of values obtainable from type T.

### 10.399.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.399.2.1** `template<typename T> const set< T > & mln::value::set< T >::the ()` [inline, static]

Return a singleton.

## 10.400 mln::value::sign Class Reference

The `sign` class represents the `value` type composed by the `set (-1, 0, 1)` `sign value` type is a subset of the `int value` type.

```
#include <sign.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::value::internal::Integer< mln::value::sign >`.

### Public Types

- typedef int `enc`  
*FIXME Are these typedefs correct?*
- typedef int `equiv`  
*Define the equivalent type.*

### Public Member Functions

- `operator int () const`  
*Conversion to an integer.*
- `sign & operator= (int i)`  
*Assignment from an integer.*
- `sign (int i)`  
*Constructor from an integer.*
- `sign ()`  
*Constructor without argument.*
- `sign (const mln::literal::zero_t &)`  
*Constructors/assignments with literals.*

### Static Public Attributes

- static const `sign one = 1`  
*Unit value.*
- static const `sign zero = 0`  
*Zero value.*

#### 10.400.1 Detailed Description

The `sign` class represents the `value` type composed by the `set (-1, 0, 1)` `sign value` type is a subset of the `int value` type.

## 10.400.2 Member Typedef Documentation

### 10.400.2.1 typedef int mln::value::sign::enc

FIXME Are these typedefs correct?

Define the encoding type

### 10.400.2.2 typedef int mln::value::sign::equiv

Define the equivalent type.

## 10.400.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 10.400.3.1 mln::value::sign::sign () [inline]

Constructor without argument.

### 10.400.3.2 mln::value::sign::sign (int *i*) [inline]

Constructor from an integer.

### 10.400.3.3 mln::value::sign::sign (const mln::literal::zero\_t &) [inline]

Constructors/assignments with literals.

## 10.400.4 Member Function Documentation

### 10.400.4.1 mln::value::sign::operator int () const [inline]

Conversion to an integer.

### 10.400.4.2 sign & mln::value::sign::operator= (int *i*) [inline]

Assignment from an integer.

## 10.400.5 Member Data Documentation

### 10.400.5.1 const sign mln::value::sign::one = 1 [static]

Unit [value](#).

### 10.400.5.2 const sign mln::value::sign::zero = 0 [static]

Zero [value](#).

## 10.401 mln::value::stack\_image< n, I > Struct Template Reference

Stack image class.

```
#include <stack.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_value\_morpher< I, mln::algebra::vec< n, I::value >, mln::value::stack\_image< n, I >>.

### Public Types

- typedef I::domain\_t [domain\\_t](#)  
*Site\_Set associated type.*
- typedef internal::helper\_stack\_image\_lvalue\_< n, I >::ret [lvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-write access.*
- typedef I::psite [psite](#)  
*Point\_Site associated type.*
- typedef [value](#) [rvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef [stack\\_image](#)< n, tag::image\_< I >> [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*
- typedef algebra::vec< n, typename I::value > [value](#)  
*Value associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- bool [is\\_valid](#) () const  
*Test if this image has been initialized.*
- [lvalue operator](#)() (const [psite](#) &)  
*Read-write access of pixel value at point site p.*
- [rvalue operator](#)() (const [psite](#) &p) const  
*Read-only access of pixel value at point site p.*
- [stack\\_image](#) (const algebra::vec< n, I > &imas)  
*Constructors.*

### 10.401.1 Detailed Description

`template<unsigned n, typename I> struct mln::value::stack_image< n, I >`

Stack image class.

`mln::value::stack_image` stores a vector of `n` images of the same domain.

The parameter `n` is the number of images, `I` is the type of a stack element. Access a `value` will compute a vector which contains `n` coordinates : `[stack[0](p), stack[1](p), ... , stack[n](p)]`

### 10.401.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.401.2.1** `template<unsigned n, typename I> typedef I ::domain_t mln::value::stack_image< n, I >::domain_t`

`Site_Set` associated type.

**10.401.2.2** `template<unsigned n, typename I> typedef internal::helper_-stack_image_lvalue_<n,I>::ret mln::value::stack_image< n, I >::lvalue`

Return type of read-write access.

**10.401.2.3** `template<unsigned n, typename I> typedef I ::psite mln::value::stack_image< n, I >::psite`

`Point_Site` associated type.

**10.401.2.4** `template<unsigned n, typename I> typedef value mln::value::stack_image< n, I >::rvalue`

Return type of read-only access.

The `rvalue` type is not a const reference, since the `value` type is built on the fly, and return by `value` (copy).

**10.401.2.5** `template<unsigned n, typename I> typedef stack_image< n, tag::image_<I> > mln::value::stack_image< n, I >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

**10.401.2.6** `template<unsigned n, typename I> typedef algebra::vec<n, typename I ::value> mln::value::stack_image< n, I >::value`

`Value` associated type.

### 10.401.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.401.3.1** `template<unsigned n, typename I> mln::value::stack_image< n, I >::stack_image (const algebra::vec< n, I > & imas) [inline]`

Constructors.

### 10.401.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.401.4.1** `template<unsigned n, typename I> bool mln::value::stack_image< n, I >::is_valid () const [inline]`

Test if this image has been initialized.

**10.401.4.2** `template<unsigned n, typename I> stack_image< n, I >::lvalue mln::value::stack_image< n, I >::operator() (const psite & p) [inline]`

Read-write access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site *p*.

**10.401.4.3** `template<unsigned n, typename I> stack_image< n, I >::rvalue mln::value::stack_image< n, I >::operator() (const psite & p) const [inline]`

Read-only access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site *p*.

## 10.402 mln::value::super\_value< sign > Struct Template Reference

Specializations:

```
#include <super_value.hh>
```

### 10.402.1 Detailed Description

**template<> struct mln::value::super\_value< sign >**

Specializations:

Sign type is a subset of the short [value](#) type.

