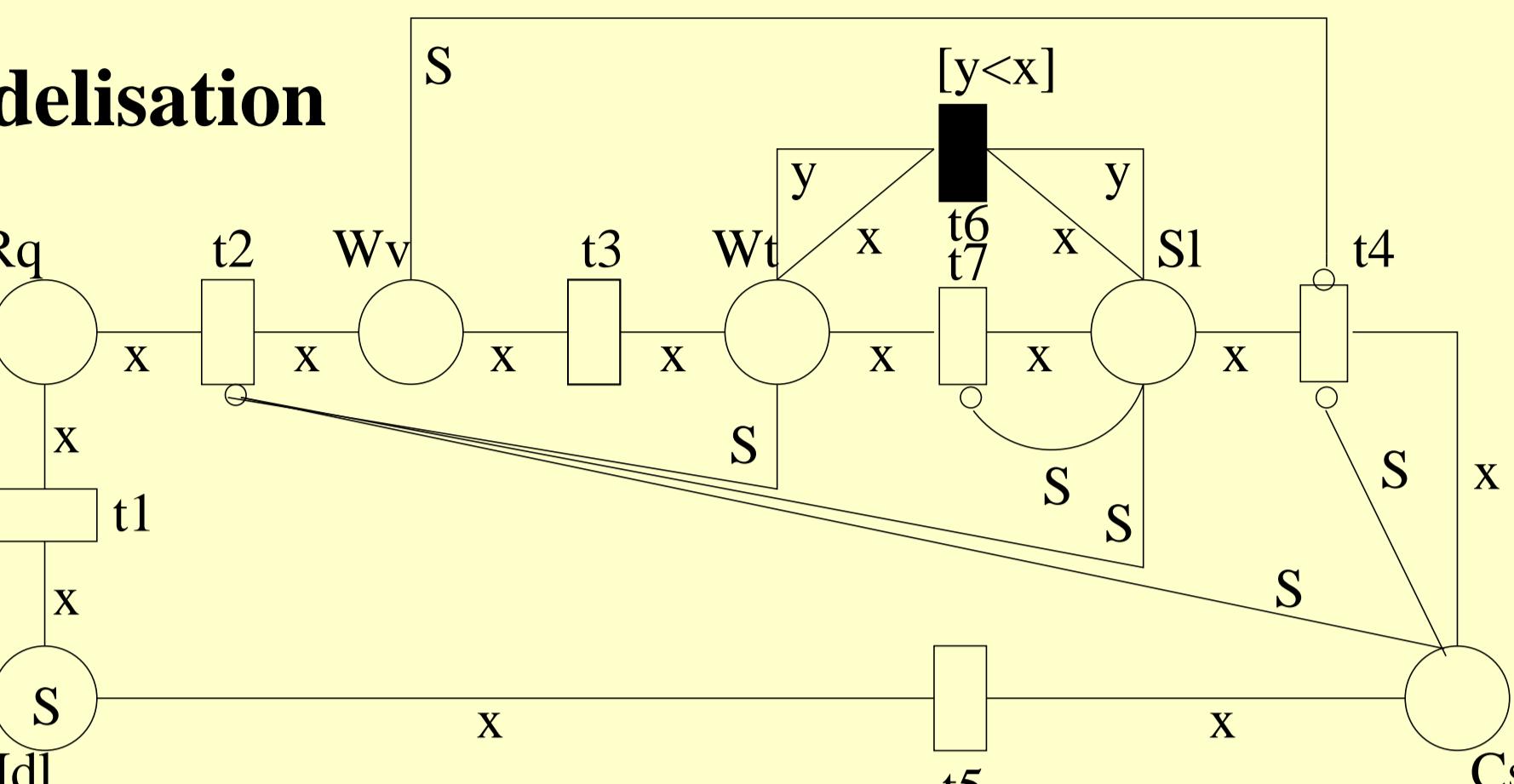


# Improving Reachability Analysis For Partially Symmetric High Level Petri Nets

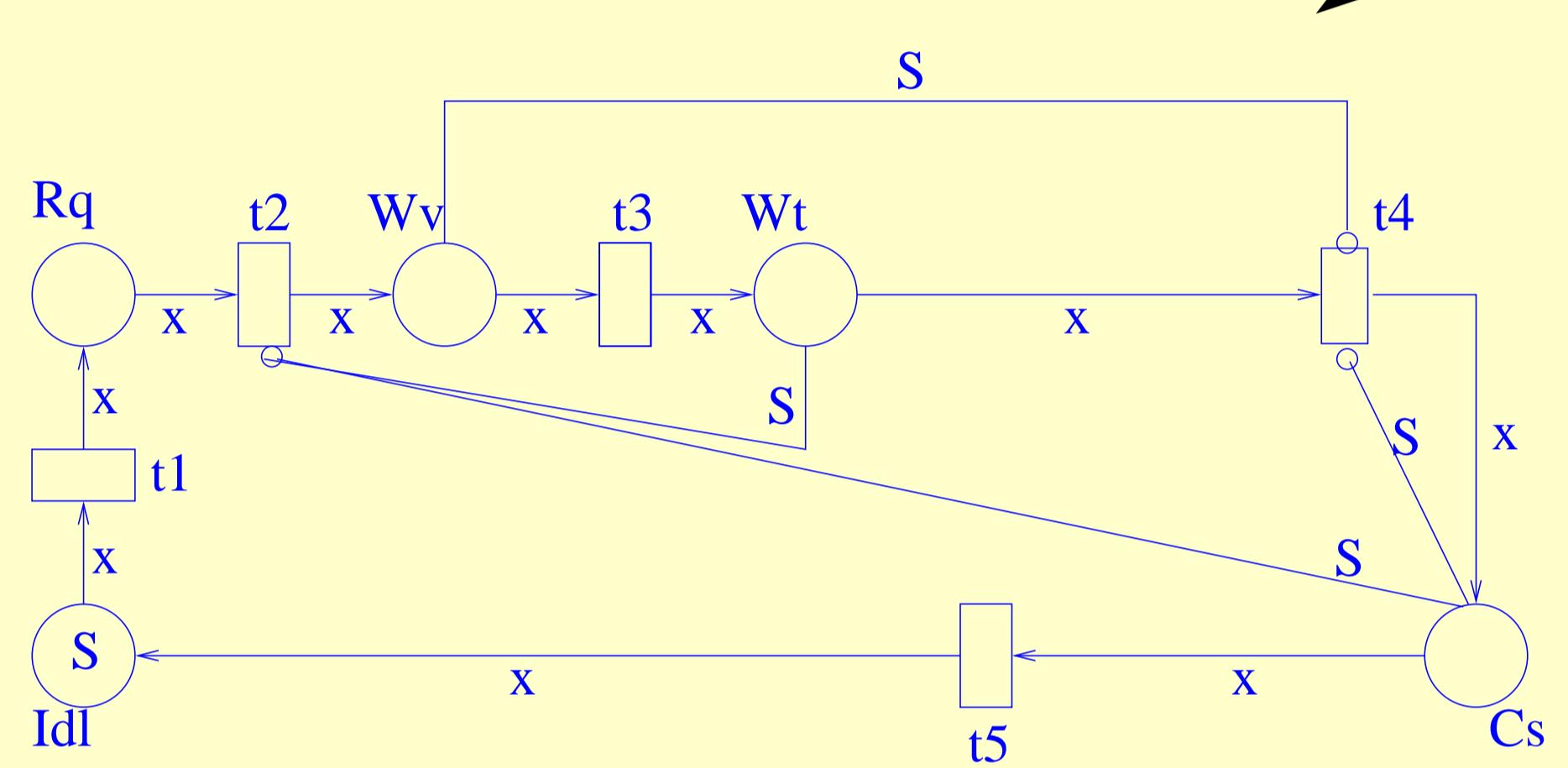
## The modelling stage

### Asymmetric modelisation



- More intuitive
- Dynamic management of Asymmetries