## 10.403 mln::value::value\_array< T, V > Struct Template Reference

Generic array class over indexed by a [value set](#) with type T.

```
#include <value_array.hh>
```

### Public Member Functions

- const V & [operator\(\)](#) (const T &v) const  
}
- const V & [operator\[\]](#) (unsigned i) const  
}
- [value\\_array](#) ()  
*Constructors.*
- const [mln::value::set](#)< T > & [vset](#) () const  
}

### 10.403.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T, typename V> struct mln::value::value_array< T, V >
```

Generic array class over indexed by a [value set](#) with type T.

### 10.403.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.403.2.1** `template<typename T, typename V> mln::value::value_array< T, V >::value_array ()`  
[inline]

Constructors.

```
{
```

### 10.403.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.403.3.1** `template<typename T, typename V> const V & mln::value::value_array< T, V >::operator() (const T &v) const` [inline]

```
}
```

Access elements through a [value](#) of T. {

**10.403.3.2** `]`

`template<typename T, typename V> const V & mln::value::value_array< T, V >::operator[] (unsigned i) const` [inline]

---

```
}
```

Access elements through array indexes. {

**10.403.3.3** `template<typename T, typename V> const mln::value::set< T > &  
mln::value::value_array< T, V >::vset () const [inline]`

```
}
```

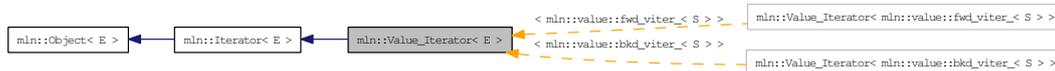
Reference to the [set](#) of T.

## 10.404 mln::Value\_Iterator< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation of classes of iterator on values.

```
#include <value_iterator.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Value\_Iterator< E >:



### Public Member Functions

- void `next ()`  
*Go to the next element.*

### Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename E> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &ostr, const Value_Iterator< E > &v)`  
*Print an iterator  $v$  on value set into the output stream `ostr`.*

#### 10.404.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Value_Iterator< E >
```

Base class for implementation of classes of iterator on values.

An iterator on values is an iterator that browse over a [set](#) of values.

**See also:**

[mln::doc::Value\\_Iterator](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

#### 10.404.2 Member Function Documentation

**10.404.2.1** `template<typename E> void mln::Iterator< E >::next ()` [`inline`, `inherited`]

Go to the next element.

**Warning:**

This is a final method; iterator classes should not re-defined this method. The actual "next" operation has to be defined through the `next_` method.

**Precondition:**

The iterator is valid.

### 10.404.3 Friends And Related Function Documentation

#### 10.404.3.1 `template<typename E> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const Value_Iterator< E > & v)` [related]

Print an iterator *v* on [value set](#) into the output stream *ostr*.

**Parameters:**

- ↔ *ostr* An output stream.
- ← *v* An iterator on [value set](#).

**Precondition:**

*v* is a valid.

**Returns:**

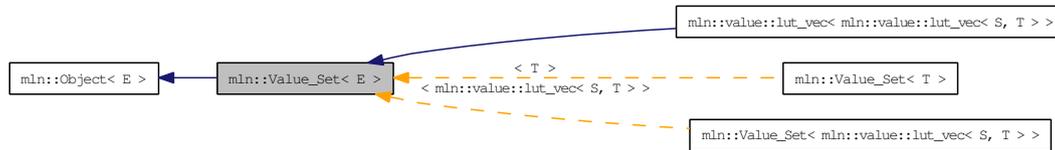
The modified output stream *ostr*.

## 10.405 mln::Value\_Set< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes of sets of values.

```
#include <value_set.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Value\_Set< E >:



### 10.405.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Value_Set< E >
```

Base class for implementation classes of sets of values.

**See also:**

[mln::doc::Value\\_Set](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

## 10.406 mln::Vertex< E > Struct Template Reference

[Vertex](#) category flag type.

```
#include <vertex.hh>
```

### 10.406.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Vertex< E >
```

[Vertex](#) category flag type.

## 10.407 mln::vertex\_image< P, V, G > Class Template Reference

Image based on [graph](#) vertices.

```
#include <vertex_image.hh>
```

Inherits [mln::pw::internal::image\\_base< mln::fun::i2v::array< V >, mln::p\\_vertices< G, mln::internal::vfsite\\_selector< P, G >::mln::fun::i2v::array >, mln::vertex\\_image< P, V, G > >](#).

### Public Types

- typedef [G](#) [graph\\_t](#)  
*The type of the underlying [graph](#).*
- typedef [vertex\\_nbh\\_t](#) [nbh\\_t](#)  
*Neighborhood type.*
- typedef [internal::vfsite\\_selector< P, G >::site\\_function\\_t](#) [site\\_function\\_t](#)  
*Function mapping [graph](#) elements to sites.*
- typedef [vertex\\_image< tag::psite\\_< P >, tag::value\\_< V >, tag::graph\\_< G > >](#) [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton type.*
- typedef [graph\\_elt\\_neighborhood< G, S >](#) [vertex\\_nbh\\_t](#)  
*Vertex Neighborhood type.*
- typedef [graph\\_elt\\_window< G, S >](#) [vertex\\_win\\_t](#)  
*Vertex Window type.*
- typedef [vertex\\_win\\_t](#) [win\\_t](#)  
*Window type.*

### Public Member Functions

- rvalue [operator\(\)](#) (unsigned [v\\_id](#)) const  
*Value accessors/operators overloads.*
- [vertex\\_image](#) ()  
*Constructors.*

#### 10.407.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename P, typename V, typename G = util::graph> class mln::vertex_image< P, V, G >
```

Image based on [graph](#) vertices.

## 10.407.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.407.2.1** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G = util::graph> typedef G mln::vertex_image< P, V, G >::graph_t`

The type of the underlying [graph](#).

**10.407.2.2** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G = util::graph> typedef vertex_nbh_t mln::vertex_image< P, V, G >::nbh_t`

[Neighborhood](#) type.

**10.407.2.3** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G = util::graph> typedef internal::vfsite_selector<P,G>::site_function_t mln::vertex_image< P, V, G >::site_function_t`

[Function](#) mapping [graph](#) elements to sites.

**10.407.2.4** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G = util::graph> typedef vertex_image< tag::psite_<P>, tag::value_<V>, tag::graph_<G> > mln::vertex_image< P, V, G >::skeleton`

[Skeleton](#) type.

**10.407.2.5** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G = util::graph> typedef graph_elt_neighborhood<G,S> mln::vertex_image< P, V, G >::vertex_nbh_t`

[Vertex Neighborhood](#) type.

**10.407.2.6** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G = util::graph> typedef graph_elt_window<G,S> mln::vertex_image< P, V, G >::vertex_win_t`

[Vertex Window](#) type.

**10.407.2.7** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G = util::graph> typedef vertex_win_t mln::vertex_image< P, V, G >::win_t`

[Window](#) type.

## 10.407.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.407.3.1** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G> mln::vertex_image< P, V, G >::vertex_image () [inline]`

Constructors.

## 10.407.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.407.4.1** `template<typename P, typename V, typename G> vertex_image< P, V, G >::rvalue  
mln::vertex_image< P, V, G >::operator() (unsigned v_id) const [inline]`

[Value](#) accessors/operators overloads.

## 10.408 mln::violent\_cast\_image< T, I > Struct Template Reference

Violently cast image values to a given type.

```
#include <violent_cast_image.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::image\_value\_morpher< I, T, mln::violent\_cast\_image< T, I > >.

### Public Types

- typedef T [lvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-write access.*
- typedef T [rvalue](#)  
*Return type of read-only access.*
- typedef [violent\\_cast\\_image](#)< tag::value\_< T >, tag::image\_< I > > [skeleton](#)  
*Skeleton.*
- typedef T [value](#)  
*Value associated type.*

### Public Member Functions

- T [operator\(\)](#) (const typename I::psite &p)  
*Mutable access is only OK for reading (not writing).*
- T [operator\(\)](#) (const typename I::psite &p) const  
*Read-only access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site p.*
- [violent\\_cast\\_image](#) (const [Image](#)< I > &ima)  
*Constructor.*

#### 10.408.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T, typename I> struct mln::violent_cast_image< T, I >
```

Violently cast image values to a given type.

#### 10.408.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.408.2.1** template<typename T, typename I> typedef T mln::violent\_cast\_image< T, I >::lvalue

Return type of read-write access.

**10.408.2.2** `template<typename T, typename I> typedef T mln::violent_cast_image< T, I >::rvalue`

Return type of read-only access.

**10.408.2.3** `template<typename T, typename I> typedef violent_cast_image< tag::value_<T>, tag::image_<I> > mln::violent_cast_image< T, I >::skeleton`

Skeleton.

**10.408.2.4** `template<typename T, typename I> typedef T mln::violent_cast_image< T, I >::value`

[Value](#) associated type.

### 10.408.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.408.3.1** `template<typename T, typename I> mln::violent_cast_image< T, I >::violent_cast_image (const Image< I > & ima) [inline]`

Constructor.

### 10.408.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.408.4.1** `template<typename T, typename I> T mln::violent_cast_image< T, I >::operator() (const typename I::psite & p) [inline]`

Mutable access is only OK for reading (not writing).

**10.408.4.2** `template<typename T, typename I> T mln::violent_cast_image< T, I >::operator() (const typename I::psite & p) const [inline]`

Read-only access of [pixel value](#) at [point](#) site *p*.

## 10.409 mln::w\_window< D, W > Struct Template Reference

Generic `w_window` class.

```
#include <w_window.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::internal::weighted_window_base< mln::window< D >, mln::w_window< D, W > >`.

### Public Types

- typedef with\_w\_< `dpsites_bkd_piter< w_window< D, W > >`, W > `bkd_qiter`  
*Site\_iterator* type to browse (backward) the points of a generic `w_window`.
- typedef D `dpsite`  
*Dpsite* associated type.
- typedef with\_w\_< `dpsites_fwd_piter< w_window< D, W > >`, W > `fwd_qiter`  
*Site\_iterator* type to browse (forward) the points of a generic `w_window`.
- typedef W `weight`  
*Weight* associated type.

### Public Member Functions

- void `clear` ()  
*Clear this window.*
- `w_window< D, W > & insert` (const W &w, const D &d)  
*Insert a couple of weight w and delta-point d.*
- bool `is_symmetric` () const  
*Test if the window is symmetric.*
- const `std::vector< D > & std_vector` () const  
*Give access to the vector of delta-points.*
- void `sym` ()  
*Apply a central symmetry to the window.*
- W `w` (unsigned i) const  
*Give the i-th weight.*
- `w_window` ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- const `std::vector< W > & weights` () const  
*Give access to the vector of weights.*
- const `mln::window< D > & win` () const  
*Give the corresponding window.*

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename W>`  
`W operator-` (const `Weighted_Window< W >` &rhs)  
*Compute the symmetrical weighted [window](#) of rhs.*
- `template<typename D, typename W>`  
`std::ostream & operator<<` (std::ostream &ostr, const `w_window< D, W >` &w\_win)  
*Print a weighted [window](#) w\_win into an output stream ostr.*
- `template<typename D, typename Wl, typename Wr>`  
`bool operator==` (const `w_window< D, Wl >` &lhs, const `w_window< D, Wr >` &rhs)  
*Equality [test](#) between two weighted windows lhs and rhs.*

### 10.409.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename D, typename W> struct mln::w_window< D, W >`

Generic `w_window` class.