### Symmetric modelisation



### Event-based Control automaton

$$\vee_{i \neq 4} t_i[\text{true}] \quad t_4[\max(x)]$$

### Synchronized Product

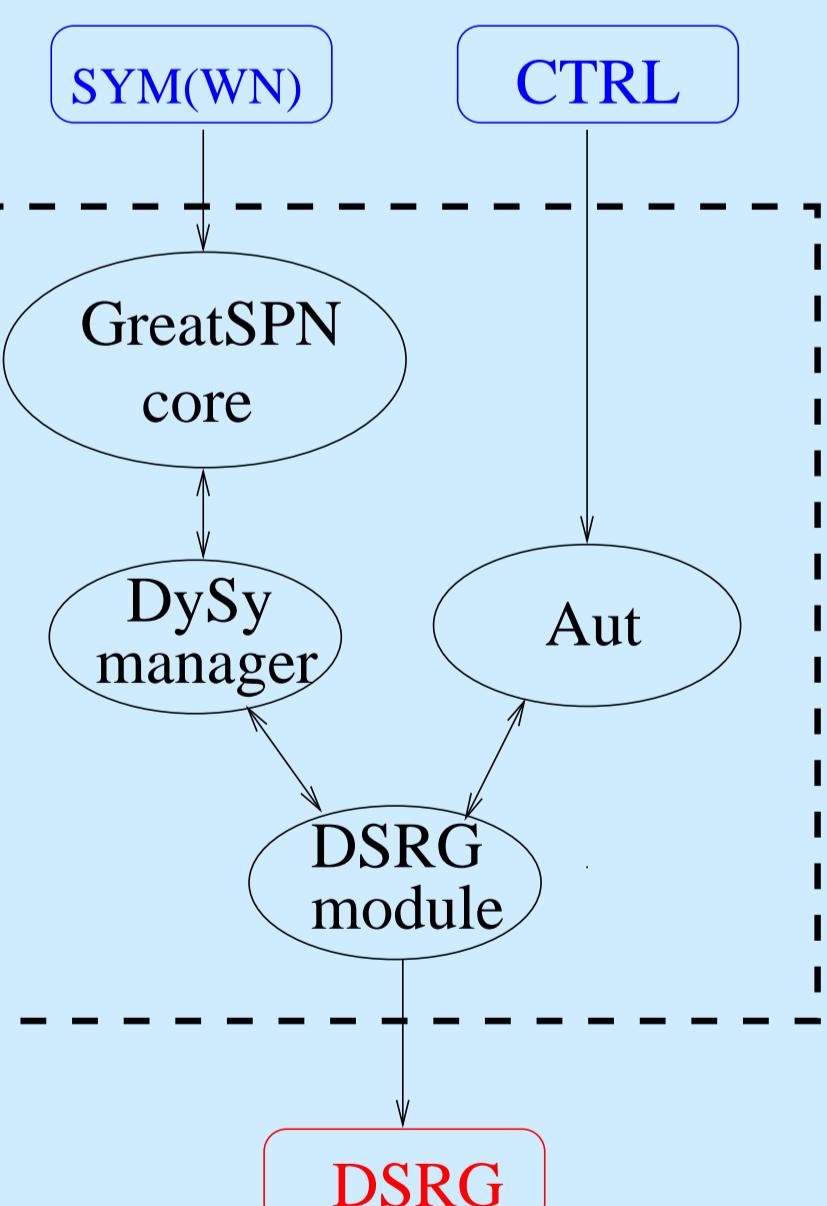
## Evaluation vs GreatSPN

In several cases, we have a large reduction in space and time, but this is not the general case because of a non empty intersection between symbolic markings

# Proc.	SRG(RG)		ESRG		DSRG	
	Time	# Nodes	Time	# Nodes	Time	# Nodes
3	0	139	0	54	0	28
5	2	2709	1	441	0	96
7	41	50159	25	4918	3	253
9	1147	911017	939	57211	45	559
11	---	16378179	54074	639056	1830	1090

To minimize the number of non empty intersections, the most symmetric symbolic markings are constructed first.