This type of `w_window` is just like a [set](#) of delta-points. The parameter `D` is the type of delta-points; the parameter `W` is the type of weights.

### 10.409.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.409.2.1** `template<typename D, typename W> typedef with_w_< dpsites_bkd_piter< w_window<D, W> >, W > mln::w_window< D, W >::bkd_qiter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type to browse (backward) the points of a generic `w_window`.

**10.409.2.2** `template<typename D, typename W> typedef D mln::w_window< D, W >::dpsite`

Dpsite associated type.

**10.409.2.3** `template<typename D, typename W> typedef with_w_< dpsites_fwd_piter< w_window<D, W> >, W > mln::w_window< D, W >::fwd_qiter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type to browse (forward) the points of a generic `w_window`.

**10.409.2.4** `template<typename D, typename W> typedef W mln::w_window< D, W >::weight`

Weight associated type.

### 10.409.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.409.3.1** `template<typename D, typename W> mln::w_window< D, W >::w_window ()`  
`[inline]`

Constructor without argument.

### 10.409.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.409.4.1** `template<typename D, typename W> void mln::w_window< D, W >::clear ()`  
`[inline]`

Clear this [window](#).

References `mln::w_window< D, W >::clear()`.

Referenced by `mln::w_window< D, W >::clear()`.

**10.409.4.2** `template<typename D, typename W> w_window< D, W > & mln::w_window< D, W >::insert (const W & w, const D & d)` `[inline]`

Insert a couple of weight `w` and delta-point `d`.

Referenced by `mln::w_window< D, W >::sym()`, `mln::make::w_window()`, `mln::make::w_window1d()`, `mln::make::w_window3d()`, and `mln::make::w_window_directional()`.

**10.409.4.3** `template<typename D, typename W> bool mln::w_window< D, W >::is_symmetric ()`  
`const [inline]`

Test if the [window](#) is symmetric.

References `mln::w_window< D, W >::sym()`.

**10.409.4.4** `template<typename D, typename W> const std::vector< D > & mln::w_window< D, W >::std_vector () const` `[inline]`

Give access to the vector of delta-points.

**10.409.4.5** `template<typename D, typename W> void mln::w_window< D, W >::sym ()`  
`[inline]`

Apply a central symmetry to the [window](#).

References `mln::w_window< D, W >::insert()`.

Referenced by `mln::w_window< D, W >::is_symmetric()`.

**10.409.4.6** `template<typename D, typename W> W mln::w_window< D, W >::w (unsigned i)`  
`const [inline]`

Give the `i`-th weight.

**10.409.4.7** `template<typename D, typename W> const std::vector< W > & mln::w_window< D, W >::weights () const` [inline]

Give access to the vector of weights.

Referenced by `mln::w_window< D, W >::operator==(())`.

**10.409.4.8** `template<typename D, typename W> const mln::window< D > & mln::w_window< D, W >::win () const` [inline]

Give the corresponding [window](#).

Referenced by `mln::w_window< D, W >::operator==(())`.

## 10.409.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.409.5.1** `template<typename W> W operator- (const Weighted_Window< W > & rhs)`  
[related, inherited]

Compute the symmetrical weighted [window](#) of `rhs`.

**10.409.5.2** `template<typename D, typename W> std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream & ostr, const w_window< D, W > & w_win)` [related]

Print a weighted [window](#) `w_win` into an output stream `ostr`.

**10.409.5.3** `template<typename D, typename Wl, typename Wr> bool operator== (const w_window< D, Wl > & lhs, const w_window< D, Wr > & rhs)` [related]

Equality [test](#) between two weighted windows `lhs` and `rhs`.

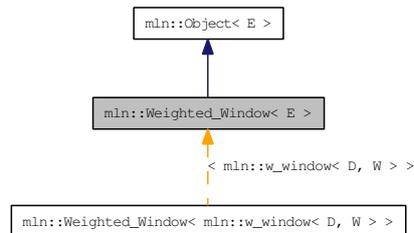
References `mln::w_window< D, W >::weights()`, and `mln::w_window< D, W >::win()`.

## 10.410 mln::Weighted\_Window< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes that are weighted\_windows.

```
#include <weighted_window.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Weighted\_Window< E >:



### Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- `template<typename W>`  
`W operator- (const Weighted_Window< W > &rhs)`  
*Compute the symmetrical weighted window of rhs.*

#### 10.410.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename E> struct mln::Weighted_Window< E >
```

Base class for implementation classes that are weighted\_windows.

See also:

[mln::doc::Weighted\\_Window](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

#### 10.410.2 Friends And Related Function Documentation

**10.410.2.1** `template<typename W> W operator- (const Weighted_Window< W > & rhs)`  
 [related]

Compute the symmetrical weighted window of rhs.

## 10.411 mln::win::backdiag2d Struct Reference

Diagonal [line window](#) defined on the 2D square [grid](#).

```
#include <backdiag2d.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::classical\_window\_base< mln::dpoint, mln::win::backdiag2d >.

### Public Member Functions

- [backdiag2d](#) (unsigned length)  
*Constructor.*
- unsigned [length](#) () const  
*Give the diagonal length, that is, its width.*

#### 10.411.1 Detailed Description

Diagonal [line window](#) defined on the 2D square [grid](#).

An [backdiag2d](#) is centered and symmetric. its width (length) is odd.

For instance:

```
*  o
*   o
*    x
*   o
*    o
*   o
*
```

is defined with length = 5.

#### 10.411.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

##### 10.411.2.1 mln::win::backdiag2d::backdiag2d (unsigned length) [inline]

Constructor.

##### Parameters:

← *length* Length, thus width, of the diagonal [line](#).

##### Precondition:

*length* is odd.

#### 10.411.3 Member Function Documentation

##### 10.411.3.1 unsigned mln::win::backdiag2d::length () const [inline]

Give the diagonal length, that is, its width.

## 10.412 mln::win::ball< G, C > Struct Template Reference

Generic [ball window](#) defined on a given [grid](#).

```
#include <ball.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::classical\_window\_base< mln::dpoint< G, C >, mln::win::ball< G, C > >.

### Public Member Functions

- [ball](#) (unsigned diameter)  
*Constructor.*
- unsigned [diameter](#) () const  
*Give the [ball](#) diameter.*

#### 10.412.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename G, typename C> struct mln::win::ball< G, C >
```

Generic [ball window](#) defined on a given [grid](#).

A [ball](#) is centered and symmetric; so its diameter is odd.

G is the given [grid](#) on which the [ball](#) is defined and C is the type of coordinates.

#### 10.412.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.412.2.1** `template<typename G, typename C> mln::win::ball< G, C >::ball (unsigned diameter) [inline]`

Constructor.

##### Parameters:

← *diameter* Diameter of the [ball](#).

##### Precondition:

`diameter` is odd.

References mln::literal::origin.

#### 10.412.3 Member Function Documentation

**10.412.3.1** `template<typename G, typename C> unsigned mln::win::ball< G, C >::diameter () const [inline]`

Give the [ball](#) diameter.

## 10.413 mln::win::cube3d Struct Reference

Cube [window](#) defined on the 3D [grid](#).

```
#include <cube3d.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::internal::classical_window_base< mln::dpoint, mln::win::cube3d >`.

### Public Member Functions

- [cube3d](#) (unsigned length)

*Constructor.*

- unsigned [length](#) () const

*Give the cube length, that is, its height.*

### 10.413.1 Detailed Description

Cube [window](#) defined on the 3D [grid](#).

An [cube3d](#) is centered and symmetric; so its height (length) is odd.

For instance:

```
*   o o o
*   o o o
*   o o o

*   o o o
*   o x o
*   o o o

*   o o o
*   o o o
*   o o o
*
```

is defined with length = 3.

### 10.413.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 10.413.2.1 mln::win::cube3d::cube3d (unsigned length) [inline]

Constructor.

#### Parameters:

← *length* Length, thus height, of the [cube3d](#).

#### Precondition:

`length` is odd.

### 10.413.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 10.413.3.1 unsigned mln::win::cube3d::length () const [inline]

Give the cube length, that is, its height.

## 10.414 mln::win::cuboid3d Struct Reference

Cuboid defined on the 3-D square [grid](#).

```
#include <cuboid3d.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::classical\_window\_base< mln::dpoint, mln::win::cuboid3d >.

### Public Member Functions

- [cuboid3d](#) (unsigned depth, unsigned height, unsigned width)  
*Constructor.*
- unsigned [volume](#) () const  
*Return the volume of the cuboid.*
- unsigned [depth](#) () const  
*Accessors.*
- unsigned [height](#) () const  
*Return the height of the cuboid.*
- unsigned [width](#) () const  
*Return the width of the cuboid.*

### 10.414.1 Detailed Description

Cuboid defined on the 3-D square [grid](#).

A [cuboid3d](#) is a 3-D [window](#) with cuboid (also known as rectangular prism or rectangular parallelepiped) shape. It is centered and symmetric.

For instance:

```

      o o o o o o o
      o o o o o o o
      o o o o o o o
      o o o o o o o
      o o o o o o o
      o o o o o o o

      o o o o o o o
      o o o o o o o
      o o o x o o o
      o o o o o o o
      o o o o o o o
      o o o o o o o

      o o o o o o o
      o o o o o o o
      o o o o o o o
      o o o o o o o
      o o o o o o o

```

is defined with depth = 3, height = 5 and width = 7.

Reference: <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cuboid>

## 10.414.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### 10.414.2.1 mln::win::cuboid3d::cuboid3d (unsigned *depth*, unsigned *height*, unsigned *width*) [inline]

Constructor.

#### Parameters:

- ← *depth* The depth of the [cuboid3d](#).
- ← *height* The height of the [cuboid3d](#).
- ← *width* The width of the [cuboid3d](#).

#### Precondition:

Argument *depth*, *height* and *width* must be odd.

## 10.414.3 Member Function Documentation

### 10.414.3.1 unsigned mln::win::cuboid3d::depth () const [inline]

Accessors.

Return the depth of the cuboid.

### 10.414.3.2 unsigned mln::win::cuboid3d::height () const [inline]

Return the height of the cuboid.

### 10.414.3.3 unsigned mln::win::cuboid3d::volume () const [inline]

Return the volume of the cuboid.

### 10.414.3.4 unsigned mln::win::cuboid3d::width () const [inline]

Return the width of the cuboid.

## 10.415 mln::win::diag2d Struct Reference

Diagonal [line window](#) defined on the 2D square [grid](#).

```
#include <diag2d.hh>
```

Inherits `mln::internal::classical_window_base< mln::dpoint, mln::win::diag2d >`.

### Public Member Functions

- [diag2d](#) (unsigned length)  
*Constructor.*
- unsigned [length](#) () const  
*Give the diagonal length, that is, its width.*

#### 10.415.1 Detailed Description

Diagonal [line window](#) defined on the 2D square [grid](#).

An [diag2d](#) is centered and symmetric. its width (length) is odd.

For instance:

```
*           o
*           o
*           x
*          o
*         o
*        o
*
```

is defined with `length = 5`.

#### 10.415.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

##### 10.415.2.1 mln::win::diag2d::diag2d (unsigned length) [inline]

Constructor.

##### Parameters:

← *length* Length, thus width, of the diagonal [line](#).

##### Precondition:

`length` is odd.

#### 10.415.3 Member Function Documentation

##### 10.415.3.1 unsigned mln::win::diag2d::length () const [inline]

Give the diagonal length, that is, its width.

## 10.416 mln::win::line< M, i, C > Struct Template Reference

Generic [line window](#) defined on a given [grid](#) in the given dimension.