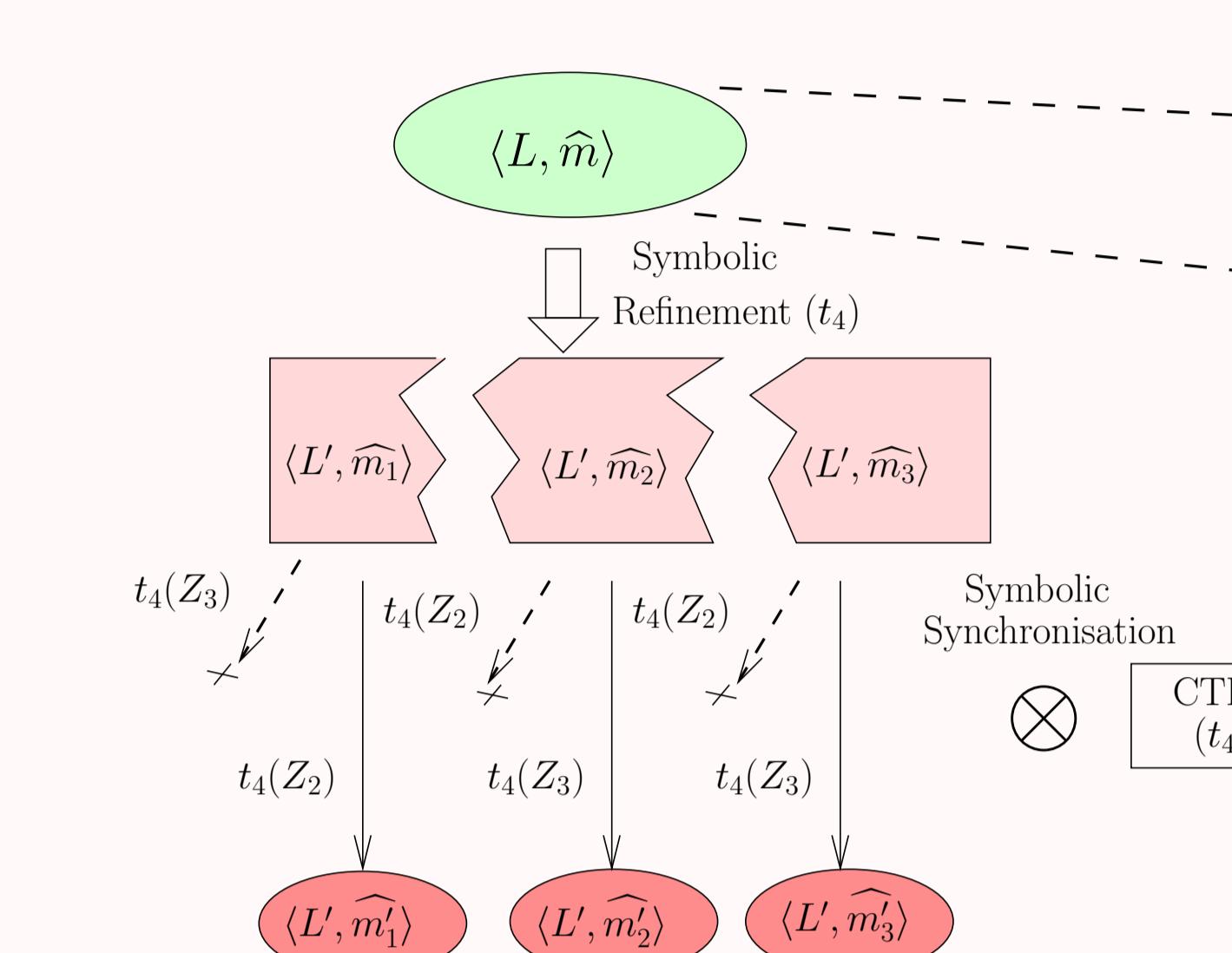
The DSRG module implements the construction algorithm



The Aut module, manages the control automaton

The DySy manager hides the use of dynamic symmetries to the core of GreatSPN

## Symbolic Computation of Successors



Color Partition	Symbolic Representation
{1, 2, 3}	$Rq(Z_1), Wt(Z_2)$ $ Z_1  = 1,  Z_2  = 2$ $Z_1 \rightarrow \{1, 2, 3\}, Z_2 \rightarrow \{1, 2, 3\}$
$\langle L', \widehat{m}_1 \rangle$	$Z_1 \rightarrow \{3\}$ $Z_2 \rightarrow \{2\}$ $Z_3 \rightarrow \{1\}$
$\langle L', \widehat{m}_2 \rangle$	$Z_1 \rightarrow \{2\}$ $Z_2 \rightarrow \{1\}$ $Z_3 \rightarrow \{3\}$
$\langle L', \widehat{m}_3 \rangle$	$Z_1 \rightarrow \{1\}$ $Z_2 \rightarrow \{2\}$ $Z_3 \rightarrow \{3\}$
$\langle L', \widehat{m}_1' \rangle$	$Rq(Z_1), Wt(Z_2), Cs(Z_3)$ $ Z_1  =  Z_2  =  Z_3  = 1$ $Z_1 \rightarrow \{1, 2\}, Z_2 \rightarrow \{1, 2\}, Z_3 \rightarrow \{3\}$
$\langle L', \widehat{m}_2' \rangle$	$Z_1 \rightarrow \{2\}$ $Z_2 \rightarrow \{1\}$ $Z_3 \rightarrow \{3\}$
$\langle L', \widehat{m}_3' \rangle$	$Rq(Z_1), Wt(Z_2)$ $ Z_1  =  Z_2  = 1$ $Z_1 \rightarrow \{3\}, Z_2 \rightarrow \{2\}$ $Z_3 \rightarrow \{3\}$