```
#include <line.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::classical\_window\_base< mln::dpoint< M, C >, mln::win::line< M, i, C > >.

### Public Types

- enum

*Direction.*

### Public Member Functions

- unsigned [length](#) () const

*Give the [line](#) length.*

- [line](#) (unsigned length)

*Constructor.*

- unsigned [size](#) () const

*Give the [line](#) size, that is, its length.*

#### 10.416.1 Detailed Description

**template<typename M, unsigned i, typename C> struct mln::win::line< M, i, C >**

Generic [line window](#) defined on a given [grid](#) in the given dimension.

An [line](#) is centered and symmetric; so its length is odd.

M is the given [grid](#) on which the [line](#) is defined, i is the given dimension of the [line](#) end C is the type of the coordinates.

**See also:**

[mln::win::hline2d](#) for an exemple of his use.

#### 10.416.2 Member Enumeration Documentation

##### 10.416.2.1 template<typename M, unsigned i, typename C> anonymous enum

Direction.

### 10.416.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.416.3.1** `template<typename M, unsigned i, typename C> mln::win::line< M, i, C >::line (unsigned length) [inline]`

Constructor.

**Parameters:**

← *length* Length of the [line](#).

**Precondition:**

`length` is odd.

References `mln::dpoint< G, C >::set_all()`.

### 10.416.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.416.4.1** `template<typename M, unsigned i, typename C> unsigned mln::win::line< M, i, C >::length () const [inline]`

Give the [line](#) length.

**10.416.4.2** `template<typename M, unsigned i, typename C> unsigned mln::win::line< M, i, C >::size () const [inline]`

Give the [line](#) size, that is, its length.

## 10.417 mln::win::multiple< W, F > Class Template Reference

Multiple [window](#).

```
#include <multiple.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::window\_base< W::dpsite, mln::win::multiple< W, F > >.

### 10.417.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename W, typename F> class mln::win::multiple< W, F >
```

Multiple [window](#).

## 10.418 mln::win::multiple\_size< n, W, F > Class Template Reference

Definition of a multiple-size [window](#).

```
#include <multiple_size.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::window\_base< W::dpsite, mln::win::multiple\_size< n, W, F > >.

### 10.418.1 Detailed Description

```
template<unsigned n, typename W, typename F> class mln::win::multiple_size< n, W, F >
```

Definition of a multiple-size [window](#).

## 10.419 mln::win::octagon2d Struct Reference

Octagon [window](#) defined on the 2D square [grid](#).

```
#include <octagon2d.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::classical\_window\_base< mln::dpoint, mln::win::octagon2d >.

### Public Member Functions

- unsigned [area](#) () const  
*Give the area.*
- unsigned [length](#) () const  
*Give the octagon length, that is, its width.*
- [octagon2d](#) (unsigned length)  
*Constructor.*

#### 10.419.1 Detailed Description

Octagon [window](#) defined on the 2D square [grid](#).

An [octagon2d](#) is centered and symmetric.

The length  $L$  of the octagon is such as  $L = 6 * l + 1$  where  $l \geq 0$ .

For instance:

```
*      o o o
*    o o o o o
*  o o o o o o o
* o o o x o o o
* o o o o o o o
*   o o o o o
*     o o o
*
```

is defined with  $L = 7$  ( $l = 1$ ).

#### 10.419.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

##### 10.419.2.1 mln::win::octagon2d::octagon2d (unsigned *length*) [inline]

Constructor.

##### Parameters:

← *length* Length, of the octagon.

##### Precondition:

*length* is such as  $length = 6 * x + 1$  where  $x \geq 0$ .

### 10.419.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 10.419.3.1 `unsigned mln::win::octagon2d::area () const` [inline]

Give the area.

#### 10.419.3.2 `unsigned mln::win::octagon2d::length () const` [inline]

Give the octagon length, that is, its width.

## 10.420 mln::win::rectangle2d Struct Reference

Rectangular [window](#) defined on the 2D square [grid](#).

```
#include <rectangle2d.hh>
```

Inherits mln::internal::classical\_window\_base< mln::dpoint, mln::win::rectangle2d >.

### Public Member Functions

- unsigned [area](#) () const  
*Give the rectangle area.*
- unsigned [height](#) () const  
*Give the rectangle height.*
- [rectangle2d](#) (unsigned height, unsigned width)  
*Constructor.*
- const std::vector< [dpoint2d](#) > & [std\\_vector](#) () const  
*Give the std vector of delta-points.*
- unsigned [width](#) () const  
*Give the rectangle width.*

### 10.420.1 Detailed Description

Rectangular [window](#) defined on the 2D square [grid](#).

A [rectangle2d](#) is a 2D [window](#) with rectangular shape. It is centered and symmetric.

For instance:

```
*  o o o o o
*  o o x o o
*  o o o o o
*
```

is defined with height = 3 and width = 5.

### 10.420.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 10.420.2.1 mln::win::rectangle2d::rectangle2d (unsigned *height*, unsigned *width*) [inline]

Constructor.

#### Parameters:

- ← *height* Height of the [rectangle2d](#).
- ← *width* Width of the [rectangle2d](#).

#### Precondition:

Height and width are odd.

### 10.420.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 10.420.3.1 `unsigned mln::win::rectangle2d::area () const` [inline]

Give the rectangle area.

#### 10.420.3.2 `unsigned mln::win::rectangle2d::height () const` [inline]

Give the rectangle height.

#### 10.420.3.3 `const std::vector< dpoint2d > & mln::win::rectangle2d::std_vector () const` [inline]

Give the std vector of delta-points.

#### 10.420.3.4 `unsigned mln::win::rectangle2d::width () const` [inline]

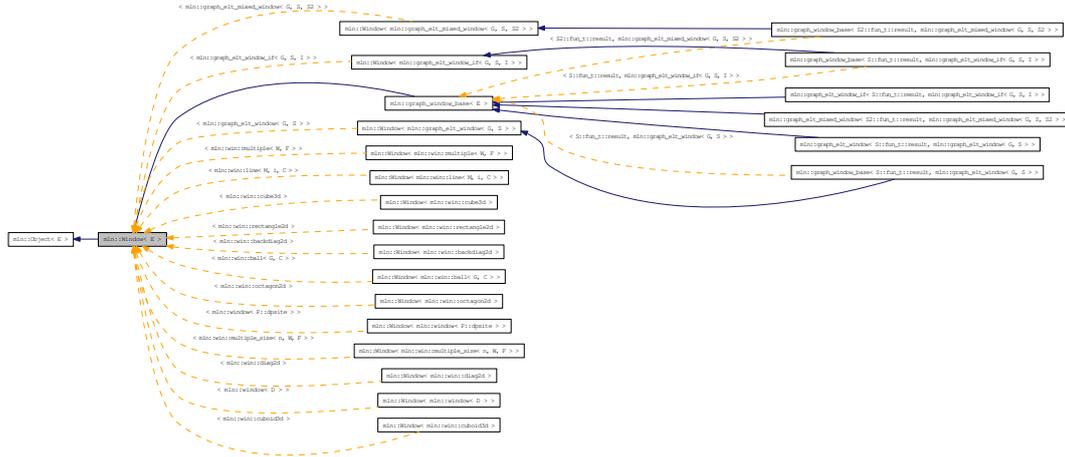
Give the rectangle width.

## 10.421 mln::Window< E > Struct Template Reference

Base class for implementation classes that are windows.

```
#include <window.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::Window< E >:



### 10.421.1 Detailed Description

**template<typename E> struct mln::Window< E >**

Base class for implementation classes that are windows.

See also:

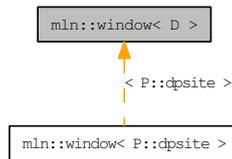
[mln::doc::Window](#) for a complete documentation of this class contents.

## 10.422 mln::window< D > Class Template Reference

Generic [window](#) class.

```
#include <window.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::window< D >:



### Public Types

- typedef [dpsites\\_bkd\\_piter](#)< [window](#)< D > > [bkd\\_qiter](#)  
*Site\_Iterator* type to browse the points of a basic [window](#) w.r.t. the reverse ordering of delta-points.
- typedef [dpsites\\_fwd\\_piter](#)< [window](#)< D > > [fwd\\_qiter](#)  
*Site\_Iterator* type to browse the points of a basic [window](#) w.r.t. the ordering of delta-points.
- typedef [fwd\\_qiter](#) [qiter](#)  
*Site\_Iterator* type to browse the points of a basic [window](#) whatever the ordering of delta-points.
- typedef [window](#)< D > [regular](#)  
*Regular window* associated type.

### Public Member Functions

- void [clear](#) ()  
*Clear the window.*
- unsigned [delta](#) () const  
*Give the maximum coordinate gap between the window center and a window point.*
- const D & [dp](#) (unsigned i) const  
*Give the i-th delta-point.*
- bool [has](#) (const D &dp) const  
*Test if dp is in this window definition.*
- template<typename W>  
[window](#)< D > & [insert](#) (const [Window](#)< W > &win)  
*Insert another window win.*
- [window](#)< D > & [insert](#) (const D &dp)  
*Insert a delta-point dp.*

- bool [is\\_centered](#) () const  
*Test if the [window](#) is centered.*
- bool [is\\_empty](#) () const  
*Test if the [window](#) is empty (null size; no delta-point).*
- bool [is\\_symmetric](#) () const
- void [print](#) (std::ostream &ostr) const  
*Print the [window](#) definition into ostr.*
- unsigned [size](#) () const  
*Give the [window](#) size, i.e., the number of delta-sites.*
- const std::vector< D > & [std\\_vector](#) () const  
*Give the std vector of delta-points.*
- void [sym](#) ()  
*Apply a central symmetry to the target [window](#).*
- [window](#) ()  
*Constructor without argument.*
- [window](#)< D > & [insert](#) (const typename D::coord &dind)

## Related Functions

(Note that these are not member functions.)

- template<typename D>  
bool [operator==](#) (const [window](#)< D > &lhs, const [window](#)< D > &rhs)  
*Equality comparison between windows lhs and rhs.*

### 10.422.1 Detailed Description

`template<typename D> class mln::window< D >`

Generic [window](#) class.

This type of [window](#) is just like a [set](#) of delta-points. The parameter is D, type of delta-point.

### 10.422.2 Member Typedef Documentation

**10.422.2.1** `template<typename D> typedef dpsites_bkd_piter< window<D> > mln::window< D >::bkd_qiter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type to browse the points of a basic [window](#) w.r.t. the reverse ordering of delta-points.

**10.422.2.2** `template<typename D> typedef dpsites_fwd_piter< window<D> > mln::window< D >::fwd_qiter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type to browse the points of a basic [window](#) w.r.t. the ordering of delta-points.

**10.422.2.3** `template<typename D> typedef fwd_qiter mln::window< D >::qiter`

[Site\\_Iterator](#) type to browse the points of a basic [window](#) whatever the ordering of delta-points.

**10.422.2.4** `template<typename D> typedef window<D> mln::window< D >::regular`

Regular [window](#) associated type.