Stored symbolic marking

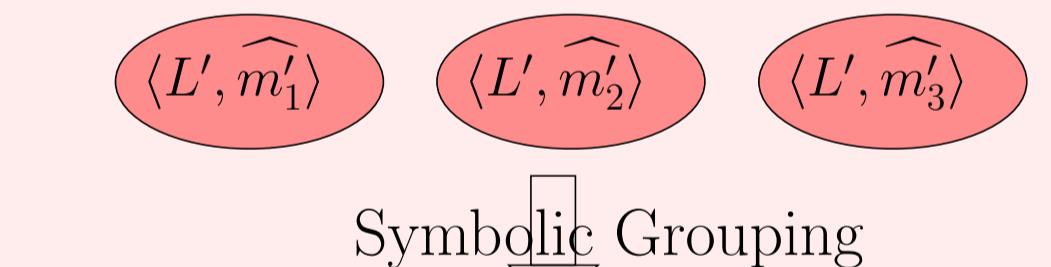
Refinement of a symbolic marking

Symbolic firing

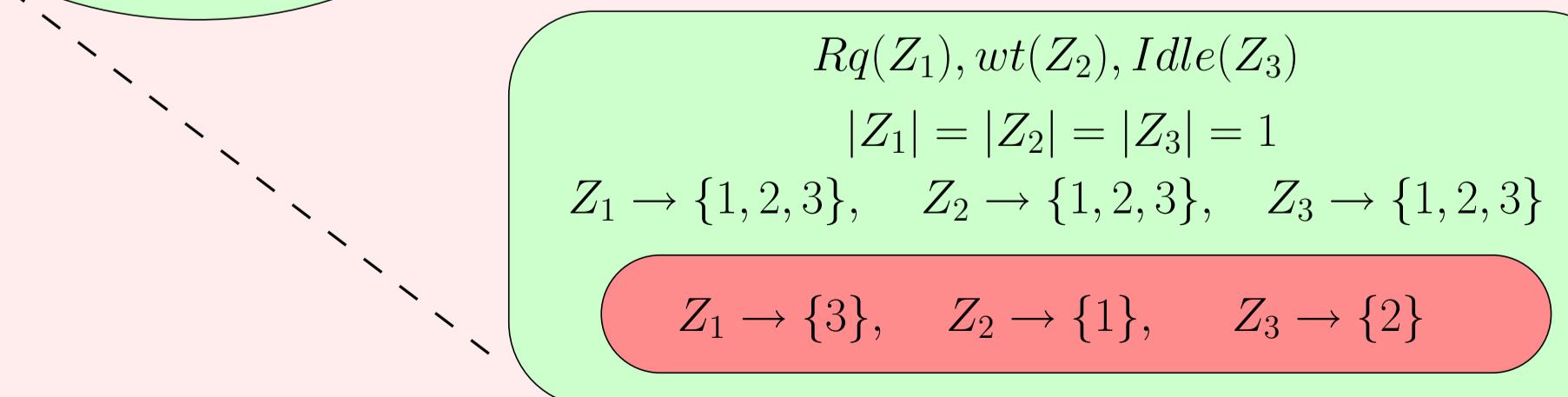
Rejected instance of the symbolic firing

Valid successor (not yet stored !)

## Symbolic State Space Reduction



The Symbolic Grouping operation, searches an optimal representation for a set of successors



With the Symbolic Inclusion operation, only the most symmetric symbolic markings are kept