### 10.422.3 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**10.422.3.1** `template<typename D> mln::window< D >::window () [inline]`

Constructor without argument.

The constructed [window](#) is empty.

### 10.422.4 Member Function Documentation

**10.422.4.1** `template<typename D> void mln::window< D >::clear () [inline]`

Clear the [window](#).

**10.422.4.2** `template<typename D> unsigned mln::window< D >::delta () const [inline]`

Give the maximum coordinate gap between the [window](#) center and a [window point](#).

References `mln::window< D >::dp()`, and `mln::window< D >::size()`.

**10.422.4.3** `template<typename D> const D & mln::window< D >::dp (unsigned i) const [inline]`

Give the *i*-th delta-point.

References `mln::window< D >::size()`.

Referenced by `mln::window< D >::delta()`, and `mln::window< D >::insert()`.

**10.422.4.4** `template<typename D> bool mln::window< D >::has (const D & dp) const [inline]`

Test if `dp` is in this [window](#) definition.

Referenced by `mln::window< D >::is_centered()`.

**10.422.4.5** `template<typename D> window< D > & mln::window< D >::insert (const typename D::coord & dind)` [inline]

Insertion of a delta-point with different numbers of arguments (coordinates) w.r.t. the dimension.

References `mln::window< D >::dp()`, and `mln::window< D >::insert()`.

**10.422.4.6** `template<typename D> template<typename W> window< D > & mln::window< D >::insert (const Window< W > & win)` [inline]

Insert another [window](#) `win`.

**10.422.4.7** `template<typename D> window< D > & mln::window< D >::insert (const D & dp)` [inline]

Insert a delta-point `dp`.

Referenced by `mln::c18()`, `mln::c26()`, `mln::c4_3d()`, `mln::c6()`, `mln::window< D >::insert()`, `mln::morpho::line_gradient()`, `mln::window< D >::sym()`, `mln::convert::to_upper_window()`, `mln::convert::to_window()`, `mln::win_c4p()`, `mln::win_c4p_3d()`, `mln::win_c8p()`, and `mln::win_c8p_3d()`.

**10.422.4.8** `template<typename D> bool mln::window< D >::is_centered () const` [inline]

Test if the [window](#) is centered.

**Returns:**

True if the delta-point 0 belongs to the [window](#).

References `mln::window< D >::has()`, and `mln::literal::zero`.

**10.422.4.9** `template<typename D> bool mln::window< D >::is_empty () const` [inline]

Test if the [window](#) is empty (null size; no delta-point).

References `mln::window< D >::is_empty()`.

Referenced by `mln::window< D >::is_empty()`.

**10.422.4.10** `template<typename D> bool mln::window< D >::is_symmetric () const` [inline]

Test if the [window](#) is symmetric.

**Returns:**

True if for every `dp` of this [window](#), `-dp` is also in this [window](#).

References `mln::window< D >::sym()`.

**10.422.4.11** `template<typename D> void mln::window< D >::print (std::ostream & ostr) const` [inline]

Print the [window](#) definition into `ostr`.

**10.422.4.12** `template<typename D> unsigned mln::window< D >::size () const` [inline]

Give the [window](#) size, i.e., the number of delta-sites.

Referenced by `mln::window< D >::delta()`, `mln::window< D >::dp()`, `mln::window< D >::sym()`, `mln::win_c4p()`, `mln::win_c4p_3d()`, `mln::win_c8p()`, and `mln::win_c8p_3d()`.

**10.422.4.13** `template<typename D> const std::vector< D > & mln::window< D >::std_vector () const` [inline]

Give the std vector of delta-points.

**10.422.4.14** `template<typename D> void mln::window< D >::sym ()` [inline]

Apply a central symmetry to the target [window](#).

References `mln::window< D >::insert()`, and `mln::window< D >::size()`.

Referenced by `mln::window< D >::is_symmetric()`.

**10.422.5 Friends And Related Function Documentation****10.422.5.1** `template<typename D> bool operator==(const window< D > & lhs, const window< D > & rhs)` [related]

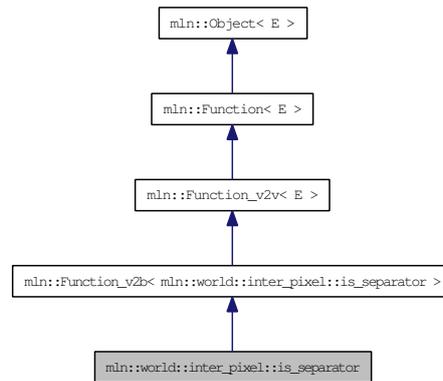
Equality comparison between windows `lhs` and `rhs`.

## 10.423 mln::world::inter\_pixel::is\_separator Struct Reference

Functor returning whether a site is a separator in an inter-pixel image.

```
#include <is_separator.hh>
```

Inheritance diagram for mln::world::inter\_pixel::is\_separator:



### 10.423.1 Detailed Description

Functor returning whether a site is a separator in an inter-pixel image.

## 10.424 `trait::graph< I >` Struct Template Reference

Graph traits.

```
#include <morpho.hh>
```

### 10.424.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename I> struct trait::graph< I >
```

Graph traits.

## 10.425 `trait::graph< mln::complex_image< 1, G, V > >` Struct Template Reference

Graph traits for 1-complexes images.

```
#include <morpho.hh>
```

### 10.425.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename G, typename V> struct trait::graph< mln::complex_image< 1, G, V > >
```

Graph traits for 1-complexes images.

## 10.426 `trait::graph< mln::image2d< T > >` Struct Template Reference

Graph traits for [mln::image2d](#).

```
#include <morpho.hh>
```

### 10.426.1 Detailed Description

```
template<typename T> struct trait::graph< mln::image2d< T > >
```

Graph traits for [mln::image2d](#).

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